

News Release

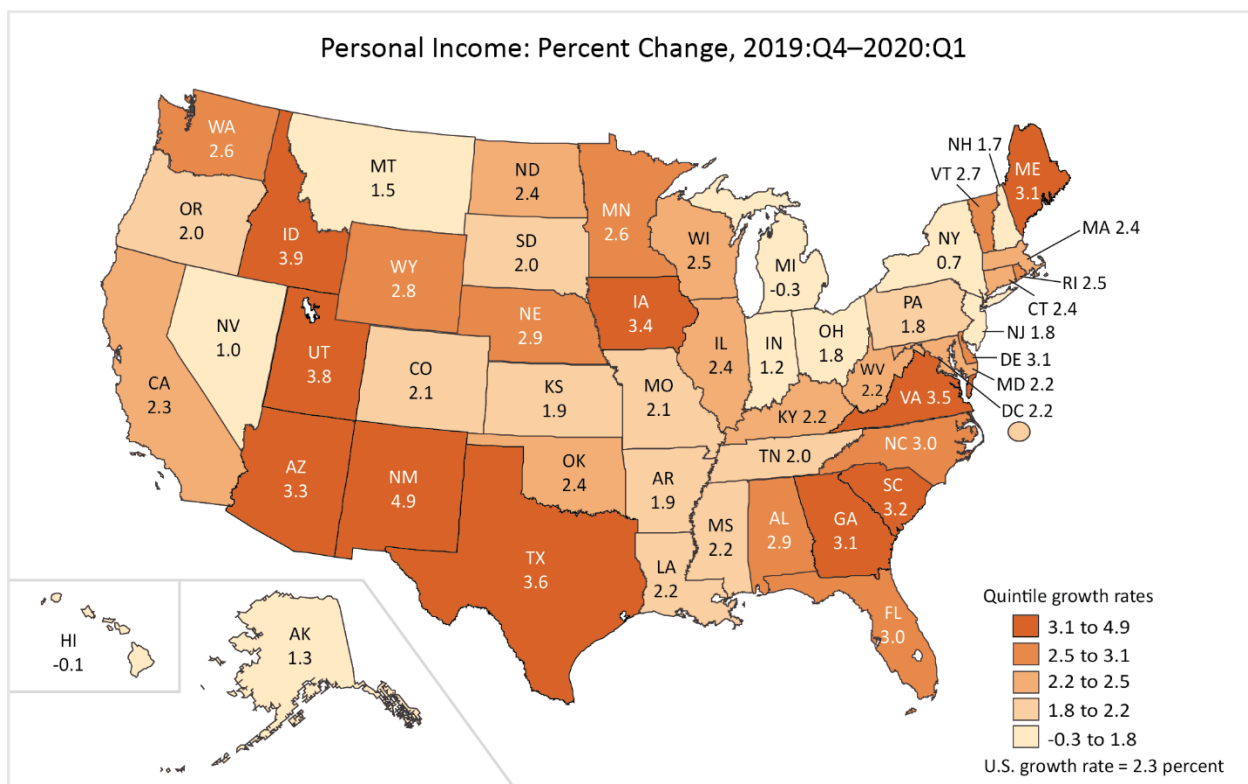
EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, Tuesday, June 23, 2020

BEA 20-28

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Personal Income by State, 1st Quarter 2020

State personal income increased 2.3 percent at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2020, a deceleration from the 3.6 percent increase in the fourth quarter of 2019, according to estimates released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (table 1). The percent change in personal income across all states ranged from 4.9 percent in New Mexico to -0.3 percent in Michigan.



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Increases in earnings contributed to personal income growth nationally and in 26 states plus the District of Columbia; while increases in transfer receipts and property income (dividends, interest, and rent) contributed to personal income growth in all states and the nation (table 2).

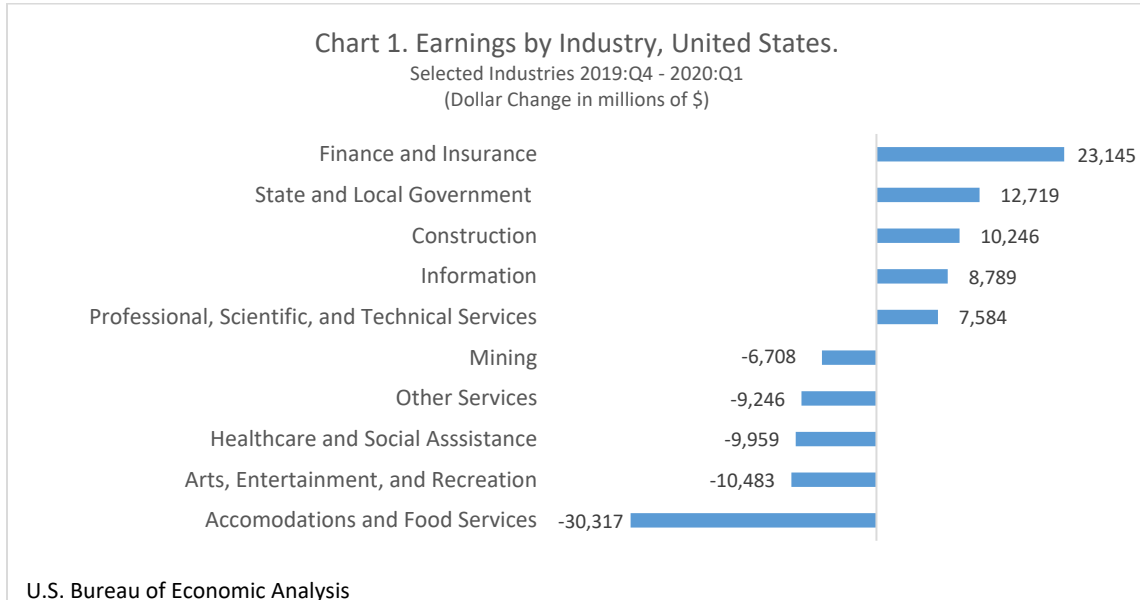
In New Mexico, the fastest growing state, the increase in transfer receipts was the leading contributor to personal income growth.

Earnings. For the nation, earnings increased 0.3 percent in the first quarter of 2020, after increasing 4.5 percent in the fourth quarter of 2019 (table 2). Earnings increased at the slowest pace since the first quarter of 2013 due to the partial economic shutdown following the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic in the first quarter of 2020.

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on First Quarter 2020 State Personal Income

The 2020 Q1 estimates of State Personal Income were impacted by the response to the spread of COVID-19, as governments issued “stay-at-home” orders. This led to rapid changes in employment and earnings as businesses switched to remote work or canceled operations, and consumers canceled, restricted, or redirected their spending. BEA’s quarterly state estimates of wages and salaries are typically based on monthly state data from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey. The reference period for the CES survey is the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The March 12, 2020 reference period for the CES survey preceded many of the COVID-19-related business closures and job losses. As a result, BEA used both March and April CES state level data to better capture business closures and job losses that occurred in March. BEA also used weekly state level Unemployment Insurance (UI) claims data to inform its 2020 Q1 state estimates of wages and salaries. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the State Personal Income estimates for 2020 Q1 because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

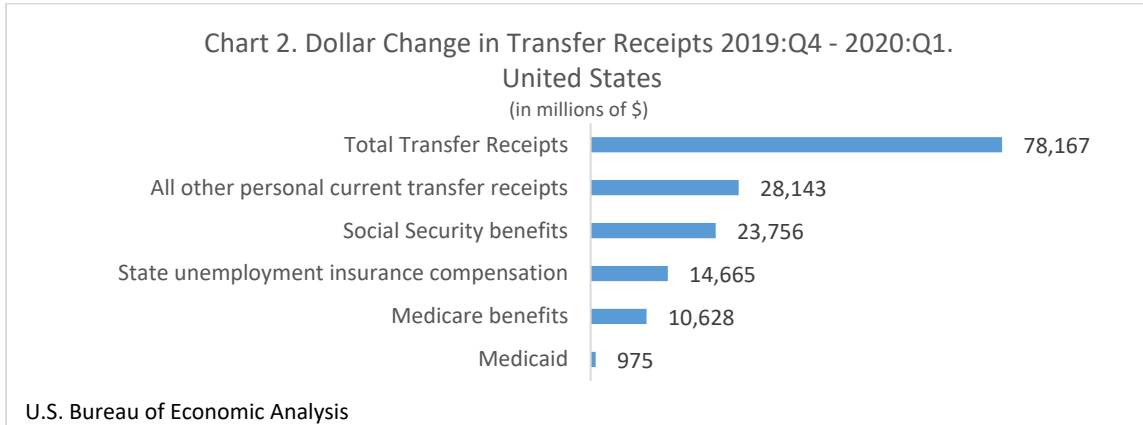
Earnings increased in 15 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates (table 4). Finance and insurance; state and local government; and construction were the leading contributors to the overall earnings increase (chart 1). While earnings decreased in 9 industries including accommodations and food services; arts, entertainment and recreation; and healthcare and social assistance.



The percent change in earnings across all states ranged from 2.3 percent in Utah and Texas to -3.8 percent in Nevada.

- State and local government was the leading contributor to the increase in earnings in Utah (table 3).
- Finance and insurance was the leading contributor to the increase in earnings in Texas.
- Accommodations and food service was the leading contributor to the decrease in earnings in Nevada.

Transfer receipts. Transfer receipts increased 10.1 percent for the nation in the first quarter of 2020, after increasing 3.1 percent in the fourth quarter of 2019. Transfer receipts accounted for \$78.2 billion of the \$108.2 billion increase in personal income for the nation. The increase in transfer receipts reflected a 1.6 percent cost of living adjustment for social security recipients; an increase in state unemployment insurance compensation; and an increase in refundable tax credits (such as the child tax credit and the Affordable Care Act premium tax credit) which are included in all other transfer receipts (chart 2). Transfer receipts increased in every state, ranging from 15.8 percent in New Mexico to 5.6 percent in Michigan.



Property income. Property income increased 2.3 percent for the nation in the first quarter of 2020, after increasing 1.3 percent in the fourth quarter of 2019. Property income increased in every state, ranging from 3.8 percent in Nevada to 1.1 percent in Connecticut.

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates for 2019:Q1 through 2019:Q4. Updates were made to incorporate source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available and to align the states with revised national estimates that were released on May 29, 2020.

Revised annual state personal income estimates for 2013 to 2019 will be released on September 24, 2020. In addition, revised estimates for 2013:Q1 through 2020:Q1, and preliminary estimates for 2020:Q2 will also be released. The October 2020 *Survey of Current Business* will contain an article that describes the results.

Next release: September 24, 2020 at 8:30 A.M. EDT
Personal Income by State, 2nd Quarter 2020 and Year 2019

Additional Information

Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [web site](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)), a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, and components of income for each state.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

Per capita personal income is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing per capita personal income, BEA uses midquarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

Earnings:

Earnings by place of work is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place of work basis.

Net earnings by place of residence is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all industry level.

Property income is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

Personal current transfer receipts are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly Social Security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are annualized. Annualized growth rates show the rate of change that would have occurred had the pattern been repeated over four quarters (one year). Annualized rates of change can be calculated as follows: $((\text{level of later quarter} / \text{level of earlier quarter})^4 - 1) * 100$. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

BEA Regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into eight distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis:

New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

Mideast (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

Great Lakes (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

Plains (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

Southeast (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

Southwest (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)

Rocky Mountain (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

Far West (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

Uses of State Personal Income Statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decision making. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining matching grants to states. The statistics are also used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

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Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2018:Q4-2020:Q1

	[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rate]						[Seasonally adjusted at annual rate]					Rank
	2018	2019				2020	Percent change from preceding quarter ¹					
	Q4	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^r	Q3 ^r	Q4 ^r	Q1 ^p	2019:Q1	2019:Q2	2019:Q3	2019:Q4	2020:Q1	
United States	18,077,710	18,351,264	18,550,205	18,677,189	18,844,875	18,953,090	6.2	4.4	2.8	3.6	2.3	--
New England	1,021,176	1,042,555	1,049,390	1,049,672	1,057,413	1,063,644	8.6	2.6	0.1	3.0	2.4	--
Connecticut	276,573	280,853	282,039	281,914	283,926	285,591	6.3	1.7	-0.2	2.9	2.4	26
Maine	66,193	67,633	68,300	68,902	69,674	70,206	9.0	4.0	3.6	4.6	3.1	10
Massachusetts	501,330	512,900	516,985	516,878	520,516	523,575	9.6	3.2	-0.1	2.8	2.4	25
New Hampshire	83,899	86,441	86,690	86,863	87,158	87,519	12.7	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.7	43
Rhode Island	58,792	59,606	60,138	59,658	60,568	60,949	5.7	3.6	-3.2	6.2	2.5	20
Vermont	34,390	35,122	35,238	35,456	35,570	35,805	8.8	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.7	17
Mideast	3,191,351	3,243,899	3,282,015	3,292,806	3,310,893	3,322,526	6.8	4.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	--
Delaware	51,313	52,162	52,663	53,035	53,325	53,727	6.8	3.9	2.9	2.2	3.1	11
District of Columbia	58,297	58,952	59,443	59,938	60,474	60,800	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	2.2	--
Maryland	387,297	392,382	396,452	398,350	402,148	404,387	5.4	4.2	1.9	3.9	2.2	28
New Jersey	614,546	624,222	629,535	633,123	635,174	638,077	6.4	3.4	2.3	1.3	1.8	41
New York	1,347,977	1,373,157	1,392,191	1,393,877	1,398,410	1,400,686	7.7	5.7	0.5	1.3	0.7	48
Pennsylvania	731,921	743,024	751,731	754,483	761,361	764,848	6.2	4.8	1.5	3.7	1.8	40
Great Lakes	2,424,559	2,450,814	2,468,476	2,489,204	2,508,662	2,518,514	4.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	1.6	--
Illinois	732,729	739,791	741,681	749,777	752,919	757,475	3.9	1.0	4.4	1.7	2.4	22
Indiana	320,078	323,333	325,906	329,436	332,361	333,342	4.1	3.2	4.4	3.6	1.2	46
Michigan	489,637	494,996	500,461	504,395	508,906	508,543	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.6	-0.3	50
Ohio	577,736	584,701	588,195	592,884	597,959	600,679	4.9	2.4	3.2	3.5	1.8	42
Wisconsin	304,379	307,992	312,233	312,713	316,517	318,475	4.8	5.6	0.6	5.0	2.5	21
Plains	1,135,560	1,142,369	1,150,406	1,169,995	1,177,746	1,185,002	2.4	2.8	7.0	2.7	2.5	--
Iowa	162,261	163,430	164,042	167,798	167,942	169,350	2.9	1.5	9.5	0.3	3.4	6
Kansas	152,286	153,389	154,395	156,772	158,382	159,117	2.9	2.6	6.3	4.2	1.9	39
Minnesota	328,791	331,026	334,335	339,389	341,640	343,856	2.7	4.1	6.2	2.7	2.6	18
Missouri	296,564	300,167	302,447	306,002	308,154	309,758	4.9	3.1	4.8	2.8	2.1	34
Nebraska	104,737	104,334	105,003	107,241	108,398	109,188	-1.5	2.6	8.8	4.4	2.9	14
North Dakota	43,355	43,160	43,249	44,394	44,530	44,793	-1.8	0.8	11.0	1.2	2.4	24
South Dakota	47,567	46,863	46,936	48,399	48,700	48,940	-5.8	0.6	13.1	2.5	2.0	37
Southeast	4,057,952	4,116,295	4,159,143	4,190,606	4,225,711	4,255,441	5.9	4.2	3.1	3.4	2.8	--
Alabama	209,434	212,351	214,193	216,261	217,655	219,230	5.7	3.5	3.9	2.6	2.9	15
Arkansas	132,567	133,103	135,080	136,129	136,964	137,609	1.6	6.1	3.1	2.5	1.9	38
Florida	1,083,427	1,101,058	1,114,329	1,120,560	1,132,541	1,140,908	6.7	4.9	2.3	4.3	3.0	13
Georgia	496,476	503,902	509,985	514,272	518,232	522,194	6.1	4.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	9
Kentucky	191,855	194,269	195,650	197,270	199,120	200,213	5.1	2.9	3.4	3.8	2.2	30
Louisiana	219,063	221,782	222,480	223,569	224,919	226,135	5.1	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	32
Mississippi	114,577	115,903	116,316	117,856	118,768	119,416	4.7	1.4	5.4	3.1	2.2	31
North Carolina	487,483	493,917	499,984	503,852	508,594	512,364	5.4	5.0	3.1	3.8	3.0	12
South Carolina	226,042	230,294	232,216	234,594	237,233	239,109	7.7	3.4	4.2	4.6	3.2	8
Tennessee	322,221	328,126	331,802	334,268	335,007	336,704	7.5	4.6	3.0	0.9	2.0	35
Virginia	499,671	506,174	511,321	515,989	520,967	525,430	5.3	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.5	5
West Virginia	75,136	75,415	75,787	75,987	75,711	76,129	1.5	2.0	1.1	-1.4	2.2	29
Southwest	2,065,320	2,105,783	2,129,034	2,154,989	2,168,685	2,187,482	8.1	4.5	5.0	2.6	3.5	--
Arizona	323,426	329,961	334,605	339,311	343,250	346,009	8.3	5.8	5.7	4.7	3.3	7
New Mexico	88,736	90,384	91,632	93,044	93,555	94,686	7.6	5.6	6.3	2.2	4.9	1
Oklahoma	185,150	188,684	188,927	190,285	190,700	191,835	7.9	0.5	2.9	0.9	2.4	23
Texas	1,468,007	1,496,754	1,513,869	1,532,349	1,541,180	1,554,952	8.1	4.7	5.0	2.3	3.6	4
Rocky Mountain	653,971	668,028	675,242	685,169	689,534	694,175	8.9	4.4	6.0	2.6	2.7	--
Colorado	339,473	347,119	351,523	356,616	357,098	358,996	9.3	5.2	5.9	0.5	2.1	33
Idaho	78,609	79,780	81,174	82,367	83,367	84,175	6.1	7.2	6.0	4.9	3.9	2
Montana	51,406	51,533	51,958	52,954	53,519	53,720	1.0	3.3	7.9	4.3	1.5	44
Utah	148,963	153,371	154,122	156,367	158,558	160,032	12.4	2.0	6.0	5.7	3.8	3
Wyoming	35,520	36,224	36,465	36,865	36,991	37,252	8.2	2.7	4.5	1.4	2.8	16
Far West	3,527,822	3,581,521	3,636,498	3,644,748	3,706,232	3,726,305	6.2	6.3	0.9	6.9	2.2	--
Alaska	44,416	44,901	45,303	45,628	45,947	46,099	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.8	1.3	45
California	2,558,708	2,596,657	2,638,751	2,639,109	2,686,709	2,701,899	6.1	6.6	0.1	7.4	2.3	27
Hawaii	79,702	80,708	81,042	81,616	82,403	82,385	5.1	1.7	2.9	3.9	-0.1	49
Nevada	152,543	154,286	156,100	157,554	159,486	159,878	4.6	4.8	3.8	5.0	1.0	47
Oregon	217,004	220,316	222,726	224,244	228,622	229,764	6.2	4.4	2.8	8.0	2.0	36
Washington	475,449	484,651	492,577	496,597	503,064	506,280	8.0	6.7	3.3	5.3	2.6	19

r Revised

p Preliminary

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2019:Q4-2020:Q1

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
United States	2.3	0.3	2.3	10.1	2.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	108,214	8,265	21,782	78,167
New England	2.4	0.7	2.0	10.1	2.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	6,231	1,241	1,107	3,884
Connecticut	2.4	1.5	1.1	9.0	2.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	1,665	666	168	831
Maine	3.1	-0.3	2.0	13.3	3.1	-0.2	0.4	2.9	532	-28	65	495
Massachusetts	2.4	0.7	2.6	10.0	2.4	0.5	0.5	1.4	3,058	588	697	1,773
New Hampshire	1.7	0.4	2.0	7.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.1	361	52	76	233
Rhode Island	2.5	-0.2	2.0	12.0	2.5	-0.1	0.4	2.3	380	-23	55	348
Vermont	2.7	-0.3	2.4	11.6	2.7	-0.2	0.5	2.3	235	-14	45	204
Mideast	1.4	-0.7	1.7	9.4	1.4	-0.4	0.3	1.5	11,633	-3,553	2,725	12,461
Delaware	3.1	0.7	2.0	10.9	3.1	0.4	0.4	2.2	403	55	51	297
District of Columbia	2.2	1.5	1.8	7.0	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.8	326	152	49	125
Maryland	2.2	0.9	2.0	9.2	2.2	0.6	0.4	1.3	2,238	588	383	1,267
New Jersey	1.8	-0.1	1.8	11.6	1.8	-0.1	0.3	1.6	2,903	-137	532	2,508
New York	0.7	-1.6	1.6	8.2	0.7	-1.0	0.3	1.3	2,276	-3,503	1,179	4,599
Pennsylvania	1.8	-0.6	1.6	9.9	1.8	-0.4	0.3	1.9	3,487	-708	530	3,665
Great Lakes	1.6	-0.7	2.2	9.2	1.6	-0.5	0.4	1.6	9,852	-2,931	2,534	10,250
Illinois	2.4	0.0	1.9	14.1	2.4	0.0	0.4	2.0	4,557	49	724	3,783
Indiana	1.2	-1.2	2.0	8.5	1.2	-0.8	0.3	1.6	981	-645	274	1,352
Michigan	-0.3	-3.2	2.7	5.6	-0.3	-1.9	0.5	1.2	-363	-2,480	642	1,474
Ohio	1.8	-0.1	2.1	8.1	1.8	-0.1	0.4	1.6	2,719	-123	528	2,315
Wisconsin	2.5	0.5	2.4	9.8	2.5	0.3	0.5	1.7	1,958	268	365	1,325
Plains	2.5	0.9	2.1	8.8	2.5	0.6	0.4	1.5	7,255	1,696	1,241	4,318
Iowa	3.4	2.0	2.0	9.8	3.4	1.2	0.4	1.7	1,408	520	167	721
Kansas	1.9	0.0	1.4	10.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	1.6	735	9	108	617
Minnesota	2.6	1.6	2.5	7.0	2.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	2,216	846	426	945
Missouri	2.1	0.1	2.2	8.4	2.1	0.0	0.4	1.6	1,604	27	337	1,239
Nebraska	2.9	1.6	1.7	10.5	2.9	1.0	0.3	1.6	790	276	92	422
North Dakota	2.4	0.3	2.3	11.7	2.4	0.2	0.5	1.7	263	20	54	188
South Dakota	2.0	0.0	2.0	10.1	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	240	-3	57	186
Southeast	2.8	0.4	2.4	10.9	2.8	0.2	0.5	2.1	29,730	2,315	5,229	22,186
Alabama	2.9	0.5	1.9	10.2	2.9	0.3	0.3	2.3	1,575	149	180	1,245
Arkansas	1.9	-0.2	2.5	6.0	1.9	-0.1	0.6	1.4	646	-34	201	478
Florida	3.0	0.5	2.7	10.4	3.0	0.3	0.7	2.0	8,367	764	2,026	5,577
Georgia	3.1	1.0	3.1	11.3	3.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	3,962	845	711	2,407
Kentucky	2.2	-1.8	2.6	12.2	2.2	-1.0	0.4	2.8	1,093	-523	219	1,397
Louisiana	2.2	-1.4	1.3	13.0	2.2	-0.8	0.2	2.8	1,216	-466	131	1,551
Mississippi	2.2	-0.5	1.4	8.9	2.2	-0.3	0.2	2.3	648	-91	66	673
North Carolina	3.0	0.8	2.4	10.6	3.0	0.5	0.4	2.0	3,770	640	569	2,562
South Carolina	3.2	0.6	2.7	10.7	3.2	0.4	0.5	2.3	1,876	222	293	1,361
Tennessee	2.0	-0.7	1.9	11.4	2.0	-0.5	0.3	2.3	1,697	-403	231	1,869
Virginia	3.5	1.5	2.1	14.7	3.5	1.0	0.4	2.0	4,463	1,285	552	2,626
West Virginia	2.2	-0.7	1.7	8.2	2.2	-0.4	0.3	2.3	417	-73	50	440
Southwest	3.5	1.9	1.9	11.9	3.5	1.2	0.3	1.9	18,797	6,689	1,824	10,285
Arizona	3.3	1.1	2.8	10.4	3.3	0.6	0.5	2.1	2,759	545	458	1,757
New Mexico	4.9	1.5	2.1	15.8	4.9	0.8	0.4	3.7	1,131	192	96	843
Oklahoma	2.4	0.3	1.3	10.5	2.4	0.2	0.2	2.0	1,135	82	113	941
Texas	3.6	2.3	1.8	12.1	3.6	1.5	0.3	1.8	13,772	5,870	1,157	6,744
Rocky Mountain	2.7	0.5	2.7	12.9	2.7	0.3	0.6	1.8	4,641	556	1,040	3,045
Colorado	2.1	-0.2	2.8	13.3	2.1	-0.2	0.6	1.7	1,898	-138	540	1,496
Idaho	3.9	1.2	2.7	14.5	3.9	0.7	0.6	2.6	807	152	123	532
Montana	1.5	-1.4	2.7	8.7	1.5	-0.8	0.6	1.6	200	-104	86	219
Utah	3.8	2.3	3.0	12.7	3.8	1.5	0.6	1.6	1,474	608	246	621
Wyoming	2.8	0.7	1.6	14.4	2.8	0.4	0.5	1.9	261	38	44	178
Far West	2.2	0.4	3.1	8.9	2.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	20,074	2,254	6,082	11,738
Alaska	1.3	-0.1	1.8	6.6	1.3	-0.1	0.3	1.1	151	-10	39	122
California	2.3	0.8	3.0	7.9	2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	15,190	3,585	4,267	7,339
Hawaii	-0.1	-3.4	2.5	10.1	-0.1	-2.1	0.5	1.5	-18	-443	111	314
Nevada	1.0	-3.8	3.8	14.3	1.0	-2.2	0.9	2.3	392	-893	360	925
Oregon	2.0	-0.7	3.3	9.5	2.0	-0.4	0.7	1.8	1,142	-253	385	1,009
Washington	2.6	0.3	3.3	11.8	2.6	0.2	0.7	1.6	3,216	268	920	2,029

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work--the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income--less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2019:Q4-2020:Q1--Continues

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings ¹	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
United States	0.45	-0.01	0.02	-0.14	0.03	0.22	-0.01	0.12	0.00	0.11	0.06	0.19	0.49
New England	0.79	0.01	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.31	0.13	0.16	-0.01	0.07	0.04	0.15	0.83
Connecticut	1.36	0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.32	0.18	0.45	0.00	0.04	0.10	0.11	1.30
Maine	0.07	0.02	0.15	-0.01	0.00	0.36	-0.09	0.17	-0.04	0.18	-0.01	0.01	0.34
Massachusetts	0.75	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.23	0.10	0.06	-0.02	0.08	0.02	0.22	0.81
New Hampshire	0.52	-0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.03	0.71	0.31	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.38
Rhode Island	0.02	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.30	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.40
Vermont	0.08	0.03	0.03	-0.03	0.03	0.32	0.04	0.09	-0.01	0.10	0.03	0.07	0.26
Mideast	-0.29	0.01	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.14	-0.08	0.00	-0.05	0.18	0.59
Delaware	0.91	-0.07	(D)	(D)	0.03	0.30	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.13	-0.04	0.03	0.90
District of Columbia	3.03	(NM)	0.00	-0.01	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.13	-0.19	0.72	0.82
Maryland	0.76	-0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.37	0.04	0.05	-0.02	0.11	-0.01	0.05	0.37
New Jersey	0.46	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.26	0.04	0.44	-0.09	0.10	-0.01	0.06	0.47
New York	-1.16	0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.02	-0.28	0.04	0.01	-0.11	-0.10	-0.14	0.28	0.76
Pennsylvania	-0.21	0.03	0.01	-0.10	0.02	0.10	0.04	0.19	-0.05	0.05	0.07	0.13	0.42
Great Lakes	-0.28	0.08	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.26	-0.41	0.11	-0.02	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.39
Illinois	0.26	0.25	0.00	-0.02	0.03	0.19	-0.20	0.11	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.08	0.50
Indiana	-0.61	-0.07	0.01	-0.03	0.02	0.38	-0.90	-0.03	0.03	0.17	0.05	0.04	0.36
Michigan	-1.97	0.10	0.02	-0.01	0.05	0.04	-1.28	0.06	-0.05	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.30
Ohio	0.18	-0.01	0.01	-0.05	0.02	0.35	-0.01	0.21	-0.10	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.34
Wisconsin	0.64	-0.03	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.46	0.27	0.15	0.05	0.13	-0.03	0.05	0.41
Plains	0.92	-0.12	0.02	-0.09	0.04	0.38	-0.05	0.24	0.06	0.13	-0.02	0.06	0.59
Iowa	1.54	0.76	0.04	-0.01	0.02	0.17	0.16	0.32	0.13	0.12	-0.11	0.02	0.55
Kansas	0.44	-0.66	0.06	-0.14	0.03	0.49	-0.17	0.24	-0.02	0.15	0.10	0.06	0.44
Minnesota	1.34	0.44	0.02	-0.02	0.03	0.29	0.12	0.24	0.06	0.10	-0.02	0.07	0.55
Missouri	0.30	-0.37	0.00	-0.02	0.03	0.28	-0.35	0.20	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.64
Nebraska	1.54	-0.70	-0.02	-0.02	0.09	0.51	0.11	0.24	0.20	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.61
North Dakota	0.44	-0.18	0.08	-1.34	0.12	1.29	-0.01	0.17	-0.05	0.26	-0.43	0.00	0.50
South Dakota	0.46	-2.21	0.05	-0.02	0.03	0.80	0.11	0.36	0.14	0.24	-0.04	0.07	1.15
Southeast	0.53	-0.08	0.03	-0.06	0.02	0.28	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.15	0.07	0.09	0.40
Alabama	0.65	-0.22	0.04	-0.05	0.04	0.23	0.27	0.10	0.04	0.18	0.04	0.05	0.32
Arkansas	0.32	-0.92	0.03	-0.06	0.04	0.38	-0.09	0.17	0.05	0.13	0.12	-0.01	0.14
Florida	0.57	-0.03	0.04	-0.01	0.02	0.31	0.07	0.02	-0.03	0.15	0.09	0.08	0.40
Georgia	1.02	-0.11	0.03	-0.03	0.04	0.28	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.23	0.07	0.23	0.48
Kentucky	-0.92	-0.04	0.03	-0.08	0.02	0.29	-1.09	0.16	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.03	0.28
Louisiana	-0.69	-0.10	0.04	-0.50	0.03	0.18	0.06	-0.02	-0.09	0.11	0.11	-0.01	0.27
Mississippi	-0.01	-0.18	0.04	-0.08	0.06	0.04	0.11	0.08	-0.06	0.24	0.10	0.04	0.20
North Carolina	0.84	0.14	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.24	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.11	0.05	0.13	0.54
South Carolina	0.67	0.00	0.04	-0.01	0.03	0.25	0.10	0.21	-0.03	0.15	0.02	0.09	0.41
Tennessee	-0.18	-0.24	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.43	0.06	0.16	0.02	0.15	0.11	0.09	0.40
Virginia	1.41	-0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.27	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.07	0.11	0.46
West Virginia	-0.26	0.00	0.02	-0.46	0.05	0.28	0.09	0.18	-0.12	0.09	-0.07	0.00	0.18
Southwest	1.70	-0.01	0.02	-0.78	0.05	0.33	0.16	0.23	0.08	0.21	0.23	0.09	0.65
Arizona	1.09	-0.32	0.06	-0.03	0.03	0.36	-0.16	0.05	0.30	0.21	0.07	0.04	0.60
New Mexico	1.24	0.23	0.01	-0.44	0.03	0.49	-0.01	0.08	0.09	0.16	-0.05	0.01	0.18
Oklahoma	0.41	0.14	0.01	-0.80	0.05	0.11	-0.16	0.33	0.02	0.20	0.41	0.02	0.25
Texas	2.02	0.03	0.02	-0.97	0.05	0.34	0.29	0.27	0.04	0.21	0.26	0.11	0.74
Rocky Mountain	0.65	-0.03	0.01	-0.43	0.02	0.29	0.16	0.17	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.35
Colorado	0.12	0.00	-0.01	-0.59	0.02	0.26	0.12	0.16	0.09	0.05	0.13	0.15	0.39
Idaho	1.14	-0.13	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.45	0.13	0.37	0.03	0.26	0.05	0.02	0.35
Montana	-0.54	-0.67	0.08	-0.33	0.03	0.42	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.18	-0.17	0.03	0.33
Utah	2.02	-0.02	0.00	-0.10	0.01	0.22	0.33	0.16	0.30	0.30	0.21	0.34	0.33
Wyoming	0.54	0.71	0.03	-1.25	0.05	0.32	0.06	0.12	-0.06	0.17	0.31	0.00	0.15
Far West	0.52	0.01	0.03	-0.04	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.04	-0.01	0.11	0.07	0.50	0.39
Alaska	0.16	-0.03	0.03	-0.82	0.06	0.51	0.02	0.14	0.04	0.19	0.35	0.08	0.18
California	0.85	-0.02	0.04	-0.01	0.03	0.18	0.17	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.09	0.44	0.46
Hawaii	-2.18	0.10	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.45	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.10	-0.23	-0.07	0.12
Nevada	-2.33	-0.01	0.00	-0.48	0.04	0.35	-0.02	0.10	-0.13	-0.03	-0.10	0.07	0.20
Oregon	-0.24	-0.02	0.09	-0.01	0.01	0.26	0.28	-0.03	0.07	0.19	0.06	0.09	0.36
Washington	0.50	0.15	0.00	-0.01	0.01	-0.21	-1.06	0.09	-0.07	0.51	0.03	1.26	0.15

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(NM) Not meaningful.

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2019:Q4-2020:Q1--Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]											
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	0.07	0.16	0.09	-0.05	0.00	-0.21	-0.22	-0.64	-0.20	0.10	0.02	0.27
New England	0.06	0.13	0.02	-0.04	0.00	-0.29	-0.25	-0.62	-0.22	0.09	0.01	0.19
Connecticut	0.08	0.06	-0.38	0.02	0.03	-0.31	-0.17	-0.46	-0.22	0.06	0.01	0.11
Maine	0.04	0.01	0.09	-0.07	-0.02	-0.48	-0.21	-0.72	-0.15	0.34	0.01	0.15
Massachusetts	0.05	0.20	0.19	-0.05	-0.02	-0.25	-0.29	-0.66	-0.23	0.06	0.01	0.23
New Hampshire	0.07	0.08	0.10	-0.10	0.05	-0.32	-0.36	-0.68	-0.14	0.11	-0.01	0.11
Rhode Island	0.05	0.12	0.24	-0.16	-0.01	-0.37	-0.23	-0.75	-0.29	0.04	0.04	0.28
Vermont	0.03	0.07	0.05	-0.07	0.00	-0.30	-0.16	-0.88	-0.24	0.30	0.03	0.31
Mideast	0.03	0.07	0.07	-0.10	0.00	-0.25	-0.33	-0.71	-0.22	0.10	0.01	0.21
Delaware	0.08	0.09	0.21	-0.03	0.01	-0.31	-0.13	-0.66	-0.20	0.08	0.00	0.31
District of Columbia	-0.09	1.72	0.12	-0.40	0.20	-0.44	-0.38	-1.88	0.60	1.33	0.10	0.44
Maryland	0.14	0.27	0.09	-0.05	0.03	-0.20	-0.18	-0.47	-0.20	0.15	0.03	0.20
New Jersey	0.07	-0.03	0.27	-0.06	-0.02	-0.29	-0.20	-0.53	-0.25	0.06	0.01	0.16
New York	-0.04	-0.05	0.17	-0.15	0.01	-0.21	-0.51	-0.92	-0.24	0.05	0.00	0.23
Pennsylvania	0.08	0.15	-0.32	-0.07	-0.02	-0.30	-0.21	-0.51	-0.23	0.09	0.00	0.20
Great Lakes	0.07	0.05	0.16	-0.14	-0.03	-0.26	-0.22	-0.59	-0.22	0.08	0.00	0.22
Illinois	0.07	0.07	0.12	-0.13	-0.01	-0.16	-0.25	-0.64	-0.18	0.07	0.00	0.22
Indiana	0.14	0.14	0.06	-0.12	0.02	-0.32	-0.14	-0.51	-0.26	0.15	0.00	0.21
Michigan	0.08	-0.11	0.20	-0.17	-0.02	-0.48	-0.15	-0.61	-0.29	0.07	0.00	0.22
Ohio	0.02	0.10	0.22	-0.20	0.00	-0.17	-0.34	-0.57	-0.22	0.05	0.01	0.23
Wisconsin	0.06	0.08	0.15	-0.05	-0.22	-0.26	-0.13	-0.55	-0.19	0.07	0.00	0.18
Plains	0.07	0.13	0.21	-0.02	0.00	-0.25	-0.14	-0.50	-0.19	0.09	0.03	0.22
Iowa	0.06	-0.06	0.10	-0.06	0.02	-0.28	-0.09	-0.42	-0.15	0.07	0.00	0.18
Kansas	0.16	0.11	0.18	-0.03	0.01	-0.24	-0.10	-0.44	-0.22	0.09	0.04	0.32
Minnesota	0.04	0.16	0.28	-0.01	-0.01	-0.40	-0.18	-0.51	-0.20	0.07	0.01	0.22
Missouri	0.06	0.19	0.22	-0.04	0.00	-0.19	-0.19	-0.62	-0.19	0.11	0.06	0.25
Nebraska	0.08	0.15	0.18	0.05	0.01	0.00	-0.10	-0.40	-0.17	0.09	0.04	0.31
North Dakota	0.18	0.31	0.16	-0.10	0.05	0.02	-0.07	-0.55	-0.08	0.10	0.09	-0.07
South Dakota	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.03	0.04	-0.18	-0.03	-0.22	-0.22	0.13	0.01	-0.01
Southeast	0.06	0.16	0.16	-0.06	0.00	-0.21	-0.16	-0.64	-0.18	0.10	0.03	0.25
Alabama	0.02	0.07	0.05	-0.07	-0.01	-0.23	-0.07	-0.50	-0.20	0.18	-0.02	0.38
Arkansas	0.07	0.03	0.48	0.00	0.01	-0.05	-0.01	-0.43	-0.15	0.14	0.03	0.23
Florida	0.06	0.22	0.13	-0.05	0.01	-0.12	-0.18	-0.76	-0.19	0.07	0.03	0.23
Georgia	0.06	0.07	0.23	-0.14	-0.02	-0.06	-0.11	-0.62	-0.20	0.09	-0.01	0.27
Kentucky	0.05	0.02	0.07	-0.02	0.01	-0.24	-0.07	-0.61	-0.16	0.05	0.06	0.22
Louisiana	0.09	0.03	0.08	-0.06	0.06	-0.40	-0.18	-0.61	-0.15	0.07	0.02	0.28
Mississippi	0.03	0.01	0.10	-0.07	-0.01	-0.18	-0.08	-0.64	-0.17	0.20	-0.01	0.23
North Carolina	0.04	0.13	0.17	-0.05	-0.02	-0.24	-0.19	-0.64	-0.21	0.06	0.09	0.29
South Carolina	0.06	0.14	0.10	-0.06	0.01	-0.20	-0.10	-0.74	-0.20	0.06	0.04	0.31
Tennessee	0.08	0.11	0.15	-0.07	0.00	-0.54	-0.39	-0.71	-0.28	0.04	0.01	0.24
Virginia	0.06	0.41	0.20	-0.04	-0.03	-0.24	-0.12	-0.45	-0.10	0.19	0.06	0.21
West Virginia	0.01	-0.13	0.13	0.07	0.02	-0.39	-0.09	-0.61	-0.16	0.48	-0.02	0.19
Southwest	0.12	0.41	0.05	0.01	0.04	-0.07	-0.12	-0.47	-0.04	0.15	0.01	0.36
Arizona	0.06	0.31	0.14	-0.34	0.05	0.04	-0.20	-0.58	-0.26	0.17	0.04	0.44
New Mexico	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.08	0.01	-0.01	-0.07	-0.17	-0.28	0.29	0.04	0.28
Oklahoma	0.09	0.00	0.13	-0.33	-0.03	0.07	-0.02	-0.47	-0.08	0.17	0.00	0.30
Texas	0.13	0.50	0.02	0.13	0.04	-0.11	-0.12	-0.47	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.36
Rocky Mountain	0.06	0.37	-0.05	-0.05	-0.03	-0.30	-0.24	-0.58	-0.18	0.15	0.03	0.39
Colorado	0.02	0.47	-0.20	0.05	0.06	-0.41	-0.31	-0.70	-0.17	0.10	0.02	0.42
Idaho	0.07	0.20	0.12	0.05	-0.02	-0.41	-0.07	-0.51	-0.22	0.18	0.04	0.19
Montana	0.09	0.19	0.03	-0.10	0.01	-0.19	-0.23	-0.72	-0.20	0.31	0.04	0.26
Utah	0.15	0.34	0.15	-0.33	-0.28	-0.09	-0.24	-0.31	-0.16	0.20	0.03	0.49
Wyoming	0.05	0.12	0.02	-0.05	0.02	-0.06	-0.01	-0.47	-0.18	0.18	0.05	0.26
Far West	0.09	0.16	0.03	0.01	0.01	-0.17	-0.27	-0.78	-0.26	0.10	0.03	0.33
Alaska	0.07	0.00	0.09	0.01	-0.01	-0.39	-0.05	-0.61	-0.25	0.44	0.14	-0.01
California	0.12	0.18	0.08	-0.02	0.02	-0.14	-0.30	-0.68	-0.26	0.08	0.02	0.33
Hawaii	0.03	-0.09	0.09	0.10	0.00	-0.31	-0.22	-2.12	-0.32	0.11	0.15	0.01
Nevada	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.02	-0.08	-0.33	-2.36	-0.18	0.14	0.02	0.19
Oregon	0.08	0.09	-0.86	-0.04	-0.03	-0.22	-0.20	-0.81	-0.15	0.10	0.00	0.45
Washington	0.00	0.16	0.12	0.14	-0.01	-0.30	-0.12	-0.59	-0.32	0.12	0.05	0.41

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2019:Q4-2020:Q1--Continues

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
United States	21,293	-667	976	-6,708	1,281	10,246	-565	5,740	-9	5,165	2,743	8,789	23,145
New England	2,071	18	(D)	(D)	45	820	338	435	-31	197	100	386	2,190
Connecticut	959	22	2	-6	7	223	129	318	-1	31	68	75	920
Maine	13	3	26	-1	0	63	-15	29	-7	31	-2	2	59
Massachusetts	977	-11	23	-6	27	305	132	72	-32	104	32	280	1,046
New Hampshire	112	-2	6	-2	5	154	67	-1	4	14	1	21	82
Rhode Island	3	3	(D)	(D)	2	46	22	8	7	9	-1	2	60
Vermont	8	3	3	-3	3	28	4	8	-1	9	2	6	23
Mideast	-2,434	69	(D)	(D)	177	49	307	1,158	-623	39	-416	1,495	4,836
Delaware	121	-10	(D)	(D)	4	39	1	16	-1	17	-6	5	119
District of Columbia	453	0	0	-2	5	16	0	2	15	19	-29	108	124
Maryland	761	-25	12	-4	23	368	35	47	-22	112	-10	46	376
New Jersey	724	-6	16	-30	26	415	58	694	-137	158	-18	101	752
New York	-4,086	51	14	-90	80	-983	137	41	-386	-358	-492	993	2,666
Pennsylvania	-407	60	26	-183	38	193	76	358	-92	90	139	243	799
Great Lakes	-1,774	490	76	-172	184	1,609	-2,573	701	-122	607	222	401	2,464
Illinois	490	463	3	-46	65	362	-375	216	17	199	48	142	944
Indiana	-510	-60	8	-27	14	314	-750	-24	22	139	42	32	301
Michigan	-2,520	125	21	-14	60	47	-1,640	72	-60	14	20	92	380
Ohio	264	-16	22	-76	29	519	-21	319	-143	155	139	93	513
Wisconsin	502	-21	22	-9	17	367	212	119	41	100	-27	43	326
Plains	2,707	-340	63	-254	109	1,112	-133	717	190	388	-46	173	1,730
Iowa	643	316	17	-4	10	70	65	135	53	50	-44	9	232
Kansas	176	-264	23	-57	10	194	-68	96	-7	59	41	22	175
Minnesota	1,139	378	16	-19	27	250	100	201	54	83	-18	59	467
Missouri	229	-289	-1	-16	20	217	-271	157	25	107	-3	59	496
Nebraska	416	-189	-6	-6	25	139	29	66	54	30	32	16	164
North Dakota	49	-20	8	-150	13	143	-1	19	-5	28	-48	0	56
South Dakota	55	-271	6	-2	3	97	13	44	17	29	-5	8	140
Southeast	5,616	-856	278	-589	254	2,979	376	802	70	1,575	759	987	4,214
Alabama	353	-119	21	-29	23	127	149	53	22	98	24	25	176
Arkansas	108	-316	10	-22	13	131	-32	57	19	44	41	-4	48
Florida	1,605	-77	102	-17	57	874	205	54	-94	418	264	217	1,127
Georgia	1,311	-141	34	-35	52	369	124	67	94	301	92	296	616
Kentucky	-458	-19	13	-39	11	146	-546	79	1	54	-1	14	140
Louisiana	-388	-57	22	-284	15	100	33	-13	-51	64	65	-6	151
Mississippi	-2	-55	13	-24	17	12	34	24	-18	72	31	11	61
North Carolina	1,071	172	32	-12	30	305	120	91	29	140	60	160	691
South Carolina	397	0	21	-8	17	148	57	122	-16	88	14	51	242
Tennessee	-155	-205	-1	-15	5	360	54	136	13	128	95	76	330
Virginia	1,822	-40	8	-19	5	351	161	98	93	150	88	147	597
West Virginia	-49	1	4	-87	9	53	17	33	-22	17	-14	-1	34
Southwest	9,155	-40	114	-4,252	251	1,802	884	1,249	431	1,114	1,259	478	3,506
Arizona	931	-276	49	-23	22	310	-134	46	258	180	62	32	512
New Mexico	289	55	3	-104	6	115	-3	19	21	37	-12	3	43
Oklahoma	193	67	4	-380	25	51	-78	158	11	94	194	12	120
Texas	7,742	114	58	-3,746	198	1,326	1,098	1,025	142	803	1,014	431	2,832
Rocky Mountain	1,120	-59	10	-734	34	501	276	295	199	256	221	278	606
Colorado	110	2	-7	-527	14	234	105	142	79	45	120	137	346
Idaho	237	-28	3	-7	6	93	28	77	5	54	11	4	72
Montana	-72	-90	10	-44	4	56	7	2	2	24	-23	4	44
Utah	795	-9	2	-39	4	88	132	64	118	117	84	133	130
Wyoming	50	66	3	-116	5	30	5	11	-6	16	29	0	14
Far West	4,831	50	295	-377	226	1,374	-40	383	-122	989	643	4,591	3,597
Alaska	19	-4	4	-95	7	58	2	16	5	22	40	9	21
California	5,717	-142	249	-71	182	1,191	1,150	233	-30	213	625	2,940	3,075
Hawaii	-453	20	-5	0	-3	92	-9	-3	2	21	-48	-13	26
Nevada	-937	-5	1	-191	15	141	-6	39	-51	-12	-41	30	79
Oregon	-139	-12	52	-5	8	150	157	-16	40	106	33	50	206
Washington	624	192	-6	-14	17	-259	-1,335	115	-88	640	35	1,576	190

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2019:Q4-2020:Q1--Table Ends

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry										Government	
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	3,273	7,584	4,341	-2,528	68	-9,959	-10,483	-30,317	-9,246	4,800	908	12,719
New England	158	349	57	-116	2	-780	-668	-1,654	-575	229	28	496
Connecticut	59	41	-269	13	21	-219	-123	-324	-154	39	8	77
Maine	8	3	15	-13	-3	-84	-37	-126	-27	60	1	27
Massachusetts	66	264	247	-65	-23	-323	-382	-864	-297	74	12	298
New Hampshire	14	17	22	-21	10	-71	-77	-148	-31	24	-2	25
Rhode Island	8	19	37	-25	-2	-57	-35	-113	-44	6	6	42
Vermont	3	6	5	-6	0	-27	-14	-79	-21	27	3	27
Mideast	269	598	559	-854	35	-2,083	-2,754	-5,909	-1,815	806	85	1,773
Delaware	11	12	29	-3	1	-41	-18	-89	-27	11	0	41
District of Columbia	-14	258	18	-60	31	-67	-57	-286	90	201	15	67
Maryland	143	271	89	-49	27	-204	-184	-475	-203	150	35	204
New Jersey	108	-40	421	-102	-35	-457	-321	-850	-402	98	14	261
New York	-126	-182	611	-513	50	-751	-1,778	-3,244	-829	180	14	810
Pennsylvania	147	279	-609	-127	-40	-564	-396	-964	-444	166	8	390
Great Lakes	426	318	981	-902	-206	-1,645	-1,394	-3,703	-1,408	487	20	1,365
Illinois	132	127	232	-243	-20	-309	-471	-1,205	-345	137	-4	420
Indiana	118	119	47	-102	19	-265	-120	-429	-213	128	-2	177
Michigan	104	-141	251	-220	-29	-615	-191	-780	-375	84	2	276
Ohio	26	152	330	-295	3	-247	-507	-856	-322	79	20	349
Wisconsin	46	62	121	-42	-178	-209	-105	-434	-153	59	4	144
Plains	214	382	606	-67	11	-724	-418	-1,468	-552	262	91	661
Iowa	23	-26	42	-24	7	-118	-36	-176	-63	28	1	76
Kansas	63	44	70	-12	3	-94	-38	-176	-88	35	16	128
Minnesota	32	137	241	-7	-9	-343	-156	-438	-172	60	7	191
Missouri	47	147	171	-31	-3	-149	-150	-482	-149	87	47	191
Nebraska	21	40	48	13	3	0	-27	-109	-45	24	10	84
North Dakota	20	34	18	-11	5	2	-8	-61	-9	11	10	-7
South Dakota	8	7	16	4	5	-22	-3	-26	-27	16	1	-1
Southeast	611	1,640	1,675	-609	-5	-2,227	-1,672	-6,781	-1,941	1,063	323	2,690
Alabama	13	38	27	-39	-5	-127	-36	-272	-110	98	-9	204
Arkansas	23	11	166	0	5	-17	-3	-149	-51	48	9	77
Florida	172	622	380	-128	35	-343	-521	-2,154	-527	201	78	660
Georgia	81	94	302	-181	-25	-78	-143	-800	-262	111	-10	351
Kentucky	26	12	34	-9	5	-120	-36	-307	-80	25	29	109
Louisiana	50	17	47	-35	35	-227	-100	-345	-84	42	12	159
Mississippi	9	2	29	-21	-3	-55	-23	-191	-51	61	-3	68
North Carolina	54	159	218	-69	-26	-306	-244	-819	-265	73	112	364
South Carolina	35	86	58	-37	9	-117	-59	-442	-118	37	26	183
Tennessee	70	95	123	-55	3	-449	-331	-599	-234	36	6	202
Virginia	74	529	266	-46	-41	-315	-161	-589	-130	242	76	276
West Virginia	3	-25	25	13	3	-73	-16	-115	-30	90	-3	36
Southwest	628	2,205	290	56	199	-373	-667	-2,561	-229	794	48	1,970
Arizona	55	269	122	-292	45	37	-175	-501	-221	144	34	378
New Mexico	12	34	15	20	3	-2	-16	-39	-65	67	10	66
Oklahoma	43	-1	61	-159	-12	36	-9	-223	-39	79	1	141
Texas	518	1,904	92	488	164	-443	-467	-1,798	96	503	3	1,385
Rocky Mountain	111	629	-88	-91	-56	-520	-422	-1,001	-303	261	45	671
Colorado	22	416	-177	48	57	-365	-279	-630	-150	88	17	377
Idaho	15	41	25	11	-4	-86	-15	-107	-46	38	8	41
Montana	12	25	4	-13	1	-26	-31	-96	-26	42	6	35
Utah	58	137	58	-131	-111	-38	-95	-124	-65	78	10	195
Wyoming	5	11	2	-5	2	-6	-1	-44	-16	16	4	24
Far West	856	1,463	262	55	87	-1,607	-2,488	-7,239	-2,422	896	268	3,094
Alaska	8	0	10	1	-1	-45	-6	-70	-29	51	16	-2
California	783	1,181	555	-139	104	-966	-2,042	-4,571	-1,767	564	156	2,244
Hawaii	5	-19	19	20	1	-63	-46	-440	-66	23	30	3
Nevada	13	50	18	18	8	-31	-130	-948	-70	55	6	77
Oregon	46	52	-491	-23	-17	-127	-113	-463	-87	56	1	258
Washington	1	198	151	178	-9	-376	-151	-747	-404	147	59	514

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis