

# News Release

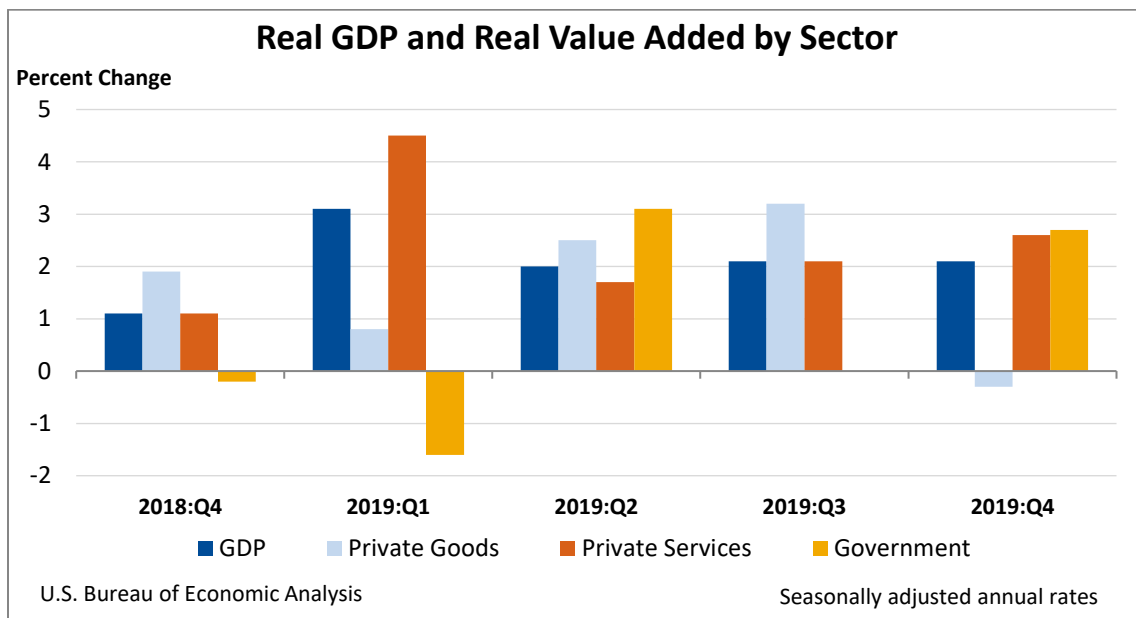
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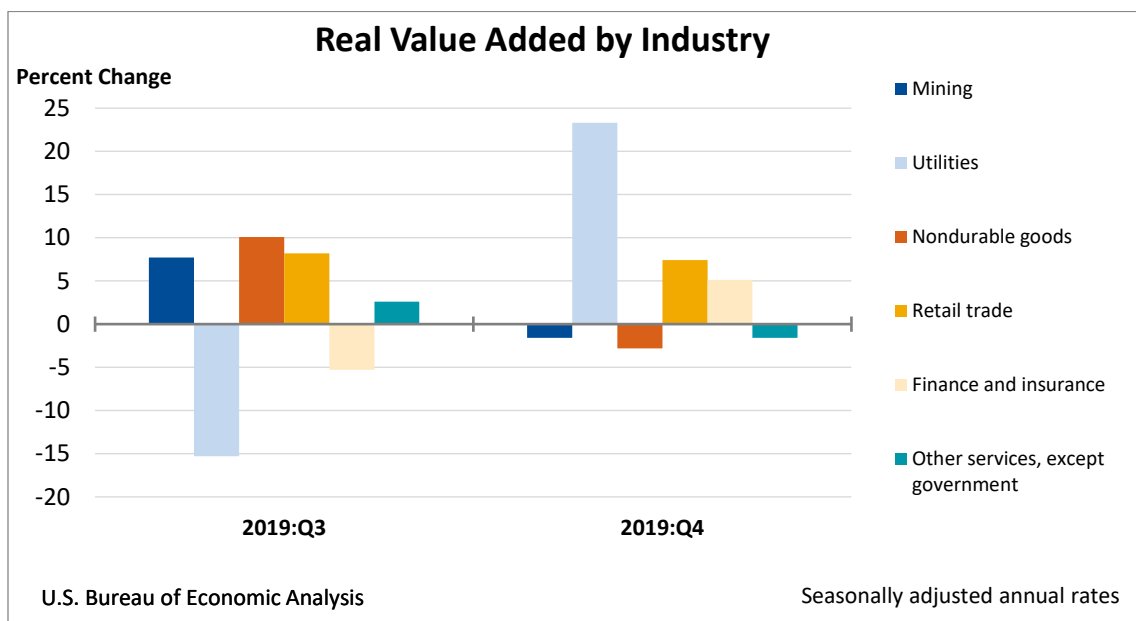
## Gross Domestic Product by Industry Fourth Quarter and Year 2019

Retail trade, finance and insurance, and utilities were the leading contributors to the increase in U.S. economic growth in the fourth quarter of 2019, according to gross domestic product (GDP) by industry statistics released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. An increase in private services-producing industries was partly offset by a slight decrease in goods-producing industries; the government sector increased. Overall, 17 of 22 industry groups contributed to the 2.1 percent increase in real GDP in the fourth quarter.



- For retail trade, real value added—a measure of an industry’s contribution to GDP—increased 7.4 percent in the fourth quarter, primarily reflecting an increase in other retail, which includes gasoline stations and nonstore retailers.
- Finance and insurance increased 5.1 percent in the fourth quarter. The largest contributor to the increase was securities, commodity contracts, and investments.

- Utilities increased 23.3 percent in the fourth quarter, primarily reflecting an increase in electric power generation.
- Nondurable goods manufacturing decreased 2.8 percent, primarily reflecting decreases in food and beverage and tobacco products as well as petroleum and coal products.
- Other services, except government, decreased 1.6 percent, in the fourth quarter. The largest contributors to the decrease were repair and maintenance as well as personal and laundry services.
- Mining decreased 1.6 percent, primarily reflecting a decrease in support activities for mining.



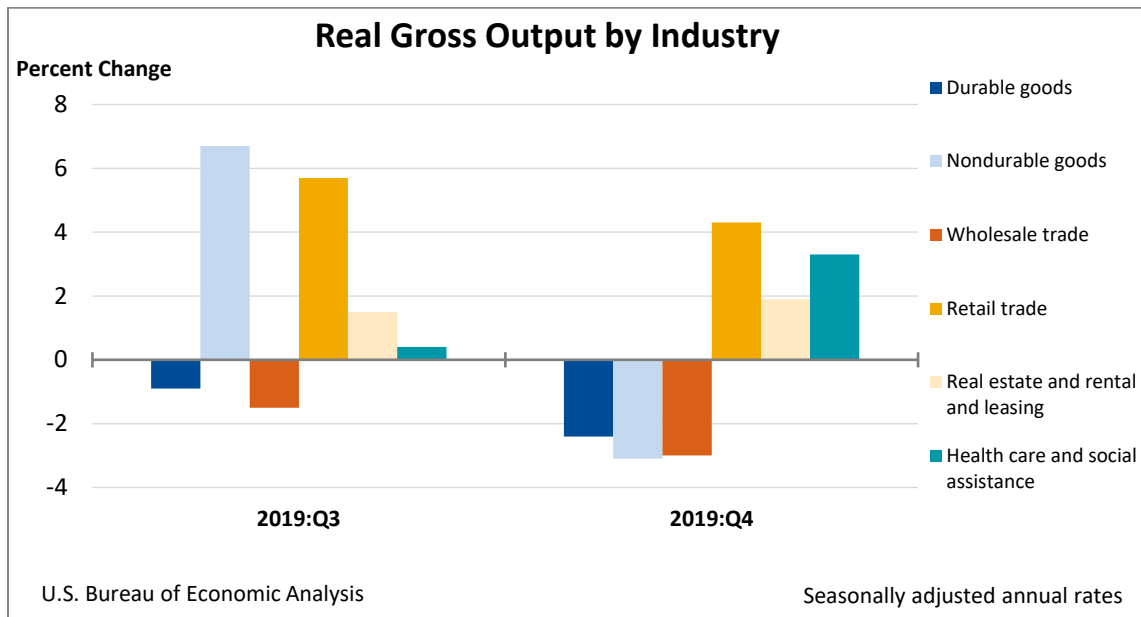
### Other highlights

Real GDP growth in the fourth quarter was the same as that in the third quarter. Upturns in finance and insurance, utilities, and construction were largely offset by downturns in nondurable goods manufacturing and wholesale trade, and a slowdown in professional, scientific, and technical services.

- Construction increased 1.4 percent in the fourth quarter, after decreasing 2.1 percent in the third.
- Nondurable goods manufacturing decreased 2.8 percent, after increasing 10.1 percent, primarily reflecting a downturn in petroleum and coal products.
- Wholesale trade was unchanged in the fourth quarter, after increasing 3.0 percent in the third.
- Professional, scientific, and technical services increased 1.5 percent, after increasing 5.6 percent, primarily reflecting a slowdown in miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.

## Gross output by industry

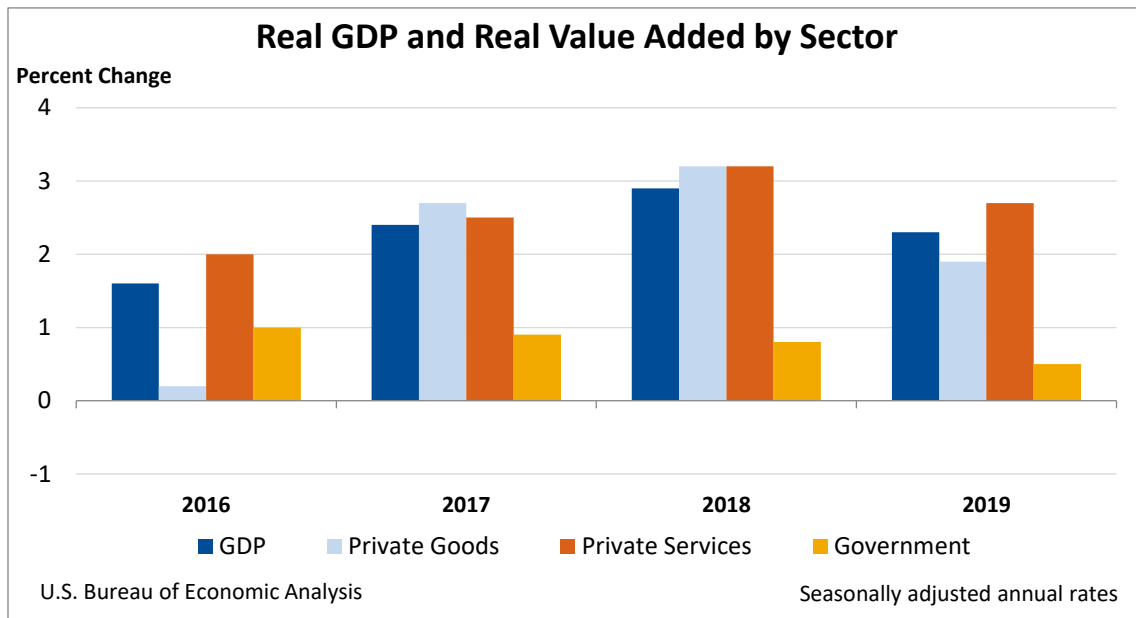
Real gross output—principally a measure of an industry’s sales or receipts, which includes sales to final users in the economy (GDP) and sales to other industries (intermediate inputs)—increased 1.1 percent in the fourth quarter. This reflected an increase of 1.7 percent for the private services-producing sector, a decrease of 1.4 percent for the private goods-producing sector, and an increase of 2.8 percent for the government sector. Overall, 15 of 22 industry groups contributed to the increase in real gross output.



- Real gross output for health care and social assistance increased 3.3 percent in the fourth quarter, primarily reflecting an increase in ambulatory health care services.
- Retail trade increased 4.3 percent, primarily reflecting an increase in other retail, which includes gasoline stations and nonstore retailers.
- Real estate and rental and leasing increased 1.9 percent, primarily reflecting an increase in other real estate, which includes offices of real estate agents and brokers.
- Nondurable goods manufacturing decreased 3.1 percent, primarily reflecting a decrease in food and beverage and tobacco products manufacturing.
- Durable goods manufacturing decreased 2.4 percent, which was more than accounted for by a decrease in motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing.
- Wholesale trade decreased 3.0 percent in the fourth quarter.

## 2019 GDP by Industry

Real GDP increased 2.3 percent in 2019 (from the 2018 annual level to the 2019 annual level). The private goods- and services-producing sectors, as well as the government sector, contributed to the increase. Growth was widespread, with 20 of 22 industry groups contributing to the increase. Professional, scientific, and technical services; finance and insurance; and information were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP in 2019.



- For professional, scientific, and technical services, real value added increased 5.5 percent in 2019, after increasing 5.2 percent in 2018. The 2019 increase primarily reflected increases in miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services as well as computer systems design.
- Finance and insurance increased 3.3 percent in 2019, after decreasing 1.9 percent in 2018. The 2019 increase followed two consecutive years of decline and primarily reflected an increase in insurance carriers and related activities.
- Information services increased 4.6 percent in 2019, after increasing 8.5 percent in 2018. The 2019 increase primarily reflected increases in data processing, internet publishing, and other information services as well as publishing industries.

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Next release – July 6, 2020 at 8:30 A.M. EDT for:  
Gross Domestic Product by Industry: First Quarter 2020

# Additional Information

## Resources

Additional resources available at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov):

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [interactive data application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [application programming interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#)
- [Industry Concepts and Methods](#): Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts

## Definitions

**Gross domestic product** (GDP) or **value added** is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

**Gross output** (GO) is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy. It is principally measured using industry sales or receipts, including sales to final users (GDP) and sales to other industries (intermediate inputs).

**Current-dollar estimates** are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal estimates” or as “current-price estimates.”

**Real values** are inflation-adjusted estimates—that is, estimates that exclude the effects of price changes.

## Statistical conventions

**Annual rates.** Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR), unless otherwise specified. Dollar changes are calculated as the difference between these SAAR values. For detail, see the FAQ [“Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?”](#)

**Quantities and prices.** Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity and price indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current-dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

**Chained-dollar values** are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year. In tables that display chained-dollar values, the value of the “Not allocated by industry” line reflects the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. For the real value added by industry table, this value also reflects differences in source data used to estimate GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

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Table 1. Real Value Added by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

| Line |   | 2018       | 2019       | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |            |            |             |             |            |            |            |
|------|---|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
|      |   |            |            | 2018                                |            |            |             | 2019        |            |            |            |
|      |   |            |            | I                                   | II         | III        | IV          | I           | II         | III        | IV         |
| 1    | <b>Gross domestic product</b>                                     | <b>2.9</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.5</b>                          | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.1</b> |
| 2    | <b>Private industries</b>   | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.8</b>                          | <b>3.8</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>1.9</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.0</b> |
| 3    | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting                       | -1.4       | 4.4        | 0.4                                 | 7.9        | -4.5       | 4.9         | 3.0         | 9.3        | 7.8        | 3.0        |
| 4    | Mining  | 3.3        | 14.6       | -15.2                               | 12.4       | 2.7        | 11.3        | 26.0        | 23.5       | 7.7        | -1.6       |
| 5    | Utilities   | -0.2       | 2.1        | -12.9                               | 13.3       | -5.5       | 3.0         | -3.5        | 18.1       | -15.3      | 23.3       |
| 6    | Construction  | 2.2        | 0.0        | 5.3                                 | -2.1       | 0.7        | -3.4        | 3.8         | -0.3       | -2.1       | 1.4        |
| 7    | Manufacturing   | 3.9        | 0.7        | 3.4                                 | 1.9        | 4.6        | 2.2         | -3.6        | 0.4        | 4.3        | -1.0       |
| 8    | Durable goods   | 4.7        | 1.8        | 4.1                                 | 2.8        | 2.3        | 4.2         | 1.3         | 1.0        | 0.1        | 0.5        |
| 9    | Nondurable goods  | 2.9        | -0.6       | 2.4                                 | 0.7        | 7.5        | -0.2        | -9.6        | -0.3       | 10.1       | -2.8       |
| 10   | Wholesale trade   | 1.6        | 0.8        | 0.0                                 | -1.8       | 5.4        | 7.6         | -0.8        | -6.7       | 3.0        | 0.0        |
| 11   | Retail trade  | 3.5        | 3.5        | 6.3                                 | 0.1        | 3.0        | -2.6        | 8.8         | 0.2        | 8.2        | 7.4        |
| 12   | Transportation and warehousing                                    | 4.0        | 0.0        | 9.3                                 | -0.1       | 3.4        | 1.5         | -0.6        | -2.9       | -1.0       | 1.6        |
| 13   | Information   | 8.5        | 4.6        | 6.5                                 | 16.9       | 5.0        | 4.8         | 1.5         | 4.4        | 5.6        | 3.1        |
| 14   | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing              | 1.2        | 2.2        | 1.3                                 | 3.3        | 1.8        | -2.5        | 7.7         | 2.4        | -1.4       | 2.1        |
| 15   | Finance and insurance   | -1.9       | 3.3        | -3.6                                | 0.4        | 4.6        | -10.4       | 20.9        | 2.0        | -5.3       | 5.1        |
| 16   | Real estate and rental and leasing                                | 3.0        | 1.6        | 4.2                                 | 5.0        | 0.3        | 2.3         | 0.8         | 2.6        | 0.8        | 0.4        |
| 17   | Professional and business services                                | 5.4        | 5.2        | 4.1                                 | 5.2        | 6.0        | 2.5         | 6.9         | 6.3        | 5.5        | 1.9        |
| 18   | Professional, scientific, and technical services                  | 5.2        | 5.5        | 6.4                                 | 5.6        | 4.9        | 1.9         | 8.0         | 7.4        | 5.6        | 1.5        |
| 19   | Management of companies and enterprises                           | 7.1        | 8.0        | -0.6                                | 5.4        | 10.9       | -0.5        | 15.8        | 7.1        | 8.6        | 2.6        |
| 20   | Administrative and waste management services                      | 4.6        | 3.0        | 1.7                                 | 4.1        | 5.6        | 6.2         | -0.9        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 2.5        |
| 21   | Educational services, health care, and social assistance          | 3.1        | 2.8        | 6.0                                 | 2.0        | 3.1        | 2.8         | 4.3         | 0.7        | 3.2        | 2.9        |
| 22   | Educational services  | 1.1        | 0.8        | 3.1                                 | 0.9        | 2.2        | 4.1         | -1.7        | -4.4       | 6.8        | 2.3        |
| 23   | Health care and social assistance                                 | 3.5        | 3.1        | 6.5                                 | 2.2        | 3.3        | 2.5         | 5.3         | 1.6        | 2.6        | 3.0        |
| 24   | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 2.6        | 0.9        | -0.1                                | 8.9        | 0.8        | 2.1         | -1.2        | -2.0       | 4.4        | -0.1       |
| 25   | Arts, entertainment, and recreation                               | 4.0        | 1.1        | -1.0                                | 16.3       | -0.1       | -0.4        | 2.8         | -2.6       | 1.4        | -1.2       |
| 26   | Accommodation and food services                                   | 2.1        | 0.8        | 0.3                                 | 6.3        | 1.1        | 3.0         | -2.5        | -1.8       | 5.5        | 0.3        |
| 27   | Other services, except government                                 | 3.1        | 0.4        | 3.2                                 | 4.8        | 1.3        | 1.9         | -0.9        | -1.9       | 2.6        | -1.6       |
| 28   | <b>Government</b>   | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5</b>                          | <b>1.3</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>-1.6</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>2.7</b> |
| 29   | Federal   | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3                                 | 0.6        | 0.3        | -2.0        | -5.1        | 7.6        | 2.0        | 2.7        |
| 30   | State and local   | 1.0        | 0.6        | 0.7                                 | 1.6        | 1.2        | 0.6         | 0.1         | 1.1        | -0.8       | 2.7        |
|      | <b>Addenda:</b>   |            |            |                                     |            |            |             |             |            |            |            |
| 31   | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup>                   | 3.2        | 1.9        | 1.9                                 | 2.2        | 3.1        | 1.9         | 0.8         | 2.5        | 3.2        | -0.3       |
| 32   | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup>                | 3.2        | 2.7        | 3.0                                 | 4.2        | 3.2        | 1.1         | 4.5         | 1.7        | 2.1        | 2.6        |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP by Industry Group

| Line |   | 2018        | 2019        | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |             |             |              |              |             |             |             |  |  |
|------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
|      |   |             |             | 2018                                |             |             |              | 2019         |             |             |             |  |  |
|      |   |             |             | I                                   | II          | III         | IV           | I            | II          | III         | IV          |  |  |
|      | Percent change at annual rate:                                    |             |             |                                     |             |             |              |              |             |             |             |  |  |
| 1    | <b>Gross domestic product</b>                                     | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>2.5</b>                          | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>1.1</b>   | <b>3.1</b>   | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.1</b>  | <b>2.1</b>  |  |  |
|      | Percentage points at annual rates:                                |             |             |                                     |             |             |              |              |             |             |             |  |  |
| 2    | <b>Private industries</b>   | <b>2.77</b> | <b>2.25</b> | <b>2.41</b>                         | <b>3.31</b> | <b>2.76</b> | <b>1.11</b>  | <b>3.27</b>  | <b>1.64</b> | <b>2.06</b> | <b>1.79</b> |  |  |
| 3    | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting                       | -0.01       | 0.04        | 0.00                                | 0.07        | -0.04       | 0.04         | 0.02         | 0.07        | 0.06        | 0.02        |  |  |
| 4    | Mining  | 0.05        | 0.22        | -0.26                               | 0.20        | 0.05        | 0.18         | 0.38         | 0.33        | 0.11        | -0.02       |  |  |
| 5    | Utilities   | 0.00        | 0.03        | -0.22                               | 0.20        | -0.09       | 0.05         | -0.06        | 0.26        | -0.26       | 0.33        |  |  |
| 6    | Construction  | 0.09        | 0.00        | 0.21                                | -0.08       | 0.03        | -0.14        | 0.16         | -0.01       | -0.09       | 0.06        |  |  |
| 7    | Manufacturing   | 0.44        | 0.08        | 0.37                                | 0.21        | 0.51        | 0.25         | -0.40        | 0.05        | 0.47        | -0.10       |  |  |
| 8    | Durable goods   | 0.30        | 0.11        | 0.26                                | 0.18        | 0.15        | 0.26         | 0.09         | 0.06        | 0.01        | 0.03        |  |  |
| 9    | Nondurable goods  | 0.14        | -0.03       | 0.11                                | 0.03        | 0.36        | -0.02        | -0.49        | -0.01       | 0.46        | -0.14       |  |  |
| 10   | Wholesale trade   | 0.10        | 0.05        | 0.00                                | -0.10       | 0.31        | 0.44         | -0.05        | -0.41       | 0.18        | 0.00        |  |  |
| 11   | Retail trade  | 0.19        | 0.19        | 0.34                                | 0.01        | 0.16        | -0.14        | 0.46         | 0.01        | 0.43        | 0.39        |  |  |
| 12   | Transportation and warehousing                                    | 0.13        | 0.00        | 0.28                                | 0.00        | 0.11        | 0.05         | -0.02        | -0.09       | -0.03       | 0.05        |  |  |
| 13   | Information   | 0.43        | 0.24        | 0.33                                | 0.82        | 0.26        | 0.25         | 0.08         | 0.22        | 0.29        | 0.16        |  |  |
| 14   | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing              | 0.25        | 0.47        | 0.27                                | 0.70        | 0.39        | -0.54        | 1.55         | 0.51        | -0.31       | 0.43        |  |  |
| 15   | Finance and insurance   | -0.15       | 0.25        | -0.28                               | 0.04        | 0.35        | -0.83        | 1.45         | 0.16        | -0.42       | 0.38        |  |  |
| 16   | Real estate and rental and leasing                                | 0.40        | 0.21        | 0.55                                | 0.66        | 0.04        | 0.30         | 0.11         | 0.35        | 0.11        | 0.06        |  |  |
| 17   | Professional and business services                                | 0.66        | 0.65        | 0.51                                | 0.65        | 0.73        | 0.31         | 0.85         | 0.78        | 0.68        | 0.25        |  |  |
| 18   | Professional, scientific, and technical services                  | 0.39        | 0.41        | 0.47                                | 0.42        | 0.36        | 0.14         | 0.59         | 0.55        | 0.42        | 0.12        |  |  |
| 19   | Management of companies and enterprises                           | 0.13        | 0.15        | -0.01                               | 0.10        | 0.20        | -0.01        | 0.28         | 0.13        | 0.16        | 0.05        |  |  |
| 20   | Administrative and waste management services                      | 0.14        | 0.09        | 0.05                                | 0.13        | 0.17        | 0.19         | -0.03        | 0.10        | 0.10        | 0.08        |  |  |
| 21   | Educational services, health care, and social assistance          | 0.27        | 0.24        | 0.51                                | 0.18        | 0.27        | 0.24         | 0.37         | 0.06        | 0.28        | 0.25        |  |  |
| 22   | Educational services  | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.04                                | 0.01        | 0.03        | 0.05         | -0.02        | -0.06       | 0.08        | 0.03        |  |  |
| 23   | Health care and social assistance                                 | 0.26        | 0.23        | 0.47                                | 0.17        | 0.24        | 0.19         | 0.39         | 0.12        | 0.19        | 0.22        |  |  |
| 24   | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 0.11        | 0.04        | 0.00                                | 0.36        | 0.03        | 0.09         | -0.05        | -0.09       | 0.18        | 0.00        |  |  |
| 25   | Arts, entertainment, and recreation                               | 0.04        | 0.01        | -0.01                               | 0.17        | 0.00        | 0.00         | 0.03         | -0.03       | 0.02        | -0.01       |  |  |
| 26   | Accommodation and food services                                   | 0.07        | 0.02        | 0.01                                | 0.19        | 0.03        | 0.09         | -0.08        | -0.06       | 0.17        | 0.01        |  |  |
| 27   | Other services, except government                                 | 0.07        | 0.01        | 0.07                                | 0.10        | 0.03        | 0.04         | -0.02        | -0.04       | 0.05        | -0.03       |  |  |
| 28   | <b>Government</b>   | <b>0.10</b> | <b>0.06</b> | <b>0.07</b>                         | <b>0.16</b> | <b>0.12</b> | <b>-0.02</b> | <b>-0.19</b> | <b>0.37</b> | <b>0.01</b> | <b>0.33</b> |  |  |
| 29   | Federal   | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.01                                | 0.02        | 0.01        | -0.08        | -0.20        | 0.28        | 0.08        | 0.10        |  |  |
| 30   | State and local   | 0.09        | 0.05        | 0.06                                | 0.14        | 0.10        | 0.05         | 0.01         | 0.09        | -0.07       | 0.23        |  |  |
|      | <b>Addenda:</b>   |             |             |                                     |             |             |              |              |             |             |             |  |  |
| 31   | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup>                   | 0.57        | 0.34        | 0.33                                | 0.39        | 0.55        | 0.33         | 0.15         | 0.43        | 0.55        | -0.04       |  |  |
| 32   | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup>                | 2.20        | 1.91        | 2.08                                | 2.91        | 2.21        | 0.78         | 3.12         | 1.21        | 1.50        | 1.83        |  |  |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the industry details are calculated using source data and methodologies that differ from those used to calculate growth in the top-line, expenditure-based measure of real GDP.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

| Line |   | 2018       | 2019       | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|------|---|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|      |   |            |            | 2018                                |            |            |            | 2019       |            |            |            |
|      |   |            |            | I                                   | II         | III        | IV         | I          | II         | III        | IV         |
| 1    | <b>Gross domestic product</b>                                     | <b>2.4</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.3</b>                          | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.3</b> |
| 2    | <b>Private industries</b>   | <b>2.4</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>2.3</b>                          | <b>3.6</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.5</b> |
| 3    | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting                       | -3.3       | -2.7       | -0.1                                | -1.4       | -20.8      | 3.3        | -9.2       | 2.6        | 11.1       | 4.5        |
| 4    | Mining  | 16.8       | -19.3      | 33.2                                | 9.3        | 14.9       | -20.8      | -41.4      | -11.6      | -28.5      | 5.9        |
| 5    | Utilities   | 3.6        | 0.6        | 17.0                                | -7.7       | 1.8        | 7.5        | 4.0        | -14.4      | 23.3       | -17.4      |
| 6    | Construction  | 3.9        | 5.6        | 3.1                                 | 7.7        | 4.2        | 6.6        | 5.6        | 6.2        | 5.1        | 3.3        |
| 7    | Manufacturing   | 2.2        | 0.9        | 0.8                                 | 4.0        | 0.5        | 2.5        | -1.0       | 2.6        | -2.4       | 3.7        |
| 8    | Durable goods   | 0.6        | 1.7        | -0.8                                | 1.6        | 3.8        | 0.7        | 3.1        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.5        |
| 9    | Nondurable goods  | 4.3        | -0.1       | 2.9                                 | 7.3        | -3.5       | 5.0        | -6.1       | 5.1        | -6.5       | 8.0        |
| 10   | Wholesale trade   | 2.4        | 4.6        | -0.7                                | 7.3        | 0.6        | 2.0        | 6.2        | 9.3        | 2.7        | 2.0        |
| 11   | Retail trade  | 0.4        | 0.6        | -2.1                                | 7.2        | -2.5       | 3.7        | -1.6       | 3.2        | -0.7       | -5.3       |
| 12   | Transportation and warehousing                                    | 3.3        | 4.1        | 0.0                                 | 7.2        | 3.6        | 7.3        | 3.8        | 2.9        | 1.9        | 1.7        |
| 13   | Information   | -1.4       | 0.3        | -2.9                                | 0.6        | -0.7       | -3.3       | 2.3        | 3.1        | -1.5       | 0.0        |
| 14   | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing              | 4.0        | 2.2        | 4.0                                 | 3.6        | 4.2        | 1.4        | -0.8       | 4.1        | 3.8        | 1.8        |
| 15   | Finance and insurance   | 7.5        | 0.5        | 9.4                                 | 8.5        | 4.7        | 0.7        | -8.4       | 5.4        | 4.2        | 0.0        |
| 16   | Real estate and rental and leasing                                | 2.0        | 3.1        | 1.0                                 | 1.0        | 3.8        | 1.8        | 3.8        | 3.4        | 3.6        | 2.9        |
| 17   | Professional and business services                                | 0.9        | 1.0        | 2.0                                 | 1.5        | -0.2       | 0.4        | 1.8        | 1.3        | 0.8        | 1.4        |
| 18   | Professional, scientific, and technical services                  | 1.2        | 1.1        | 2.1                                 | 2.3        | 0.0        | 0.1        | 2.2        | 1.2        | 0.6        | 1.5        |
| 19   | Management of companies and enterprises                           | -1.3       | -1.9       | 2.2                                 | -3.0       | -2.1       | -0.7       | -3.8       | -0.6       | -2.2       | 0.5        |
| 20   | Administrative and waste management services                      | 1.4        | 2.7        | 1.7                                 | 2.2        | 0.3        | 1.6        | 4.7        | 2.7        | 3.4        | 1.6        |
| 21   | Educational services, health care, and social assistance          | 1.7        | 2.1        | 0.8                                 | 2.9        | 1.2        | 2.9        | 1.4        | 2.1        | 3.0        | 2.0        |
| 22   | Educational services  | 2.5        | 2.3        | 1.9                                 | 3.7        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 2.6        | 3.3        | 0.9        | 1.8        |
| 23   | Health care and social assistance                                 | 1.6        | 2.1        | 0.6                                 | 2.8        | 1.0        | 3.0        | 1.2        | 1.9        | 3.3        | 2.1        |
| 24   | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 2.9        | 3.5        | 5.3                                 | 1.3        | 3.2        | 2.3        | 5.4        | 4.7        | 0.7        | 4.8        |
| 25   | Arts, entertainment, and recreation                               | 2.0        | 2.6        | 3.1                                 | 3.5        | 3.8        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 3.7        | -0.7       | 7.2        |
| 26   | Accommodation and food services                                   | 3.2        | 3.8        | 6.1                                 | 0.6        | 2.9        | 2.4        | 6.7        | 5.1        | 1.1        | 4.0        |
| 27   | Other services, except government                                 | 2.4        | 4.0        | 2.1                                 | 2.6        | 3.5        | 3.4        | 4.9        | 4.5        | 2.5        | 6.3        |
| 28   | <b>Government</b>   | <b>2.9</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>3.4</b>                          | <b>2.6</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>0.6</b> |
| 29   | Federal   | 3.1        | 2.6        | 4.1                                 | 2.9        | 2.9        | 3.9        | 8.2        | -4.9       | 2.1        | 1.2        |
| 30   | State and local   | 2.8        | 3.0        | 3.1                                 | 2.5        | 3.6        | 2.7        | 2.8        | 2.3        | 5.7        | 0.3        |
|      | <b>Addenda:</b>   |            |            |                                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 31   | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup>                   | 3.5        | -0.2       | 3.8                                 | 5.1        | 1.5        | 0.9        | -4.5       | 2.1        | -2.7       | 3.8        |
| 32   | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup>                | 2.2        | 2.1        | 2.0                                 | 3.2        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 3.2        | 2.4        | 0.9        |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Table 4. Contributions to Percent Change in the GDP Price Index by Industry Group

| Line |   | 2018        | 2019        | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |  |  |
|------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
|      |   |             |             | 2018                                |             |             |             | 2019        |             |             |             |  |  |
|      |   |             |             | I                                   | II          | III         | IV          | I           | II          | III         | IV          |  |  |
|      | Percent change at annual rate:                                    |             |             |                                     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |  |  |
| 1    | <b>Gross domestic product</b>                                     | <b>2.4</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>2.3</b>                          | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>2.4</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1.3</b>  |  |  |
|      | Percentage points at annual rates:                                |             |             |                                     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |  |  |
| 2    | <b>Private industries</b>   | <b>2.14</b> | <b>1.41</b> | <b>2.04</b>                         | <b>3.15</b> | <b>1.41</b> | <b>1.41</b> | <b>0.26</b> | <b>2.58</b> | <b>1.19</b> | <b>1.29</b> |  |  |
| 3    | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting                       | -0.03       | -0.02       | 0.00                                | -0.01       | -0.19       | 0.02        | -0.07       | 0.02        | 0.08        | 0.04        |  |  |
| 4    | Mining  | 0.25        | -0.35       | 0.47                                | 0.15        | 0.24        | -0.40       | -0.86       | -0.19       | -0.50       | 0.08        |  |  |
| 5    | Utilities   | 0.06        | 0.01        | 0.25                                | -0.13       | 0.03        | 0.11        | 0.06        | -0.24       | 0.33        | -0.30       |  |  |
| 6    | Construction  | 0.16        | 0.23        | 0.12                                | 0.31        | 0.17        | 0.26        | 0.22        | 0.25        | 0.21        | 0.13        |  |  |
| 7    | Manufacturing   | 0.25        | 0.11        | 0.10                                | 0.46        | 0.06        | 0.29        | -0.11       | 0.29        | -0.27       | 0.40        |  |  |
| 8    | Durable goods   | 0.04        | 0.11        | -0.05                               | 0.10        | 0.23        | 0.04        | 0.20        | 0.05        | 0.05        | 0.03        |  |  |
| 9    | Nondurable goods  | 0.21        | 0.00        | 0.15                                | 0.36        | -0.17       | 0.25        | -0.30       | 0.24        | -0.32       | 0.37        |  |  |
| 10   | Wholesale trade   | 0.14        | 0.27        | -0.04                               | 0.42        | 0.03        | 0.12        | 0.36        | 0.53        | 0.16        | 0.12        |  |  |
| 11   | Retail trade  | 0.02        | 0.03        | -0.12                               | 0.39        | -0.14       | 0.20        | -0.09       | 0.18        | -0.04       | -0.30       |  |  |
| 12   | Transportation and warehousing                                    | 0.10        | 0.13        | 0.00                                | 0.22        | 0.11        | 0.23        | 0.12        | 0.09        | 0.06        | 0.05        |  |  |
| 13   | Information   | -0.07       | 0.01        | -0.15                               | 0.03        | -0.04       | -0.17       | 0.12        | 0.16        | -0.08       | 0.00        |  |  |
| 14   | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing              | 0.83        | 0.45        | 0.82                                | 0.76        | 0.86        | 0.29        | -0.17       | 0.86        | 0.80        | 0.38        |  |  |
| 15   | Finance and insurance   | 0.56        | 0.04        | 0.68                                | 0.63        | 0.35        | 0.06        | -0.67       | 0.41        | 0.31        | 0.00        |  |  |
| 16   | Real estate and rental and leasing                                | 0.27        | 0.41        | 0.14                                | 0.13        | 0.50        | 0.23        | 0.50        | 0.45        | 0.48        | 0.38        |  |  |
| 17   | Professional and business services                                | 0.11        | 0.13        | 0.25                                | 0.19        | -0.03       | 0.05        | 0.23        | 0.17        | 0.11        | 0.17        |  |  |
| 18   | Professional, scientific, and technical services                  | 0.09        | 0.09        | 0.16                                | 0.18        | 0.00        | 0.01        | 0.16        | 0.10        | 0.04        | 0.11        |  |  |
| 19   | Management of companies and enterprises                           | -0.03       | -0.04       | 0.04                                | -0.06       | -0.04       | -0.01       | -0.08       | -0.01       | -0.04       | 0.01        |  |  |
| 20   | Administrative and waste management services                      | 0.04        | 0.08        | 0.05                                | 0.07        | 0.01        | 0.05        | 0.14        | 0.08        | 0.11        | 0.05        |  |  |
| 21   | Educational services, health care, and social assistance          | 0.15        | 0.18        | 0.07                                | 0.25        | 0.10        | 0.25        | 0.12        | 0.18        | 0.26        | 0.18        |  |  |
| 22   | Educational services  | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.02                                | 0.05        | 0.03        | 0.02        | 0.03        | 0.04        | 0.01        | 0.02        |  |  |
| 23   | Health care and social assistance                                 | 0.12        | 0.15        | 0.05                                | 0.21        | 0.07        | 0.22        | 0.09        | 0.14        | 0.25        | 0.15        |  |  |
| 24   | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 0.12        | 0.15        | 0.22                                | 0.06        | 0.13        | 0.10        | 0.22        | 0.19        | 0.03        | 0.20        |  |  |
| 25   | Arts, entertainment, and recreation                               | 0.02        | 0.03        | 0.03                                | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.04        | -0.01       | 0.08        |  |  |
| 26   | Accommodation and food services                                   | 0.10        | 0.12        | 0.18                                | 0.02        | 0.09        | 0.07        | 0.20        | 0.15        | 0.04        | 0.12        |  |  |
| 27   | Other services, except government                                 | 0.05        | 0.08        | 0.04                                | 0.05        | 0.07        | 0.07        | 0.10        | 0.09        | 0.05        | 0.13        |  |  |
| 28   | <b>Government</b>   | <b>0.36</b> | <b>0.35</b> | <b>0.41</b>                         | <b>0.33</b> | <b>0.41</b> | <b>0.37</b> | <b>0.53</b> | <b>0.01</b> | <b>0.55</b> | <b>0.07</b> |  |  |
| 29   | Federal   | 0.12        | 0.10        | 0.15                                | 0.11        | 0.11        | 0.15        | 0.30        | -0.19       | 0.08        | 0.05        |  |  |
| 30   | State and local   | 0.24        | 0.25        | 0.26                                | 0.22        | 0.30        | 0.23        | 0.24        | 0.20        | 0.47        | 0.03        |  |  |
|      | <b>Addenda:</b>   |             |             |                                     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |  |  |
| 31   | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup>                   | 0.63        | -0.04       | 0.69                                | 0.90        | 0.28        | 0.18        | -0.82       | 0.37        | -0.48       | 0.65        |  |  |
| 32   | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup>                | 1.51        | 1.45        | 1.35                                | 2.25        | 1.13        | 1.24        | 1.08        | 2.22        | 1.67        | 0.64        |  |  |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in the chain-type price index for gross domestic product because the industry details are calculated using source data and methodologies that differ from those used to calculate growth in the top-line, expenditure-based measure of GDP price growth.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Value Added by Industry Group

| Line |   | Billions of dollars |                 |                                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|------|---|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|      |   | 2018                | 2019            | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|      |   |                     |                 | 2018                                |                 |                 |                 | 2019            |                 |                 |                 |
|      |   |                     |                 | I                                   | II              | III             | IV              | I               | II              | III             | IV              |
| 1    | <b>Gross domestic product</b>                                     | <b>20,580.2</b>     | <b>21,427.7</b> | <b>20,163.2</b>                     | <b>20,510.2</b> | <b>20,749.8</b> | <b>20,897.8</b> | <b>21,098.8</b> | <b>21,340.3</b> | <b>21,542.5</b> | <b>21,729.1</b> |
| 2    | <b>Private industries</b>   | <b>18,035.6</b>     | <b>18,796.8</b> | <b>17,654.9</b>                     | <b>17,977.5</b> | <b>18,190.0</b> | <b>18,320.0</b> | <b>18,503.1</b> | <b>18,724.7</b> | <b>18,897.2</b> | <b>19,062.1</b> |
| 3    | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting                       | 166.5               | 169.2           | 169.4                               | 172.1           | 160.5           | 163.8           | 161.1           | 165.7           | 173.4           | 176.6           |
| 4    | Mining  | 346.6               | 320.3           | 328.8                               | 346.4           | 361.3           | 350.1           | 324.6           | 331.7           | 310.8           | 314.0           |
| 5    | Utilities   | 325.9               | 334.6           | 322.6                               | 326.3           | 323.1           | 331.4           | 331.8           | 332.7           | 336.3           | 337.8           |
| 6    | Construction  | 839.1               | 886.6           | 824.3                               | 835.3           | 845.4           | 851.6           | 871.4           | 883.9           | 890.3           | 900.8           |
| 7    | Manufacturing   | 2,321.2             | 2,359.9         | 2,274.8                             | 2,308.1         | 2,337.2         | 2,364.7         | 2,337.6         | 2,355.0         | 2,365.5         | 2,381.3         |
| 8    | Durable goods   | 1,296.4             | 1,342.7         | 1,272.4                             | 1,286.2         | 1,305.7         | 1,321.4         | 1,336.0         | 1,341.7         | 1,344.8         | 1,348.2         |
| 9    | Nondurable goods  | 1,024.8             | 1,017.2         | 1,002.4                             | 1,022.0         | 1,031.4         | 1,043.3         | 1,001.6         | 1,013.4         | 1,020.7         | 1,033.1         |
| 10   | Wholesale trade   | 1,212.2             | 1,278.1         | 1,184.4                             | 1,200.1         | 1,217.8         | 1,246.6         | 1,262.9         | 1,269.0         | 1,287.2         | 1,293.4         |
| 11   | Retail trade  | 1,126.9             | 1,172.9         | 1,110.8                             | 1,130.6         | 1,131.7         | 1,134.4         | 1,153.9         | 1,163.6         | 1,184.6         | 1,189.6         |
| 12   | Transportation and warehousing                                    | 658.1               | 684.5           | 640.6                               | 651.7           | 663.0           | 677.2           | 682.5           | 682.3           | 683.8           | 689.5           |
| 13   | Information   | 1,067.7             | 1,120.3         | 1,029.3                             | 1,071.8         | 1,083.1         | 1,086.8         | 1,097.3         | 1,117.6         | 1,128.8         | 1,137.4         |
| 14   | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing              | 4,301.6             | 4,491.7         | 4,218.2                             | 4,291.2         | 4,355.0         | 4,342.0         | 4,413.9         | 4,485.6         | 4,511.6         | 4,555.5         |
| 15   | Finance and insurance   | 1,567.3             | 1,627.9         | 1,534.6                             | 1,567.8         | 1,603.7         | 1,563.2         | 1,603.5         | 1,633.0         | 1,627.4         | 1,647.6         |
| 16   | Real estate and rental and leasing                                | 2,734.3             | 2,863.8         | 2,683.7                             | 2,723.4         | 2,751.2         | 2,778.8         | 2,810.4         | 2,852.6         | 2,884.2         | 2,907.9         |
| 17   | Professional and business services                                | 2,579.4             | 2,742.2         | 2,525.4                             | 2,567.2         | 2,603.2         | 2,622.0         | 2,678.0         | 2,727.9         | 2,770.1         | 2,792.7         |
| 18   | Professional, scientific, and technical services                  | 1,546.4             | 1,649.1         | 1,512.8                             | 1,542.7         | 1,561.2         | 1,569.0         | 1,608.1         | 1,642.0         | 1,666.9         | 1,679.3         |
| 19   | Management of companies and enterprises                           | 394.9               | 418.2           | 389.5                               | 391.6           | 399.8           | 398.6           | 409.4           | 415.8           | 422.2           | 425.4           |
| 20   | Administrative and waste management services                      | 638.1               | 674.8           | 623.1                               | 632.9           | 642.1           | 654.4           | 660.4           | 670.1           | 681.0           | 687.9           |
| 21   | Educational services, health care, and social assistance          | 1,792.5             | 1,881.4         | 1,760.5                             | 1,782.1         | 1,801.0         | 1,826.2         | 1,851.7         | 1,864.7         | 1,893.1         | 1,916.1         |
| 22   | Educational services  | 255.5               | 263.5           | 251.1                               | 253.9           | 256.7           | 260.5           | 261.0           | 260.2           | 265.1           | 267.7           |
| 23   | Health care and social assistance                                 | 1,536.9             | 1,617.9         | 1,509.4                             | 1,528.2         | 1,544.3         | 1,565.7         | 1,590.7         | 1,604.5         | 1,628.0         | 1,648.4         |
| 24   | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 860.6               | 898.5           | 838.5                               | 859.3           | 867.6           | 877.0           | 886.1           | 891.8           | 902.9           | 913.4           |
| 25   | Arts, entertainment, and recreation                               | 227.4               | 236.0           | 218.4                               | 228.8           | 230.8           | 231.7           | 234.5           | 235.1           | 235.5           | 238.9           |
| 26   | Accommodation and food services                                   | 633.2               | 662.5           | 620.1                               | 630.5           | 636.8           | 645.3           | 651.6           | 656.7           | 667.4           | 674.5           |
| 27   | Other services, except government                                 | 437.2               | 456.6           | 427.4                               | 435.1           | 440.3           | 446.1           | 450.4           | 453.2           | 458.9           | 464.1           |
| 28   | <b>Government</b>   | <b>2,544.6</b>      | <b>2,630.9</b>  | <b>2,508.3</b>                      | <b>2,532.7</b>  | <b>2,559.8</b>  | <b>2,577.8</b>  | <b>2,595.7</b>  | <b>2,615.6</b>  | <b>2,645.3</b>  | <b>2,667.0</b>  |
| 29   | Federal   | 790.8               | 813.3           | 781.7                               | 788.4           | 794.8           | 798.3           | 803.7           | 808.3           | 816.6           | 824.6           |
| 30   | State and local   | 1,753.8             | 1,817.6         | 1,726.6                             | 1,744.3         | 1,765.0         | 1,779.5         | 1,792.1         | 1,807.3         | 1,828.7         | 1,842.4         |
|      | <b>Addenda:</b>   |                     |                 |                                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 31   | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup>                   | 3,673.4             | 3,735.9         | 3,597.2                             | 3,662.0         | 3,704.3         | 3,730.2         | 3,694.7         | 3,736.4         | 3,740.0         | 3,772.6         |
| 32   | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup>                | 14,362.1            | 15,060.9        | 14,057.6                            | 14,315.5        | 14,485.6        | 14,589.8        | 14,808.4        | 14,988.3        | 15,157.2        | 15,289.5        |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5a. Value Added by Industry Group as a Percentage of GDP

| Line |   | 2018         | 2019         | 2018         |              |              |              | 2019         |              |              |              |
|------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|      |   |              |              | I            | II           | III          | IV           | I            | II           | III          | IV           |
| 1    | <b>Gross domestic product</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 2    | <b>Private industries</b>   | <b>87.6</b>  | <b>87.7</b>  | <b>87.6</b>  | <b>87.7</b>  | <b>87.7</b>  | <b>87.7</b>  | <b>87.7</b>  | <b>87.7</b>  | <b>87.7</b>  | <b>87.7</b>  |
| 3    | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting                       | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          |
| 4    | Mining  | 1.7          | 1.5          | 1.6          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.5          | 1.6          | 1.4          | 1.4          |
| 5    | Utilities   | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          |
| 6    | Construction  | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.1          |
| 7    | Manufacturing   | 11.3         | 11.0         | 11.3         | 11.3         | 11.3         | 11.3         | 11.1         | 11.0         | 11.0         | 11.0         |
| 8    | Durable goods   | 6.3          | 6.3          | 6.3          | 6.3          | 6.3          | 6.3          | 6.3          | 6.3          | 6.2          | 6.2          |
| 9    | Nondurable goods  | 5.0          | 4.7          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 4.7          | 4.7          | 4.7          | 4.8          |
| 10   | Wholesale trade   | 5.9          | 6.0          | 5.9          | 5.9          | 5.9          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 5.9          | 6.0          | 6.0          |
| 11   | Retail trade  | 5.5          | 5.5          | 5.5          | 5.5          | 5.5          | 5.4          | 5.5          | 5.5          | 5.5          | 5.5          |
| 12   | Transportation and warehousing                                    | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          |
| 13   | Information   | 5.2          | 5.2          | 5.1          | 5.2          | 5.2          | 5.2          | 5.2          | 5.2          | 5.2          | 5.2          |
| 14   | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing              | 20.9         | 21.0         | 20.9         | 20.9         | 21.0         | 20.8         | 20.9         | 21.0         | 20.9         | 21.0         |
| 15   | Finance and insurance   | 7.6          | 7.6          | 7.6          | 7.6          | 7.7          | 7.5          | 7.6          | 7.7          | 7.6          | 7.6          |
| 16   | Real estate and rental and leasing                                | 13.3         | 13.4         | 13.3         | 13.3         | 13.3         | 13.3         | 13.3         | 13.4         | 13.4         | 13.4         |
| 17   | Professional and business services                                | 12.5         | 12.8         | 12.5         | 12.5         | 12.5         | 12.5         | 12.7         | 12.8         | 12.9         | 12.9         |
| 18   | Professional, scientific, and technical services                  | 7.5          | 7.7          | 7.5          | 7.5          | 7.5          | 7.5          | 7.6          | 7.7          | 7.7          | 7.7          |
| 19   | Management of companies and enterprises                           | 1.9          | 2.0          | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 2.0          |
| 20   | Administrative and waste management services                      | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.2          | 3.2          |
| 21   | Educational services, health care, and social assistance          | 8.7          | 8.8          | 8.7          | 8.7          | 8.7          | 8.7          | 8.8          | 8.7          | 8.8          | 8.8          |
| 22   | Educational services  | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          |
| 23   | Health care and social assistance                                 | 7.5          | 7.6          | 7.5          | 7.5          | 7.4          | 7.5          | 7.5          | 7.5          | 7.6          | 7.6          |
| 24   | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          |
| 25   | Arts, entertainment, and recreation                               | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          |
| 26   | Accommodation and food services                                   | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          |
| 27   | Other services, except government                                 | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          |
| 28   | <b>Government</b>   | <b>12.4</b>  | <b>12.3</b>  | <b>12.4</b>  | <b>12.3</b>  | <b>12.3</b>  | <b>12.3</b>  | <b>12.3</b>  | <b>12.3</b>  | <b>12.3</b>  | <b>12.3</b>  |
| 29   | Federal   | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.9          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          |
| 30   | State and local   | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.6          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          |
|      | <b>Addenda:</b>   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 31   | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup>                   | 17.8         | 17.4         | 17.8         | 17.9         | 17.9         | 17.8         | 17.5         | 17.5         | 17.4         | 17.4         |
| 32   | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup>                | 69.8         | 70.3         | 69.7         | 69.8         | 69.8         | 69.8         | 70.2         | 70.2         | 70.4         | 70.4         |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6. Real Gross Output by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

| Line |   | 2018       | 2019       | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|------|---|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|      |   |            |            | 2018                                |            |            |            | 2019       |            |            |            |
|      |   |            |            | I                                   | II         | III        | IV         | I          | II         | III        | IV         |
| 1    | <b>All industries</b>   | <b>2.9</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.2</b>                          | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>1.1</b> |
| 2    | <b>Private industries</b>   | <b>3.1</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.3</b>                          | <b>3.5</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>0.9</b> |
| 3    | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting                       | -0.5       | 1.6        | -4.2                                | 4.2        | -1.9       | 2.1        | 0.4        | 3.5        | 1.7        | 3.3        |
| 4    | Mining  | 12.7       | 4.5        | 5.3                                 | 24.8       | 11.8       | 7.8        | 3.6        | 1.7        | -5.9       | -2.8       |
| 5    | Utilities   | 0.5        | -2.0       | -7.3                                | 10.3       | -6.2       | -0.4       | -7.5       | 2.9        | -9.5       | 14.9       |
| 6    | Construction  | -0.4       | -0.1       | 0.1                                 | -0.5       | 0.7        | -5.4       | 5.4        | -3.2       | -0.1       | 2.8        |
| 7    | Manufacturing   | 2.3        | 1.3        | 1.5                                 | 0.4        | 5.6        | 1.5        | 1.7        | -1.5       | 2.7        | -2.7       |
| 8    | Durable goods   | 4.0        | 1.4        | 3.5                                 | 0.2        | 9.7        | 2.4        | 3.0        | -3.8       | -0.9       | -2.4       |
| 9    | Nondurable goods  | 0.6        | 1.2        | -0.5                                | 0.5        | 1.6        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 1.0        | 6.7        | -3.1       |
| 10   | Wholesale trade   | 3.3        | -0.4       | 0.9                                 | 2.8        | 2.2        | 1.4        | 1.1        | -5.4       | -1.5       | -3.0       |
| 11   | Retail trade  | 3.3        | 2.6        | 3.4                                 | 0.8        | 2.8        | -1.6       | 2.8        | 4.7        | 5.7        | 4.3        |
| 12   | Transportation and warehousing                                    | 2.8        | -0.7       | 4.6                                 | 4.8        | 1.4        | 3.2        | -5.6       | -1.6       | -1.7       | 3.7        |
| 13   | Information   | 7.2        | 5.2        | 10.2                                | 8.7        | 7.1        | 3.5        | 3.8        | 6.4        | 6.3        | 3.1        |
| 14   | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing              | 1.9        | 2.8        | 2.1                                 | 1.1        | -0.1       | 2.4        | 4.4        | 3.7        | 3.4        | 1.1        |
| 15   | Finance and insurance   | 1.2        | 3.4        | 0.8                                 | -1.3       | -0.5       | 4.6        | 5.6        | 3.3        | 5.9        | 0.1        |
| 16   | Real estate and rental and leasing                                | 2.4        | 2.3        | 3.1                                 | 3.0        | 0.3        | 0.8        | 3.5        | 3.9        | 1.5        | 1.9        |
| 17   | Professional and business services                                | 5.5        | 3.5        | 3.8                                 | 6.1        | 6.0        | 2.8        | 0.6        | 4.8        | 5.9        | 1.6        |
| 18   | Professional, scientific, and technical services                  | 5.4        | 3.4        | 5.0                                 | 7.3        | 2.7        | 2.4        | 0.2        | 6.5        | 7.6        | -0.5       |
| 19   | Management of companies and enterprises                           | 5.6        | 6.9        | -1.9                                | 2.1        | 10.0       | -2.6       | 15.0       | 7.6        | 6.8        | 2.4        |
| 20   | Administrative and waste management services                      | 5.9        | 1.9        | 4.8                                 | 5.9        | 11.0       | 6.9        | -5.8       | -0.3       | 1.8        | 5.7        |
| 21   | Educational services, health care, and social assistance          | 2.6        | 2.7        | 0.7                                 | 3.6        | 5.1        | 1.0        | 2.9        | 3.8        | 0.7        | 3.2        |
| 22   | Educational services  | -1.2       | 1.1        | -4.2                                | -1.7       | 4.6        | -0.9       | 1.4        | -0.2       | 3.0        | 2.6        |
| 23   | Health care and social assistance                                 | 3.2        | 3.0        | 1.4                                 | 4.4        | 5.1        | 1.3        | 3.1        | 4.3        | 0.4        | 3.3        |
| 24   | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 3.4        | 1.8        | 2.1                                 | 10.3       | 4.1        | -0.3       | -1.3       | 3.3        | 4.8        | -2.8       |
| 25   | Arts, entertainment, and recreation                               | 4.0        | 3.1        | 3.6                                 | 14.9       | 2.6        | 3.3        | 3.2        | 2.0        | 2.1        | -2.7       |
| 26   | Accommodation and food services                                   | 3.2        | 1.3        | 1.6                                 | 8.9        | 4.5        | -1.4       | -2.7       | 3.7        | 5.7        | -2.8       |
| 27   | Other services, except government                                 | 4.1        | 1.4        | 1.0                                 | 8.5        | 5.5        | 2.0        | -2.7       | -1.7       | 4.8        | 4.2        |
| 28   | <b>Government</b>   | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.1</b>                          | <b>2.2</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>2.8</b> |
| 29   | Federal   | 2.3        | 2.6        | 2.4                                 | 3.5        | 2.1        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 9.3        | 2.0        | 3.5        |
| 30   | State and local   | 1.0        | 1.4        | 0.6                                 | 1.6        | 1.0        | 0.5        | 1.5        | 2.3        | 0.8        | 2.5        |
|      | <b>Addenda:</b>   |            |            |                                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 31   | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup>                   | 2.3        | 1.3        | 1.2                                 | 1.9        | 4.8        | 0.7        | 2.5        | -1.4       | 1.6        | -1.4       |
| 32   | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup>                | 3.4        | 2.4        | 2.7                                 | 4.1        | 2.9        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 2.9        | 3.1        | 1.7        |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 7. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Output by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

| Line |   | 2018       | 2019       | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |
|------|---|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
|      |   |            |            | 2018                                |            |            |            | 2019        |            |            |            |
|      |   |            |            | I                                   | II         | III        | IV         | I           | II         | III        | IV         |
| 1    | <b>All industries</b>   | <b>3.1</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>4.1</b>                          | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>-0.3</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.9</b> |
| 2    | <b>Private industries</b>   | <b>3.0</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>4.1</b>                          | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>-0.5</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.9</b> |
| 3    | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting                       | 0.3        | -0.9       | 1.7                                 | -0.2       | -6.9       | 2.6        | -4.2        | 0.8        | 3.1        | 1.7        |
| 4    | Mining  | 11.5       | -11.5      | 22.4                                | 5.4        | 10.1       | -9.4       | -27.5       | -8.2       | -18.6      | 4.4        |
| 5    | Utilities   | 4.3        | -0.1       | 15.1                                | -5.4       | 3.3        | 9.1        | -1.6        | -11.2      | 13.5       | -11.7      |
| 6    | Construction  | 4.4        | 3.5        | 5.2                                 | 6.6        | 3.6        | 4.1        | 2.7         | 3.9        | 2.6        | 1.6        |
| 7    | Manufacturing   | 4.4        | -0.5       | 6.9                                 | 4.7        | 1.7        | -0.5       | -3.4        | 2.1        | -4.1       | 1.6        |
| 8    | Durable goods   | 2.6        | 0.9        | 3.0                                 | 4.5        | 2.2        | 1.1        | 1.4         | -0.4       | -0.3       | -0.6       |
| 9    | Nondurable goods  | 6.4        | -2.0       | 11.1                                | 4.9        | 1.3        | -2.2       | -8.3        | 4.8        | -8.0       | 4.0        |
| 10   | Wholesale trade   | 2.4        | 3.3        | 1.0                                 | 4.7        | 1.4        | 2.0        | 3.9         | 5.8        | 2.2        | 1.7        |
| 11   | Retail trade  | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.0                                 | 4.5        | -0.2       | 3.1        | -0.6        | 2.0        | 0.4        | -3.1       |
| 12   | Transportation and warehousing                                    | 4.3        | 2.5        | 4.1                                 | 5.7        | 3.5        | 4.3        | 0.1         | 3.5        | 1.3        | 1.0        |
| 13   | Information   | 0.0        | 0.6        | -0.2                                | 0.9        | 0.4        | -0.5       | 1.3         | 1.8        | -0.6       | 0.9        |
| 14   | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing              | 3.8        | 1.9        | 4.5                                 | 3.3        | 3.8        | 1.8        | -0.6        | 3.2        | 3.3        | 0.2        |
| 15   | Finance and insurance   | 5.3        | 0.9        | 7.0                                 | 5.4        | 3.8        | 1.1        | -4.8        | 4.5        | 3.1        | -2.3       |
| 16   | Real estate and rental and leasing                                | 2.7        | 2.7        | 2.7                                 | 1.7        | 3.7        | 2.3        | 2.8         | 2.3        | 3.4        | 2.2        |
| 17   | Professional and business services                                | 1.3        | 1.2        | 2.5                                 | 1.4        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 1.6         | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.3        |
| 18   | Professional, scientific, and technical services                  | 1.5        | 1.2        | 2.5                                 | 1.9        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 1.9         | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.4        |
| 19   | Management of companies and enterprises                           | -0.1       | -0.7       | 2.3                                 | -1.3       | 0.0        | -0.3       | -1.8        | -0.1       | -0.7       | 0.4        |
| 20   | Administrative and waste management services                      | 1.7        | 2.0        | 2.6                                 | 1.8        | 0.9        | 1.5        | 2.9         | 2.1        | 2.3        | 1.6        |
| 21   | Educational services, health care, and social assistance          | 1.9        | 1.9        | 1.8                                 | 2.4        | 1.5        | 2.4        | 1.4         | 1.8        | 2.6        | 1.8        |
| 22   | Educational services  | 2.3        | 2.0        | 2.4                                 | 2.7        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 2.2         | 2.4        | 1.1        | 1.4        |
| 23   | Health care and social assistance                                 | 1.8        | 1.9        | 1.7                                 | 2.3        | 1.4        | 2.5        | 1.2         | 1.8        | 2.8        | 1.9        |
| 24   | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 2.5        | 2.5        | 4.6                                 | 0.8        | 3.1        | 2.3        | 3.3         | 2.8        | 1.0        | 3.1        |
| 25   | Arts, entertainment, and recreation                               | 2.1        | 2.2        | 3.6                                 | 2.8        | 3.3        | 1.8        | 1.5         | 3.0        | -0.3       | 5.5        |
| 26   | Accommodation and food services                                   | 2.6        | 2.7        | 4.9                                 | 0.2        | 3.0        | 2.5        | 3.9         | 2.7        | 1.5        | 2.4        |
| 27   | Other services, except government                                 | 2.4        | 2.9        | 2.8                                 | 2.3        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 3.2         | 3.3        | 2.2        | 2.9        |
| 28   | <b>Government</b>   | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>4.2</b>                          | <b>3.2</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.1</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>1.4</b> |
| 29   | Federal   | 3.3        | 2.2        | 4.5                                 | 3.3        | 2.6        | 3.0        | 5.0         | -2.2       | 1.4        | 1.2        |
| 30   | State and local   | 3.5        | 2.1        | 4.1                                 | 3.1        | 3.4        | 2.9        | -0.1        | 2.6        | 2.7        | 1.4        |
|      | <b>Addenda:</b>   |            |            |                                     |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |
| 31   | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup>                   | 4.6        | -0.6       | 7.2                                 | 4.8        | 2.2        | -0.2       | -4.3        | 1.6        | -3.6       | 1.8        |
| 32   | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup>                | 2.4        | 1.8        | 2.9                                 | 2.6        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 0.9         | 2.4        | 2.1        | 0.6        |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 8. Gross Output by Industry Group

| Line |   | Billions of dollars |                 |                                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|------|---|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|      |   | 2018                | 2019            | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|      |   |                     |                 | 2018                                |                 |                 |                 | 2019            |                 |                 |                 |
|      |   |                     |                 | I                                   | II              | III             | IV              | I               | II              | III             | IV              |
| 1    | <b>All industries</b>   | <b>36,593.3</b>     | <b>37,806.9</b> | <b>35,843.6</b>                     | <b>36,427.9</b> | <b>36,917.2</b> | <b>37,184.6</b> | <b>37,324.0</b> | <b>37,700.6</b> | <b>38,005.2</b> | <b>38,197.8</b> |
| 2    | <b>Private industries</b>   | <b>32,631.1</b>     | <b>33,690.9</b> | <b>31,950.3</b>                     | <b>32,482.8</b> | <b>32,928.3</b> | <b>33,163.0</b> | <b>33,277.6</b> | <b>33,599.3</b> | <b>33,868.5</b> | <b>34,018.4</b> |
| 3    | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting                       | 446.6               | 449.8           | 447.1                               | 451.5           | 441.4           | 446.6           | 442.2           | 446.9           | 452.3           | 457.9           |
| 4    | Mining  | 623.8               | 576.7           | 577.5                               | 618.5           | 651.5           | 647.7           | 603.0           | 592.8           | 554.6           | 556.5           |
| 5    | Utilities   | 509.3               | 498.3           | 504.6                               | 510.0           | 506.0           | 516.6           | 504.6           | 493.4           | 496.7           | 498.5           |
| 6    | Construction  | 1,608.4             | 1,661.9         | 1,583.7                             | 1,607.5         | 1,624.3         | 1,618.1         | 1,650.5         | 1,652.8         | 1,663.0         | 1,681.4         |
| 7    | Manufacturing   | 6,217.0             | 6,265.9         | 6,100.4                             | 6,175.8         | 6,288.0         | 6,303.9         | 6,276.3         | 6,284.8         | 6,260.6         | 6,242.1         |
| 8    | Durable goods   | 3,168.3             | 3,242.3         | 3,089.4                             | 3,124.9         | 3,215.3         | 3,243.8         | 3,279.2         | 3,244.6         | 3,235.0         | 3,210.4         |
| 9    | Nondurable goods  | 3,048.7             | 3,023.6         | 3,011.0                             | 3,050.9         | 3,072.7         | 3,060.1         | 2,997.1         | 3,040.1         | 3,025.6         | 3,031.7         |
| 10   | Wholesale trade   | 2,040.8             | 2,098.0         | 1,999.6                             | 2,036.8         | 2,054.7         | 2,072.2         | 2,097.8         | 2,098.0         | 2,101.8         | 2,094.4         |
| 11   | Retail trade  | 1,862.8             | 1,929.2         | 1,837.2                             | 1,860.9         | 1,873.1         | 1,880.0         | 1,890.1         | 1,921.4         | 1,950.1         | 1,955.1         |
| 12   | Transportation and warehousing                                    | 1,266.1             | 1,288.5         | 1,228.7                             | 1,260.5         | 1,275.8         | 1,299.5         | 1,281.1         | 1,286.8         | 1,285.6         | 1,300.6         |
| 13   | Information   | 1,833.5             | 1,941.5         | 1,782.5                             | 1,823.8         | 1,856.9         | 1,870.7         | 1,894.4         | 1,932.6         | 1,959.5         | 1,979.3         |
| 14   | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing              | 6,972.4             | 7,303.4         | 6,866.1                             | 6,940.6         | 7,004.5         | 7,078.3         | 7,145.4         | 7,267.5         | 7,388.0         | 7,412.5         |
| 15   | Finance and insurance   | 3,029.1             | 3,160.6         | 2,983.9                             | 3,013.3         | 3,038.1         | 3,081.0         | 3,085.2         | 3,144.8         | 3,215.0         | 3,197.3         |
| 16   | Real estate and rental and leasing                                | 3,943.3             | 4,142.8         | 3,882.1                             | 3,927.3         | 3,966.4         | 3,997.3         | 4,060.2         | 4,122.7         | 4,173.1         | 4,215.2         |
| 17   | Professional and business services                                | 4,109.1             | 4,303.2         | 4,011.2                             | 4,084.9         | 4,151.9         | 4,188.3         | 4,211.8         | 4,274.4         | 4,347.8         | 4,378.8         |
| 18   | Professional, scientific, and technical services                  | 2,375.9             | 2,487.1         | 2,321.7                             | 2,374.1         | 2,394.9         | 2,413.1         | 2,425.5         | 2,471.1         | 2,523.0         | 2,528.9         |
| 19   | Management of companies and enterprises                           | 635.7               | 674.9           | 628.5                               | 629.6           | 644.7           | 640.0           | 659.7           | 671.8           | 681.7           | 686.4           |
| 20   | Administrative and waste management services                      | 1,097.4             | 1,141.1         | 1,061.0                             | 1,081.2         | 1,112.3         | 1,135.2         | 1,126.5         | 1,131.6         | 1,143.1         | 1,163.4         |
| 21   | Educational services, health care, and social assistance          | 2,893.4             | 3,029.3         | 2,832.6                             | 2,874.5         | 2,921.0         | 2,945.4         | 2,976.3         | 3,017.6         | 3,042.5         | 3,080.7         |
| 22   | Educational services  | 369.6               | 381.2           | 365.7                               | 366.5           | 372.5           | 373.5           | 376.8           | 378.9           | 382.7           | 386.5           |
| 23   | Health care and social assistance                                 | 2,523.8             | 2,648.0         | 2,466.9                             | 2,508.0         | 2,548.4         | 2,571.9         | 2,599.5         | 2,638.7         | 2,659.7         | 2,694.2         |
| 24   | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 1,508.2             | 1,573.7         | 1,463.4                             | 1,502.8         | 1,529.3         | 1,537.1         | 1,544.6         | 1,568.0         | 1,590.5         | 1,591.6         |
| 25   | Arts, entertainment, and recreation                               | 362.5               | 381.9           | 347.7                               | 362.4           | 367.7           | 372.4           | 376.8           | 381.6           | 383.3           | 385.8           |
| 26   | Accommodation and food services                                   | 1,145.6             | 1,191.8         | 1,115.8                             | 1,140.5         | 1,161.6         | 1,164.7         | 1,167.8         | 1,186.4         | 1,207.2         | 1,205.8         |
| 27   | Other services, except government                                 | 739.7               | 771.5           | 715.7                               | 734.6           | 749.7           | 758.7           | 759.4           | 762.3           | 775.4           | 788.9           |
| 28   | <b>Government</b>   | <b>3,962.2</b>      | <b>4,116.0</b>  | <b>3,893.3</b>                      | <b>3,945.1</b>  | <b>3,988.9</b>  | <b>4,021.6</b>  | <b>4,046.5</b>  | <b>4,101.3</b>  | <b>4,136.7</b>  | <b>4,179.4</b>  |
| 29   | Federal   | 1,201.1             | 1,259.3         | 1,177.1                             | 1,196.9         | 1,210.8         | 1,219.7         | 1,234.7         | 1,255.5         | 1,266.2         | 1,280.9         |
| 30   | State and local   | 2,761.1             | 2,856.6         | 2,716.2                             | 2,748.2         | 2,778.1         | 2,801.9         | 2,811.8         | 2,845.8         | 2,870.6         | 2,898.5         |
|      | <b>Addenda:</b>   |                     |                 |                                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 31   | Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup>                   | 8,895.9             | 8,954.4         | 8,708.7                             | 8,853.3         | 9,005.2         | 9,016.3         | 8,972.0         | 8,977.3         | 8,930.5         | 8,937.9         |
| 32   | Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup>                | 23,735.2            | 24,736.5        | 23,241.5                            | 23,629.5        | 23,923.1        | 24,146.7        | 24,305.5        | 24,622.0        | 24,938.0        | 25,080.5        |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis