

News Release

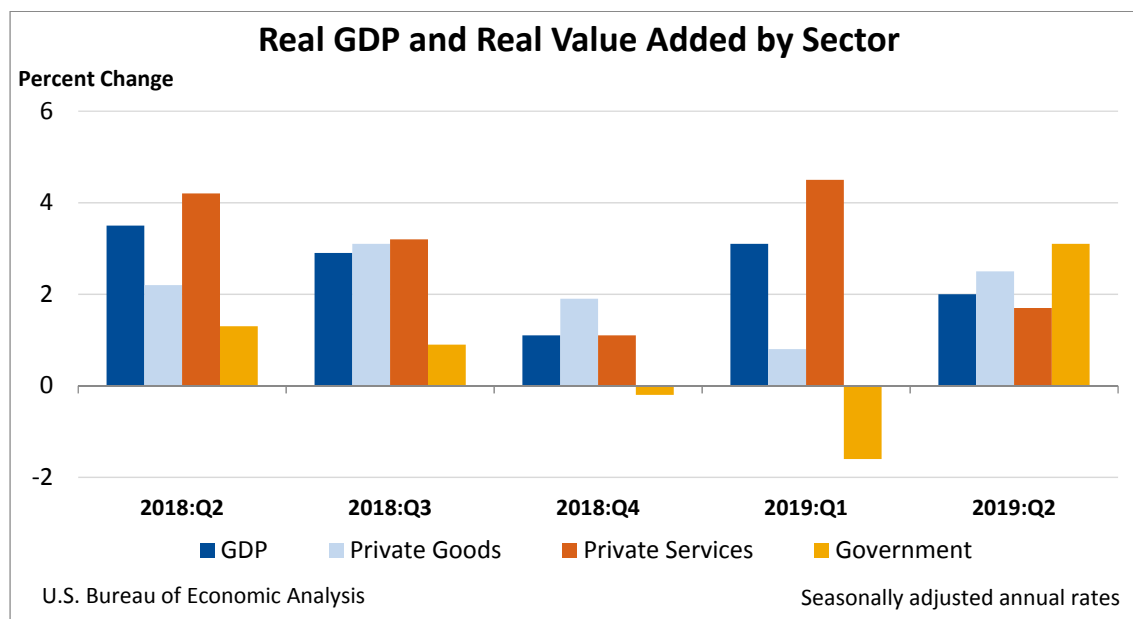
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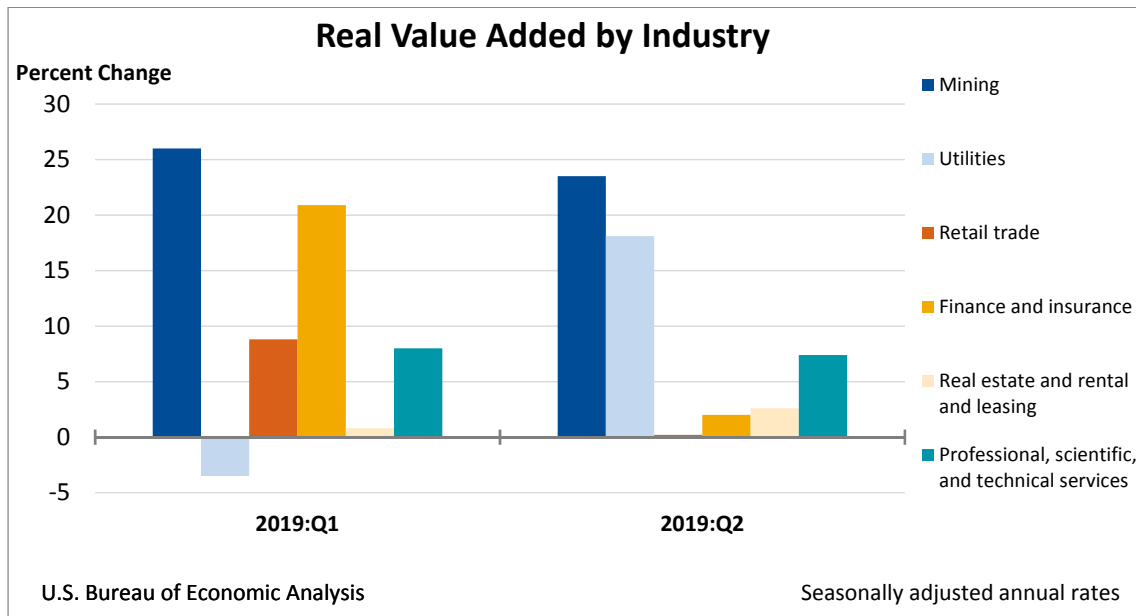
Gross Domestic Product by Industry: Second Quarter 2019 Annual Update: 2014 Through First Quarter 2019

Professional, scientific, and technical services; real estate and rental and leasing; and mining were the leading contributors to the increase in U.S. economic growth in the second quarter of 2019, according to gross domestic product (GDP) by industry statistics released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. The private goods- and services-producing industries, as well as the government sector, contributed to the increase. Overall, 14 of 22 industry groups contributed to the 2.0 percent increase in real GDP in the second quarter.



- For the professional, scientific, and technical services industry group, real value added—a measure of an industry’s contribution to GDP—increased 7.4 percent in the second quarter, after increasing 8.0 percent in the first quarter. The second quarter growth reflected increases to miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services, as well as computer systems design and related services.

- Real estate and rental and leasing increased 2.6 percent, after increasing 0.8 percent. The second quarter growth primarily reflected an increase in other real estate, which includes offices of real estate agents and brokers.
- Mining increased 23.5 percent in the second quarter, after increasing 26.0 percent. The second quarter growth primarily reflected an increase in oil and gas extraction.

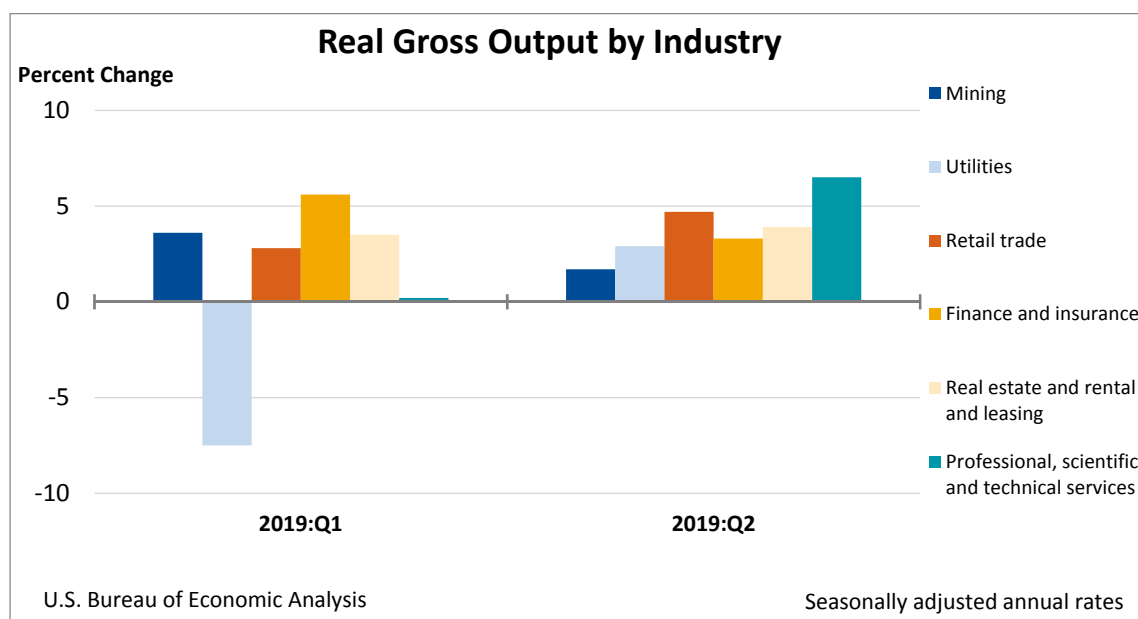


Other highlights

- Real GDP growth slowed to 2.0 percent in the second quarter, from 3.1 percent in the first quarter. Finance and insurance was the leading contributor to the deceleration with real value added for the industry group increasing 2.0 percent in the second quarter, after increasing 20.9 percent in the first quarter.
- Retail trade increased 0.2 percent in the second quarter, after increasing 8.8 percent, and was the second leading contributor to the slowdown. The deceleration was primarily attributed to a slowdown in other retail, which includes gasoline stations as well as building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers.
- Utilities increased 18.1 percent in the second quarter, after decreasing 3.5 percent in the first quarter.

Gross output by industry

Economy-wide, real gross output—principally a measure of an industry’s sales or receipts, which includes sales to final users in the economy (GDP) and sales to other industries (intermediate inputs)—increased 2.0 percent in the second quarter. This reflected an increase of 2.9 percent for the private services-producing sector, and 4.4 percent for the government sector, while the private goods-producing sector decreased 1.4 percent. Overall, 15 of 22 industry groups contributed to the increase in real gross output.



- Real gross output for retail trade increased 4.7 percent in the second quarter, after increasing 2.8 percent in the first quarter. The increase was primarily attributed to other retail, which includes nonstore retailers.
- Real estate and rental and leasing increased 3.9 percent, after increasing 3.5 percent in the first quarter.
- Professional, scientific, and technical services increased 6.5 percent in the second quarter, after increasing 0.2 percent in the first quarter. The increase was primarily attributed to an increase in miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services, which includes advertising, research and development, and engineering services.

Annual Update of the Industry Economic Accounts

The estimates released today reflect the results of the annual update of the Industry Economic Accounts. The update covers the first quarter of 2014 through the first quarter of 2019. Major improvements introduced with this update include:

- Incorporation of results from the 2019 annual update of the National Income and Product Accounts, including a new quality-adjusted price for cellular phones, as well as new private data on video streaming revenue that enhances the coverage of streaming providers.
- Incorporation of newly available and revised source data, including the Census Bureau’s Service Annual Survey, the Bureau of Labor Statistics’ Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, and the Department of Treasury’s Statistics of Income.

Benchmark and annual supply-use tables, as well as the full results of the release can be found on the [BEA Web site](#). Additional information will be available in an article in the November 2019 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

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Next release – January 9, 2020 at 8:30 A.M. EST for:
Gross Domestic Product by Industry: Third Quarter 2019

Additional Information

Resources

Additional resources available at www.bea.gov:

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [interactive data application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [application programming interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#)
- [Industry Concepts and Methods](#): Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) or **value added** is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Gross output (GO) is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy. It is principally measured using industry sales or receipts, including sales to final users (GDP) and sales to other industries (intermediate inputs).

Current-dollar estimates are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal estimates” or as “current-price estimates.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted estimates—that is, estimates that exclude the effects of price changes.

Statistical conventions

Annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR), unless otherwise specified. Dollar changes are calculated as the difference between these SAAR values. For detail, see the FAQ [“Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?”](#)

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity and price indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current-dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year. In tables that display chained-dollar values, the value of the “Not allocated by industry” line reflects the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. For the real value added by industry table, this value also reflects differences in source data used to estimate GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

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Table 1. Real Value Added by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

| Line | | 2017 | 2018 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | |
| | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| 2 | Private industries | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 1.9 |
| 3 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | -1.5 | -1.4 | 8.3 | -11.2 | -13.5 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 7.9 | -4.5 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 9.3 |
| 4 | Mining | 7.2 | 3.3 | 14.2 | 35.8 | 17.5 | 1.7 | -15.2 | 12.4 | 2.7 | 11.3 | 26.0 | 23.5 |
| 5 | Utilities | 1.7 | -0.2 | -5.6 | 8.5 | -3.6 | 7.9 | -12.9 | 13.3 | -5.5 | 3.0 | -3.5 | 18.1 |
| 6 | Construction | 2.3 | 2.2 | 6.0 | -3.7 | 1.3 | 8.2 | 5.3 | -2.1 | 0.7 | -3.4 | 3.8 | -0.3 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 2.6 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 2.2 | -3.6 | 0.4 |
| 8 | Durable goods | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 9 | Nondurable goods | 1.6 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 8.2 | -2.3 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 7.5 | -0.2 | -9.6 | -0.3 |
| 10 | Wholesale trade | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 5.4 | 7.6 | -0.8 | -6.7 |
| 11 | Retail trade | 3.5 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 3.0 | -2.6 | 8.8 | 0.2 |
| 12 | Transportation and warehousing | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 9.3 | -0.1 | 3.4 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -2.9 |
| 13 | Information | 5.9 | 8.5 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 16.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 4.4 |
| 14 | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -1.9 | 2.7 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.8 | -2.5 | 7.7 | 2.4 |
| 15 | Finance and insurance | -0.6 | -1.9 | -5.3 | -8.7 | 4.4 | -4.7 | -3.6 | 0.4 | 4.6 | -10.4 | 20.9 | 2.0 |
| 16 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| 17 | Professional and business services | 4.3 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 6.3 |
| 18 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 2.9 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 7.4 |
| 19 | Management of companies and enterprises | 7.2 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 20.0 | -0.6 | 5.4 | 10.9 | -0.5 | 15.8 | 7.1 |
| 20 | Administrative and waste management services | 6.1 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.2 | -0.9 | 3.2 |
| 21 | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 0.7 |
| 22 | Educational services | -2.6 | 1.1 | -5.6 | -4.3 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 4.1 | -1.7 | -4.4 |
| 23 | Health care and social assistance | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 1.6 |
| 24 | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 2.1 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 8.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | -1.2 | -2.0 |
| 25 | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 2.3 | 4.0 | -9.3 | 5.0 | 13.2 | -2.6 | -1.0 | 16.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 2.8 | -2.6 |
| 26 | Accommodation and food services | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | -2.5 | -1.8 |
| 27 | Other services, except government | 0.1 | 3.1 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | -0.9 | -1.9 |
| 28 | Government | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -1.6 | 3.1 |
| 29 | Federal | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -5.1 | 7.6 |
| 30 | State and local | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| | Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Private goods-producing industries ¹ | 2.7 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| 32 | Private services-producing industries ² | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 1.7 |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP by Industry Group

| Line | | 2017 | 2018 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | |
| | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| | Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 | |
| | Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Private industries | 2.23 | 2.77 | 2.18 | 2.16 | 3.03 | 3.31 | 2.41 | 3.31 | 2.76 | 1.11 | 3.27 | 1.64 | |
| 3 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.11 | -0.13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.07 | -0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.07 | |
| 4 | Mining | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.41 | 0.23 | 0.02 | -0.26 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0.33 | |
| 5 | Utilities | 0.03 | 0.00 | -0.09 | 0.13 | -0.06 | 0.12 | -0.22 | 0.20 | -0.09 | 0.05 | -0.06 | 0.26 | |
| 6 | Construction | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.24 | -0.15 | 0.05 | 0.33 | 0.21 | -0.08 | 0.03 | -0.14 | 0.16 | -0.01 | |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 0.29 | 0.44 | 0.54 | 0.58 | 0.26 | 0.84 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 0.51 | 0.25 | -0.40 | 0.05 | |
| 8 | Durable goods | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.18 | 0.37 | 0.56 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.06 | |
| 9 | Nondurable goods | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.40 | -0.11 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.36 | -0.02 | -0.49 | -0.01 | |
| 10 | Wholesale trade | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.00 | -0.10 | 0.31 | 0.44 | -0.05 | -0.41 | |
| 11 | Retail trade | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.05 | 0.27 | 0.41 | 0.16 | 0.34 | 0.01 | 0.16 | -0.14 | 0.46 | 0.01 | |
| 12 | Transportation and warehousing | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.28 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.09 | |
| 13 | Information | 0.29 | 0.43 | 0.22 | 0.40 | 0.56 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.82 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.22 | |
| 14 | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.11 | -0.40 | 0.57 | -0.02 | 0.27 | 0.70 | 0.39 | -0.54 | 1.55 | 0.51 | |
| 15 | Finance and insurance | -0.04 | -0.15 | -0.43 | -0.70 | 0.33 | -0.36 | -0.28 | 0.04 | 0.35 | -0.83 | 1.45 | 0.16 | |
| 16 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 0.29 | 0.40 | 0.54 | 0.29 | 0.23 | 0.34 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.04 | 0.30 | 0.11 | 0.35 | |
| 17 | Professional and business services | 0.53 | 0.66 | 0.48 | 0.72 | 0.58 | 0.98 | 0.51 | 0.65 | 0.73 | 0.31 | 0.85 | 0.78 | |
| 18 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 0.21 | 0.39 | 0.08 | 0.35 | 0.29 | 0.42 | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.36 | 0.14 | 0.59 | 0.55 | |
| 19 | Management of companies and enterprises | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.36 | -0.01 | 0.10 | 0.20 | -0.01 | 0.28 | 0.13 | |
| 20 | Administrative and waste management services | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.19 | -0.03 | 0.10 | |
| 21 | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.21 | 0.51 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.37 | 0.06 | |
| 22 | Educational services | -0.03 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.06 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.06 | |
| 23 | Health care and social assistance | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.47 | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.12 | |
| 24 | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 0.09 | 0.11 | -0.01 | 0.08 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.36 | 0.03 | 0.09 | -0.05 | -0.09 | |
| 25 | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.11 | 0.05 | 0.14 | -0.03 | -0.01 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.03 | |
| 26 | Accommodation and food services | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.09 | -0.08 | -0.06 | |
| 27 | Other services, except government | 0.00 | 0.07 | -0.02 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.02 | -0.04 | |
| 28 | Government | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.12 | -0.02 | -0.19 | 0.37 | |
| 29 | Federal | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.20 | 0.28 | |
| 30 | State and local | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.09 | |
| | Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Private goods-producing industries ¹ | 0.46 | 0.57 | 1.00 | 0.73 | 0.41 | 1.18 | 0.33 | 0.39 | 0.55 | 0.33 | 0.15 | 0.43 | |
| 32 | Private services-producing industries ² | 1.77 | 2.20 | 1.18 | 1.43 | 2.62 | 2.13 | 2.08 | 2.91 | 2.21 | 0.78 | 3.12 | 1.21 | |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the industry details are calculated using source data and methodologies that differ from those used to calculate growth in the top-line, expenditure-based measure of real GDP.

Table 3. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

| Line | | 2017 | 2018 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | |
| | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| 2 | Private industries | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| 3 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 7.9 | -3.3 | 60.3 | 5.5 | -6.8 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -20.8 | 3.3 | -9.2 | 2.6 |
| 4 | Mining | 24.4 | 16.8 | 35.0 | -11.7 | -2.9 | 50.3 | 33.2 | 9.3 | 14.9 | -20.8 | -41.4 | -11.6 |
| 5 | Utilities | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 17.0 | -7.7 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 4.0 | -14.4 |
| 6 | Construction | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | -0.9 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 | -1.0 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 2.5 | -1.0 | 2.6 |
| 8 | Durable goods | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.7 |
| 9 | Nondurable goods | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | -3.0 | 11.7 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 7.3 | -3.5 | 5.0 | -6.1 | 5.1 |
| 10 | Wholesale trade | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 7.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 9.3 |
| 11 | Retail trade | -0.9 | 0.4 | 2.2 | -3.0 | -3.1 | 1.5 | -2.1 | 7.2 | -2.5 | 3.7 | -1.6 | 3.2 |
| 12 | Transportation and warehousing | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| 13 | Information | -1.8 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -3.1 | 0.3 | -2.9 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -3.3 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| 14 | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | 2.8 | 4.0 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 4.1 |
| 15 | Finance and insurance | 3.5 | 7.5 | -2.8 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 0.7 | -8.4 | 5.4 |
| 16 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| 17 | Professional and business services | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| 18 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 19 | Management of companies and enterprises | -0.7 | -1.3 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -4.3 | 2.2 | -3.0 | -2.1 | -0.7 | -3.8 | -0.6 |
| 20 | Administrative and waste management services | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 2.7 |
| 21 | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| 22 | Educational services | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| 23 | Health care and social assistance | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 24 | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| 25 | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 1.4 | 2.0 | 6.5 | -1.6 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.7 |
| 26 | Accommodation and food services | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 5.1 |
| 27 | Other services, except government | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| 28 | Government | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 |
| 29 | Federal | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 8.2 | -4.9 |
| 30 | State and local | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| | Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Private goods-producing industries ¹ | 3.8 | 3.5 | 6.2 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -4.5 | 2.1 |
| 32 | Private services-producing industries ² | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.2 |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Contributions to Percent Change in the GDP Price Index by Industry Group

| Line | | 2017 | 2018 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | |
| | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| | Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | |
| | Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Private industries | 1.68 | 2.14 | 1.67 | 1.01 | 1.85 | 2.55 | 2.04 | 3.15 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 0.26 | 2.58 | |
| 3 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 0.07 | -0.03 | 0.42 | 0.05 | -0.06 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.19 | 0.02 | -0.07 | 0.02 | |
| 4 | Mining | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.41 | -0.17 | -0.04 | 0.63 | 0.47 | 0.15 | 0.24 | -0.40 | -0.86 | -0.19 | |
| 5 | Utilities | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.25 | -0.13 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.06 | -0.24 | |
| 6 | Construction | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.20 | -0.04 | 0.12 | 0.31 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.25 | |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.16 | -0.12 | 0.55 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.46 | 0.06 | 0.29 | -0.11 | 0.29 | |
| 8 | Durable goods | 0.00 | 0.04 | -0.04 | 0.04 | 0.01 | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.05 | |
| 9 | Nondurable goods | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.20 | -0.16 | 0.54 | 0.32 | 0.15 | 0.36 | -0.17 | 0.25 | -0.30 | 0.24 | |
| 10 | Wholesale trade | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.16 | -0.04 | 0.42 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.36 | 0.53 | |
| 11 | Retail trade | -0.05 | 0.02 | 0.12 | -0.17 | -0.17 | 0.08 | -0.12 | 0.39 | -0.14 | 0.20 | -0.09 | 0.18 | |
| 12 | Transportation and warehousing | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.09 | |
| 13 | Information | -0.09 | -0.07 | -0.12 | -0.09 | -0.16 | 0.01 | -0.15 | 0.03 | -0.04 | -0.17 | 0.12 | 0.16 | |
| 14 | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | 0.59 | 0.83 | -0.01 | 0.62 | 0.77 | 1.14 | 0.82 | 0.76 | 0.86 | 0.29 | -0.17 | 0.86 | |
| 15 | Finance and insurance | 0.27 | 0.56 | -0.22 | 0.25 | 0.36 | 0.83 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.06 | -0.67 | 0.41 | |
| 16 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.31 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.50 | 0.23 | 0.50 | 0.45 | |
| 17 | Professional and business services | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.17 | -0.06 | 0.25 | 0.19 | -0.03 | 0.05 | 0.23 | 0.17 | |
| 18 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.16 | 0.10 | |
| 19 | Management of companies and enterprises | -0.01 | -0.03 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.08 | 0.04 | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.01 | |
| 20 | Administrative and waste management services | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.08 | |
| 21 | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.18 | |
| 22 | Educational services | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | |
| 23 | Health care and social assistance | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.14 | |
| 24 | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.22 | 0.19 | |
| 25 | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.07 | -0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | |
| 26 | Accommodation and food services | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.15 | |
| 27 | Other services, except government | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.09 | |
| 28 | Government | 0.22 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.41 | 0.33 | 0.41 | 0.37 | 0.53 | 0.01 | |
| 29 | Federal | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.30 | -0.19 | |
| 30 | State and local | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.20 | |
| | Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Private goods-producing industries ¹ | 0.65 | 0.63 | 1.03 | -0.04 | 0.65 | 0.90 | 0.69 | 0.90 | 0.28 | 0.18 | -0.82 | 0.37 | |
| 32 | Private services-producing industries ² | 1.02 | 1.51 | 0.63 | 1.05 | 1.21 | 1.65 | 1.35 | 2.25 | 1.13 | 1.24 | 1.08 | 2.22 | |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in the chain-type price index for gross domestic product because the industry details are calculated using source data and methodologies that differ from those used to calculate growth in the top-line, expenditure-based measure of GDP price growth.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Value Added by Industry Group

| Line | | Billions of dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | 2017 | 2018 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | |
| | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 19,519.4 | 20,580.2 | 19,190.4 | 19,356.6 | 19,611.7 | 19,918.9 | 20,163.2 | 20,510.2 | 20,749.8 | 20,897.8 | 21,098.8 | 21,340.3 |
| 2 | Private industries | 17,065.8 | 18,035.6 | 16,763.6 | 16,915.0 | 17,149.8 | 17,434.8 | 17,654.9 | 17,977.5 | 18,190.0 | 18,320.0 | 18,503.1 | 18,724.7 |
| 3 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 174.6 | 166.5 | 181.4 | 178.5 | 169.1 | 169.3 | 169.4 | 172.1 | 160.5 | 163.8 | 161.1 | 165.7 |
| 4 | Mining | 287.3 | 346.6 | 266.3 | 277.8 | 286.6 | 318.6 | 328.8 | 346.4 | 361.3 | 350.1 | 324.6 | 331.7 |
| 5 | Utilities | 315.1 | 325.9 | 307.4 | 316.8 | 315.2 | 321.1 | 322.6 | 326.3 | 323.1 | 331.4 | 331.8 | 332.7 |
| 6 | Construction | 790.4 | 839.1 | 778.9 | 781.5 | 793.6 | 807.5 | 824.3 | 835.3 | 845.4 | 851.6 | 871.4 | 883.9 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 2,185.1 | 2,321.2 | 2,135.5 | 2,157.1 | 2,196.2 | 2,251.5 | 2,274.8 | 2,308.1 | 2,337.2 | 2,364.7 | 2,337.6 | 2,355.0 |
| 8 | Durable goods | 1,230.7 | 1,296.4 | 1,207.1 | 1,217.5 | 1,235.9 | 1,262.1 | 1,272.4 | 1,286.2 | 1,305.7 | 1,321.4 | 1,336.0 | 1,341.7 |
| 9 | Nondurable goods | 954.4 | 1,024.8 | 928.4 | 939.6 | 960.3 | 989.4 | 1,002.4 | 1,022.0 | 1,031.4 | 1,043.3 | 1,001.6 | 1,013.4 |
| 10 | Wholesale trade | 1,164.6 | 1,212.2 | 1,146.0 | 1,157.3 | 1,168.6 | 1,186.5 | 1,184.4 | 1,200.1 | 1,217.8 | 1,246.6 | 1,262.9 | 1,269.0 |
| 11 | Retail trade | 1,084.3 | 1,126.9 | 1,072.2 | 1,076.8 | 1,088.2 | 1,099.8 | 1,110.8 | 1,130.6 | 1,131.7 | 1,134.4 | 1,153.9 | 1,163.6 |
| 12 | Transportation and warehousing | 612.4 | 658.1 | 597.7 | 608.6 | 616.9 | 626.5 | 640.6 | 651.7 | 663.0 | 677.2 | 682.5 | 682.3 |
| 13 | Information | 997.6 | 1,067.7 | 973.7 | 988.6 | 1,007.6 | 1,020.7 | 1,029.3 | 1,071.8 | 1,083.1 | 1,086.8 | 1,097.3 | 1,117.6 |
| 14 | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | 4,088.5 | 4,301.6 | 4,035.0 | 4,045.1 | 4,109.6 | 4,164.2 | 4,218.2 | 4,291.2 | 4,355.0 | 4,342.0 | 4,413.9 | 4,485.6 |
| 15 | Finance and insurance | 1,486.3 | 1,567.3 | 1,479.9 | 1,458.5 | 1,492.1 | 1,514.7 | 1,534.6 | 1,567.8 | 1,603.7 | 1,563.2 | 1,603.5 | 1,633.0 |
| 16 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 2,602.1 | 2,734.3 | 2,555.0 | 2,586.6 | 2,617.5 | 2,649.5 | 2,683.7 | 2,723.4 | 2,751.2 | 2,778.8 | 2,810.4 | 2,852.6 |
| 17 | Professional and business services | 2,427.6 | 2,579.4 | 2,372.4 | 2,406.9 | 2,443.2 | 2,487.7 | 2,525.4 | 2,567.2 | 2,603.2 | 2,622.0 | 2,678.0 | 2,727.9 |
| 18 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 1,452.1 | 1,546.4 | 1,424.5 | 1,441.2 | 1,461.1 | 1,481.8 | 1,512.8 | 1,542.7 | 1,561.2 | 1,569.0 | 1,608.1 | 1,642.0 |
| 19 | Management of companies and enterprises | 373.7 | 394.9 | 362.7 | 369.3 | 374.7 | 388.0 | 389.5 | 391.6 | 399.8 | 398.6 | 409.4 | 415.8 |
| 20 | Administrative and waste management services | 601.8 | 638.1 | 585.2 | 596.5 | 607.4 | 618.0 | 623.1 | 632.9 | 642.1 | 654.4 | 660.4 | 670.1 |
| 21 | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | 1,708.9 | 1,792.5 | 1,689.1 | 1,700.4 | 1,714.6 | 1,731.7 | 1,760.5 | 1,782.1 | 1,801.0 | 1,826.2 | 1,851.7 | 1,864.7 |
| 22 | Educational services | 246.5 | 255.5 | 246.5 | 245.2 | 246.5 | 248.1 | 251.1 | 253.9 | 256.7 | 260.5 | 261.0 | 260.2 |
| 23 | Health care and social assistance | 1,462.4 | 1,536.9 | 1,442.6 | 1,455.2 | 1,468.1 | 1,483.6 | 1,509.4 | 1,528.2 | 1,544.3 | 1,565.7 | 1,590.7 | 1,604.5 |
| 24 | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 815.4 | 860.6 | 800.8 | 809.5 | 823.5 | 827.8 | 838.5 | 859.3 | 867.6 | 877.0 | 886.1 | 891.8 |
| 25 | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 214.4 | 227.4 | 210.0 | 211.7 | 218.8 | 217.2 | 218.4 | 228.8 | 230.8 | 231.7 | 234.5 | 235.1 |
| 26 | Accommodation and food services | 601.0 | 633.2 | 590.8 | 597.8 | 604.7 | 610.6 | 620.1 | 630.5 | 636.8 | 645.3 | 651.6 | 656.7 |
| 27 | Other services, except government | 414.1 | 437.2 | 407.3 | 410.3 | 416.9 | 421.9 | 427.4 | 435.1 | 440.3 | 446.1 | 450.4 | 453.2 |
| 28 | Government | 2,453.6 | 2,544.6 | 2,426.8 | 2,441.6 | 2,461.9 | 2,484.1 | 2,508.3 | 2,532.7 | 2,559.8 | 2,577.8 | 2,595.7 | 2,615.6 |
| 29 | Federal | 764.4 | 790.8 | 757.1 | 760.7 | 766.4 | 773.4 | 781.7 | 788.4 | 794.8 | 798.3 | 803.7 | 808.3 |
| 30 | State and local | 1,689.2 | 1,753.8 | 1,669.8 | 1,680.9 | 1,695.5 | 1,710.7 | 1,726.6 | 1,744.3 | 1,765.0 | 1,779.5 | 1,792.1 | 1,807.3 |
| | Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Private goods-producing industries ¹ | 3,437.4 | 3,673.4 | 3,362.1 | 3,394.9 | 3,445.6 | 3,546.9 | 3,597.2 | 3,662.0 | 3,704.3 | 3,730.2 | 3,694.7 | 3,736.4 |
| 32 | Private services-producing industries ² | 13,628.4 | 14,362.1 | 13,401.5 | 13,520.1 | 13,704.2 | 13,887.9 | 14,057.6 | 14,315.5 | 14,485.6 | 14,589.8 | 14,808.4 | 14,988.3 |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5a. Value Added by Industry Group as a Percentage of GDP

| Line | | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | |
|------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2 | Private industries | 87.4 | 87.6 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.7 |
| 3 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 4 | Mining | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 5 | Utilities | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 6 | Construction | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.0 |
| 8 | Durable goods | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| 9 | Nondurable goods | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 10 | Wholesale trade | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| 11 | Retail trade | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| 12 | Transportation and warehousing | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 13 | Information | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 14 | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | 20.9 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 21.0 |
| 15 | Finance and insurance | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| 16 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.4 |
| 17 | Professional and business services | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.8 |
| 18 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| 19 | Management of companies and enterprises | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 20 | Administrative and waste management services | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 21 | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 |
| 22 | Educational services | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 23 | Health care and social assistance | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| 24 | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 25 | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 26 | Accommodation and food services | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 27 | Other services, except government | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 28 | Government | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| 29 | Federal | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 30 | State and local | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| | Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Private goods-producing industries ¹ | 17.6 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 17.5 |
| 32 | Private services-producing industries ² | 69.8 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 69.9 | 69.7 | 69.7 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 70.2 | 70.2 |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6. Real Gross Output by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

| Line | | 2017 | 2018 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | |
| | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| 1 | All industries | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 2 | Private industries | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 3 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 1.9 | -0.5 | 2.2 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -4.2 | 4.2 | -1.9 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 3.5 |
| 4 | Mining | 12.0 | 12.7 | 28.4 | 11.4 | 2.4 | 21.5 | 5.3 | 24.8 | 11.8 | 7.8 | 3.6 | 1.7 |
| 5 | Utilities | -2.4 | 0.5 | -17.4 | 24.6 | -8.0 | 5.6 | -7.3 | 10.3 | -6.2 | -0.4 | -7.5 | 2.9 |
| 6 | Construction | 1.6 | -0.4 | 3.2 | -1.3 | -4.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -5.4 | 5.4 | -3.2 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -1.5 |
| 8 | Durable goods | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | -3.8 |
| 9 | Nondurable goods | -0.6 | 0.6 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -1.1 | 3.3 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| 10 | Wholesale trade | 4.1 | 3.3 | 8.0 | -1.9 | 3.4 | 10.4 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -5.4 |
| 11 | Retail trade | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 2.8 | -1.6 | 2.8 | 4.7 |
| 12 | Transportation and warehousing | 2.6 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 4.8 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 3.2 | -5.6 | -1.6 |
| 13 | Information | 3.5 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 6.4 |
| 14 | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | 2.9 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| 15 | Finance and insurance | 3.6 | 1.2 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 0.8 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 3.3 |
| 16 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| 17 | Professional and business services | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 10.2 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 4.8 |
| 18 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 4.5 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 6.5 |
| 19 | Management of companies and enterprises | 6.3 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 19.6 | -1.9 | 2.1 | 10.0 | -2.6 | 15.0 | 7.6 |
| 20 | Administrative and waste management services | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 11.0 | 6.9 | -5.8 | -0.3 |
| 21 | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| 22 | Educational services | 0.9 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -2.9 | -4.2 | -1.7 | 4.6 | -0.9 | 1.4 | -0.2 |
| 23 | Health care and social assistance | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -0.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 |
| 24 | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 4.1 | -0.3 | -1.3 | 3.3 |
| 25 | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 5.1 | 4.0 | -1.6 | 6.3 | 10.7 | -9.1 | 3.6 | 14.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| 26 | Accommodation and food services | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 8.9 | 4.5 | -1.4 | -2.7 | 3.7 |
| 27 | Other services, except government | 0.6 | 4.1 | -3.4 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 2.0 | -2.7 | -1.7 |
| 28 | Government | 0.7 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 4.4 |
| 29 | Federal | -0.1 | 2.3 | -3.1 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.3 |
| 30 | State and local | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| | Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Private goods-producing industries ¹ | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 2.5 | -1.4 |
| 32 | Private services-producing industries ² | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.9 |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 7. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Output by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

| Line | | 2017 | 2018 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | |
| | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| 1 | All industries | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 2.1 |
| 2 | Private industries | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 2.2 |
| 3 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 2.7 | 0.3 | 23.9 | 2.0 | -2.5 | 4.5 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 2.6 | -4.2 | 0.8 |
| 4 | Mining | 16.0 | 11.5 | 23.7 | -7.8 | -2.2 | 31.1 | 22.4 | 5.4 | 10.1 | -9.4 | -27.5 | -8.2 |
| 5 | Utilities | 4.4 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 15.1 | -5.4 | 3.3 | 9.1 | -1.6 | -11.2 |
| 6 | Construction | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.9 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 3.8 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -3.4 | 2.1 |
| 8 | Durable goods | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -0.4 |
| 9 | Nondurable goods | 6.0 | 6.4 | 11.7 | -0.9 | 3.7 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 1.3 | -2.2 | -8.3 | 4.8 |
| 10 | Wholesale trade | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 5.8 |
| 11 | Retail trade | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | -1.4 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 4.5 | -0.2 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 2.0 |
| 12 | Transportation and warehousing | 2.3 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 3.5 |
| 13 | Information | -0.6 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -1.8 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 14 | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 3.2 |
| 15 | Finance and insurance | 2.9 | 5.3 | -0.7 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 1.1 | -4.8 | 4.5 |
| 16 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 17 | Professional and business services | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| 18 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| 19 | Management of companies and enterprises | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.8 | -0.1 |
| 20 | Administrative and waste management services | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| 21 | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 22 | Educational services | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| 23 | Health care and social assistance | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| 24 | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| 25 | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 1.7 | 2.1 | 6.2 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.0 |
| 26 | Accommodation and food services | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| 27 | Other services, except government | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 28 | Government | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 29 | Federal | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 5.0 | -2.2 |
| 30 | State and local | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | -0.1 | 2.6 |
| | Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Private goods-producing industries ¹ | 4.3 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 2.2 | -0.2 | -4.3 | 1.6 |
| 32 | Private services-producing industries ² | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.4 |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 8. Gross Output by Industry Group

| Line | | Billions of dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | 2017 | 2018 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | |
| | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| 1 | All industries | 34,495.4 | 36,593.3 | 33,958.5 | 34,196.3 | 34,530.4 | 35,296.6 | 35,843.6 | 36,427.9 | 36,917.2 | 37,184.6 | 37,324.0 | 37,700.6 |
| 2 | Private industries | 30,717.5 | 32,631.1 | 30,229.6 | 30,441.3 | 30,745.4 | 31,453.6 | 31,950.3 | 32,482.8 | 32,928.3 | 33,163.0 | 33,277.6 | 33,599.3 |
| 3 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 447.6 | 446.6 | 447.7 | 448.0 | 444.8 | 450.0 | 447.1 | 451.5 | 441.4 | 446.6 | 442.2 | 446.9 |
| 4 | Mining | 496.6 | 623.8 | 479.3 | 482.4 | 482.5 | 542.0 | 577.5 | 618.5 | 651.5 | 647.7 | 603.0 | 592.8 |
| 5 | Utilities | 486.3 | 509.3 | 467.6 | 495.2 | 485.9 | 496.4 | 504.6 | 510.0 | 506.0 | 516.6 | 504.6 | 493.4 |
| 6 | Construction | 1,547.3 | 1,608.4 | 1,537.3 | 1,544.4 | 1,543.9 | 1,563.4 | 1,583.7 | 1,607.5 | 1,624.3 | 1,618.1 | 1,650.5 | 1,652.8 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 5,818.9 | 6,217.0 | 5,743.8 | 5,748.0 | 5,806.4 | 5,977.3 | 6,100.4 | 6,175.8 | 6,288.0 | 6,303.9 | 6,276.3 | 6,284.8 |
| 8 | Durable goods | 2,969.3 | 3,168.3 | 2,917.4 | 2,939.4 | 2,979.9 | 3,040.6 | 3,089.4 | 3,124.9 | 3,215.3 | 3,243.8 | 3,279.2 | 3,244.6 |
| 9 | Nondurable goods | 2,849.6 | 3,048.7 | 2,826.4 | 2,808.6 | 2,826.5 | 2,936.7 | 3,011.0 | 3,050.9 | 3,072.7 | 3,060.1 | 2,997.1 | 3,040.1 |
| 10 | Wholesale trade | 1,929.7 | 2,040.8 | 1,899.0 | 1,901.8 | 1,927.7 | 1,990.2 | 1,999.6 | 2,036.8 | 2,054.7 | 2,072.2 | 2,097.8 | 2,098.0 |
| 11 | Retail trade | 1,782.2 | 1,862.8 | 1,758.1 | 1,764.8 | 1,783.7 | 1,822.0 | 1,837.2 | 1,860.9 | 1,873.1 | 1,880.0 | 1,890.1 | 1,921.4 |
| 12 | Transportation and warehousing | 1,180.5 | 1,266.1 | 1,159.0 | 1,176.1 | 1,184.1 | 1,202.9 | 1,228.7 | 1,260.5 | 1,275.8 | 1,299.5 | 1,281.1 | 1,286.8 |
| 13 | Information | 1,710.0 | 1,833.5 | 1,688.5 | 1,694.4 | 1,716.7 | 1,740.6 | 1,782.5 | 1,823.8 | 1,856.9 | 1,870.7 | 1,894.4 | 1,932.6 |
| 14 | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | 6,590.8 | 6,972.4 | 6,455.6 | 6,534.6 | 6,618.1 | 6,755.0 | 6,866.1 | 6,940.6 | 7,004.5 | 7,078.3 | 7,145.4 | 7,267.5 |
| 15 | Finance and insurance | 2,840.5 | 3,029.1 | 2,768.2 | 2,816.1 | 2,849.8 | 2,927.8 | 2,983.9 | 3,013.3 | 3,038.1 | 3,081.0 | 3,085.2 | 3,144.8 |
| 16 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 3,750.4 | 3,943.3 | 3,687.4 | 3,718.6 | 3,768.3 | 3,827.2 | 3,882.1 | 3,927.3 | 3,966.4 | 3,997.3 | 4,060.2 | 4,122.7 |
| 17 | Professional and business services | 3,842.5 | 4,109.1 | 3,768.2 | 3,804.4 | 3,848.1 | 3,949.4 | 4,011.2 | 4,084.9 | 4,151.9 | 4,188.3 | 4,211.8 | 4,274.4 |
| 18 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 2,221.8 | 2,375.9 | 2,183.7 | 2,197.9 | 2,226.1 | 2,279.5 | 2,321.7 | 2,374.1 | 2,394.9 | 2,413.1 | 2,425.5 | 2,471.1 |
| 19 | Management of companies and enterprises | 602.4 | 635.7 | 584.4 | 594.7 | 602.8 | 627.9 | 628.5 | 629.6 | 644.7 | 640.0 | 659.7 | 671.8 |
| 20 | Administrative and waste management services | 1,018.3 | 1,097.4 | 1,000.2 | 1,011.8 | 1,019.2 | 1,042.0 | 1,061.0 | 1,081.2 | 1,112.3 | 1,135.2 | 1,126.5 | 1,131.6 |
| 21 | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | 2,768.3 | 2,893.4 | 2,734.8 | 2,744.2 | 2,778.5 | 2,815.6 | 2,832.6 | 2,874.5 | 2,921.0 | 2,945.4 | 2,976.3 | 3,017.6 |
| 22 | Educational services | 365.6 | 369.6 | 362.2 | 365.2 | 367.7 | 367.5 | 365.7 | 366.5 | 372.5 | 373.5 | 376.8 | 378.9 |
| 23 | Health care and social assistance | 2,402.6 | 2,523.8 | 2,372.6 | 2,379.0 | 2,410.8 | 2,448.1 | 2,466.9 | 2,508.0 | 2,548.4 | 2,571.9 | 2,599.5 | 2,638.7 |
| 24 | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 1,423.4 | 1,508.2 | 1,405.9 | 1,416.5 | 1,431.2 | 1,439.8 | 1,463.4 | 1,502.8 | 1,529.3 | 1,537.1 | 1,544.6 | 1,568.0 |
| 25 | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 341.5 | 362.5 | 335.4 | 339.7 | 349.2 | 341.6 | 347.7 | 362.4 | 367.7 | 372.4 | 376.8 | 381.6 |
| 26 | Accommodation and food services | 1,081.9 | 1,145.6 | 1,070.6 | 1,076.8 | 1,082.0 | 1,098.2 | 1,115.8 | 1,140.5 | 1,161.6 | 1,164.7 | 1,167.8 | 1,186.4 |
| 27 | Other services, except government | 693.6 | 739.7 | 684.8 | 686.6 | 693.8 | 709.1 | 715.7 | 734.6 | 749.7 | 758.7 | 759.4 | 762.3 |
| 28 | Government | 3,777.9 | 3,962.2 | 3,729.0 | 3,755.0 | 3,784.9 | 3,842.9 | 3,893.3 | 3,945.1 | 3,988.9 | 4,021.6 | 4,046.5 | 4,101.3 |
| 29 | Federal | 1,137.0 | 1,201.1 | 1,121.4 | 1,131.8 | 1,137.1 | 1,157.5 | 1,177.1 | 1,196.9 | 1,210.8 | 1,219.7 | 1,234.7 | 1,255.5 |
| 30 | State and local | 2,641.0 | 2,761.1 | 2,607.6 | 2,623.2 | 2,647.8 | 2,685.4 | 2,716.2 | 2,748.2 | 2,778.1 | 2,801.9 | 2,811.8 | 2,845.8 |
| | Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Private goods-producing industries ¹ | 8,310.3 | 8,895.9 | 8,208.1 | 8,222.8 | 8,277.6 | 8,532.7 | 8,708.7 | 8,853.3 | 9,005.2 | 9,016.3 | 8,972.0 | 8,977.3 |
| 32 | Private services-producing industries ² | 22,407.2 | 23,735.2 | 22,021.5 | 22,218.5 | 22,467.8 | 22,920.9 | 23,241.5 | 23,629.5 | 23,923.1 | 24,146.7 | 24,305.5 | 24,622.0 |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis