News Release

Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2015
Professional and Business Services Led Growth Across Metropolitan Areas in 2015

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 292 metropolitan areas in 2015, led by growth in professional and business services; wholesale and retail trade; and finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing, according to statistics on the geographic breakout of GDP released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Collectively, real GDP for U.S. metropolitan areas increased 2.5 percent in 2015 after increasing 2.3 percent in 2014.

Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2015

U.S. metropolitan areas = 2.5 percent

- 3.3 to 9.4
- 2.0 to 3.3
- 1.1 to 2.0
- -0.3 to 1.1
- -8.0 to -0.3
- Nonmetropolitan areas

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis
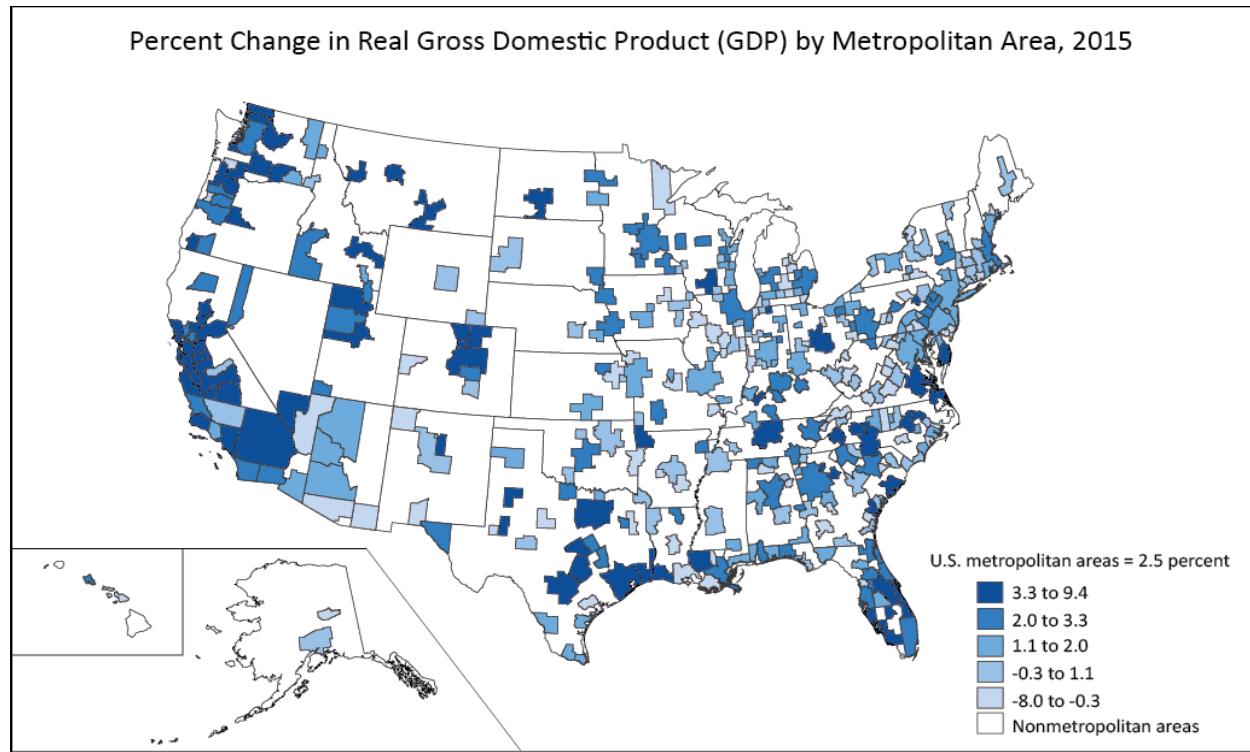
- Professional and business services contributed 0.61 percentage point to U.S. metropolitan area real GDP growth in 2015. This industry contributed to growth in 293 of the nation's 382 metropolitan areas. Growth in this industry accounted for more than half of real GDP growth in

32 metropolitan areas, and contributed more than one percentage point to growth in 25 metropolitan areas, most notably in San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA (2.75 percentage points), the second fastest growing metropolitan area in the nation (8.9 percent).

- The wholesale and retail trade industry group contributed 0.40 percentage point to U.S. metropolitan area real GDP growth in 2015. This industry contributed to growth in 335 metropolitan areas and was the leading contributor to growth in 67 metropolitan areas. This industry contributed more than one percentage point to growth in 20 metropolitan areas, most notably in Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC (1.44 percentage points).

- The finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing industry group contributed 0.39 percentage point to U.S. metropolitan area real GDP growth in 2015. This industry contributed to growth in 246 metropolitan areas and was the leading contributor to growth in 86 metropolitan areas. This industry contributed more than one percentage point to growth in 48 metropolitan areas. This industry also had strong contributions to growth in three metropolitan areas in Florida where total growth was greater than four percent: Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL (3.22 percentage points); Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL (2.91 percentage points); and Punta Gorda, FL (2.39 percentage points).

- Although natural resources and mining and nondurable-goods manufacturing were not major contributors to growth for the nation, these industries contributed to strong growth in several of the fastest growing metropolitan areas. Natural resources and mining led to notable growth in total real GDP for Midland, TX (9.4 percent) and Visalia-Porterville, CA (7.6 percent), the fastest and fourth fastest growing metropolitan areas, respectively. Nondurable-goods manufacturing led to growth in Lake Charles, LA (8.3 percent)—the third fastest growing metropolitan area.

- Transportation and utilities subtracted 0.14 percentage point from U.S. metropolitan area real GDP growth in 2015. This industry subtracted from growth in 311 metropolitan areas. The largest subtractions occurred in Houma-Thibodeaux, LA (5.50 percentage points) and Homosassa Springs, FL (3.37 percentage points).

Large Metropolitan Area Highlights

- Of the large metropolitan areas, those with population greater than two million, San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX (5.9 percent) and Austin-Round Rock, TX (5.0 percent) were the fastest growing large metropolitan areas. San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX was led by a strong contribution from natural resources and mining (2.51 percentage points), while growth in Austin-Round Rock, TX was led by professional and business services (1.57 percentage points).

- The slowest growing large metropolitan areas were Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (1.3 percent) and Cleveland-Elyria, OH (1.1 percent). Growth in Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV was restrained by a decline in finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing (–0.17 percentage points), while durable-goods manufacturing restrained growth in Cleveland-Elyria, OH (–0.32 percentage points).

More metropolitan area highlights can be found on the regional highlights pages that accompany this release.

GDP by Metropolitan Area Statistics

The statistics of GDP by metropolitan area for 2015 are based on source data that are subject to further revision and are limited to 22 NAICS-based sectors. Revised statistics for 2014 are released for 22 NAICS-based sectors and, for the first time, more-detailed 61 NAICS-based subsectors. Statistics for 2001–2013 are also revised. More information on these statistics and the sources of the revisions will appear in the October 2016 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*, BEA's monthly journal.

Next release — September 2017 for:
Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2016

Additional Information

Resources

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) **by metropolitan area** is the sub-state counterpart of the Nation's gross domestic product (GDP), the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity. GDP by metropolitan area is derived as the sum of the GDP originating in all the industries in the metropolitan area.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at "market value." Also referred to as "nominal GDP" or "current-price GDP."

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Industry definition

Natural resources and mining. This industry is comprised of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting and mining.

Statistical conventions

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or "real" measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). "Real" dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by metropolitan area are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by metropolitan area for the 61 detailed NAICS-based industries. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by metropolitan area and real GDP by metropolitan area at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by metropolitan area may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other areas and countries. To the extent that a metropolitan area's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by metropolitan area captures the differences across metropolitan areas that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the areas produce. However, real GDP by metropolitan area does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

Relation of GDP by metropolitan area real growth rates to national GDP. The statistics of GDP by metropolitan area released today are consistent with statistics of GDP by state released June 14, 2016, which were based on the annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) released on July 29, 2015, and BEA's national statistics of GDP by industry released on November 5, 2015. The growth rate of real GDP in the nation's metropolitan areas differs from the nation's real GDP growth rates released in July 2015. In part, the difference is caused by the inclusion of nonmetropolitan areas in the national statistics. In addition, growth rates differ because of differences in the timing of production cycles and availability of data in preparing national and regional statistics, which currently preclude BEA from incorporating the immediately preceding July annual revisions of the NIPAs into the advance statistics of GDP by metropolitan area.

Metropolitan (statistical) areas. The metropolitan (statistical) areas used by BEA for its entire series of GDP statistics are the county-based definitions developed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for federal statistical purposes and last updated in July 2015. OMB's general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a geographic area consisting of a large population nucleus together with adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus.

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Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2015 Rank*
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	
U.S. metropolitan areas	**13,452,913**	**13,922,016**	**14,516,387**	**14,967,434**	**15,606,598**	**16,204,029**	**.......**
Abilene, TX	5,513	5,781	6,289	6,588	6,875	6,499	254
Akron, OH	28,628	29,563	30,679	31,266	32,810	34,419	77
Albany, GA	4,903	4,915	5,018	5,108	5,101	5,152	301
Albany, OR	3,058	3,130	3,263	3,336	3,440	3,570	362
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	43,305	43,898	45,651	47,429	48,922	51,120	58
Albuquerque, NM	39,043	39,634	40,293	40,249	41,684	42,673	64
Alexandria, LA	5,529	5,184	5,264	5,215	5,322	5,345	296
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	31,337	32,089	33,022	33,834	35,335	36,968	73
Altoona, PA	4,480	4,544	4,618	4,739	4,922	5,067	305
Amarillo, TX	10,335	10,554	11,054	11,476	12,030	12,031	177
Ames, IA	4,536	4,445	4,327	4,474	4,761	4,962	311
Anchorage, AK	29,028	30,940	32,263	31,837	30,972	28,876	87
Ann Arbor, MI	19,145	19,168	19,247	19,784	20,347	21,212	115
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3,891	3,869	3,809	3,710	3,753	3,819	353
Appleton, WI	10,099	10,477	10,926	11,141	11,803	12,318	174
Asheville, NC	14,291	14,382	14,932	15,108	15,792	16,888	139
Athens-Clarke County, GA	6,769	6,875	7,181	7,379	7,650	8,142	221
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	274,874	282,682	294,083	305,311	322,054	339,203	10
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	13,098	13,032	13,294	13,198	13,274	13,261	167
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3,901	4,150	4,291	4,415	4,721	4,983	308
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	19,550	20,026	20,487	20,856	21,458	22,313	109
Austin-Round Rock, TX	87,473	92,918	100,165	106,075	113,881	119,949	32
Bakersfield, CA	32,617	34,016	36,210	37,089	38,347	35,829	76
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	152,820	157,619	163,034	167,457	174,437	181,419	19
Bangor, ME	5,371	5,399	5,547	5,613	5,688	5,884	275
Barnstable Town, MA	9,079	9,450	9,989	10,194	10,468	10,898	188
Baton Rouge, LA	44,909	46,816	49,675	48,639	51,038	53,689	57
Battle Creek, MI	5,227	5,097	5,213	5,430	5,480	5,685	285
Bay City, MI	2,977	2,981	3,038	3,091	3,100	3,148	368
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	20,631	21,825	21,871	23,974	23,904	24,647	101
Beckley, WV	4,381	4,772	4,733	4,665	4,654	4,529	330
Bellingham, WA	9,373	9,226	9,478	9,816	9,626	9,917	199
Bend-Redmond, OR	5,865	5,732	5,991	6,323	6,718	7,341	238
Billings, MT	7,422	8,605	8,889	8,970	9,480	9,764	201
Binghamton, NY	8,797	8,891	8,964	9,135	9,159	9,283	210
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	52,834	55,892	59,116	59,447	61,864	64,083	50
Bismarck, ND	5,243	5,693	6,635	7,077	7,525	7,851	228
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	5,516	5,752	6,367	6,256	6,520	6,683	249
Bloomington, IL	9,816	10,121	10,673	11,077	11,129	10,414	195
Bloomington, IN	6,217	6,217	6,158	6,100	6,407	6,636	250
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3,379	3,505	3,588	3,730	3,630	3,861	349
Boise City, ID	24,942	25,248	26,436	27,739	28,921	30,297	83
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	330,024	341,980	358,303	363,001	378,983	396,549	9
Boulder, CO	18,722	19,338	20,348	21,310	22,243	23,414	105
Bowling Green, KY	5,310	5,436	5,761	6,043	6,278	6,569	252
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9,124	9,189	9,302	9,325	9,806	10,201	196
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	82,351	85,499	90,844	94,043	97,863	101,385	38
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	8,077	8,215	8,626	8,827	9,211	9,574	203
Brunswick, GA	3,287	3,295	3,372	3,453	3,508	3,616	361
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	48,644	49,681	51,633	53,134	54,535	56,456	53
Burlington, NC	4,418	4,572	4,914	4,871	4,849	5,075	304
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	11,160	11,786	12,190	12,250	12,614	12,891	169
California-Lexington Park, MD	5,430	5,723	5,740	5,757	5,871	6,069	266
Canton-Massillon, OH	13,387	14,319	15,106	16,475	17,451	17,420	133
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	19,705	19,571	20,769	22,128	23,498	25,350	96
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3,537	3,513	3,546	3,690	3,765	3,788	356
Carbondale-Marion, IL	4,318	4,447	4,600	4,742	4,769	4,933	316
Carson City, NV	2,834	2,819	2,815	2,860	2,966	3,074	369
Casper, WY	5,958	6,545	6,344	6,270	6,561	6,069	265
Cedar Rapids, IA	15,568	16,199	16,391	16,780	17,629	18,170	131
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4,269	4,377	4,447	4,659	4,855	5,001	307
Champaign-Urbana, IL	9,598	9,691	10,063	10,491	10,698	10,935	187
Charleston, WV	13,553	14,455	13,973	13,874	14,200	13,700	165
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	28,690	30,306	31,643	32,462	34,164	36,424	74
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	114,500	123,701	127,251	134,216	142,243	152,447	22
Charlottesville, VA	10,067	10,538	11,049	11,341	11,937	12,197	175

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2015 Rank*
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	
Chattanooga, TN-GA	20,791	21,224	22,043	22,532	23,083	24,274	103
Cheyenne, WY	4,835	5,225	5,424	5,414	5,529	5,584	288
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	533,825	551,739	581,924	587,130	608,710	640,656	3
Chico, CA	6,338	6,393	6,414	6,951	7,125	7,559	233
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	104,314	108,575	113,499	115,863	122,336	127,057	28
Clarksville, TN-KY	9,532	10,273	10,504	10,535	10,565	10,973	186
Cleveland, TN	3,379	3,515	4,012	4,166	4,402	4,511	332
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	109,365	114,844	118,347	119,959	125,602	128,448	27
Coeur d'Alene, ID	4,354	4,445	4,481	4,797	5,020	5,186	298
College Station-Bryan, TX	7,341	7,476	7,971	8,387	8,952	9,122	213
Colorado Springs, CO	26,298	27,008	27,776	27,811	28,559	29,850	84
Columbia, MO	6,796	6,978	7,241	7,790	8,016	8,303	218
Columbia, SC	31,943	32,706	33,646	34,743	36,611	38,370	71
Columbus, GA-AL	11,935	12,396	12,912	13,271	13,377	13,730	163
Columbus, IN	4,448	4,686	5,106	5,290	5,545	5,890	274
Columbus, OH	96,475	101,776	108,766	112,543	117,645	124,381	30
Corpus Christi, TX	19,285	20,689	21,716	23,912	24,381	22,907	108
Corvallis, OR	5,436	5,305	4,773	4,458	4,376	4,409	335
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	10,915	11,357	11,406	11,610	11,940	12,580	171
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,818	2,865	2,895	2,906	2,963	3,068	370
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	377,500	403,367	430,194	452,668	478,572	485,683	6
Dalton, GA	4,918	5,219	5,325	5,607	5,842	5,983	270
Danville, IL	2,564	2,665	2,756	2,825	2,801	2,750	376
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5,611	5,723	5,877	6,190	6,443	6,824	245
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	17,632	18,479	19,383	19,291	19,383	19,541	122
Dayton, OH	34,226	35,891	36,639	36,861	38,357	39,206	68
Decatur, AL	5,036	4,997	5,212	5,333	5,510	5,418	293
Decatur, IL	5,574	5,763	5,805	5,838	6,161	6,186	263
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	13,450	13,112	13,435	13,718	14,340	15,124	151
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	155,598	160,968	169,201	177,134	188,174	193,172	18
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	36,364	38,295	41,870	41,919	44,686	46,557	61
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	197,973	207,286	218,538	224,786	233,201	245,607	14
Dothan, AL	4,554	4,556	4,624	4,778	4,912	5,113	303
Dover, DE	6,121	6,208	6,344	6,460	6,900	7,104	242
Dubuque, IA	4,460	4,566	5,292	5,106	5,378	5,559	289
Duluth, MN-WI	10,932	11,847	11,580	12,223	12,677	12,432	173
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	40,122	37,791	38,596	41,523	43,242	44,459	63
East Stroudsburg, PA	5,623	5,420	5,398	5,406	5,427	5,769	279
Eau Claire, WI	6,512	6,682	7,152	7,239	7,680	8,067	222
El Centro, CA	4,995	5,588	5,383	5,622	5,933	5,947	271
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	5,408	5,723	5,852	6,132	5,969	6,281	262
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	10,145	10,248	11,275	12,192	13,169	14,278	158
Elmira, NY	3,158	3,250	3,335	3,355	3,381	3,399	365
El Paso, TX	25,140	25,852	26,808	26,868	27,567	28,912	86
Enid, OK	2,379	2,551	2,839	3,050	3,213	3,010	373
Erie, PA	9,694	10,248	10,190	10,540	10,598	10,862	189
Eugene, OR	11,748	12,153	12,562	13,175	13,588	14,322	157
Evansville, IN-KY	15,929	16,802	16,587	16,500	16,987	17,376	134
Fairbanks, AK	5,193	5,424	5,485	5,377	5,466	5,441	291
Fargo, ND-MN	11,229	12,472	13,742	14,108	14,842	15,351	150
Farmington, NM	6,337	7,245	7,087	7,079	7,306	6,033	268
Fayetteville, NC	16,621	16,960	17,147	16,994	16,745	16,989	138
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	20,088	21,590	22,201	22,959	24,499	26,034	93
Flagstaff, AZ	4,842	4,790	4,850	5,130	5,274	5,488	290
Flint, MI	11,939	12,111	12,523	12,771	13,133	13,876	162
Florence, SC	6,997	6,995	7,225	7,681	7,912	8,176	219
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4,040	4,119	4,244	4,429	4,652	4,837	322
Fond du Lac, WI	3,750	3,958	4,119	4,237	4,507	4,660	326
Fort Collins, CO	11,703	12,048	12,680	13,486	14,371	15,482	148
Fort Smith, AR-OK	9,583	9,792	9,932	10,421	10,771	10,633	192
Fort Wayne, IN	17,875	18,352	19,220	19,588	20,423	21,280	114
Fresno, CA	32,389	34,479	34,774	35,787	37,075	38,830	70
Gadsden, AL	2,617	2,717	2,734	2,717	2,813	2,887	375
Gainesville, FL	10,653	10,647	10,858	11,122	11,585	12,049	176
Gainesville, GA	6,470	6,924	7,192	7,508	7,891	8,569	216
Gettysburg, PA	2,691	2,663	2,785	2,920	3,057	3,058	371
Glens Falls, NY	4,257	4,322	4,484	4,508	4,629	4,741	324

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2015 Rank*
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	
Goldsboro, NC	4,011	4,044	4,209	4,265	4,317	4,446	334
Grand Forks, ND-MN	4,023	4,128	4,555	4,732	4,779	4,977	309
Grand Island, NE	3,431	3,724	3,887	4,061	3,999	4,053	343
Grand Junction, CO	4,853	5,004	5,166	5,198	5,447	5,429	292
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	41,221	43,085	46,094	48,286	51,346	53,949	56
Grants Pass, OR	1,781	1,793	1,816	1,795	1,887	2,019	381
Great Falls, MT	3,032	3,130	3,176	3,151	3,299	3,455	363
Greeley, CO	7,550	7,930	8,414	9,119	10,172	10,472	194
Green Bay, WI	15,326	15,901	16,681	17,203	17,917	18,650	128
Greensboro-High Point, NC	33,894	34,852	35,264	36,758	38,402	39,316	65
Greenville, NC	6,247	6,581	6,880	7,031	7,304	7,471	235
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	31,234	32,718	33,294	34,459	36,251	38,306	72
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	15,444	15,714	17,166	16,069	16,232	16,670	141
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	7,683	8,029	8,320	8,430	8,653	8,936	215
Hammond, LA	3,678	3,787	3,636	3,589	3,767	3,668	357
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	4,304	5,043	5,048	5,223	5,264	5,407	295
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	29,162	29,912	30,875	31,587	32,544	33,730	79
Harrisonburg, VA	6,872	6,932	7,183	7,243	7,440	7,398	237
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	81,935	81,231	80,791	80,766	83,544	86,113	40
Hattiesburg, MS	4,934	5,031	5,271	5,332	5,468	5,658	287
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	11,539	11,681	11,985	11,926	12,247	13,062	168
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7,345	7,214	7,228	7,371	7,722	7,927	224
Hinesville, GA	3,351	3,562	3,478	3,498	3,419	3,436	364
Homosassa Springs, FL	3,257	3,164	3,080	3,077	2,938	2,984	374
Hot Springs, AR	2,732	2,952	3,143	3,305	3,391	3,368	366
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	11,097	10,962	11,738	12,394	12,846	11,744	181
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	401,087	441,158	469,925	504,708	522,028	503,311	4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	12,584	12,970	13,644	14,801	14,897	14,499	155
Huntsville, AL	21,263	21,784	22,141	22,552	23,274	24,248	104
Idaho Falls, ID	5,075	5,207	5,297	5,365	5,418	5,769	278
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	111,084	113,776	117,104	123,106	129,001	134,081	25
Iowa City, IA	7,458	7,869	8,281	8,780	9,207	9,419	204
Ithaca, NY	4,292	4,331	4,515	4,618	4,683	4,889	317
Jackson, MI	4,990	5,163	5,174	5,648	5,696	5,871	277
Jackson, MS	25,283	26,301	27,409	27,958	28,662	28,996	85
Jackson, TN	5,055	5,316	5,665	5,858	5,972	6,078	264
Jacksonville, FL	57,277	57,391	59,779	61,398	64,232	67,557	49
Jacksonville, NC	7,765	7,819	7,821	7,734	7,772	7,876	227
Janesville-Beloit, WI	4,927	5,187	5,416	5,815	5,840	6,029	269
Jefferson City, MO	6,194	6,102	6,136	6,534	6,650	6,750	246
Johnson City, TN	5,711	5,905	6,168	6,209	6,344	6,557	253
Johnstown, PA	4,171	4,264	4,217	4,187	4,211	4,149	339
Jonesboro, AR	4,241	4,283	4,339	4,616	4,651	4,843	321
Joplin, MO	6,065	6,175	6,328	6,487	6,555	6,710	247
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	6,735	7,028	7,296	7,540	7,944	7,962	223
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	12,784	13,135	13,345	13,903	14,307	14,907	153
Kankakee, IL	3,302	3,390	3,763	3,773	3,812	3,905	347
Kansas City, MO-KS	107,265	109,235	114,154	116,686	121,105	125,618	29
Kennewick-Richland, WA	11,200	11,380	11,019	11,157	11,377	11,966	178
Killeen-Temple, TX	15,097	15,449	15,655	15,447	15,663	16,564	142
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	10,194	11,032	11,580	11,686	11,695	11,784	180
Kingston, NY	5,179	5,088	5,232	5,402	5,466	5,701	284
Knoxville, TN	32,832	34,288	35,483	36,106	37,422	39,155	69
Kokomo, IN	3,625	3,730	3,835	4,032	4,109	4,452	333
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	5,901	6,079	6,329	6,485	6,767	7,005	243
Lafayette, LA	25,125	26,782	27,346	27,139	27,147	24,696	100
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	8,375	8,751	8,947	9,222	9,613	9,959	197
Lake Charles, LA	13,677	13,920	14,822	13,466	14,856	15,353	149
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,633	3,650	3,645	3,733	3,854	3,846	351
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	17,368	17,390	17,263	18,189	18,387	19,077	124
Lancaster, PA	20,835	21,800	22,629	23,627	24,769	25,917	94
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	19,311	19,310	19,397	20,102	20,753	20,886	117
Laredo, TX	6,214	6,661	7,082	7,255	7,573	7,564	232
Las Cruces, NM	6,216	6,240	6,150	6,069	6,266	6,369	258
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	85,020	86,028	88,168	90,467	96,750	103,343	36
Lawrence, KS	3,613	3,720	3,825	3,901	3,985	4,067	342
Lawton, OK	4,640	4,686	4,642	4,772	4,818	4,957	313

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2015 Rank*
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	
Lebanon, PA	4,142	4,268	4,402	4,520	4,562	4,609	329
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,969	1,961	2,002	2,067	2,134	2,197	380
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,803	3,840	3,982	3,985	4,159	4,143	340
Lexington-Fayette, KY	23,538	24,296	25,354	26,081	27,197	28,589	90
Lima, OH	5,019	5,472	5,317	5,552	6,133	6,057	267
Lincoln, NE	14,526	15,052	16,314	17,355	18,025	18,773	126
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	33,325	34,603	35,720	37,371	38,330	39,270	66
Logan, UT-ID	3,701	3,991	3,991	4,093	4,326	4,528	331
Longview, TX	10,472	10,530	11,138	11,570	12,067	11,070	183
Longview, WA	3,220	3,205	3,339	3,543	3,757	3,809	354
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	762,565	779,241	805,023	843,758	879,960	930,817	2
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	58,012	59,987	63,061	64,006	67,434	70,782	48
Lubbock, TX	10,542	10,456	11,192	12,000	12,325	12,830	170
Lynchburg, VA	8,626	8,570	8,693	8,817	9,086	9,300	207
Macon, GA	7,888	8,064	8,230	8,566	8,931	9,293	208
Madera, CA	3,791	4,123	4,434	4,890	5,071	4,962	312
Madison, WI	37,283	39,110	40,664	42,532	44,112	46,574	60
Manchester-Nashua, NH	21,483	22,662	22,948	23,516	24,690	25,442	95
Manhattan, KS	2,881	3,006	3,053	3,104	3,168	3,318	367
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3,953	4,209	4,401	4,597	4,757	4,967	310
Mansfield, OH	3,700	3,850	3,941	4,043	4,223	4,199	338
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	14,929	15,604	16,449	17,385	18,333	18,805	125
Medford, OR	6,071	6,026	6,276	6,514	6,797	7,176	241
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	62,142	63,469	66,761	67,774	69,175	71,278	47
Merced, CA	6,271	7,139	6,987	7,673	8,138	8,348	217
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	250,639	255,010	269,820	285,149	300,027	317,986	11
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,581	3,706	3,767	3,818	3,926	3,874	348
Midland, MI	3,710	3,916	3,838	3,867	4,077	4,134	341
Midland, TX	15,395	19,476	22,939	25,377	28,688	21,472	112
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	86,569	89,537	92,320	94,380	97,822	102,209	37
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	199,606	209,358	217,269	225,837	237,643	248,779	13
Missoula, MT	4,415	4,503	4,661	4,694	4,867	5,170	300
Mobile, AL	16,713	17,144	17,174	17,472	17,979	18,478	129
Modesto, CA	15,681	16,281	16,690	17,268	18,294	19,110	123
Monroe, LA	6,551	6,400	6,594	6,802	6,899	7,198	240
Monroe, MI	3,935	4,030	4,173	4,390	4,540	4,613	328
Montgomery, AL	15,492	15,798	16,032	16,342	16,560	17,041	136
Morgantown, WV	6,477	6,502	6,570	6,814	7,141	7,472	234
Morristown, TN	3,294	3,328	3,544	3,618	3,764	3,830	352
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	5,397	5,094	5,092	5,227	5,245	5,413	294
Muncie, IN	3,361	3,438	3,612	3,642	3,724	3,915	346
Muskegon, MI	4,851	5,092	5,255	5,387	5,613	5,731	282
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	13,620	14,094	14,423	14,857	15,455	15,984	145
Napa, CA	7,038	7,171	7,953	8,547	8,884	9,363	206
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	12,363	12,552	13,544	14,625	15,557	16,743	140
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	84,804	89,432	96,383	100,717	106,455	113,680	34
New Bern, NC	4,627	4,596	4,750	4,691	4,831	5,003	306
New Haven-Milford, CT	41,021	41,208	42,220	42,986	44,123	45,091	62
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	77,804	78,020	79,133	76,979	79,524	78,478	43
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,340,859	1,365,795	1,440,989	1,478,671	1,537,140	1,602,705	1
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	5,956	5,781	5,696	5,998	6,272	6,328	260
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	23,351	23,625	24,094	25,301	26,656	28,408	91
Norwich-New London, CT	15,975	15,225	15,124	15,042	15,380	15,710	147
Ocala, FL	7,001	6,978	7,049	7,317	7,505	7,889	226
Ocean City, NJ	4,298	4,382	4,499	4,532	4,657	4,732	325
Odessa, TX	6,084	7,458	8,812	9,547	10,468	9,254	211
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	20,722	21,629	21,473	22,799	23,514	25,014	99
Oklahoma City, OK	59,021	64,871	68,404	72,811	76,050	72,019	46
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	9,270	9,228	9,501	9,837	10,188	10,796	190
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	47,711	49,599	52,338	54,118	56,438	59,090	52
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	101,307	101,582	104,970	108,301	114,452	121,329	31
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	8,263	8,590	8,941	9,056	9,279	9,695	202
Owensboro, KY	4,639	4,836	5,096	5,429	5,631	5,878	276
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	40,141	42,438	44,014	45,414	47,185	48,220	59
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	18,488	17,719	17,609	17,974	18,579	19,772	120
Panama City, FL	7,196	7,043	6,854	7,111	7,645	7,909	225
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3,289	3,352	3,455	3,539	3,676	3,642	359

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2015 Rank*
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	14,230	14,516	14,576	15,021	15,492	16,196	143
Peoria, IL	17,984	20,020	22,178	19,739	19,856	20,336	119
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	348,749	357,654	371,295	381,662	397,137	411,161	8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	182,494	189,685	199,609	202,642	211,137	219,968	17
Pine Bluff, AR	3,107	3,106	3,154	3,144	3,104	3,055	372
Pittsburgh, PA	117,895	123,811	127,974	130,756	137,576	138,873	24
Pittsfield, MA	5,284	5,553	5,953	5,988	6,101	6,334	259
Pocatello, ID	2,391	2,456	2,465	2,402	2,449	2,541	378
Portland-South Portland, ME	25,711	25,959	26,493	26,843	27,769	28,876	88
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	141,233	149,515	145,415	145,128	149,095	158,770	20
Port St. Lucie, FL	11,153	11,140	11,178	11,346	11,727	12,446	172
Prescott, AZ	4,512	4,439	4,492	4,688	4,977	5,127	302
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	67,754	69,014	71,202	72,779	75,870	78,694	42
Provo-Orem, UT	15,408	16,183	17,273	18,010	18,967	20,711	118
Pueblo, CO	4,213	4,384	4,467	4,491	4,686	4,824	323
Punta Gorda, FL	3,218	3,233	3,268	3,419	3,519	3,791	355
Racine, WI	7,086	7,103	7,560	7,445	7,655	7,820	229
Raleigh, NC	58,652	61,046	63,471	65,522	69,277	75,756	44
Rapid City, SD	5,329	5,604	5,830	5,880	6,225	6,412	257
Reading, PA	15,119	15,478	15,970	16,262	16,882	17,503	132
Redding, CA	5,109	5,251	5,263	5,350	5,628	5,933	272
Reno, NV	18,854	19,108	19,199	19,512	20,823	22,043	110
Richmond, VA	62,654	63,505	65,773	67,661	69,609	74,109	45
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	114,960	119,415	121,742	126,011	132,331	140,637	23
Roanoke, VA	13,105	13,136	13,395	13,658	14,004	14,474	156
Rochester, MN	9,771	9,768	10,080	10,395	10,782	11,214	182
Rochester, NY	49,331	49,547	51,091	53,005	53,246	55,382	54
Rockford, IL	12,574	13,201	14,120	14,055	14,431	14,939	152
Rocky Mount, NC	6,325	6,142	6,085	6,025	6,012	6,461	255
Rome, GA	3,224	3,207	3,287	3,366	3,485	3,645	358
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	96,015	99,338	104,878	108,360	112,238	118,822	33
Saginaw, MI	6,969	7,139	7,152	7,334	7,471	7,605	231
St. Cloud, MN	7,676	7,906	8,139	8,473	8,981	9,399	205
St. George, UT	3,519	3,713	3,903	4,164	4,400	4,658	327
St. Joseph, MO-KS	4,817	4,918	5,305	5,570	5,600	5,716	283
St. Louis, MO-IL	133,888	136,646	141,365	144,901	149,927	155,077	21
Salem, OR	12,611	12,453	12,591	12,878	13,482	14,069	160
Salinas, CA	18,721	18,891	19,754	20,666	21,360	21,980	111
Salisbury, MD-DE	13,721	13,507	13,546	14,401	15,203	16,077	144
Salt Lake City, UT	63,831	67,215	69,662	72,596	75,331	78,950	41
San Angelo, TX	3,915	4,192	4,399	4,773	5,048	4,876	318
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	81,722	87,182	92,866	97,837	104,014	108,879	35
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	175,903	183,149	192,533	202,227	210,387	220,573	16
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	333,830	345,058	372,610	384,375	408,067	431,704	7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	163,836	176,173	185,048	195,906	213,014	235,222	15
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	11,191	11,581	12,035	12,597	13,123	13,705	164
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	9,619	9,869	10,079	10,782	11,284	11,908	179
Santa Fe, NM	6,940	6,885	6,776	7,068	7,123	7,417	236
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	20,589	21,791	22,712	23,208	23,986	25,018	98
Santa Rosa, CA	20,296	21,269	21,667	22,529	23,833	26,052	92
Savannah, GA	13,445	13,742	14,333	14,930	15,809	17,030	137
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	20,330	20,652	20,970	21,754	22,478	23,194	106
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	248,203	257,062	271,982	281,977	298,084	313,654	12
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4,078	4,067	4,249	4,256	4,558	4,873	319
Sebring, FL	1,883	1,897	1,952	1,922	1,890	1,961	382
Sheboygan, WI	5,398	5,606	5,817	6,007	6,396	6,588	251
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,409	3,532	3,627	3,854	3,834	3,950	345
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	22,131	23,532	23,115	22,030	22,308	21,190	116
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4,180	4,233	4,065	3,916	3,836	3,847	350
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	7,718	7,860	7,935	8,721	8,856	9,224	212
Sioux Falls, SD	14,493	15,891	16,985	17,460	17,917	18,727	127
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	12,421	13,043	13,003	12,910	13,464	13,966	161
Spartanburg, SC	11,410	11,997	12,263	12,785	13,525	14,176	159
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	19,656	20,132	20,784	21,333	22,092	23,006	107
Springfield, IL	8,972	9,233	9,280	9,403	9,642	9,940	198
Springfield, MA	22,483	22,956	23,776	24,057	24,671	25,337	97
Springfield, MO	15,599	15,827	16,248	16,819	17,519	18,404	130

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2015 Rank*
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	
Springfield, OH	3,548	3,766	3,945	4,049	4,182	4,211	337
State College, PA	6,646	6,852	7,063	7,358	7,836	8,160	220
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4,475	4,467	4,562	4,756	4,938	4,950	314
Stockton-Lodi, CA	20,291	20,965	22,054	22,511	23,328	24,606	102
Sumter, SC	3,007	3,132	3,460	3,496	3,588	3,640	360
Syracuse, NY	28,953	28,992	30,125	30,468	31,037	31,728	80
Tallahassee, FL	13,574	13,427	13,459	13,748	14,244	14,747	154
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	110,187	111,462	116,956	121,553	127,326	133,838	26
Terre Haute, IN	6,308	6,389	6,386	6,574	6,649	6,687	248
Texarkana, TX-AR	4,911	4,972	5,051	4,875	5,042	5,181	299
The Villages, FL	1,776	1,874	1,875	2,089	2,185	2,313	379
Toledo, OH	27,158	29,458	30,071	30,605	33,653	34,019	78
Topeka, KS	9,092	9,434	9,632	9,727	9,924	9,806	200
Trenton, NJ	25,853	26,251	28,026	29,043	29,654	30,815	82
Tucson, AZ	33,110	33,271	34,385	34,898	36,184	36,193	75
Tulsa, OK	46,343	51,010	53,543	55,088	57,776	54,604	55
Tuscaloosa, AL	9,518	10,134	10,049	10,567	10,736	11,008	184
Tyler, TX	9,206	9,929	10,335	10,869	11,400	10,557	193
Urban Honolulu, HI	52,214	53,662	55,340	56,624	58,284	61,072	51
Utica-Rome, NY	9,932	9,974	10,315	10,497	10,551	10,770	191
Valdosta, GA	4,360	4,332	4,390	4,587	4,729	4,850	320
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	15,088	15,039	16,582	18,058	18,773	19,646	121
Victoria, TX	4,112	4,458	5,002	5,342	5,639	5,218	297
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5,263	5,229	5,393	5,392	5,614	5,735	281
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	82,685	84,274	86,787	88,510	89,871	95,680	39
Visalia-Porterville, CA	11,613	12,755	12,613	13,933	15,104	15,829	146
Waco, TX	9,095	9,131	9,675	10,050	10,499	11,007	185
Walla Walla, WA	2,429	2,472	2,502	2,514	2,549	2,608	377
Warner Robins, GA	6,367	6,532	6,622	6,607	6,711	6,865	244
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	432,364	445,207	454,109	460,375	474,375	491,042	5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	7,747	7,767	9,287	8,870	9,269	9,283	209
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6,255	6,555	6,512	6,463	6,415	6,436	256
Wausau, WI	5,804	6,036	6,563	6,789	7,288	7,653	230
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,526	3,533	3,763	3,769	3,866	3,959	344
Wenatchee, WA	3,685	3,796	3,945	4,044	4,223	4,405	336
Wheeling, WV-OH	5,840	6,038	6,243	6,811	7,244	7,223	239
Wichita, KS	28,193	30,043	31,084	29,111	31,063	31,473	81
Wichita Falls, TX	5,857	6,417	6,666	6,763	6,984	6,305	261
Williamsport, PA	3,925	4,327	4,532	4,675	4,950	4,938	315
Wilmington, NC	11,001	11,552	11,493	12,306	13,021	13,607	166
Winchester, VA-WV	5,125	5,260	5,494	5,657	5,872	5,911	273
Winston-Salem, NC	25,331	25,658	25,656	25,789	27,357	28,599	89
Worcester, MA-CT	34,216	35,022	35,714	36,876	37,896	39,257	67
Yakima, WA	7,700	8,055	8,417	8,424	8,807	9,023	214
York-Hanover, PA	16,164	16,150	16,048	16,467	16,746	17,150	135
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	17,293	18,981	20,398	20,187	20,897	21,417	113
Yuba City, CA	4,757	4,957	4,986	5,376	5,488	5,765	280
Yuma, AZ	5,394	5,638	5,350	5,729	5,583	5,665	286

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2010-2015

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2015*
U.S. metropolitan areas	**13,254,854**	**13,438,564**	**13,721,925**	**13,887,768**	**14,203,294**	**14,563,088**	**1.4**	**2.1**	**1.2**	**2.3**	**2.5**	....
Abilene, TX	5,349	5,440	5,867	6,016	6,210	6,155	1.7	7.8	2.5	3.2	-0.9	325
Akron, OH	28,451	28,955	29,359	29,383	30,295	31,160	1.8	1.4	0.1	3.1	2.9	103
Albany, GA	4,824	4,728	4,712	4,692	4,596	4,548	-2.0	-0.3	-0.4	-2.0	-1.0	329
Albany, OR	2,980	2,988	3,085	3,107	3,111	3,213	0.3	3.3	0.7	0.1	3.3	80
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	42,774	42,637	43,332	44,068	44,435	45,325	-0.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.0	154
Albuquerque, NM	38,634	38,719	38,675	37,938	38,523	38,663	0.2	-0.1	-1.9	1.5	0.4	272
Alexandria, LA	5,460	5,004	4,958	4,802	4,786	4,709	-8.4	-0.9	-3.2	-0.3	-1.6	342
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	31,093	31,407	31,640	31,880	32,670	33,393	1.0	0.7	0.8	2.5	2.2	140
Altoona, PA	4,421	4,399	4,376	4,409	4,490	4,521	-0.5	-0.5	0.7	1.8	0.7	260
Amarillo, TX	10,064	9,957	10,232	10,389	10,726	10,865	-1.1	2.8	1.5	3.2	1.3	215
Ames, IA	4,485	4,276	4,049	4,100	4,266	4,336	-4.6	-5.3	1.2	4.0	1.6	177
Anchorage, AK	26,745	27,157	28,647	27,438	26,483	26,626	1.5	5.5	-4.2	-3.5	0.5	266
Ann Arbor, MI	19,019	18,856	18,536	18,712	18,860	19,196	-0.9	-1.7	1.0	0.8	1.8	166
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3,824	3,737	3,622	3,472	3,429	3,415	-2.3	-3.1	-4.1	-1.3	-0.4	308
Appleton, WI	10,014	10,227	10,416	10,398	10,802	11,023	2.1	1.8	-0.2	3.9	2.1	152
Asheville, NC	14,167	14,068	14,234	14,101	14,427	14,997	-0.7	1.2	-0.9	2.3	4.0	52
Athens-Clarke County, GA	6,680	6,639	6,752	6,790	6,900	7,199	-0.6	1.7	0.6	1.6	4.3	39
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	272,427	276,516	280,911	285,802	295,397	303,903	1.5	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.9	99
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	13,003	12,726	12,691	12,331	12,088	11,764	-2.1	-0.3	-2.8	-2.0	-2.7	368
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3,869	4,062	4,105	4,143	4,335	4,447	5.0	1.1	0.9	4.6	2.6	119
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	19,333	19,487	19,547	19,475	19,543	19,755	0.8	0.3	-0.4	0.4	1.1	231
Austin-Round Rock, TX	86,414	90,486	95,928	99,781	105,391	110,693	4.7	6.0	4.0	5.6	5.0	23
Bakersfield, CA	30,424	29,591	31,340	31,510	32,491	32,549	-2.7	5.9	0.5	3.1	0.2	281
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	151,167	153,594	155,786	156,991	160,033	162,364	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.5	193
Bangor, ME	5,304	5,241	5,267	5,225	5,185	5,239	-1.2	0.5	-0.8	-0.8	1.0	236
Barnstable Town, MA	8,989	9,234	9,550	9,552	9,578	9,709	2.7	3.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	209
Baton Rouge, LA	43,168	41,731	42,879	41,920	43,296	45,631	-3.3	2.8	-2.2	3.3	5.4	17
Battle Creek, MI	5,215	5,063	5,032	5,144	5,068	5,070	-2.9	-0.6	2.2	-1.5	0.0	291
Bay City, MI	2,963	2,924	2,916	2,912	2,858	2,827	-1.3	-0.3	-0.1	-1.9	-1.1	331
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	19,277	17,999	17,368	19,428	19,242	20,407	-6.6	-3.5	11.9	-1.0	6.1	9
Beckley, WV	4,233	4,435	4,364	4,296	4,258	4,266	4.8	-1.6	-1.5	-0.9	0.2	280
Bellingham, WA	8,837	7,911	7,896	8,239	7,996	8,346	-10.5	-0.2	4.3	-2.9	4.4	34
Bend-Redmond, OR	5,828	5,637	5,775	5,971	6,195	6,620	-3.3	2.4	3.4	3.7	6.9	8
Billings, MT	7,172	7,763	7,798	7,901	8,283	8,784	8.2	0.5	1.3	4.8	6.0	10
Binghamton, NY	8,746	8,766	8,676	8,673	8,524	8,450	0.2	-1.0	0.0	-1.7	-0.9	324
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	51,936	53,588	55,706	55,341	56,296	57,482	3.2	4.0	-0.7	1.7	2.1	150
Bismarck, ND	5,114	5,341	6,105	6,410	6,717	7,101	4.4	14.3	5.0	4.8	5.7	13
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	5,496	5,659	6,082	5,852	5,946	5,888	3.0	7.5	-3.8	1.6	-1.0	327
Bloomington, IL	9,700	9,780	10,110	10,309	10,192	9,374	0.8	3.4	2.0	-1.1	-8.0	382
Bloomington, IN	6,173	6,056	5,853	5,676	5,834	5,878	-1.9	-3.4	-3.0	2.8	0.7	257
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3,350	3,422	3,435	3,515	3,362	3,487	2.2	0.4	2.3	-4.3	3.7	64
Boise City, ID	24,761	24,740	25,371	26,126	26,717	27,417	-0.1	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.6	116
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	327,268	334,803	343,290	340,695	348,266	355,904	2.3	2.5	-0.8	2.2	2.2	141
Boulder, CO	18,631	19,042	19,682	20,255	20,792	21,538	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.6	68
Bowling Green, KY	5,262	5,299	5,475	5,644	5,739	5,862	0.7	3.3	3.1	1.7	2.2	144
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	8,960	8,880	8,847	8,714	8,965	9,102	-0.9	-0.4	-1.5	2.9	1.5	184
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	81,528	83,291	86,256	87,200	88,545	89,307	2.2	3.6	1.1	1.5	0.9	244
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	7,958	7,937	8,146	8,172	8,353	8,480	-0.3	2.6	0.3	2.2	1.5	186
Brunswick, GA	3,246	3,211	3,212	3,211	3,179	3,183	-1.1	0.0	0.0	-1.0	0.1	287
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	48,082	48,334	48,969	49,346	49,549	50,011	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	240
Burlington, NC	4,391	4,489	4,716	4,585	4,464	4,543	2.2	5.1	-2.8	-2.6	1.8	170
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	11,071	11,555	11,714	11,552	11,665	11,668	4.4	1.4	-1.4	1.0	0.0	290
California-Lexington Park, MD	5,322	5,513	5,454	5,381	5,376	5,435	3.6	-1.1	-1.4	-0.1	1.1	229
Canton-Massillon, OH	13,191	13,791	14,204	15,296	15,932	16,046	4.5	3.0	7.7	4.2	0.7	259
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	19,563	19,160	19,906	20,792	21,589	22,726	-2.1	3.9	4.4	3.8	5.3	20
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3,474	3,402	3,363	3,433	3,441	3,381	-2.1	-1.1	2.1	0.2	-1.8	346
Carbondale-Marion, IL	4,244	4,285	4,352	4,418	4,360	4,421	1.0	1.6	1.5	-1.3	1.4	204
Carson City, NV	2,793	2,738	2,677	2,665	2,704	2,736	-2.0	-2.2	-0.5	1.5	1.2	223
Casper, WY	5,532	5,753	5,570	5,407	5,622	5,646	4.0	-3.2	-2.9	4.0	0.4	270
Cedar Rapids, IA	15,551	16,004	15,881	15,944	16,409	16,552	2.9	-0.8	0.4	2.9	0.9	243
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4,231	4,249	4,216	4,326	4,432	4,484	0.4	-0.8	2.6	2.4	1.2	221
Champaign-Urbana, IL	9,455	9,313	9,448	9,655	9,684	9,746	-1.5	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.6	262
Charleston, WV	13,136	13,518	12,879	12,619	12,723	12,446	2.9	-4.7	-2.0	0.8	-2.2	359
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	28,351	29,514	30,197	30,420	31,284	32,541	4.1	2.3	0.7	2.8	4.0	50
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	113,489	121,075	121,250	124,998	129,359	134,930	6.7	0.1	3.1	3.5	4.3	40
Charlottesville, VA	9,947	10,267	10,543	10,605	10,917	10,889	3.2	2.7	0.6	2.9	-0.3	304
Chattanooga, TN-GA	20,674	20,833	21,092	21,152	21,195	21,672	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	2.3	137
Cheyenne, WY	4,689	4,806	4,855	4,798	4,817	4,832	2.5	1.0	-1.2	0.4	0.3	273
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	527,330	534,126	549,332	544,728	552,991	570,082	1.3	2.8	-0.8	1.5	3.1	89
Chico, CA	6,228	6,099	5,986	6,349	6,404	6,716	-2.1	-1.8	6.1	0.9	4.9	25
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	103,061	105,261	107,393	107,782	111,622	113,601	2.1	2.0	0.4	3.6	1.8	168
Clarksville, TN-KY	9,394	9,974	10,005	9,909	9,742	9,877	6.2	0.3	-1.0	-1.7	1.4	205
Cleveland, TN	3,354	3,426	3,789	3,857	4,004	4,011	2.1	10.6	1.8	3.8	0.2	283
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	107,972	111,127	111,797	111,245	114,189	115,432	2.9	0.6	-0.5	2.6	1.1	230
Coeur d'Alene, ID	4,290	4,301	4,264	4,497	4,588	4,670	0.3	-0.9	5.5	2.0	1.8	167
College Station-Bryan, TX	7,197	7,163	7,500	7,730	8,110	8,336	-0.5	4.7	3.1	4.9	2.8	109
Colorado Springs, CO	26,007	26,385	26,672	26,314	26,538	27,209	1.5	1.1	-1.3	0.8	2.5	126
Columbia, MO	6,700	6,782	6,878	7,246	7,305	7,396	1.2	1.4	5.4	0.8	1.2	219
Columbia, SC	31,613	31,838	32,055	32,478	33,478	34,186	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.1	2.1	148
Columbus, GA-AL	11,736	12,022	12,232	12,337	12,158	12,196	2.4	1.7	0.9	-1.4	0.3	274
Columbus, IN	4,483	4,719	4,965	5,022	5,143	5,227	5.3	5.2	1.2	2.4	1.6	178
Columbus, OH	95,577	99,409	103,717	105,166	107,634	111,199	4.0	4.3	1.4	2.3	3.3	77
Corpus Christi, TX	18,065	17,752	18,401	20,274	20,630	21,031	-1.7	3.7	10.2	1.8	1.9	159
Corvallis, OR	5,466	5,382	4,809	4,417	4,274	4,243	-1.5	-10.6	-8.1	-3.2	-0.7	319
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	10,814	11,105	10,948	10,972	11,047	11,378	2.7	-1.4	0.2	0.7	3.0	94
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,786	2,793	2,760	2,709	2,702	2,722	0.2	-1.2	-1.8	-0.3	0.7	258
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	368,466	382,954	402,512	415,918	433,423	448,873	3.9	5.1	3.3	4.2	3.6	69
Dalton, GA	4,893	4,972	5,034	5,247	5,371	5,359	1.6	1.3	4.2	2.4	-0.2	303
Danville, IL	2,526	2,537	2,551	2,570	2,515	2,432	0.4	0.6	0.7	-2.1	-3.3	376
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5,579	5,617	5,635	5,808	5,909	6,090	0.7	0.3	3.1	1.7	3.1	91
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	17,466	17,991	18,475	18,053	17,757	17,520	3.0	2.7	-2.3	-1.6	-1.3	337
Dayton, OH	33,857	34,953	34,933	34,497	35,152	35,038	3.2	-0.1	-1.3	1.9	-0.3	306
Decatur, AL	4,952	4,773	4,868	4,898	4,935	4,774	-3.6	2.0	0.6	0.7	-3.3	375
Decatur, IL	5,560	5,713	5,566	5,470	5,608	5,436	2.8	-2.6	-1.7	2.5	-3.1	374
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	13,330	12,805	12,837	12,847	13,153	13,524	-3.9	0.2	0.1	2.4	2.8	105
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	152,295	154,218	159,677	163,937	171,639	178,428	1.3	3.5	2.7	4.7	4.0	51

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2010-2015

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2015*
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	35,965	37,254	39,713	38,926	40,618	41,422	3.6	6.6	-2.0	4.3	2.0	157
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	197,260	204,961	210,983	213,481	216,657	221,243	3.9	2.9	1.2	1.5	2.1	147
Dothan, AL	4,519	4,438	4,415	4,465	4,481	4,556	-1.8	-0.5	1.1	0.4	1.7	174
Dover, DE	6,012	5,976	5,972	5,957	6,234	6,306	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	4.7	1.2	225
Dubuque, IA	4,450	4,493	5,071	4,778	4,928	4,972	1.0	12.9	-5.8	3.1	0.9	242
Duluth, MN-WI	10,679	11,245	10,830	11,337	11,567	11,095	5.3	-3.7	4.7	2.0	-4.1	379
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	39,956	36,874	36,627	38,599	39,325	39,411	-7.7	-0.7	5.4	1.9	0.2	279
East Stroudsburg, PA	5,571	5,236	5,077	4,982	4,882	5,041	-6.0	-3.0	-1.9	-2.0	3.3	83
Eau Claire, WI	6,468	6,529	6,830	6,783	7,076	7,280	1.0	4.6	-0.7	4.3	2.9	98
El Centro, CA	4,808	5,015	4,729	4,835	5,083	5,196	4.3	-5.7	2.2	5.1	2.2	139
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	5,352	5,590	5,602	5,774	5,503	5,637	4.4	0.2	3.1	-4.7	2.5	130
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	10,262	10,402	11,073	11,763	12,388	12,842	1.4	6.5	6.2	5.3	3.7	66
Elmira, NY	3,129	3,180	3,190	3,139	3,091	3,038	1.6	0.3	-1.6	-1.5	-1.7	345
El Paso, TX	24,714	24,745	25,125	24,905	25,072	25,895	0.1	1.5	-0.9	0.7	3.3	81
Enid, OK	2,281	2,342	2,579	2,713	2,836	2,859	2.7	10.1	5.2	4.5	0.8	252
Erie, PA	9,614	9,993	9,708	9,853	9,708	9,708	3.9	-2.9	1.5	-1.5	0.0	294
Eugene, OR	11,645	11,920	12,047	12,343	12,436	12,820	2.4	1.1	2.5	0.8	3.1	88
Evansville, IN-KY	15,593	15,570	14,947	14,821	14,967	15,250	-0.1	-4.0	-0.8	1.0	1.9	161
Fairbanks, AK	5,036	5,084	5,055	4,920	4,920	4,825	1.0	-0.6	-2.7	0.0	-1.9	350
Fargo, ND-MN	11,132	12,146	13,059	13,126	13,539	13,713	9.1	7.5	0.5	3.1	1.3	217
Farmington, NM	5,808	6,226	6,256	6,103	6,329	6,200	7.2	0.5	-2.4	3.7	-2.0	354
Fayetteville, NC	16,375	16,435	16,277	15,922	15,380	15,250	0.4	-1.0	-2.2	-3.4	-0.8	323
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	19,936	21,226	21,302	21,657	22,790	23,784	6.5	0.4	1.7	5.2	4.4	35
Flagstaff, AZ	4,793	4,679	4,637	4,803	4,837	4,903	-2.4	-0.9	3.6	0.7	1.4	211
Flint, MI	11,872	11,982	12,086	12,128	12,226	12,541	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.8	2.6	122
Florence, SC	6,907	6,793	6,892	7,169	7,216	7,271	-1.7	1.5	4.0	0.7	0.8	255
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3,963	3,951	3,991	4,110	4,220	4,324	-0.3	1.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	128
Fond du Lac, WI	3,730	3,848	3,892	3,911	4,083	4,139	3.2	1.2	0.5	4.4	1.4	207
Fort Collins, CO	11,632	11,849	12,223	12,752	13,319	14,057	1.9	3.2	4.3	4.4	5.5	15
Fort Smith, AR-OK	9,418	9,405	9,350	9,617	9,775	9,675	-0.1	-0.6	2.9	1.6	-1.0	328
Fort Wayne, IN	17,777	18,051	18,497	18,562	18,965	19,304	1.5	2.5	0.4	2.2	1.8	164
Fresno, CA	31,643	32,352	31,885	32,120	32,740	33,963	2.2	-1.4	0.7	1.9	3.7	63
Gadsden, AL	2,600	2,650	2,598	2,547	2,593	2,594	1.9	-2.0	-1.9	1.8	0.1	289
Gainesville, FL	10,512	10,342	10,345	10,384	10,594	10,766	-1.6	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.6	179
Gainesville, GA	6,437	6,827	6,860	7,013	7,182	7,565	6.1	0.5	2.2	2.4	5.3	18
Gettysburg, PA	2,653	2,570	2,619	2,683	2,754	2,699	-3.1	1.9	2.5	2.6	-2.0	352
Glens Falls, NY	4,202	4,188	4,251	4,180	4,206	4,216	-0.3	1.5	-1.7	0.6	0.2	278
Goldsboro, NC	3,960	3,915	3,953	3,923	3,894	3,952	-1.1	1.0	-0.8	-0.7	1.5	188
Grand Forks, ND-MN	3,946	3,916	4,217	4,292	4,273	4,400	-0.8	7.7	1.8	-0.5	3.0	96
Grand Island, NE	3,378	3,531	3,569	3,639	3,536	3,539	4.5	1.1	2.0	-2.8	0.1	288
Grand Junction, CO	4,797	4,833	4,883	4,814	4,955	4,937	0.7	1.0	-1.4	2.9	-0.4	307
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	41,071	42,373	44,156	45,456	47,388	48,478	3.2	4.2	2.9	4.3	2.3	135
Grants Pass, OR	1,770	1,767	1,754	1,698	1,746	1,827	-0.2	-0.8	-3.2	2.9	4.7	29
Great Falls, MT	2,974	2,976	2,946	2,890	2,972	3,084	0.1	-1.0	-1.9	2.8	3.7	62
Greeley, CO	7,390	7,463	7,743	8,211	9,047	9,529	1.0	3.7	6.1	10.2	5.3	19
Green Bay, WI	15,206	15,529	15,935	16,078	16,432	16,716	2.1	2.6	0.9	2.2	1.7	172
Greensboro-High Point, NC	33,727	34,095	33,508	34,225	34,966	34,793	1.1	-1.7	2.1	2.2	-0.5	314
Greenville, NC	6,169	6,349	6,437	6,427	6,524	6,513	2.9	1.4	-0.1	1.5	-0.2	298
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	31,140	32,172	31,940	32,407	33,395	34,306	3.3	-0.7	1.5	3.0	2.7	112
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	15,005	14,579	15,514	14,531	14,392	14,644	-2.8	6.4	-6.3	-1.0	1.8	169
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	7,603	7,816	7,905	7,844	7,889	7,952	2.8	1.1	-0.8	0.6	0.8	254
Hammond, LA	3,553	3,465	3,250	3,203	3,313	3,228	-2.5	-6.2	-1.4	3.4	-2.6	366
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	4,193	4,640	4,527	4,603	4,633	4,835	10.7	-2.4	1.7	0.7	4.4	38
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	28,875	29,208	29,533	29,681	29,996	30,422	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.4	198
Harrisonburg, VA	6,840	6,778	6,742	6,649	6,663	6,489	-0.9	-0.5	-1.4	0.2	-2.6	367
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	81,224	79,327	77,166	75,662	76,739	77,391	-2.3	-2.7	-1.9	1.4	0.8	245
Hattiesburg, MS	4,870	4,890	5,013	4,972	4,985	5,041	0.4	2.5	-0.8	0.3	1.1	227
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	11,503	11,496	11,474	11,204	11,270	11,656	-0.1	-0.2	-2.4	0.6	3.4	76
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7,287	7,058	6,925	6,934	7,100	7,111	-3.1	-1.9	0.1	2.4	0.2	284
Hinesville, GA	3,281	3,421	3,281	3,268	3,130	3,076	4.3	-4.1	-0.4	-4.2	-1.7	344
Homosassa Springs, FL	3,262	3,131	3,034	2,965	2,730	2,677	-4.0	-3.1	-2.3	-7.9	-1.9	351
Hot Springs, AR	2,704	2,880	3,000	3,096	3,114	3,021	6.5	4.2	3.2	0.6	-3.0	371
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	10,629	10,259	10,859	11,271	11,412	10,521	-3.5	5.8	3.8	1.3	-7.8	381
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	378,776	392,018	414,764	438,899	450,740	471,290	3.5	5.8	5.8	2.7	4.6	31
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	12,100	11,831	12,199	13,279	13,179	13,151	-2.2	3.1	8.8	-0.7	-0.2	300
Huntsville, AL	21,053	21,310	21,298	21,316	21,581	22,009	1.2	-0.1	0.1	1.2	2.0	156
Idaho Falls, ID	4,996	4,998	4,966	4,950	4,915	5,158	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	4.9	24
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	110,320	110,221	110,358	113,873	116,650	118,294	-0.1	0.1	3.2	2.4	1.4	201
Iowa City, IA	7,368	7,614	7,840	8,136	8,369	8,391	3.3	3.0	3.8	2.9	0.3	277
Ithaca, NY	4,222	4,188	4,255	4,252	4,217	4,275	-0.8	1.6	-0.1	-0.8	1.4	206
Jackson, MI	4,985	5,098	5,039	5,401	5,268	5,226	2.3	-1.2	7.2	-2.5	-0.8	320
Jackson, MS	24,825	25,334	25,915	25,908	26,062	26,062	2.1	2.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	293
Jackson, TN	4,983	5,123	5,320	5,419	5,405	5,402	2.8	3.8	1.9	-0.3	-0.1	295
Jacksonville, FL	56,602	55,967	56,995	57,423	58,773	60,317	-1.1	1.8	0.8	2.4	2.6	115
Jacksonville, NC	7,601	7,518	7,390	7,248	7,151	7,120	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-1.3	-0.4	310
Janesville-Beloit, WI	4,893	5,062	5,154	5,428	5,353	5,386	3.5	1.8	5.3	-1.4	0.6	263
Jefferson City, MO	6,125	5,930	5,850	6,089	6,045	5,990	-3.2	-1.3	4.1	-0.7	-0.9	326
Johnson City, TN	5,665	5,779	5,891	5,810	5,822	5,871	2.0	1.9	-1.4	0.2	0.8	246
Johnstown, PA	4,111	4,126	4,011	3,921	3,864	3,746	0.4	-2.8	-2.2	-1.4	-3.1	373
Jonesboro, AR	4,183	4,108	4,058	4,227	4,189	4,290	-1.8	-1.2	4.2	-0.9	2.4	132
Joplin, MO	6,028	6,029	6,014	6,049	5,982	5,972	0.0	-0.3	0.6	-1.1	-0.2	297
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	6,692	6,855	6,950	7,025	7,211	7,037	2.4	1.4	1.1	2.6	-2.4	364
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	12,686	12,808	12,687	12,956	13,057	13,236	1.0	-0.9	2.1	0.8	1.4	210
Kankakee, IL	3,248	3,225	3,476	3,423	3,391	3,410	-0.7	7.8	-1.5	-0.9	0.6	265
Kansas City, MO-KS	106,376	106,715	108,967	109,350	111,239	112,926	0.3	2.1	0.4	1.7	1.5	187
Kennewick-Richland, WA	10,957	10,752	10,177	10,090	10,110	10,528	-1.9	-5.3	-0.9	0.2	4.1	44
Killeen-Temple, TX	14,807	14,888	14,807	14,452	14,374	14,927	0.5	-0.5	-2.4	-0.5	3.9	58
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	10,119	10,652	10,841	10,758	10,537	10,377	5.3	1.8	-0.8	-2.1	-1.5	340
Kingston, NY	5,115	4,947	4,970	5,021	4,967	5,050	-3.3	0.5	1.0	-1.1	1.7	175
Knoxville, TN	32,586	33,633	34,045	34,024	34,543	35,292	3.2	1.2	-0.1	1.5	2.2	143
Kokomo, IN	3,661	3,831	3,836	3,992	3,939	4,055	4.6	0.1	4.1	-1.3	3.0	97
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	5,869	5,959	6,055	6,072	6,204	6,256	1.5	1.6	0.3	2.2	0.8	249
Lafayette, LA	23,843	24,243	24,642	23,936	23,755	22,853	1.7	1.6	-2.9	-0.8	-3.8	378
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	8,301	8,514	8,477	8,584	8,741	8,835	2.6	-0.4	1.3	1.8	1.1	234
Lake Charles, LA	12,501	10,836	11,047	10,368	11,416	12,368	-13.3	1.9	-6.2	10.1	8.3	3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,588	3,530	3,461	3,494	3,540	3,453	-1.6	-2.0	1.0	1.3	-2.5	365
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	17,173	16,859	16,339	16,945	16,804	17,051	-1.8	-3.1	3.7	-0.8	1.5	190

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2010-2015

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2015*
Lancaster, PA	20,647	21,165	21,480	22,030	22,649	23,286	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	107
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	19,169	18,933	18,592	18,918	19,118	18,723	-1.2	-1.8	1.8	1.1	-2.1	356
Laredo, TX	6,040	6,307	6,605	6,609	6,785	6,880	4.4	4.7	0.0	2.7	1.4	203
Las Cruces, NM	6,096	5,955	5,763	5,570	5,636	5,614	-2.3	-3.2	-3.4	1.2	-0.4	309
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	84,519	84,421	84,401	84,743	88,472	91,943	-0.1	0.0	0.4	4.4	3.9	53
Lawrence, KS	3,576	3,618	3,643	3,648	3,652	3,652	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	292
Lawton, OK	4,570	4,533	4,399	4,454	4,417	4,444	-0.8	-2.9	1.2	-0.8	0.6	264
Lebanon, PA	4,085	4,098	4,119	4,152	4,120	4,111	0.3	0.5	0.8	-0.8	-0.2	301
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,941	1,895	1,893	1,911	1,932	1,935	-2.4	-0.1	0.9	1.1	0.2	285
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,763	3,745	3,790	3,715	3,798	3,693	-0.5	1.2	-2.0	2.2	-2.8	370
Lexington-Fayette, KY	23,416	23,922	24,422	24,657	25,186	25,831	2.2	2.1	1.0	2.1	2.6	124
Lima, OH	4,774	4,728	4,429	4,682	5,150	5,222	-1.0	-6.3	5.7	10.0	1.4	200
Lincoln, NE	14,388	14,624	15,449	16,083	16,359	16,622	1.6	5.6	4.1	1.7	1.6	180
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	32,903	33,613	34,059	34,964	35,199	35,547	2.2	1.3	2.7	0.7	1.0	238
Logan, UT-ID	3,668	3,877	3,774	3,788	3,927	4,028	5.7	-2.6	0.4	3.7	2.6	121
Longview, TX	10,104	9,757	10,249	10,438	10,788	10,541	-3.4	5.0	1.8	3.4	-2.3	360
Longview, WA	3,164	3,099	3,160	3,266	3,373	3,333	-2.1	2.0	3.3	3.3	-1.2	332
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	753,272	757,050	766,452	788,592	806,832	838,101	0.5	1.2	2.9	2.3	3.9	56
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	57,511	58,756	60,205	59,985	61,785	63,055	2.2	2.5	-0.4	3.0	2.1	151
Lubbock, TX	10,346	10,020	10,524	11,051	11,166	11,624	-3.2	5.0	5.0	1.0	4.1	45
Lynchburg, VA	8,609	8,461	8,335	8,274	8,339	8,286	-1.7	-1.5	-0.7	0.8	-0.6	317
Macon, GA	7,791	7,838	7,834	7,985	8,158	8,285	0.6	-0.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	182
Madera, CA	3,684	3,740	3,930	4,237	4,404	4,428	1.5	5.1	7.8	4.0	0.5	267
Madison, WI	36,976	38,151	38,813	39,820	40,511	41,894	3.2	1.7	2.6	1.7	3.4	75
Manchester-Nashua, NH	21,370	22,317	22,164	22,292	22,949	23,139	4.4	-0.7	0.6	2.9	0.8	250
Manhattan, KS	2,850	2,913	2,899	2,883	2,883	2,952	2.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	2.4	134
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3,889	4,013	4,100	4,200	4,293	4,429	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	3.2	87
Mansfield, OH	3,657	3,737	3,753	3,794	3,875	3,793	2.2	0.4	1.1	2.1	-2.1	358
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	14,664	15,022	15,503	16,058	16,615	16,852	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.5	1.4	196
Medford, OR	6,017	5,900	6,011	6,098	6,210	6,410	-1.9	1.9	1.4	1.8	3.2	86
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	61,451	61,673	63,210	62,856	62,797	63,039	0.4	2.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	271
Merced, CA	6,094	6,478	6,178	6,637	7,048	7,436	6.3	-4.6	7.4	6.2	5.5	16
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	247,716	248,496	257,102	266,615	274,436	283,439	0.3	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.3	82
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,522	3,505	3,477	3,488	3,510	3,429	-0.5	-0.8	0.3	0.6	-2.3	362
Midland, MI	3,686	3,763	3,581	3,542	3,664	3,619	2.1	-4.9	-1.1	3.5	-1.2	334
Midland, TX	13,221	15,177	18,775	20,185	23,379	25,582	14.8	23.7	7.5	15.8	9.4	1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	86,086	87,994	88,671	88,817	90,162	91,738	2.2	0.8	0.2	1.5	1.7	171
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	197,380	203,089	206,003	210,699	217,783	223,718	2.9	1.4	2.3	3.4	2.7	113
Missoula, MT	4,370	4,392	4,441	4,376	4,433	4,593	0.5	1.1	-1.5	1.3	3.6	67
Mobile, AL	16,325	16,344	16,139	16,203	16,273	16,597	0.1	-1.3	0.4	0.4	2.0	155
Modesto, CA	15,445	15,568	15,519	15,723	16,414	17,048	0.8	-0.3	1.3	4.4	3.9	57
Monroe, LA	6,458	6,203	6,256	6,318	6,297	6,472	-4.0	0.9	1.0	-0.3	2.8	110
Monroe, MI	3,923	3,962	4,059	4,203	4,212	4,150	1.0	2.5	3.5	0.2	-1.5	339
Montgomery, AL	15,315	15,393	15,285	15,312	15,185	15,231	0.5	-0.7	0.2	-0.8	0.3	275
Morgantown, WV	6,389	6,240	6,162	6,271	6,424	6,592	-2.3	-1.3	1.8	2.4	2.6	117
Morristown, TN	3,286	3,297	3,411	3,414	3,463	3,400	0.3	3.5	0.1	1.4	-1.8	349
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	4,980	4,121	3,983	4,153	4,135	4,369	-17.2	-3.3	4.3	-0.4	5.6	14
Muncie, IN	3,326	3,357	3,451	3,415	3,423	3,509	0.9	2.8	-1.0	0.2	2.5	127
Muskegon, MI	4,734	4,847	4,952	5,060	5,137	5,196	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.2	226
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	13,581	13,872	13,898	14,003	14,199	14,266	2.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	268
Napa, CA	6,975	7,002	7,516	7,909	8,025	8,285	0.4	7.3	5.2	1.5	3.2	84
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	12,237	12,187	12,842	13,582	14,145	14,890	-0.4	5.4	5.8	4.1	5.3	21
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	84,128	87,792	92,434	94,949	98,356	102,209	4.4	5.3	2.7	3.6	3.9	54
New Bern, NC	4,539	4,420	4,477	4,344	4,389	4,454	-2.6	1.3	-3.0	1.1	1.5	192
New Haven-Milford, CT	40,625	40,185	40,291	40,244	40,490	40,380	-1.1	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	305
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	72,871	67,209	66,902	65,220	66,762	68,468	-7.8	-0.5	-2.5	2.4	2.6	125
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,324,206	1,327,364	1,365,847	1,368,563	1,388,513	1,412,183	0.2	2.9	0.2	1.5	1.7	173
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	5,934	5,682	5,476	5,662	5,785	5,681	-4.3	-3.6	3.4	2.2	-1.8	348
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	23,162	23,054	22,989	23,663	24,412	25,412	-0.5	-0.3	2.9	3.2	4.1	46
Norwich-New London, CT	15,800	14,776	14,389	14,063	14,040	13,972	-6.5	-2.6	-2.3	-0.2	-0.5	313
Ocala, FL	6,946	6,843	6,762	6,881	6,900	7,068	-1.5	-1.2	1.8	0.3	2.4	131
Ocean City, NJ	4,270	4,296	4,316	4,257	4,268	4,222	0.6	0.5	-1.4	0.2	-1.1	330
Odessa, TX	5,922	7,038	8,170	8,661	9,394	8,711	18.8	16.1	6.0	8.5	-7.3	380
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	20,139	20,379	19,888	20,881	21,103	22,190	1.2	-2.4	5.0	1.1	5.2	22
Oklahoma City, OK	56,591	59,956	62,908	65,499	67,844	69,749	5.9	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.8	108
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	9,135	8,950	9,018	9,141	9,265	9,589	-2.0	0.8	1.4	1.4	3.5	71
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	47,287	48,293	49,746	50,365	51,388	52,479	2.1	3.0	1.2	2.0	2.1	146
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	100,781	99,811	100,811	102,004	105,571	109,226	-1.0	1.0	1.2	3.5	3.5	72
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	8,241	8,541	8,705	8,645	8,687	8,780	3.6	1.9	-0.7	0.5	1.1	233
Owensboro, KY	4,516	4,562	4,714	4,961	5,026	5,234	1.0	3.3	5.3	1.3	4.1	43
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	39,303	40,133	40,694	41,073	41,906	42,507	2.1	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.4	195
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	18,396	17,487	17,075	17,121	17,370	18,107	-4.9	-2.4	0.3	1.5	4.2	41
Panama City, FL	7,110	6,868	6,558	6,676	7,006	7,063	-3.4	-4.5	1.8	5.0	0.8	251
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3,251	3,224	3,236	3,250	3,305	3,236	-0.8	0.4	0.4	1.7	-2.1	355
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	14,052	14,107	13,887	14,057	14,171	14,448	0.4	-1.6	1.2	0.8	2.0	158
Peoria, IL	17,981	19,737	21,269	18,473	18,173	18,081	9.8	7.8	-13.1	-1.6	-0.5	315
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	344,946	347,861	353,033	355,912	362,930	368,210	0.8	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.5	194
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	181,027	185,596	191,235	190,522	194,426	197,913	2.5	3.0	-0.4	2.0	1.8	163
Pine Bluff, AR	3,048	2,971	2,959	2,883	2,796	2,711	-2.5	-0.4	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	372
Pittsburgh, PA	115,860	119,099	121,227	121,733	126,051	130,205	2.8	1.8	0.4	3.5	3.3	78
Pittsfield, MA	5,242	5,423	5,673	5,584	5,559	5,605	3.5	4.6	-1.6	-0.4	0.8	248
Pocatello, ID	2,362	2,379	2,341	2,239	2,235	2,269	0.7	-1.6	-4.4	-0.2	1.5	185
Portland-South Portland, ME	25,513	25,418	25,368	25,197	25,523	25,883	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7	1.3	1.4	199
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	141,114	149,296	143,397	140,763	142,184	148,680	5.8	-4.0	-1.8	1.0	4.6	30
Port St. Lucie, FL	11,065	10,875	10,721	10,659	10,747	11,114	-1.7	-1.4	-0.6	0.8	3.4	74
Prescott, AZ	4,425	4,243	4,223	4,366	4,560	4,614	-4.1	-0.5	3.4	4.4	1.2	220
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	67,038	67,302	68,013	68,194	69,654	70,561	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.1	1.3	214
Provo-Orem, UT	15,166	15,591	16,320	16,741	17,315	18,627	2.8	4.7	2.6	3.4	7.6	5
Pueblo, CO	4,136	4,215	4,229	4,192	4,262	4,307	1.9	0.3	-0.9	1.7	1.0	235
Punta Gorda, FL	3,173	3,118	3,084	3,165	3,199	3,384	-1.7	-1.1	2.6	1.1	5.8	12
Racine, WI	7,074	6,954	7,156	6,887	6,914	6,824	-1.7	2.9	-3.8	0.4	-1.3	336
Raleigh, NC	58,189	59,734	60,640	61,374	63,631	68,087	2.7	1.5	1.2	3.7	7.0	7
Rapid City, SD	5,245	5,431	5,512	5,437	5,630	5,686	3.5	1.5	-1.4	3.5	1.0	237
Reading, PA	14,885	14,924	15,146	15,237	15,488	15,803	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.7	2.0	153
Redding, CA	5,048	5,104	5,009	4,981	5,118	5,274	1.1	-1.9	-0.6	2.8	3.1	93
Reno, NV	18,704	18,709	18,398	18,367	19,224	19,856	0.0	-1.7	-0.2	4.7	3.3	79
Richmond, VA	61,984	61,945	62,508	62,997	63,387	65,850	-0.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.9	55

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2010-2015

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2015*
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	113,812	116,238	115,967	117,723	120,936	125,518	2.1	-0.2	1.5	2.7	3.8	60
Roanoke, VA	13,023	12,891	12,816	12,798	12,844	12,947	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.8	253
Rochester, MN	9,654	9,492	9,598	9,744	9,976	10,263	-1.7	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.9	100
Rochester, NY	48,936	48,244	48,502	49,269	48,537	49,316	-1.4	0.5	1.6	-1.5	1.6	181
Rockford, IL	12,581	13,068	13,586	13,249	13,290	13,310	3.9	4.0	-2.5	0.3	0.2	286
Rocky Mount, NC	6,286	5,956	5,679	5,496	5,356	5,615	-5.3	-4.6	-3.2	-2.5	4.8	26
Rome, GA	3,190	3,130	3,144	3,159	3,195	3,256	-1.9	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	160
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	94,830	96,672	99,977	101,183	102,574	106,198	1.9	3.4	1.2	1.4	3.5	70
Saginaw, MI	6,938	7,058	6,919	6,981	6,940	6,854	1.7	-2.0	0.9	-0.6	-1.2	335
St. Cloud, MN	7,589	7,654	7,687	7,838	8,160	8,390	0.9	0.4	2.0	4.1	2.8	106
St. George, UT	3,493	3,634	3,730	3,897	4,023	4,147	4.0	2.7	4.5	3.2	3.1	90
St. Joseph, MO-KS	4,782	4,778	4,982	5,115	5,026	4,992	-0.1	4.3	2.7	-1.8	-0.7	318
St. Louis, MO-IL	132,168	132,327	133,674	134,696	136,654	138,493	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.3	212
Salem, OR	12,423	12,022	11,888	11,907	12,228	12,542	-3.2	-1.1	0.2	2.7	2.6	123
Salinas, CA	18,057	17,331	17,738	18,179	18,616	19,319	-4.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.8	61
Salisbury, MD-DE	13,574	13,065	12,774	13,295	13,773	14,336	-3.7	-2.2	4.1	3.6	4.1	47
Salt Lake City, UT	62,560	64,349	65,325	66,922	68,089	70,176	2.9	1.5	2.4	1.7	3.1	92
San Angelo, TX	3,810	3,950	4,087	4,348	4,550	4,540	3.7	3.5	6.4	4.6	-0.2	302
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	80,298	83,981	87,824	90,866	94,940	100,533	4.6	4.6	3.5	4.5	5.9	11
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	174,310	178,956	184,403	190,153	193,774	198,550	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.5	129
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	325,588	325,411	343,656	349,283	363,951	378,763	-0.1	5.6	1.6	4.2	4.1	48
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	164,047	176,062	182,694	190,640	204,783	223,088	7.3	3.8	4.3	7.4	8.9	2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	11,002	11,049	11,256	11,557	11,767	12,071	0.4	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.6	120
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	9,451	9,400	9,386	9,839	10,132	10,560	-0.5	-0.1	4.8	3.0	4.2	42
Santa Fe, NM	6,795	6,604	6,403	6,526	6,446	6,726	-2.8	-3.0	1.9	-1.2	4.4	36
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	20,161	20,731	21,239	21,281	21,696	22,683	2.8	2.5	0.2	1.9	4.6	32
Santa Rosa, CA	20,150	20,853	20,739	21,117	21,887	23,457	3.5	-0.5	1.8	3.6	7.2	6
Savannah, GA	13,267	13,346	13,596	13,858	14,347	15,015	0.6	1.9	1.9	3.5	4.7	28
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	20,168	20,234	20,153	20,502	20,737	20,961	0.3	-0.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	232
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	246,506	252,156	261,447	266,017	275,689	283,602	2.3	3.7	1.7	3.6	2.9	101
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4,026	3,935	4,014	3,951	4,158	4,357	-2.3	2.0	-1.6	5.2	4.8	27
Sebring, FL	1,834	1,766	1,781	1,720	1,672	1,730	-3.7	0.8	-3.4	-2.8	3.4	73
Sheboygan, WI	5,374	5,419	5,450	5,555	5,819	5,887	0.8	0.6	1.9	4.8	1.2	222
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,386	3,476	3,504	3,657	3,562	3,604	2.7	0.8	4.4	-2.6	1.2	224
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	20,880	20,962	20,489	19,241	19,301	19,344	0.4	-2.3	-6.1	0.4	0.2	282
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4,112	4,080	3,863	3,667	3,520	3,461	-0.8	-5.3	-5.1	-4.0	-1.7	343
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	7,623	7,529	7,367	7,919	7,919	8,144	-1.2	-2.2	7.5	0.0	2.8	104
Sioux Falls, SD	14,238	15,311	15,882	15,906	15,982	16,329	7.5	3.7	0.2	0.5	2.2	142
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	12,336	12,720	12,329	12,009	12,264	12,373	3.1	-3.1	-2.6	2.1	0.9	241
Spartanburg, SC	11,402	11,878	11,808	12,082	12,498	12,604	4.2	-0.6	2.3	3.4	0.8	247
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	19,417	19,574	19,795	19,944	20,192	20,553	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.8	165
Springfield, IL	8,815	8,881	8,731	8,688	8,762	8,885	0.7	-1.7	-0.5	0.8	1.4	202
Springfield, MA	22,277	22,423	22,723	22,519	22,600	22,587	0.7	1.3	-0.9	0.4	-0.1	296
Springfield, MO	15,455	15,469	15,473	15,715	16,048	16,467	0.1	0.0	1.6	2.1	2.6	118
Springfield, OH	3,527	3,698	3,773	3,799	3,842	3,765	4.9	2.0	0.7	1.1	-2.0	353
State College, PA	6,557	6,663	6,736	6,872	7,174	7,346	1.6	1.1	2.0	4.4	2.4	133
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4,464	4,393	4,342	4,431	4,495	4,401	-1.6	-1.2	2.0	1.4	-2.1	357
Stockton-Lodi, CA	20,014	20,199	20,764	20,758	21,155	22,016	0.9	2.8	0.0	1.9	4.1	49
Sumter, SC	2,984	3,066	3,305	3,281	3,301	3,262	2.8	7.8	-0.7	0.6	-1.2	333
Syracuse, NY	28,691	28,315	28,859	28,611	28,459	28,408	-1.3	1.9	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	299
Tallahassee, FL	13,347	12,960	12,723	12,738	12,929	13,096	-2.9	-1.8	0.1	1.5	1.3	216
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	109,101	108,863	111,864	114,147	117,127	120,278	-0.2	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	114
Terre Haute, IN	6,241	6,127	5,972	6,072	6,026	5,934	-1.8	-2.5	1.7	-0.8	-1.5	341
Texarkana, TX-AR	4,837	4,804	4,771	4,504	4,576	4,607	-0.7	-0.7	-5.6	1.6	0.7	261
The Villages, FL	1,764	1,832	1,804	1,965	1,995	2,052	3.9	-1.5	8.9	1.5	2.9	102
Toledo, OH	26,352	27,151	26,925	27,314	29,622	29,951	3.0	-0.8	1.4	8.4	1.1	228
Topeka, KS	8,994	9,178	9,163	9,067	9,051	8,731	2.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-3.5	377
Trenton, NJ	25,558	25,512	26,647	27,037	27,010	27,394	-0.2	4.4	1.5	-0.1	1.4	197
Tucson, AZ	32,723	32,342	32,815	32,736	33,256	32,474	-1.2	1.5	-0.2	1.6	-2.4	363
Tulsa, OK	44,379	46,932	49,028	49,370	51,249	51,633	5.8	4.5	0.7	3.8	0.7	256
Tuscaloosa, AL	9,200	9,349	9,093	9,553	9,557	9,688	1.6	-2.7	5.1	0.0	1.4	208
Tyler, TX	8,752	9,038	9,434	9,717	10,165	10,384	3.3	4.4	3.0	4.6	2.2	145
Urban Honolulu, HI	51,522	52,046	52,555	52,856	53,152	54,273	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.1	149
Utica-Rome, NY	9,780	9,656	9,786	9,779	9,614	9,639	-1.3	1.3	-0.1	-1.7	0.3	276
Valdosta, GA	4,305	4,199	4,157	4,253	4,296	4,315	-2.5	-1.0	2.3	1.0	0.4	269
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	14,655	13,927	14,916	16,043	16,343	16,873	-5.0	7.1	7.6	1.9	3.2	85
Victoria, TX	4,029	4,208	4,649	4,866	5,081	4,991	4.4	10.5	4.7	4.4	-1.8	347
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5,206	5,087	5,110	4,994	5,081	5,058	-2.3	0.4	-2.3	1.8	-0.5	312
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	81,666	82,201	82,885	83,113	82,506	85,564	0.7	0.8	0.3	-0.7	3.7	65
Visalia-Porterville, CA	11,297	11,716	11,310	12,222	13,222	14,232	3.7	-3.5	8.1	8.2	7.6	4
Waco, TX	9,010	8,871	9,176	9,363	9,578	9,863	-1.5	3.4	2.0	2.3	3.0	95
Walla Walla, WA	2,369	2,303	2,275	2,231	2,234	2,267	-2.8	-1.2	-1.9	0.1	1.5	191
Warner Robins, GA	6,266	6,338	6,297	6,156	6,102	6,070	1.2	-0.7	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5	316
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	427,377	434,027	435,099	432,722	436,894	442,433	1.6	0.2	-0.5	1.0	1.3	218
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	7,738	7,625	8,846	8,240	8,438	8,211	-1.5	16.0	-6.9	2.4	-2.7	369
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6,132	6,299	6,139	6,026	5,873	5,792	2.7	-2.5	-1.8	-2.5	-1.4	338
Wausau, WI	5,758	5,894	6,242	6,302	6,627	6,810	2.4	5.9	1.0	5.2	2.8	111
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,424	3,297	3,496	3,481	3,461	3,540	-3.7	6.0	-0.4	-0.6	2.3	136
Wenatchee, WA	3,580	3,528	3,595	3,623	3,735	3,898	-1.5	1.9	0.8	3.1	4.4	37
Wheeling, WV-OH	5,691	5,642	5,721	6,210	6,523	6,470	-0.9	1.4	8.6	5.0	-0.8	321
Wichita, KS	27,717	28,676	29,020	26,844	28,219	28,590	3.5	1.3	-7.6	5.1	1.3	213
Wichita Falls, TX	5,506	5,712	5,973	5,940	6,135	6,271	3.7	4.6	-0.6	3.3	2.2	138
Williamsport, PA	3,874	4,189	4,297	4,355	4,525	4,487	8.1	2.6	1.4	3.9	-0.8	322
Wilmington, NC	10,900	11,237	10,890	11,404	11,788	12,010	3.1	-3.1	4.7	3.4	1.9	162
Winchester, VA-WV	5,108	5,193	5,255	5,299	5,375	5,252	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.4	-2.3	361
Winston-Salem, NC	25,158	25,221	24,435	24,010	24,894	25,279	0.3	-3.1	-1.7	3.7	1.5	183
Worcester, MA-CT	33,991	34,354	34,304	34,743	34,991	35,326	1.1	-0.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	239
Yakima, WA	7,465	7,361	7,502	7,356	7,656	7,947	-1.4	1.9	-1.9	4.1	3.8	59
York-Hanover, PA	16,096	15,913	15,499	15,584	15,498	15,429	-1.1	-2.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	311
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	16,931	18,085	19,110	18,703	18,910	19,224	6.8	5.7	-2.1	1.1	1.7	176
Yuba City, CA	4,609	4,589	4,522	4,788	4,822	5,034	-0.4	-1.5	5.9	0.7	4.4	33
Yuma, AZ	5,248	5,199	4,831	5,081	4,908	4,981	-0.9	-7.1	5.2	-3.4	1.5	189

* Advance statistics
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2015*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
U.S. metropolitan areas	**2.5**	**0.23**	**0.21**	**0.06**	**0.12**	**0.40**	**-0.14**	**0.32**	**0.39**	**0.61**	**0.25**	**0.07**	**0.03**	**-0.03**
Abilene, TX	-0.9	0.00	-0.25	0.04	0.07	-0.81	-0.23	0.01	-0.19	-0.12	0.51	-0.05	0.02	0.12
Akron, OH	2.9	1.05	-0.10	-0.58	-0.09	0.57	-0.19	0.20	0.67	0.82	0.50	0.00	0.05	-0.05
Albany, GA	-1.0	0.30	0.41	0.07	-0.78	-1.08	-0.48	0.01	-0.11	(D)	-0.02	0.25	(D)	-0.12
Albany, OR	3.3	0.36	0.12	2.14	-0.31	0.17	-0.64	-0.24	0.22	0.32	0.69	0.13	0.13	0.19
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	2.0	0.03	0.20	0.32	0.28	0.20	-0.07	0.45	0.41	0.26	0.18	0.04	0.06	-0.35
Albuquerque, NM	0.4	-0.01	0.01	-0.16	-0.09	0.15	-0.20	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.33	-0.01	0.03	-0.33
Alexandria, LA	-1.6	-0.48	-1.04	0.44	0.29	0.35	-0.62	0.16	0.07	-0.81	0.35	(D)	(D)	-0.42
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2.2	0.03	-0.13	0.50	0.25	0.51	0.37	0.18	0.54	-0.40	0.30	0.12	0.04	-0.09
Altoona, PA	0.7	-0.03	0.38	-0.11	-0.17	0.48	-0.51	0.18	0.43	0.10	-0.06	0.10	0.00	-0.10
Amarillo, TX	1.3	0.45	(D)	-0.76	-0.02	-0.19	-0.37	0.21	0.56	0.76	0.41	-0.07	(D)	0.09
Ames, IA	1.6	-0.31	-0.34	-1.00	-0.65	0.82	-0.01	0.05	1.12	1.57	0.32	0.08	0.10	-0.11
Anchorage, AK	0.5	0.38	0.12	0.06	-0.05	0.30	-0.50	0.42	0.01	-0.12	0.35	0.04	-0.03	-0.43
Ann Arbor, MI	1.8	0.01	0.02	-0.48	-0.05	0.51	0.02	0.38	1.07	0.71	0.06	0.06	0.05	-0.58
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	-0.4	0.07	0.02	0.13	0.02	0.27	-0.23	-0.09	0.56	-0.58	-0.06	-0.04	-0.08	-0.38
Appleton, WI	2.1	0.23	0.40	0.22	-0.62	0.51	-0.10	0.13	0.62	0.38	0.12	0.05	0.18	-0.07
Asheville, NC	4.0	0.04	0.48	-0.10	0.80	0.59	0.04	0.09	0.29	0.63	0.78	0.24	0.14	-0.07
Athens-Clarke County, GA	4.3	0.62	0.20	-0.28	-0.42	1.31	0.29	-0.05	0.56	1.30	0.45	0.24	(D)	-0.08
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2.9	0.05	0.25	0.11	-0.19	0.88	-0.15	0.18	0.53	0.96	0.34	-0.11	0.06	-0.04
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-2.7	0.03	0.89	(D)	(D)	0.34	-0.22	0.04	-0.81	0.34	-0.04	-2.65	-0.27	-0.45
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2.6	0.18	0.36	0.25	0.06	0.80	-0.12	0.04	0.12	0.24	0.48	0.26	0.12	-0.21
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	1.1	(D)	0.20	0.10	-0.33	0.69	-0.09	0.08	-0.02	0.12	0.33	0.07	-0.01	-0.07
Austin-Round Rock, TX	5.0	0.43	0.41	0.61	0.31	0.84	-0.08	0.73	-0.52	1.57	0.37	0.29	-0.02	0.10
Bakersfield, CA	0.2	1.60	-1.54	-0.66	1.86	-0.45	-0.78	0.48	-0.45	-0.38	0.40	0.03	-0.57	0.64
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.5	0.01	(D)	0.02	-0.21	0.46	-0.05	0.19	0.05	(D)	0.29	0.08	0.02	0.15
Bangor, ME	1.0	0.05	0.46	0.02	-0.17	0.69	-0.72	0.16	0.56	0.34	-0.19	-0.02	-0.08	-0.09
Barnstable Town, MA	1.4	(D)	0.31	0.22	(D)	0.22	-0.15	0.13	0.24	0.27	0.33	-0.04	0.01	-0.19
Baton Rouge, LA	5.4	-0.07	0.34	-0.03	1.77	0.27	-0.10	-0.17	2.72	0.51	0.19	0.03	0.13	-0.19
Battle Creek, MI	0.0	0.00	0.22	0.97	-0.04	(D)	(D)	-0.04	0.32	-0.36	0.04	0.09	0.01	-0.34
Bay City, MI	-1.1	0.09	-0.27	0.06	-0.14	0.22	-1.09	0.45	-0.22	0.70	-0.04	-0.37	-0.19	-0.27
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	6.1	-0.21	0.17	0.08	4.71	0.63	-0.21	0.02	0.38	0.28	(D)	0.02	0.04	0.06
Beckley, WV	0.2	1.17	-0.67	-0.42	0.28	-0.19	-0.37	0.16	0.92	-0.38	0.50	-0.12	-0.05	-0.64
Bellingham, WA	4.4	0.63	0.70	0.16	1.92	0.26	-0.12	0.09	-0.12	0.09	0.45	0.05	0.16	0.11
Bend-Redmond, OR	6.9	0.02	1.28	0.38	0.49	0.76	0.21	1.18	0.34	0.78	0.78	0.45	0.03	0.15
Billings, MT	6.0	1.41	1.06	-0.08	2.56	(D)	-0.25	0.12	0.23	0.16	0.26	0.11	0.04	0.15
Binghamton, NY	-0.9	0.04	-0.24	0.38	-0.17	0.16	-0.32	-0.22	-0.09	-0.13	0.07	-0.06	0.01	-0.31
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2.1	0.28	0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.10	0.83	(D)	0.29	0.04	(D)	-0.10
Bismarck, ND	5.7	1.34	-0.32	0.19	0.52	0.59	-0.59	-0.02	3.12	(D)	(D)	0.03	0.04	0.26
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	-1.0	0.14	-0.08	-0.15	-0.78	0.21	-0.11	(D)	-0.56	(D)	0.13	-0.05	0.03	-0.03
Bloomington, IL	-8.0	0.19	0.27	0.08	-0.27	-1.14	-0.71	0.07	2.50	-8.69	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	-0.27
Bloomington, IN	0.7	0.05	0.22	-0.20	-0.14	0.44	-0.25	0.37	0.33	0.24	-0.29	0.05	0.06	-0.12
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3.7	0.00	-1.86	1.69	0.14	0.26	3.35	0.08	0.44	-0.47	0.39	-0.06	-0.18	-0.09
Boise City, ID	2.6	0.09	0.24	-0.13	-0.08	1.00	-0.14	0.04	0.56	0.45	0.40	0.11	0.07	0.01
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.26	-0.13	0.50	-0.37	1.33	0.15	0.04	0.00	-0.08
Boulder, CO	3.6	0.15	0.15	1.01	-0.30	0.53	0.02	0.70	0.14	0.62	0.35	0.11	0.02	0.09
Bowling Green, KY	2.2	-0.03	0.24	1.21	-0.33	-0.21	-0.14	-0.05	1.09	(D)	0.34	0.00	-0.09	-0.27
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	1.5	-0.02	0.07	0.10	-0.01	0.26	-0.10	-0.02	0.92	0.13	-0.02	-0.02	0.07	0.18
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	0.9	0.01	0.08	-0.45	-0.21	0.44	-0.11	0.67	-0.05	0.36	0.11	0.05	-0.01	-0.04
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	1.5	0.12	0.37	0.19	0.94	0.05	-0.20	0.16	-0.58	0.19	0.41	0.12	-0.41	0.16
Brunswick, GA	0.1	-0.02	-0.17	-0.15	-0.24	(D)	(D)	0.12	-0.25	0.16	-0.01	0.66	-0.02	-0.13
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	0.9	0.00	0.13	0.01	-0.48	0.23	-0.16	0.02	1.05	0.06	0.13	0.16	0.03	-0.25
Burlington, NC	1.8	-0.08	0.08	0.49	-0.25	0.88	-0.06	0.16	1.03	0.12	-0.80	0.10	0.14	-0.04
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	0.0	-0.10	-0.11	(D)	(D)	0.30	-0.23	0.21	-0.44	0.24	0.27	(D)	0.04	-0.10
California-Lexington Park, MD	1.1	0.01	-0.15	-0.08	0.03	0.42	-0.10	-0.06	0.88	-0.61	0.43	0.17	-0.12	0.29
Canton-Massillon, OH	0.7	0.59	-0.44	-0.41	0.85	0.10	-0.12	0.01	0.39	-0.45	0.17	0.06	0.00	-0.04
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	5.3	0.03	0.85	0.06	0.10	0.98	-0.03	0.31	0.77	1.14	0.41	0.49	0.26	-0.10
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-1.8	-0.25	-0.22	(D)	(D)	-0.47	-0.37	-0.10	0.15	-0.65	0.15	0.28	(D)	-0.16
Carbondale-Marion, IL	1.4	1.61	0.14	0.56	0.10	0.03	-0.22	0.13	-0.62	-0.23	0.25	0.44	-0.08	-0.74
Carson City, NV	1.2	-0.03	0.14	0.12	-0.12	0.96	-0.24	-0.06	0.15	0.02	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00
Casper, WY	0.4	(D)	-0.68	-0.29	0.48	-0.37	-0.30	0.05	0.41	0.15	(D)	-0.07	-0.21	-0.05
Cedar Rapids, IA	0.9	0.12	-0.06	0.08	-0.21	0.05	-0.19	0.12	0.42	0.17	0.33	0.07	-0.01	-0.02
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	1.2	0.72	0.18	-1.42	0.02	0.48	0.65	-0.01	-0.02	0.79	0.02	-0.01	-0.09	-0.14
Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.6	-0.49	0.19	-0.06	0.17	-0.20	-0.11	0.59	0.89	-0.27	0.63	(D)	(D)	-0.71
Charleston, WV	-2.2	0.01	(D)	(D)	-0.27	-0.29	-0.04	0.42	-1.50	-0.31	0.28	0.01	-0.08	-0.34
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	4.0	-0.05	0.27	0.44	-0.07	0.62	-0.22	0.22	1.41	0.64	0.36	0.14	0.13	0.14
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	4.3	0.06	0.30	0.23	0.10	0.38	-0.19	(D)	(D)	1.35	0.28	0.12	0.06	-0.03
Charlottesville, VA	-0.3	(D)	0.08	0.09	(D)	0.09	(D)	(D)	-0.98	0.66	0.13	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.3	0.00	0.64	-0.24	-0.39	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.68	0.63	0.56	-0.04	(D)	-0.23
Cheyenne, WY	0.3	-0.07	-0.03	-0.08	0.72	0.43	-0.20	0.21	-0.37	(D)	-0.01	(D)	0.00	-0.13
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	3.1	(D)	0.23	0.11	0.47	0.41	-0.13	0.23	0.62	0.10	0.15	0.15	-0.01	-0.22
Chico, CA	4.9	1.55	0.42	0.08	-0.16	0.78	-0.08	0.31	1.79	-0.34	0.21	0.04	-0.09	0.35
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	1.8	(D)	0.07	0.05	0.84	0.52	-0.13	0.25	0.44	-0.56	0.24	0.00	(D)	-0.08
Clarksville, TN-KY	1.4	0.23	0.01	-0.06	-0.05	0.30	-0.11	0.11	1.29	0.08	0.28	0.01	-0.06	-0.64
Cleveland, TN	0.2	0.53	0.52	0.84	-2.21	0.33	-0.09	(D)	-0.04	-0.06	0.29	0.02	(D)	-0.12
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	1.1	1.07	-0.05	-0.32	-0.13	0.33	-0.24	0.10	0.19	0.08	0.08	-0.01	0.02	-0.05
Coeur d'Alene, ID	1.8	-0.69	0.51	0.07	-0.09	0.45	0.00	0.23	0.89	-0.11	0.28	0.15	0.02	0.05
College Station-Bryan, TX	2.8	0.67	0.07	0.14	0.01	0.56	-0.04	-0.15	0.13	0.80	0.41	0.09	-0.14	0.25
Colorado Springs, CO	2.5	0.17	0.20	-0.10	-0.06	0.40	0.00	0.26	0.23	0.57	0.43	0.17	0.12	0.13
Columbia, MO	1.2	-0.03	-0.15	0.80	-1.31	0.40	-0.09	-0.03	0.85	0.78	0.31	0.06	0.01	-0.35
Columbia, SC	2.1	0.29	-0.01	0.53	-0.01	(D)	0.02	(D)	0.00	0.39	0.17	0.02	(D)	0.17
Columbus, GA-AL	0.3	(D)	-0.13	(D)	-0.25	0.25	0.05	(D)	(D)	0.39	-0.26	0.00	-0.02	-0.15
Columbus, IN	1.6	0.13	0.17	0.57	-0.13	0.45	-0.56	0.15	0.39	0.11	0.32	0.14	-0.06	-0.04
Columbus, OH	3.3	0.24	0.16	-0.16	0.22	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.90	0.78	0.29	0.06	(D)	-0.06
Corpus Christi, TX	1.9	-0.82	0.33	-0.43	2.44	-0.08	-0.24	0.15	0.02	0.36	0.21	0.08	-0.17	0.07
Corvallis, OR	-0.7	0.03	0.17	-2.52	-0.02	-0.06	-0.07	0.08	0.25	0.68	0.43	-0.08	0.06	0.31
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.0	0.25	0.20	-0.05	0.03	1.15	-0.12	-0.16	1.22	0.63	0.13	-0.03	0.04	-0.29
Cumberland, MD-WV	0.7	-0.13	0.17	-0.26	0.59	(D)	(D)	0.21	-0.15	0.24	0.62	-0.07	-0.08	0.06
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3.6	(D)	0.33	-0.13	0.12	0.87	-0.03	0.36	0.28	0.94	0.31	0.13	0.04	0.05
Dalton, GA	-0.2	0.04	0.10	-0.09	-0.75	1.15	-0.11	-0.06	-0.34	-0.33	0.14	-0.01	0.05	-0.02
Danville, IL	-3.3	-3.00	-0.01	-0.27	0.78	0.03	-0.65	0.03	-0.07	0.61	-0.37	0.03	-0.01	-0.44
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	3.1	0.10	0.50	-0.09	-0.03	0.71	-0.17	-0.02	0.93	0.15	0.39	0.31	0.35	-0.08
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-1.3	0.18	0.45	0.00	-0.12	-1.03	-0.38	0.06	-0.94	0.20	0.39	0.07	0.01	-0.24
Dayton, OH	-0.3	0.01	0.01	-0.30	-0.12	0.37	-1.15	0.07	0.02	0.45	0.46	-0.01	0.03	-0.17
Decatur, AL	-3.3	0.20	-0.26	0.89	-4.44	0.34	-0.27	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.25	0.02	0.05	-0.09
Decatur, IL	-3.1	-0.23	0.12	-0.60	-1.52	0.37	-0.89	0.11	-0.09	0.05	-0.01	-0.04	-0.14	-0.18
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2.8	0.04	0.58	0.00	-0.03	0.84	-0.03	0.01	0.20	0.84	0.48	0.02	-0.04	-0.09
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	4.0	0.54	0.26	(D)	(D)	0.50	-0.22	0.07	1.14	0.91	0.36	(D)	(D)	0.06
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.0	0.01	-0.05	-0.11	-0.17	0.06	-0.09	0.15	1.25	0.65	0.28	0.04	-0.02	-0.03
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2.1	(D)	0.12	0.20	0.13	0.37	(D)	0.04	0.47	0.91	0.14	0.08	-0.01	-0.15
Dothan, AL	1.7	0.79	0.26	-0.07	-0.42	0.88	-0.15	(D)	-0.12	0.23	0.32	-0.03	(D)	-0.13
Dover, DE	1.2	0.40	-0.34	(D)	(D)	0.05	0.14	0.01	0.24	0.31	0.52	-0.09	0.00	-0.50
Dubuque, IA	0.9	0.14	0.04	-0.24	-0.19	-0.33	0.26	-0.01	0.74	0.35	0.06	0.06	0.02	-0.01
Duluth, MN-WI	-4.1	-5.45	0.02	0.07	0.03	(D)	(D)	-0.06	0.58	0.18	0.68	0.10	0.04	-0.07
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	0.2	0.03	0.10	-1.54	0.19	-0.91	-0.06	0.47	1.27	0.44	0.20	0.03	-0.07	-0.07
East Stroudsburg, PA	3.3	0.04	-0.06	0.07	1.28	0.17	0.69	-0.02	0.10	0.41	0.20	0.54	0.04	-0.19
Eau Claire, WI	2.9	0.66	0.64	-0.17	-0.03	1.13	-0.09	0.58	-0.29	0.25	0.24	0.05	-0.01	-0.09
El Centro, CA	2.2	3.05	0.20	-0.08	-1.07	0.52	-0.61	0.07	-0.23	-0.50	0.22	0.03	0.06	0.55
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	2.5	(D)	0.14	(D)	(D)	0.06	(D)	1.08	-0.09	0.17	0.02	0.06	(D)	-0.72
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	3.7	0.27	0.17	2.29	-0.25	0.56	-0.33	0.04	0.44	0.13	0.20	0.05	0.11	-0.03
Elmira, NY	-1.7	0.08	-0.44	1.06	0.00	0.47	-1.29	0.04	-0.62	-0.43	-0.31	-0.02	0.02	-0.30
El Paso, TX	3.3	0.04	0.12	-0.11	0.61	0.31	-0.05	0.33	1.34	0.20	0.41	0.02	0.02	0.16
Enid, OK	0.8	-2.30	1.71	-0.20	0.55	-0.33	1.77	0.02	0.46	-1.07	0.46	-0.02	-0.19	-0.04
Erie, PA	0.0	-0.03	0.01	-0.41	0.16	-0.12	0.13	0.00	0.37	-0.07	-0.08	-0.04	0.00	-0.08
Eugene, OR	3.1	0.01	0.12	0.39	-0.19	0.45	-0.12	0.21	0.90	0.32	0.63	0.08	0.09	0.21
Evansville, IN-KY	1.9	-0.68	0.20	0.85	1.31	0.45	-0.51	0.01	-0.02	0.21	0.18	-0.07	0.04	-0.06
Fairbanks, AK	-1.9	-3.16	2.03	0.06	-0.92	0.05	-0.62	0.16	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.03	-0.04	-0.63
Fargo, ND-MN	1.3	0.15	0.53	-0.47	0.03	0.45	-0.03	0.01	-0.49	0.44	0.48	0.06	0.02	0.11
Farmington, NM	-2.0	-1.59	0.25	-0.18	0.02	0.39	-0.69	(D)	0.30	-0.32	0.09	(D)	-0.02	-0.19

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2015*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
								Percentage points						
Fayetteville, NC	-0.8	0.02	0.01	-0.06	-0.73	0.12	0.04	0.04	-0.06	-0.16	0.27	-0.06	0.02	-0.29
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	4.4	(D)	(D)	-0.17	-0.14	(D)	(D)	0.20	0.33	1.38	0.33	0.16	0.11	-0.12
Flagstaff, AZ	1.4	-0.12	0.00	-0.05	0.04	0.38	-0.43	0.23	0.84	0.48	0.14	-0.01	0.08	-0.23
Flint, MI	2.6	0.05	0.31	-0.02	-0.14	0.12	-0.27	0.68	0.70	1.09	0.27	-0.09	0.11	-0.24
Florence, SC	0.8	0.04	0.05	0.06	-0.17	0.36	0.15	0.02	-0.39	0.24	0.35	-0.06	-0.02	0.14
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	2.5	0.34	-0.39	2.04	-0.90	1.16	-0.04	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.27	-0.04	-0.06	-0.17
Fond du Lac, WI	1.4	-0.35	0.53	-0.02	-0.33	0.37	-0.19	0.65	0.29	0.33	0.16	-0.02	0.02	-0.07
Fort Collins, CO	5.5	0.13	0.13	1.01	0.36	0.80	-0.21	0.45	1.37	0.57	0.53	0.18	0.08	0.15
Fort Smith, AR-OK	-1.0	(D)	0.09	-0.36	-0.47	0.39	-0.38	0.01	-0.79	(D)	0.48	0.03	0.04	-0.10
Fort Wayne, IN	1.8	0.10	0.22	0.83	-0.13	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.53	0.31	0.54	0.03	(D)	-0.05
Fresno, CA	3.7	0.86	0.33	0.03	0.13	0.64	-0.22	0.46	0.62	0.18	0.29	0.02	0.09	0.31
Gadsden, AL	0.1	0.28	0.07	0.16	-0.69	0.41	-0.39	0.04	-0.07	-0.36	0.57	0.02	0.11	-0.10
Gainesville, FL	1.6	0.13	0.25	0.07	-0.02	0.47	-0.15	-0.11	0.53	0.49	0.03	0.00	0.18	-0.25
Gainesville, GA	5.3	0.04	0.22	-0.35	1.03	1.24	-0.04	0.37	0.53	0.51	1.16	0.64	0.01	-0.03
Gettysburg, PA	-2.0	0.59	-0.51	0.09	-1.19	0.11	-0.39	-0.66	0.22	-0.14	0.10	-0.11	0.01	-0.10
Glens Falls, NY	0.2	0.00	-0.15	-0.03	-0.10	0.46	-0.30	0.00	0.23	0.32	-0.35	0.27	0.14	-0.28
Goldsboro, NC	1.5	0.72	0.15	0.06	-0.64	-0.12	-0.27	-0.13	1.39	0.17	0.19	0.06	0.04	-0.12
Grand Forks, ND-MN	3.0	0.87	0.85	0.17	-0.09	0.26	-0.43	0.09	0.57	0.12	0.49	-0.12	-0.09	0.29
Grand Island, NE	0.1	(D)	0.02	-1.26	-0.18	0.22	0.05	0.17	0.36	0.08	-0.17	(D)	0.03	0.11
Grand Junction, CO	-0.4	-1.71	0.08	-0.12	0.10	-0.02	-0.11	-0.01	0.44	0.01	1.08	-0.06	-0.13	0.08
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2.3	0.04	0.11	-0.08	-0.14	0.77	-0.07	-0.03	0.58	0.51	0.38	0.15	0.23	-0.14
Grants Pass, OR	4.7	0.07	0.22	0.86	-0.07	0.31	0.15	0.08	0.83	0.58	1.26	0.22	-0.04	0.17
Great Falls, MT	3.7	0.15	0.10	0.22	2.24	0.14	-0.30	-0.21	0.34	0.56	0.42	-0.17	-0.09	0.36
Greeley, CO	5.3	1.25	-0.48	0.47	0.72	1.25	0.23	0.13	0.67	0.20	0.38	0.19	0.24	0.09
Green Bay, WI	1.7	0.05	0.21	-0.14	-0.60	0.05	0.07	0.22	0.51	0.72	0.66	0.04	0.02	-0.07
Greensboro-High Point, NC	-0.5	0.03	0.25	0.46	-0.44	0.43	-0.09	0.30	-2.25	0.43	0.36	0.08	-0.01	-0.04
Greenville, NC	-0.2	-0.03	1.07	-0.51	0.11	0.19	-0.05	0.10	0.15	-0.31	-0.88	0.10	0.01	-0.12
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	2.7	-0.01	0.18	0.32	-0.26	0.99	-0.19	0.47	0.48	0.24	0.38	0.08	-0.05	0.12
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	1.8	0.14	-0.38	-0.20	2.07	0.27	-0.58	0.19	0.19	0.06	0.19	0.11	-0.06	-0.25
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	0.8	-0.16	0.19	0.03	-0.27	(D)	(D)	0.33	-0.24	0.07	0.05	0.00	(D)	-0.26
Hammond, LA	-2.6	0.48	-0.68	-0.36	0.28	0.98	0.06	0.06	-3.69	0.07	0.24	0.20	0.14	-0.35
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	4.4	2.97	0.32	0.00	-0.05	-0.11	-0.09	0.15	0.38	0.02	0.26	0.15	-0.06	0.39
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.4	0.05	-0.16	-0.03	-0.24	0.69	0.50	0.06	0.09	0.31	0.37	-0.05	-0.03	-0.13
Harrisonburg, VA	-2.6	0.83	-0.05	-0.03	-2.67	0.08	-0.30	0.06	-0.40	0.00	-0.02	-0.07	-0.04	-0.02
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	0.8	0.01	0.20	-0.31	-0.06	0.27	-0.26	0.07	1.12	0.18	-0.24	-0.02	0.02	-0.12
Hattiesburg, MS	1.1	0.01	0.38	0.29	0.10	0.33	-0.37	(D)	-0.26	0.16	0.61	-0.06	(D)	-0.15
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	3.4	0.15	0.03	0.70	-0.10	1.44	-0.04	0.06	0.54	0.36	0.18	0.04	0.10	-0.05
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	0.2	0.02	0.25	-0.03	0.04	0.14	-0.17	0.10	-2.30	0.74	0.67	0.54	0.01	0.16
Hinesville, GA	-1.7	0.03	-0.05	-0.17	-1.29	0.08	0.17	-0.03	-0.05	0.09	-0.04	(D)	-0.12	-0.36
Homosassa Springs, FL	-1.9	-0.04	0.77	0.10	0.11	-0.59	-3.37	0.06	0.38	0.30	-0.13	0.30	0.23	-0.07
Hot Springs, AR	-3.0	0.48	0.16	-0.04	-0.23	0.27	-0.46	0.40	-3.95	0.12	0.11	0.25	0.05	-0.13
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-7.8	1.05	-0.28	-1.15	1.86	-0.08	-5.50	0.02	-1.62	-1.74	0.03	-0.25	-0.03	-0.12
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	4.6	2.47	0.25	-0.49	1.36	0.34	-0.33	0.10	0.41	0.01	0.26	0.09	0.05	0.05
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-0.2	(D)	-0.40	(D)	1.19	0.04	(D)	0.14	-0.26	0.27	-0.05	(D)	-0.09	-0.28
Huntsville, AL	2.0	0.14	0.13	0.19	0.02	0.50	0.00	0.20	0.12	0.87	0.22	0.05	-0.08	-0.38
Idaho Falls, ID	4.9	(D)	0.32	(D)	(D)	1.14	-0.09	0.01	1.11	1.31	0.61	0.07	0.15	0.01
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	1.4	0.01	0.15	-0.16	-0.26	0.55	-0.12	-0.15	(D)	0.68	0.28	0.07	(D)	-0.05
Iowa City, IA	0.3	0.21	0.17	-0.08	-0.48	0.24	-0.25	0.08	0.13	0.22	0.16	-0.03	0.01	-0.13
Ithaca, NY	1.4	-0.05	0.00	-0.15	0.01	0.12	-0.07	0.23	0.14	1.12	0.11	0.10	0.00	-0.18
Jackson, MI	-0.8	0.01	0.19	-0.37	0.11	0.29	-1.18	0.04	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.07	-0.01	-0.21
Jackson, MS	0.0	0.06	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.04	0.05	0.00	-0.03	-0.04	-0.08	0.04	-0.01	-0.03
Jackson, TN	-0.1	0.02	-0.42	-0.07	-0.21	(D)	-0.56	0.01	0.34	0.38	0.46	0.19	(D)	-0.33
Jacksonville, FL	2.6	-0.01	0.39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.03	1.01	0.15	0.47	0.14	-0.01	-0.11
Jacksonville, NC	-0.4	0.05	-0.30	-0.01	0.00	0.30	-0.06	-0.04	-0.06	0.11	-0.07	0.04	-0.02	-0.36
Janesville-Beloit, WI	0.6	0.35	0.73	-0.05	-0.59	0.55	-0.99	-0.29	-0.64	1.10	0.38	0.06	0.08	-0.09
Jefferson City, MO	-0.9	0.03	-0.13	-0.07	-0.08	0.29	-0.95	(D)	0.02	0.26	-0.15	-0.02	(D)	-0.30
Johnson City, TN	0.8	-0.30	-0.25	-0.17	-0.07	0.45	-0.05	0.16	-0.15	0.51	0.66	-0.09	0.44	-0.31
Johnstown, PA	-3.1	-1.02	-0.21	0.14	-0.26	-0.17	-0.72	0.08	-0.22	0.05	-0.45	-0.15	-0.01	-0.12
Jonesboro, AR	2.4	1.07	0.37	-0.22	0.07	0.19	-0.07	0.09	0.10	0.46	0.54	0.03	-0.07	-0.16
Joplin, MO	-0.2	-0.12	-0.63	-0.34	0.02	0.55	1.12	-0.38	-0.84	-0.47	0.43	0.52	0.03	-0.11
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	-2.4	0.18	-0.18	-0.01	0.02	-0.12	-0.62	0.03	-0.88	-0.11	-0.01	-0.67	-0.07	0.03
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.4	-0.17	0.35	0.12	-0.22	0.86	-0.22	0.02	0.24	0.13	0.46	-0.02	0.04	-0.22
Kankakee, IL	0.6	0.45	-0.11	-0.21	-0.91	0.34	0.31	0.01	0.68	0.55	0.55	-0.24	-0.02	-0.30
Kansas City, MO-KS	1.5	0.06	0.18	0.11	0.06	0.03	-0.19	-1.05	0.97	1.04	0.33	0.13	0.03	-0.18
Kennewick-Richland, WA	4.1	1.33	0.39	0.14	-0.08	0.60	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.68	0.55	0.11	0.11	0.14
Killeen-Temple, TX	3.9	0.34	0.78	-0.06	0.23	0.86	-0.14	-0.28	0.37	0.41	0.79	0.15	0.18	0.22
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-1.5	0.02	0.32	-0.23	-1.52	0.21	-0.36	0.13	(D)	0.02	0.15	-0.08	(D)	-0.09
Kingston, NY	1.7	0.02	0.38	-0.03	-0.27	0.72	-0.04	-0.19	0.76	0.21	0.16	0.22	0.12	-0.40
Knoxville, TN	2.2	-0.04	0.17	0.02	-0.17	0.40	-0.02	-0.11	0.93	0.52	0.48	0.07	0.11	-0.19
Kokomo, IN	3.0	0.06	-0.09	2.88	0.05	0.34	-0.12	-0.20	0.31	-0.16	-0.23	0.05	0.10	-0.04
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	0.8	-0.01	0.08	-0.81	-0.30	0.68	-0.12	0.24	0.82	0.00	0.04	0.18	0.13	-0.09
Lafayette, LA	-3.8	(D)	-0.14	-0.97	-0.51	-0.17	-0.57	0.00	-1.46	(D)	0.09	(D)	-0.12	-0.12
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.1	-0.15	0.34	1.08	-0.53	0.25	-0.16	0.13	-0.08	-0.20	0.45	(D)	-0.01	-0.09
Lake Charles, LA	8.3	0.02	0.45	(D)	(D)	0.42	-0.46	0.06	0.00	0.51	0.07	0.94	0.01	-0.12
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	-2.5	(D)	0.20	0.09	0.02	0.42	-0.12	0.15	0.41	(D)	0.72	1.72	-0.01	-0.11
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	1.5	-0.02	0.29	0.03	-0.40	0.92	0.14	0.05	0.30	0.11	0.05	0.10	-0.03	-0.07
Lancaster, PA	2.8	0.12	0.15	0.36	-0.39	0.52	0.48	0.20	0.76	0.28	0.22	0.00	0.15	-0.05
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	-2.1	0.10	0.09	-1.89	0.14	0.20	-0.04	0.24	-1.20	0.33	0.37	0.04	-0.06	-0.39
Laredo, TX	1.4	-0.69	-0.02	-0.06	-0.06	0.38	0.66	-0.02	-0.14	0.53	0.35	0.04	0.31	0.14
Las Cruces, NM	-0.4	-0.20	0.12	-0.09	-0.18	0.24	0.13	-0.01	0.02	0.06	0.45	0.10	-0.41	-0.64
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3.9	-0.01	0.42	0.01	0.00	0.45	0.09	0.13	1.66	0.70	0.37	0.06	0.05	-0.01
Lawrence, KS	0.0	0.24	-0.02	0.12	-0.10	0.25	-0.06	0.28	-0.22	-0.03	0.02	0.02	-0.17	-0.34
Lawton, OK	0.6	(D)	0.66	0.02	-0.29	(D)	-0.07	0.23	-0.25	1.00	-0.20	-0.20	0.01	-0.19
Lebanon, PA	-0.2	0.76	0.12	0.10	-0.94	0.37	-0.65	0.19	-0.04	-0.33	0.44	-0.10	0.03	-0.18
Lewiston, ID-WA	0.2	-0.03	0.62	-0.52	-0.38	1.03	-0.04	0.03	-0.67	0.22	0.06	-0.09	-0.14	0.08
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	-2.8	0.40	0.07	0.02	0.01	-0.14	-0.28	0.15	-2.86	0.25	-0.24	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04
Lexington-Fayette, KY	2.6	0.02	0.62	-0.31	0.00	0.43	0.02	0.07	0.73	0.60	0.53	0.17	0.03	-0.34
Lima, OH	1.4	-0.06	-0.06	0.58	1.99	0.29	-0.59	0.18	-0.09	0.17	-0.95	-0.07	-0.04	-0.04
Lincoln, NE	1.6	0.19	0.23	-0.11	-0.26	(D)	(D)	0.24	0.21	0.38	0.48	-0.05	0.02	0.16
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	1.0	-0.04	0.34	0.07	-0.04	0.56	-0.42	(D)	0.94	0.05	0.23	0.00	(D)	-0.23
Logan, UT-ID	2.6	0.45	0.12	-0.09	0.67	0.62	-0.22	(D)	0.54	(D)	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.21
Longview, TX	-2.3	0.13	-0.20	-0.93	0.43	-1.33	-0.55	0.27	-0.08	-0.29	0.40	-0.04	-0.15	0.05
Longview, WA	-1.2	-0.09	-0.50	0.00	-1.69	0.20	-0.22	-0.03	0.45	0.33	0.48	0.02	-0.25	0.12
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	3.9	-0.05	0.20	-0.13	0.19	0.44	-0.10	1.15	0.91	0.80	0.21	0.07	0.00	0.18
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	2.1	0.02	0.22	(D)	-0.05	(D)	(D)	-0.03	-0.14	0.49	0.47	-0.03	0.08	-0.18
Lubbock, TX	4.1	1.34	0.07	-0.13	0.26	0.45	-0.20	0.66	0.55	0.22	0.54	-0.03	0.21	0.16
Lynchburg, VA	-0.6	0.07	-0.08	-0.24	-0.93	0.31	-0.13	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.21	0.01	-0.03	-0.02
Macon, GA	1.5	-0.01	0.20	-0.13	-0.10	0.37	-0.21	0.50	(D)	0.41	0.23	0.02	0.09	-0.04
Madera, CA	0.5	1.80	0.44	-0.89	-1.13	0.10	-0.17	0.29	-0.43	-0.14	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.34
Madison, WI	3.4	0.06	0.17	0.17	0.13	0.29	-0.02	1.55	0.16	0.65	0.26	0.10	0.00	-0.12
Manchester-Nashua, NH	0.8	(D)	(D)	-0.10	-0.14	0.77	-0.27	-1.05	0.87	0.38	0.35	0.04	-0.04	-0.09
Manhattan, KS	2.4	(D)	-0.19	0.18	0.03	0.69	(D)	1.13	0.77	-0.08	0.11	-0.02	0.12	-0.65
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3.2	0.94	0.32	-0.24	0.03	(D)	(D)	0.51	0.57	0.47	0.05	0.19	-0.03	-0.06
Mansfield, OH	-2.1	(D)	-0.18	-0.13	0.33	-0.11	(D)	-0.18	-1.00	-0.18	0.13	-0.19	-0.06	-0.07
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	1.4	-0.03	-0.31	0.10	0.08	0.91	-0.06	0.02	-0.36	0.27	0.54	0.04	0.07	0.16
Medford, OR	3.2	0.21	0.00	0.08	0.10	0.36	-0.17	0.12	0.70	0.41	1.04	0.08	0.11	0.16
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	0.4	-0.02	0.21	-0.12	0.15	(D)	(D)	0.09	(D)	0.27	0.31	(D)	0.03	-0.17
Merced, CA	5.5	4.89	0.31	-0.18	-0.69	(D)	(D)	0.05	0.30	-0.17	0.51	0.00	-0.19	0.39
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	3.3	0.03	0.38	0.06	0.03	0.70	-0.18	0.42	0.73	0.55	0.40	0.14	0.09	-0.08
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-2.3	-0.04	0.00	0.10	-0.08	0.34	-2.14	-0.05	-0.51	-0.07	0.13	0.06	-0.01	-0.06
Midland, MI	-1.2	(D)	-0.05	-0.41	-0.32	0.39	-0.17	0.06	0.81	-2.14	0.16	0.40	0.20	-0.12
Midland, TX	9.4	12.91	-0.33	-0.44	-1.12	-0.40	-0.38	0.06	-0.77	-0.26	0.15	-0.02	-0.01	0.03
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	1.7	0.10	0.15	-0.05	-0.13	0.24	-0.21	0.21	0.66	0.65	0.65	-0.05	0.02	-0.07
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2.7	-0.02	0.32	0.33	0.28	0.37	-0.17	0.14	0.51	0.52	0.36	0.10	0.02	-0.04
Missoula, MT	3.6	(D)	0.33	0.03	-0.06	0.75	-0.25	(D)	1.38	-0.02	0.53	0.28	0.10	0.30
Mobile, AL	2.0	-0.37	0.09	1.03	1.13	0.20	-0.51	-0.04	0.24	0.40	0.10	0.09	-0.12	
Modesto, CA	3.9	2.36	0.91	-0.24	-0.07	0.63	-0.12	0.16	-1.14	0.37	0.66	0.14	-0.06	0.27
Monroe, LA	2.8	(D)	0.08	(D)	0.07	0.14	-0.08	2.94	-0.91	-0.02	-0.06	0.01	0.14	-0.22

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2015*

Percentage points

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Monroe, MI	-1.5	0.36	-0.10	-0.11	-0.12	0.07	-0.99	0.05	-0.59	0.26	0.14	-0.16	-0.10	-0.17
Montgomery, AL	0.3	0.23	0.15	0.05	-0.23	0.45	0.00	0.12	-0.65	0.23	0.19	0.04	0.00	-0.27
Morgantown, WV	2.6	-0.61	-0.28	0.05	0.93	0.46	-0.21	0.11	1.16	0.80	0.73	0.11	-0.07	-0.57
Morristown, TN	-1.8	-0.03	0.01	-0.09	-0.61	0.29	-0.44	0.34	-1.36	0.23	-0.09	-0.04	0.11	-0.15
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	5.6	0.18	0.13	0.15	3.87	0.28	-0.08	-0.07	0.46	0.24	0.21	0.02	0.09	0.17
Muncie, IN	2.5	-0.08	0.06	0.45	-0.10	0.18	-0.36	0.08	0.86	1.04	0.52	0.06	-0.09	-0.10
Muskegon, MI	1.2	0.04	0.36	1.13	-0.02	0.30	-0.55	0.16	-0.01	0.02	-0.31	0.14	0.09	-0.19
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	0.5	-0.04	0.42	-0.72	0.02	0.55	-0.06	0.16	-0.87	0.27	0.47	0.07	0.13	0.06
Napa, CA	3.2	0.46	0.87	-0.32	-1.16	0.98	-0.09	0.00	0.91	0.77	-0.02	0.52	0.09	0.24
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	5.3	0.19	0.86	-0.06	0.30	0.64	-0.01	0.14	2.91	0.29	0.45	-0.43	0.04	-0.05
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	3.9	0.02	0.50	0.00	-0.10	0.24	-0.07	(D)	(D)	2.00	0.54	0.32	-0.01	-0.12
New Bern, NC	1.5	0.08	-0.07	0.91	-0.50	0.52	-0.07	-0.03	(D)	-0.30	0.14	0.03	(D)	-0.26
New Haven-Milford, CT	-0.3	0.01	0.20	-0.47	0.04	0.40	-0.05	-0.36	-0.10	0.37	-0.26	0.01	0.04	-0.10
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	2.6	0.16	0.22	-0.12	3.30	0.22	-0.57	(D)	-1.54	0.18	0.41	(D)	0.04	-0.19
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.7	(D)	0.19	(D)	(D)	0.19	(D)	0.42	0.18	0.73	0.22	(D)	0.05	-0.17
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	-1.8	0.12	0.04	-0.47	-0.04	-0.41	-0.79	-0.02	0.00	-0.05	-0.05	0.08	-0.02	-0.20
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	4.1	0.14	0.50	0.25	-0.03	1.05	-0.13	0.36	0.28	0.97	0.45	0.29	0.05	-0.06
Norwich-New London, CT	-0.5	0.12	0.00	-0.12	0.20	0.19	-0.79	-0.16	0.27	-0.09	-0.21	0.04	-0.09	0.17
Ocala, FL	2.4	0.04	0.19	0.22	-0.06	0.68	-0.13	-0.01	0.62	-0.17	1.05	0.19	-0.09	-0.10
Ocean City, NJ	-1.1	(D)	0.21	0.02	0.15	0.74	-0.30	0.07	-2.32	(D)	0.01	0.54	-0.01	-0.42
Odessa, TX	-7.3	-1.31	-0.51	-1.24	-0.23	-1.58	-0.92	0.12	-0.62	-0.73	0.06	-0.08	-0.29	0.06
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	5.2	(D)	0.66	0.61	0.59	0.44	(D)	0.05	(D)	0.43	0.24	0.14	0.12	0.14
Oklahoma City, OK	2.8	3.78	0.08	-0.26	0.20	-0.37	-0.90	0.04	-0.17	0.15	0.21	0.12	0.00	-0.08
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	3.5	0.17	0.29	-0.15	0.07	0.72	0.02	-0.09	0.62	0.83	0.38	0.08	0.21	0.34
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2.1	0.08	0.19	-0.12	-0.11	0.24	-0.50	0.29	0.41	1.04	0.42	0.05	0.04	0.08
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.5	0.04	0.40	0.16	-0.05	0.63	-0.01	0.29	0.29	0.87	0.47	0.27	0.17	-0.07
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	1.1	0.00	0.38	0.05	-0.86	0.37	-0.11	-0.14	0.75	0.47	0.21	0.02	0.00	-0.07
Owensboro, KY	4.1	1.52	0.24	1.13	-0.52	0.30	-0.25	(D)	(D)	0.28	0.69	0.05	(D)	-0.17
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	1.4	0.24	0.17	0.23	-0.21	0.75	-0.14	-0.01	-0.09	0.15	0.20	0.02	-0.04	0.18
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	4.2	0.09	0.57	1.40	0.01	0.93	-0.15	0.09	0.49	0.43	0.44	0.11	-0.04	-0.14
Panama City, FL	0.8	0.02	0.44	0.30	-0.35	0.39	-0.17	0.19	-0.60	0.39	0.18	0.16	0.05	-0.19
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-2.1	1.19	0.12	0.01	-2.06	-0.07	-0.05	0.26	-0.78	-0.15	-0.02	-0.04	0.01	-0.48
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2.0	-0.02	0.16	0.00	-0.14	0.40	-0.24	-0.42	1.28	0.91	0.45	-0.24	0.01	-0.20
Peoria, IL	-0.5	0.20	0.09	(D)	(D)	0.04	-0.20	0.15	0.59	2.41	-0.90	-0.04	0.01	-0.22
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.5	-0.03	0.17	0.01	0.13	(D)	-0.20	0.48	0.36	(D)	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.11
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	1.8	-0.13	0.06	0.11	-0.02	0.51	-0.10	0.17	0.30	0.52	0.42	0.00	0.03	-0.08
Pine Bluff, AR	-3.0	0.84	-0.88	-0.34	-1.30	-0.13	-1.02	(D)	-0.10	(D)	-0.12	0.01	0.12	-0.34
Pittsburgh, PA	3.3	(D)	-0.05	0.11	0.02	0.17	-0.21	0.04	0.08	1.04	(D)	0.07	0.05	-0.07
Pittsfield, MA	0.8	0.00	(D)	0.21	-0.65	0.01	(D)	-0.10	1.08	0.12	0.24	-0.12	0.08	-0.08
Pocatello, ID	1.5	0.29	0.33	1.27	-0.65	0.37	-0.22	-0.02	0.22	-0.15	-0.08	0.04	0.06	0.06
Portland-South Portland, ME	1.4	0.03	-0.12	0.13	-0.18	0.40	-0.27	0.20	0.65	0.23	0.37	0.04	0.02	-0.11
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	4.6	0.17	-0.17	1.56	0.04	0.46	-0.19	(D)	0.70	1.19	0.34	0.10	(D)	0.11
Port St. Lucie, FL	3.4	-0.13	0.43	0.01	0.32	0.53	-0.49	0.02	0.53	0.36	1.05	0.48	0.41	-0.09
Prescott, AZ	1.2	-1.51	0.23	-0.32	0.09	0.30	-0.19	-0.05	1.10	0.67	0.42	0.42	0.16	-0.14
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.3	(D)	(D)	-0.06	0.02	0.22	-0.10	0.11	0.06	0.93	0.05	0.10	0.00	-0.14
Provo-Orem, UT	7.6	0.21	1.41	0.12	-0.05	1.37	0.01	1.66	1.08	1.20	0.14	0.17	0.12	0.13
Pueblo, CO	1.0	0.22	0.52	0.09	0.01	0.20	-0.42	-0.43	-0.56	0.25	0.91	0.09	0.01	0.15
Punta Gorda, FL	5.8	0.56	1.08	0.07	0.11	0.69	0.20	0.23	2.39	0.30	-0.19	0.33	0.10	-0.09
Racine, WI	-1.3	(D)	0.04	-0.43	-2.11	0.52	(D)	0.35	0.07	0.08	0.17	-0.01	0.06	-0.08
Raleigh, NC	7.0	-0.04	0.34	1.74	0.05	1.03	-0.26	0.82	2.22	0.76	0.22	0.12	0.05	-0.05
Rapid City, SD	1.0	0.18	0.24	-0.09	-0.05	0.62	-0.10	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.40	0.15	-0.41	-0.04
Reading, PA	2.0	0.11	0.08	0.78	-0.36	-0.07	0.42	0.00	0.08	0.79	0.23	0.01	0.04	-0.07
Redding, CA	3.1	-0.15	0.56	0.00	-0.01	1.07	-0.63	0.16	0.76	0.33	0.84	0.04	-0.31	0.38
Reno, NV	3.3	-0.34	0.69	0.66	-0.12	(D)	0.12	(D)	(D)	0.18	0.38	-0.05	-0.09	-0.01
Richmond, VA	3.9	0.04	0.38	0.03	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.04	1.21	(D)	0.32	0.17	0.13	-0.07
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3.8	0.09	0.63	0.20	0.08	1.00	0.22	0.18	0.22	0.26	0.42	0.07	0.08	0.34
Roanoke, VA	0.8	0.02	(D)	0.03	-0.37	0.49	-0.29	-0.08	0.05	0.39	0.27	0.00	(D)	-0.06
Rochester, MN	2.9	0.25	0.26	-0.04	-0.19	0.54	-0.11	0.23	-0.05	0.10	1.76	0.10	0.07	-0.04
Rochester, NY	1.6	0.00	0.02	0.11	-0.70	(D)	(D)	0.63	0.49	1.05	0.14	-0.05	0.06	-0.20
Rockford, IL	0.2	0.03	0.17	-0.29	-0.03	(D)	(D)	0.08	0.40	-0.07	-0.09	0.00	-0.05	-0.22
Rocky Mount, NC	4.8	0.08	0.04	-0.21	4.45	0.52	0.01	0.07	0.14	-0.04	-0.16	-0.05	0.03	-0.05
Rome, GA	1.9	0.33	0.06	0.24	0.15	0.09	-0.15	0.24	0.19	0.33	-0.18	0.33	0.32	-0.03
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	3.5	0.10	0.56	0.01	0.07	0.37	-0.08	0.42	0.79	0.20	0.49	0.12	-0.05	0.53
Saginaw, MI	-1.2	-0.02	0.06	-0.87	-0.13	-0.01	0.07	0.22	-0.25	0.22	0.17	-0.20	-0.27	-0.23
St. Cloud, MN	2.8	(D)	0.78	0.05	-0.37	1.12	-0.02	0.34	-0.03	0.26	0.46	(D)	0.05	-0.06
St. George, UT	3.1	-0.14	0.23	0.47	-0.10	0.20	-0.05	0.00	0.79	0.50	0.57	0.20	0.24	0.14
St. Joseph, MO-KS	-0.7	(D)	0.11	(D)	0.46	0.44	-0.41	-0.01	-0.54	0.05	-0.33	-0.03	0.05	-0.13
St. Louis, MO-IL	1.3	0.00	0.21	0.09	0.21	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.14	0.27	(D)	0.07	(D)	-0.16
Salem, OR	2.6	0.67	0.49	0.72	-0.04	0.26	-0.08	0.06	-1.18	0.30	0.73	0.19	0.05	0.38
Salinas, CA	3.8	2.10	0.20	0.02	0.06	0.54	-0.05	0.07	0.27	-0.19	0.23	0.12	0.10	0.29
Salisbury, MD-DE	4.1	0.67	(D)	0.06	0.46	(D)	-0.21	0.15	0.91	(D)	0.42	0.28	0.10	0.03
Salt Lake City, UT	3.1	-0.40	0.11	0.40	0.30	0.61	-0.02	0.32	0.85	0.37	0.21	0.13	0.05	0.13
San Angelo, TX	-0.2	-0.78	0.08	-0.75	0.20	0.29	0.04	0.03	0.37	-0.02	0.31	(D)	-0.06	0.08
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	5.9	2.51	0.54	0.00	0.10	0.62	-0.06	0.39	0.49	0.59	0.42	(D)	0.12	0.09
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2.5	0.00	0.31	0.48	0.26	0.22	-0.12	-0.04	0.41	0.22	0.18	0.03		0.19
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	4.1	0.02	0.30	0.32	0.14	0.70	-0.01	0.32	0.09	1.55	0.28	0.12	0.04	0.18
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	8.9	0.01	0.28	1.87	-0.05	0.38	-0.09	(D)	0.41	2.75	0.26	0.05	0.04	0.10
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2.6	0.46	-0.01	-0.13	0.41	0.44	-0.07	0.24	-0.78	0.72	0.24	0.56	0.18	0.31
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	4.2	0.84	0.64	-0.05	-0.07	0.35	-0.01	0.10	0.45	0.58	0.55	0.25	0.25	0.33
Santa Fe, NM	4.4	1.70	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.04	-0.23	0.43	1.84	0.17	0.42	0.01	0.09	-0.21
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	4.6	2.08	0.16	0.35	0.22	0.46	0.09	0.18	0.30	-0.16	0.40	0.14	0.05	0.28
Santa Rosa, CA	7.2	0.18	0.80	0.24	1.64	0.27	-0.14	0.44	2.06	0.56	0.65	0.06	0.20	0.21
Savannah, GA	4.7	0.01	0.25	1.21	0.22	0.52	0.31	0.28	1.29	-0.24	0.69	0.19	0.01	-0.06
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	1.1	0.29	-0.36	-0.22	-0.27	(D)	(D)	0.10	1.10	0.27	0.00	-0.08	0.02	-0.09
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2.9	0.02	0.37	-0.28	-0.03	1.06	-0.11	0.66	0.29	0.37	0.22	0.16	0.04	0.09
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4.8	-0.17	0.56	-0.42	-0.21	0.64	0.05	0.08	3.22	0.29	0.36	0.38	0.05	-0.07
Sebring, FL	3.4	1.14	0.67	-0.04	-0.06	0.55	-0.42	0.01	0.04	0.30	0.76	-0.09	0.66	-0.11
Sheboygan, WI	1.2	-0.02	0.24	-0.14	0.15	0.56	-0.08	0.03	0.54	-0.29	0.11	0.09	0.03	-0.05
Sherman-Denison, TX	1.2	-0.05	-1.27	0.59	0.35	0.79	-0.04	0.26	0.38	-0.43	0.73	0.05	-0.28	0.09
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	0.2	0.69	-0.64	-1.01	3.27	0.20	-0.38	-0.17	-0.82	-0.35	0.64	-0.36	-0.20	-0.69
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	-1.7	0.02	0.26	0.08	-0.08	-0.11	-0.64	0.01	0.12	-0.72	0.22	-0.12	-0.06	-0.67
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2.8	(D)	(D)	-0.15	-0.65	0.43	-0.14	0.09	0.05	-0.40	0.52	-0.10	-0.12	-0.01
Sioux Falls, SD	2.2	0.15	0.26	-0.18	-0.08	0.39	-0.05	0.17	0.69	0.48	0.47	0.10	-0.21	-0.01
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	0.9	0.05	0.50	0.25	-0.29	0.72	-0.27	-0.04	-0.72	0.63	0.03	0.03	0.06	-0.06
Spartanburg, SC	0.8	-0.05	0.11	-0.65	-0.08	0.66	0.13	(D)	-0.11	0.13	0.18	0.30	(D)	0.13
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	1.8	0.13	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.19	-0.26	0.26	0.43	0.56	0.04	0.03	0.14
Springfield, IL	1.4	0.06	0.15	0.10	0.02	0.90	(D)	(D)	-0.58	0.97	0.39	-0.19	0.21	-0.53
Springfield, MA	-0.1	(D)	0.12	(D)	(D)	0.13	0.00	(D)	-0.48	(D)	0.49	0.02	(D)	-0.16
Springfield, MO	2.6	0.06	0.19	-0.24	-0.08	0.46	-0.13	0.20	1.44	0.26	0.32	0.07	0.18	-0.12
Springfield, OH	-2.0	0.00	-0.15	-0.12	-0.07	0.83	-1.37	-0.08	-1.14	-0.04	0.11	-0.03	0.11	-0.06
State College, PA	2.4	-0.06	-0.03	0.26	0.78	-0.29	-0.11	0.27	1.65	0.25	-0.03	-0.02	0.00	-0.26
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	-2.1	0.37	-0.06	-0.13	-1.81	0.09	-0.49	0.25	-0.24	0.04	0.01	-0.06	-0.05	-0.02
Stockton-Lodi, CA	4.1	1.26	0.64	-0.15	-0.21	0.48	1.00	0.03	-0.41	0.44	0.40	0.13	0.15	0.30
Sumter, SC	-1.2	-0.04	0.35	-0.51	-0.59	0.40	0.03	-0.23	-0.33	-0.21	-0.23	0.12	-0.17	0.21
Syracuse, NY	-0.2	0.05	-0.05	0.64	-0.18	0.34	-0.88	0.06	0.02	-0.07	0.11	0.05	0.00	-0.27
Tallahassee, FL	1.3	0.03	0.18	0.01	-0.04	0.98	(D)	-0.03	(D)	0.14	0.36	0.06	-0.11	-0.23
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2.7	-0.04	0.28	0.19	-0.08	0.74	-0.31	0.25	0.08	1.13	0.34	0.18	0.02	-0.09
Terre Haute, IN	-1.5	-0.82	-0.02	0.19	-0.68	0.16	-0.39	0.14	-0.04	-0.06	0.04	0.04	0.01	-0.08
Texarkana, TX-AR	0.7	0.38	0.43	-0.01	-0.22	0.12	-0.24	(D)	-0.25	0.24	0.17	-0.01	(D)	0.00
The Villages, FL	2.9	0.44	-1.14	0.09	0.05	(D)	(D)	0.04	1.12	-0.60	0.99	0.58	0.25	-0.20
Toledo, OH	1.1	0.00	0.09	-0.03	1.41	0.26	-0.20	-0.01	-0.82	0.72	-0.37	0.01	0.07	-0.05
Topeka, KS	-3.5	(D)	(D)	-0.07	-0.11	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.10	0.08	0.08	-0.10	(D)	-0.45
Trenton, NJ	1.4	0.01	0.11	0.03	-1.81	0.94	0.22	0.41	1.65	0.77	-0.54	-0.04	0.03	-0.36
Tucson, AZ	-2.4	-0.71	-0.25	-0.22	-0.04	-0.01	-0.83	0.11	0.14	-0.14	0.03	0.09	-0.29	
Tulsa, OK	0.7	0.02	0.28	-0.83	0.36	0.44	-0.11	(D)	0.03	0.22	0.18	0.07	(D)	-0.02
Tuscaloosa, AL	1.4	0.33	-0.07	0.62	0.19	(D)	(D)	0.22	-0.57	0.23	0.23	0.09	0.04	-0.16
Tyler, TX	2.2	-0.24	0.51	0.11	0.28	0.18	0.19	0.64	0.03	0.00	0.37	-0.04	0.04	0.08
Urban Honolulu, HI	2.1	0.04	0.60	0.01	0.17	0.18	-0.30	0.08	0.63	0.25	0.28	0.15	0.02	-0.01

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2015*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Utica-Rome, NY	0.3	0.09	-0.08	0.40	-0.09	0.45	-0.22	0.02	-0.29	0.08	0.11	0.19	-0.03	-0.36
Valdosta, GA	0.4	0.07	0.30	-0.07	-0.25	(D)	(D)	0.44	0.06	(D)	-0.02	0.09	0.05	-0.10
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	3.2	0.17	0.30	0.04	1.06	1.25	0.01	0.13	-0.74	0.19	0.80	-0.23	0.04	0.23
Victoria, TX	-1.8	-0.36	0.39	-0.36	-0.42	(D)	(D)	0.17	-0.79	-0.11	0.32	0.02	0.21	0.07
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	-0.5	0.35	0.67	-0.36	-0.20	0.12	(D)	0.06	-0.68	(D)	0.18	-0.01	0.09	-0.55
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	3.7	0.00	0.23	-0.13	-0.12	0.35	-0.12	0.10	(D)	0.33	0.28	0.07	0.02	-0.21
Visalia-Porterville, CA	7.6	5.85	0.27	-0.06	-0.33	0.46	0.04	0.22	0.39	0.23	0.02	0.11	0.05	0.37
Waco, TX	3.0	0.29	0.39	0.52	0.64	0.38	(D)	(D)	-0.04	0.55	0.33	0.07	0.02	0.08
Walla Walla, WA	1.5	0.70	0.64	-0.62	-0.43	0.16	-0.19	-0.07	1.33	-0.24	0.20	0.16	-0.31	0.14
Warner Robins, GA	-0.5	0.37	0.11	-0.46	0.62	-0.36	-0.28	(D)	-0.65	0.45	-0.26	0.02	0.32	-0.38
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.3	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.06	(D)	(D)	0.15	-0.17	0.73	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.16
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	-2.7	-0.15	-0.14	-2.41	-0.45	-0.04	-0.04	0.12	-0.04	0.39	0.11	-0.05	0.05	-0.03
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-1.4	0.09	0.11	0.30	-0.28	-0.06	-0.27	0.01	-0.19	-0.03	0.20	0.09	-0.01	-1.35
Wausau, WI	2.8	0.21	0.25	-0.15	-0.22	0.66	-0.01	0.02	1.42	0.40	0.24	-0.01	0.01	-0.06
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	2.3	1.91	-0.75	0.45	1.10	0.52	-1.70	0.08	0.22	0.23	0.71	-0.29	-0.05	-0.13
Wenatchee, WA	4.4	0.99	-0.11	0.36	0.20	1.11	0.00	-0.31	0.04	0.84	0.52	0.44	0.11	0.16
Wheeling, WV-OH	-0.8	-0.09	-0.29	0.01	-0.82	0.54	-0.30	0.48	-0.33	-0.30	0.23	0.20	0.03	-0.16
Wichita, KS	1.3	0.00	0.08	-0.59	0.47	0.47	-0.41	0.74	0.93	-0.47	0.08	0.18	0.08	-0.25
Wichita Falls, TX	2.2	2.76	-0.20	-0.65	-0.16	0.69	-0.22	-0.91	0.31	(D)	0.18	(D)	-0.12	0.13
Williamsport, PA	-0.8	-0.79	0.46	0.02	-0.41	-0.24	-0.08	-0.01	0.03	-0.25	0.49	-0.10	0.12	-0.09
Wilmington, NC	1.9	-0.02	0.13	-0.20	-0.55	0.81	0.05	0.68	-0.20	0.32	0.69	0.02	0.20	-0.06
Winchester, VA-WV	-2.3	0.10	-0.02	-0.12	-1.83	(D)	(D)	0.04	-0.18	(D)	0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.11
Winston-Salem, NC	1.5	0.00	0.22	0.28	0.13	(D)	(D)	-0.08	-0.05	1.09	-0.08	0.06	0.05	-0.04
Worcester, MA-CT	1.0	0.00	0.23	-0.95	0.31	0.04	-0.21	0.35	0.66	0.34	0.15	(D)	0.06	-0.10
Yakima, WA	3.8	2.62	0.07	-0.05	-0.07	0.69	0.57	-0.07	-0.22	0.06	0.11	0.09	-0.14	0.14
York-Hanover, PA	-0.4	-0.07	0.17	0.09	-0.27	0.08	-0.35	0.02	-0.84	0.15	0.37	-0.01	0.31	-0.10
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	1.7	0.86	-0.23	0.69	-0.03	(D)	(D)	0.18	-0.10	-0.17	0.45	0.06	-0.03	-0.06
Yuba City, CA	4.4	1.54	1.06	0.23	-0.01	0.68	-0.27	0.09	-0.23	0.28	0.55	0.04	0.13	0.32
Yuma, AZ	1.5	0.96	-0.01	-0.09	0.25	0.56	-0.15	-0.09	0.00	0.42	0.06	0.00	-0.03	-0.38

* Advance statistics
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis
(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.