

News Release

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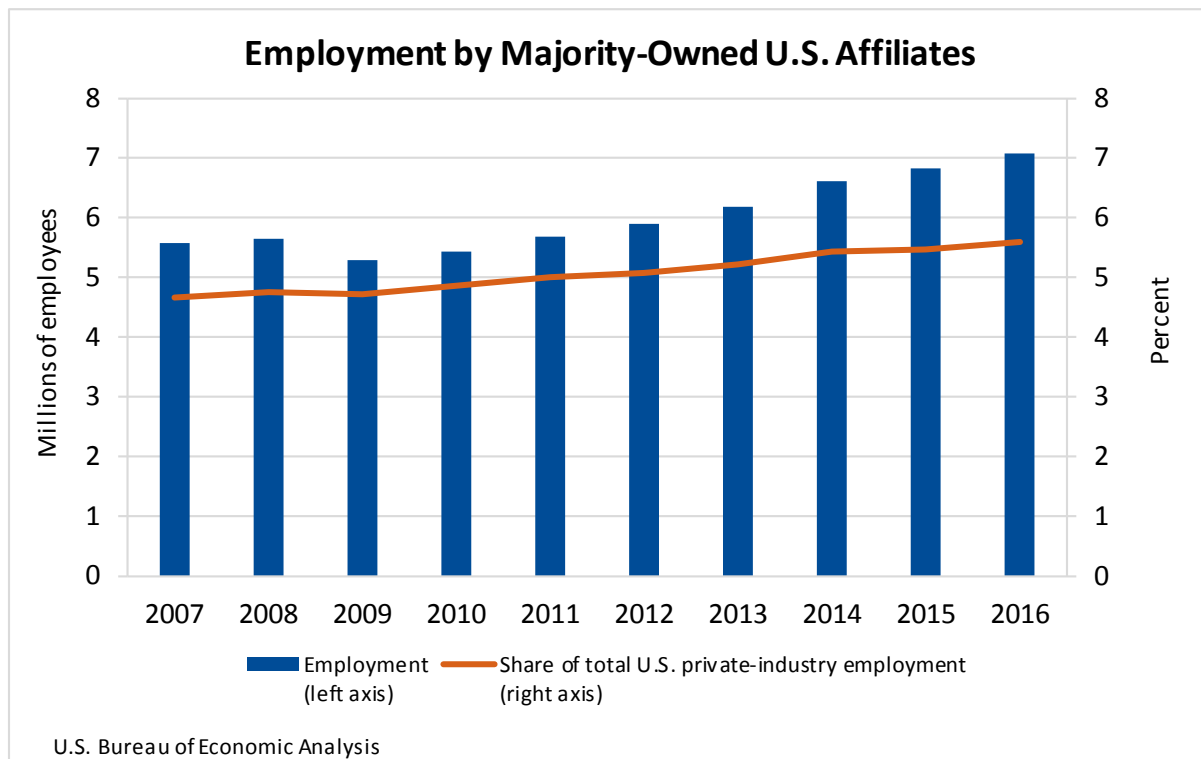
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Activities of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Multinational Enterprises, 2016

Majority-owned U.S. affiliates (MOUSAs) of foreign multinational enterprises (MNEs) **employed 7.1 million workers** (preliminary) in the United States in 2016, a 3.9 percent increase from 6.8 million (revised) in 2015, according to statistics on MOUSA operations and finances released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

MOUSAs accounted for 5.6 percent of total private-industry employment in the United States. Employment by MOUSAs was largest in manufacturing and in administration, support, and waste management services. MOUSAs with ultimate beneficial owners in the United Kingdom, Japan, and France were the largest contributors to total MOUSA employment. (See the Additional Information for definitions of MOUSAs and other terminology used in this release.)



Updates to the statistics

Statistics for 2015 are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data. Preliminary statistics for 2015 were released in August 2017 and highlighted in "[Activities of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Multinational Enterprises in 2015](#)" in the August 2017 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

Updates to Statistics on 2015 Activities of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Multinational Enterprises

Billions of dollars, except as noted

	Preliminary estimate	Revised estimate
Number of employees (thousands)	6,820.7	6,822.8
Value added	894.5	894.0
Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	253.7	262.0
Research and development expenditures	56.7	56.7

Next release: November 15, 2019
Activities of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Multinational Enterprises, 2017

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- More information on these statistics on the activities of U.S. affiliates of foreign MNEs will be provided in the December issue of the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- More statistics on the activities of U.S. affiliates of foreign MNEs, including more detail by industry and country, are available on the [BEA website](#).
- More information on the statistics on activities of U.S. affiliates of foreign MNEs is provided in [U.S. International Economic Accounts: Concepts and Methods](#).
- BEA also publishes a companion series on the [activities of U.S. MNEs](#). Data for 2016 were released August 24, 2018.

Definitions

A **U.S. affiliate** is a U.S. business enterprise in which there is foreign direct investment—that is, in which a foreign parent owns 10 percent or more of the U.S. business enterprise.

A **majority-owned U.S. affiliate (MOUSA)** is a U.S. affiliate in which the combined ownership of all foreign parents, either directly or indirectly, exceeds 50 percent.

A **foreign parent** is the first person (in the broad legal sense to include any individual, partnership, corporation, or other form of organization), resident outside the United States, that has a direct investment interest in the affiliate.

The **ultimate beneficial owner (UBO)** is that person, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. Unlike the foreign parent, the UBO of an affiliate may be located in the United States.

Employment covers the total number of full-time and part-time employees on the payroll at the end of the year.

Value added is the value of the final goods and services produced by a firm's labor and property. Value added represents the firm's contribution to gross domestic product. The estimates of value added in this release were prepared by summing cost and profit data collected in BEA's surveys of foreign direct investment in the United States and are conceptually consistent with BEA's estimates of U.S. value added by industry.

Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment cover total expenditures for land and depreciable structures and equipment; they are gross of any sales, retirements, or transfers of previously owned tangible assets.

Research and development (R&D) performed includes expenditures for R&D performed by the U.S. affiliate, whether the R&D was for their own use or for use by others, irrespective of the source of funding.

Statistical conventions

The statistics on the activities of U.S. affiliates of foreign MNEs are based primarily on data reported in the [Annual Survey of Foreign Direct Investment in the United States \(BE-15\)](#) conducted by BEA. The statistics provide information on the operations and finances of U.S. affiliates and cover the entire operations of the affiliate, irrespective of the percentage of foreign ownership.

MOUSA shares of domestic activity are provided in this news release for employment, value added, research and development performed, and expenditures for property, plant, and equipment. These shares are computed by dividing MOUSA activity levels by measures of domestic activity from other data sets that are approximately comparable to the MOUSA measures. MOUSA measures include activities in Puerto Rico and other U.S. territories, while these activities are excluded in the corresponding domestic measures. For the employment share presented in this news release, MOUSA data on employment in Puerto Rico and other U.S. territories are excluded to improve comparability. The domestic totals used to compute shares are detailed below:

- Employment statistics for all U.S. private industries come from line 3 (private industries) of NIPA [Table 6.4D Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry](#). Statistics for state-level shares come from BEA's regional economic accounts in "[Private nonfarm wage and salary employment \(number of jobs\)](#)", minus "[Private](#)

[Households](#)”, from the [Full-Time and Part-Time Wage and Salary Employment by Industry \(SA27, SA27N\) table](#).

- Statistics on value added for all U.S. businesses come from line 2 (business) of NIPA [Table 1.3.5 Gross Value Added by Sector table](#).
- Statistics on business R&D performed in the United States come from the National Science Foundation.
- Statistics on U.S. private business capital expenditures come from the U.S. Census Bureau’s Annual Capital Expenditures Survey. These statistics exclude expenditures by farms and expenditures on land, both of which are included in the MOUSA statistics on expenditures for property, plant, and equipment.

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Table 1. Selected Data for Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2016

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)
All industries	13,389,403	2,335,532	258,886	4,054,918	85,796	910,599	575,678	7,087.9	369,770	649,911	60,140
Manufacturing	2,594,038	1,008,478	98,353	1,681,757	49,322	405,199	228,201	2,478.4	218,360	263,365	43,031
Food	159,033	53,959	4,667	156,476	7,839	34,468	19,858	301.0	19,031	8,568	752
Beverages and tobacco products	118,029	21,606	1,209	36,643	1,471	15,052	4,496	52.0	1,860	3,013	51
Paper	14,933	11,289	751	13,537	27	3,726	2,402	31.0	1,691	1,226	58
Petroleum and coal products	266,217	262,763	19,899	212,240	-11,146	23,863	12,027	45.4	22,298	29,847	(D)
Chemicals	901,117	210,610	24,176	358,812	23,437	106,252	48,823	364.4	42,569	58,177	22,105
Basic chemicals	119,129	79,917	7,371	98,656	5,597	22,910	9,426	84.2	16,599	16,049	746
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	677,874	95,994	12,602	195,262	13,924	67,928	31,777	205.5	17,095	29,319	20,590
Other	104,115	34,700	4,203	64,894	3,916	15,413	7,620	74.7	8,875	12,810	769
Plastics and rubber products	65,153	35,337	3,114	65,666	3,921	20,159	11,930	156.9	7,752	14,361	572
Nonmetallic mineral products	92,856	69,666	3,284	50,060	1,148	17,615	10,602	128.4	1,652	1,309	303
Primary and fabricated metals	116,275	54,988	3,001	88,111	1,500	19,797	13,969	168.0	7,109	9,729	543
Primary metals	70,889	39,289	1,877	54,910	239	9,942	7,295	82.9	3,823	4,241	152
Fabricated metal products	45,386	15,699	1,124	33,201	1,260	9,856	6,674	85.2	3,286	5,488	391
Machinery	164,193	29,940	2,820	106,083	5,067	34,258	23,181	228.1	24,459	14,605	2,852
Computers and electronic products	129,648	26,662	2,293	74,990	-445	18,966	14,796	152.9	14,653	15,803	5,641
Semiconductors and other electronic components	48,228	13,140	854	23,748	154	5,590	4,065	41.6	4,631	5,241	1,905
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	40,007	8,248	810	29,383	57	7,760	6,397	67.7	7,652	6,896	1,804
Other	41,414	5,273	630	21,860	-656	5,616	4,334	43.5	2,369	3,665	1,932
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	100,025	18,420	1,351	54,420	2,436	15,534	10,879	123.6	8,423	9,225	1,269
Transportation equipment	364,159	185,864	29,798	399,920	11,477	72,912	39,678	509.9	58,047	89,590	7,304
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	309,707	172,245	28,664	362,193	10,886	60,868	31,052	407.3	49,955	86,672	6,290
Other	54,452	13,619	1,134	37,727	592	12,044	8,626	102.6	8,093	2,918	1,014
Other	102,401	27,374	1,990	64,800	2,590	22,596	15,560	216.7	8,816	7,912	(D)
Wholesale trade	925,331	361,537	48,886	1,114,759	12,339	108,581	65,038	679.6	139,074	361,095	9,080
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	338,554	157,211	29,783	280,536	4,465	17,903	11,185	106.7	24,924	122,426	678
Electrical goods	79,235	26,819	2,803	147,022	1,168	16,464	10,887	98.4	22,188	75,781	2,793
Petroleum and petroleum products	139,752	103,139	8,583	269,014	-193	10,747	2,231	18.7	40,006	36,189	(D)
Other	367,790	74,368	7,717	418,186	6,899	63,467	40,736	455.9	51,956	126,698	(D)
Retail trade	122,977	73,651	9,288	193,519	3,555	48,700	29,321	674.8	2,295	20,944	26
Food and beverage stores	43,694	39,421	2,945	96,100	2,067	20,138	11,124	300.8	10	(D)	0
Other	79,283	34,230	6,343	97,419	1,488	28,562	18,197	374.0	2,285	(D)	26
Information	409,608	110,313	14,177	158,067	-3,817	47,269	28,213	317.4	821	181	1,079
Publishing industries	56,313	4,795	404	22,420	599	9,437	6,938	80.8	721	128	643
Telecommunications	199,343	86,648	12,221	83,123	-2,486	22,908	8,718	99.3	1	6	(D)
Other	153,952	18,869	1,551	52,523	-1,930	14,924	12,557	137.3	99	47	(D)
Finance and insurance	7,858,991	118,255	28,545	384,800	21,996	89,383	74,461	420.8	(D)	(*)	69
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	3,832,537	23,778	2,432	91,225	11,547	27,930	18,717	128.9	0	0	1
Finance, except depository institutions	1,890,295	65,027	(D)	115,075	4,268	25,307	32,465	123.5	(D)	(*)	67
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,136,159	29,449	(D)	178,500	6,182	36,146	23,279	168.4	0	(*)	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	204,185	138,212	18,072	30,964	-577	13,763	4,628	62.0	(D)	(D)	145
Real estate	115,131	93,766	10,885	17,013	-1,167	7,019	2,343	36.9	0	0	(*)
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	89,054	44,446	7,186	13,951	590	6,744	2,286	25.1	(D)	(D)	145
Professional, scientific, and technical services	235,243	26,394	2,058	136,523	2,491	50,268	42,604	394.2	(D)	355	5,827
Architectural, engineering, and related services	35,501	7,704	564	19,793	-803	7,512	7,075	74.5	(D)	321	232
Computer systems design and related services	76,482	7,213	672	39,616	120	14,361	12,508	110.7	(D)	(D)	1,701
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	48,657	2,760	205	23,741	2,518	12,055	9,604	84.1	(D)	(*)	(D)
Other	74,602	8,716	617	53,372	656	16,339	13,417	125.0	0	(D)	(D)
Other industries	1,039,030	498,693	39,507	354,529	488	147,436	103,211	2,060.7	7,939	(D)	884
Mining	234,117	208,762	15,799	57,229	-18,837	24,741	13,254	107.4	6,380	1,893	(D)
Utilities	185,204	148,870	9,613	45,841	1,981	17,686	5,345	49.4	47	534	5
Construction	65,870	13,819	3,488	61,437	1,844	11,102	9,626	93.5	(D)	424	(D)
Transportation and warehousing	109,491	68,384	4,625	57,525	-899	20,094	13,534	289.1	3	(D)	1
Administration, support, and waste management	75,114	13,526	1,516	57,315	1,133	37,097	32,674	783.2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Health care and social assistance	26,462	6,181	750	16,020	721	9,567	7,378	113.4	(D)	0	(D)
Accommodation and food services	42,740	23,632	1,957	39,091	254	20,192	16,274	510.6	(D)	2	(*)
Other	300,031	15,519	1,759	20,071	14,292	6,956	5,126	114.1	947	235	183

(*) Less than \$500,000.

(D) Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Table 2. Selected Data for Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2016

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)
All countries	13,389,403	2,335,532	258,886	4,054,918	85,796	910,599	575,678	7,087.9	369,770	649,911	60,140
Canada	1,859,615	320,134	29,717	319,230	5,006	80,846	49,090	679.4	14,479	18,305	1,037
Europe	7,710,940	1,255,579	129,918	2,232,902	73,307	562,630	367,452	4,495.2	191,789	286,527	43,775
Belgium	151,167	28,229	1,538	52,291	1,738	16,112	7,187	145.4	2,109	4,043	377
Denmark	27,903	7,615	631	25,613	867	5,821	3,819	38.6	1,326	10,416	442
Finland	59,177	5,091	320	14,602	-58	3,589	2,609	23.4	1,327	3,118	126
France	1,054,209	107,523	7,950	278,707	12,018	80,823	52,084	728.5	26,079	31,656	5,638
Germany	1,382,697	270,178	42,686	470,783	17,539	104,805	65,210	692.2	40,099	87,871	7,769
Ireland	472,398	42,234	2,842	109,463	7,613	38,815	27,256	263.3	8,376	8,078	3,653
Italy	91,054	40,489	3,508	36,381	-81	9,217	5,091	78.2	1,555	5,574	200
Netherlands	730,913	95,138	9,128	323,110	14,553	56,194	35,071	475.2	37,424	47,473	5,157
Spain	379,293	53,208	3,605	49,387	1,707	7,444	8,001	80.3	845	1,029	107
Sweden	126,539	21,031	2,123	70,286	1,588	18,411	13,293	211.9	7,320	9,877	700
Switzerland	1,176,920	89,707	8,753	232,511	13,016	73,942	47,941	471.0	16,992	12,869	10,565
United Kingdom	1,966,875	417,026	39,674	533,544	5,514	138,801	95,401	1,237.5	46,507	59,701	8,918
Other	91,795	78,110	7,159	36,223	-2,707	8,656	4,486	49.6	1,831	4,821	122
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	476,341	95,608	8,748	285,337	1,384	45,204	30,682	358.2	42,572	33,830	1,647
South and Central America	196,427	53,571	3,861	107,759	893	19,575	12,045	179.7	9,366	12,003	81
Brazil	92,280	19,851	1,295	44,180	30	6,969	4,621	78.3	3,900	2,478	26
Mexico	47,066	17,135	1,169	33,967	1,430	7,600	5,210	79.2	1,085	3,322	(D)
Venezuela	21,412	(D)	(D)	(D)	51	(D)	889	5.6	(D)	(D)	0
Other	35,667	(D)	(D)	(D)	-618	(D)	1,325	16.7	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	279,915	42,037	4,887	177,577	492	25,629	18,637	178.4	33,206	21,828	1,566
Bermuda	202,249	16,827	2,165	92,526	989	11,373	8,449	57.0	(D)	3,887	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-292	8,464	5,612	93.9	3,349	(D)	793
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-206	5,791	4,576	27.5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Africa	12,808	6,828	(D)	6,003	202	1,464	713	7.6	(D)	(D)	11
South Africa	6,988	(D)	(D)	5,644	117	1,240	515	4.4	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	5,819	(D)	17	359	84	225	198	3.1	(D)	3	(D)
Middle East	205,861	50,164	4,602	79,076	1,304	16,780	5,451	61.9	2,814	15,660	1,962
Israel	119,354	4,396	312	21,312	116	5,207	2,545	24.0	673	5,911	(D)
Saudi Arabia	34,435	27,801	1,922	43,382	536	(D)	937	6.7	1,744	(D)	(D)
United Arab Emirates	39,002	11,145	(D)	(D)	639	1,748	1,001	11.8	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	13,069	6,822	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	968	19.5	(D)	143	10
Asia and Pacific	2,934,376	593,828	82,938	1,088,053	2,185	188,682	109,788	1,266.9	114,034	290,747	11,373
Australia	238,442	70,479	4,256	45,758	-8,450	11,448	7,464	74.3	3,051	2,882	180
China	215,719	36,414	4,323	34,493	-457	9,170	5,013	79.8	4,699	7,020	598
Hong Kong	45,538	17,624	1,367	26,967	-168	4,470	2,986	32.2	832	10,345	(D)
India	58,815	6,433	634	27,861	532	7,459	5,921	66.8	1,359	2,910	193
Japan	2,110,496	382,584	66,153	765,925	9,659	134,525	76,573	860.6	86,647	189,794	8,049
Korea, Republic of	120,665	51,441	3,829	139,439	1,296	11,227	4,933	51.8	14,175	69,195	1,121
Singapore	71,446	12,778	1,265	18,121	-339	3,444	2,874	43.3	1,265	1,142	406
Taiwan	40,411	5,345	246	10,509	163	1,788	1,075	14.1	967	4,226	115
Other	32,845	10,731	865	18,981	-52	5,150	2,948	44.0	1,039	3,233	(D)
United States	189,463	13,392	(D)	44,319	2,407	14,992	12,504	218.8	(D)	(D)	335
Addenda:											
European Union (28)	6,483,337	1,120,785	117,230	1,980,801	62,432	484,426	317,558	4,005.3	173,983	271,163	33,145
OPEC	107,892	53,939	4,735	76,250	1,324	13,772	3,091	26.8	5,552	13,710	802

(D) Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Table 3. Employment of Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates, State by Industry of Affiliate, 2016

[Thousands of employees]

	All industries	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Finance and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Total	7,087.9	2,478.4	679.6	674.8	317.4	420.8	62.0	394.2	2,060.7
New England:									
Connecticut	105.3	32.8	8.9	19.6	4.1	10.1	0.3	4.5	25.0
Maine	34.2	8.7	1.2	J	1.2	4.4	(*)	0.6	I
Massachusetts	213.7	57.9	17.5	35.6	10.5	23.5	1.0	14.9	52.8
New Hampshire	43.3	20.0	3.2	8.1	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.7	8.4
Rhode Island	26.5	6.1	1.7	5.2	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.7	8.4
Vermont	11.1	2.6	0.4	2.7	0.1	0.5	(*)	0.3	4.4
Mideast:									
Delaware	25.0	7.0	1.6	3.2	1.4	3.5	0.1	1.1	7.2
District of Columbia	24.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.8	1.1	0.3	4.9	11.8
Maryland	118.3	26.7	7.0	33.4	7.6	4.3	2.3	4.4	32.5
New Jersey	283.6	97.4	31.1	27.9	13.5	31.2	3.0	15.8	63.6
New York	499.1	72.6	39.6	69.3	35.7	85.6	6.0	51.1	139.4
Pennsylvania	301.0	105.0	17.2	47.4	7.9	14.3	1.8	26.1	81.2
Great Lakes:									
Illinois	340.5	126.0	29.3	23.9	13.5	29.9	1.5	26.0	90.4
Indiana	193.0	111.6	15.5	8.3	5.6	2.5	0.4	2.3	46.8
Michigan	250.3	160.5	17.0	8.7	6.0	5.6	0.5	9.7	42.3
Ohio	267.5	144.0	18.0	19.9	7.0	5.6	0.9	12.5	59.7
Wisconsin	98.6	48.8	8.6	4.5	2.5	6.8	0.2	1.6	25.7
Plains:									
Iowa	60.3	33.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	7.6	0.1	1.7	10.6
Kansas	58.0	20.1	9.5	2.0	8.1	3.8	0.3	1.7	12.6
Minnesota	119.7	42.0	10.6	5.5	11.7	7.3	1.4	6.6	34.7
Missouri	119.2	51.2	7.1	7.1	6.1	3.2	0.4	5.9	38.4
Nebraska	32.1	20.1	1.8	1.2	0.8	2.4	0.1	0.2	5.6
North Dakota	12.6	4.6	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	4.6
South Dakota	12.1	8.0	0.8	A	(*)	0.3	(*)	0.1	H
Southeast:									
Alabama	109.1	66.7	9.5	3.1	1.6	6.4	0.4	2.8	18.6
Arkansas	47.0	29.3	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.8	10.8
Florida	348.8	70.4	24.7	32.5	16.6	22.8	13.9	12.2	155.6
Georgia	239.2	83.1	39.6	12.0	11.6	7.1	3.0	11.5	71.4
Kentucky	129.4	73.2	20.8	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.9	27.2
Louisiana	67.7	20.2	4.8	4.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	2.7	32.1
Mississippi	37.9	15.1	9.3	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	10.4
North Carolina	260.4	119.5	18.5	46.7	4.8	8.3	1.0	7.9	53.7
South Carolina	140.4	74.6	14.5	11.3	1.6	4.1	0.8	3.2	30.3
Tennessee	177.1	82.1	27.8	9.4	3.4	3.5	0.3	4.3	46.3
Virginia	187.2	50.0	16.1	39.8	10.2	2.8	1.3	18.6	48.6
West Virginia	28.9	14.3	2.9	2.8	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.6	6.2
Southwest:									
Arizona	108.9	24.3	9.1	13.9	4.2	5.5	1.0	4.0	46.8
New Mexico	18.0	3.0	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	9.1
Oklahoma	51.8	21.5	3.8	1.7	2.5	0.9	0.3	1.0	20.1
Texas	596.9	181.5	63.4	35.7	28.9	25.3	6.3	45.1	210.9
Rocky Mountains:									
Colorado	107.4	29.1	10.7	7.0	9.4	8.2	1.2	8.2	33.7
Idaho	15.4	6.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	5.0
Montana	7.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	3.4
Utah	47.8	17.5	6.6	3.1	3.7	1.6	0.3	1.4	13.7
Wyoming	7.3	2.5	A	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	H
Far West:									
Alaska	17.2	6.9	0.4	1.8	A	(*)	(*)	0.3	I
California	769.2	199.9	101.9	67.5	42.9	43.2	5.5	55.4	252.9
Hawaii	37.2	2.4	3.0	3.8	0.4	3.0	1.2	0.6	22.9
Nevada	48.1	7.7	2.7	5.2	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.4	27.7
Oregon	65.3	23.6	10.8	3.4	2.0	4.3	0.2	2.2	18.9
Washington	115.5	32.3	14.5	8.3	9.2	3.9	0.9	10.4	36.1
Puerto Rico	25.0	7.7	0.5	1.0	2.2	4.9	(*)	0.1	8.7
Other U.S. areas	23.5	4.1	I	A	1.0	0.3	(*)	0.3	11.6
Foreign	H	0.6	A	0.0	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.3	G

NOTE. Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Table 4. Employment of Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates, State by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2016

[Thousands of employees]

	All countries (1)	Canada (2)	Europe							Asia and Pacific			Other (13)
			Total (3)	Of which:						Total (10)	Of which:		
				France (4)	Germany (5)	Netherlands (6)	Switzerland (7)	United Kingdom (8)	Other (9)		Japan (11)	Other (12)	
Total	7,087.9	679.4	4,495.2	728.5	692.2	475.2	471.0	1,237.6	890.7	1,266.9	860.6	406.3	646.4
New England:													
Connecticut	105.3	6.9	82.7	7.4	12.4	19.1	8.1	18.5	17.2	9.2	6.7	2.5	6.5
Maine	34.2	8.6	22.1	1.0	1.8	0.2	2.5	2.8	13.9	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.6
Massachusetts	213.7	22.6	159.5	22.7	17.7	36.2	13.2	40.7	29.0	25.5	16.2	9.4	6.0
New Hampshire	43.3	6.3	29.7	3.8	2.2	0.3	4.2	10.6	8.6	4.6	3.9	0.7	2.7
Rhode Island	26.5	1.5	21.7	4.3	1.0	I	0.8	4.7	I	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.9
Vermont	11.1	2.1	7.7	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	G	H	F	0.7	A	F
Mideast:													
Delaware	25.0	2.3	18.1	1.6	3.0	0.9	1.3	7.8	3.5	2.5	1.7	0.8	2.1
District of Columbia	24.3	1.8	19.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	9.6	3.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.5
Maryland	118.3	14.0	91.8	9.5	8.0	24.5	7.6	25.6	16.6	8.6	5.7	2.8	3.9
New Jersey	283.6	27.1	198.4	45.5	25.0	20.7	31.0	46.4	29.7	44.6	26.1	18.5	13.6
New York	499.1	53.7	348.4	56.7	42.2	32.4	38.7	112.4	65.9	66.2	42.5	23.7	30.9
Pennsylvania	301.0	22.7	220.4	29.6	36.6	43.0	19.8	53.1	38.3	35.7	24.3	11.4	22.2
Great Lakes:													
Illinois	340.5	27.9	230.1	36.4	40.4	16.8	21.7	79.4	35.5	62.7	42.4	20.3	19.7
Indiana	193.0	16.1	113.2	28.5	15.1	12.9	8.4	36.0	12.2	56.2	50.6	5.5	7.5
Michigan	250.3	26.7	159.9	20.9	37.6	K	9.9	31.8	J	53.4	34.0	19.4	10.2
Ohio	267.5	24.7	157.5	19.6	31.9	13.7	19.7	45.9	26.8	75.0	62.8	12.2	10.3
Wisconsin	98.6	15.1	63.7	8.8	9.8	5.2	8.8	15.4	15.7	14.0	7.9	6.1	5.9
Plains:													
Iowa	60.3	4.6	34.8	4.4	4.5	6.7	3.1	8.2	7.9	8.6	4.9	3.7	12.2
Kansas	58.0	6.8	34.5	3.2	5.9	3.6	6.8	7.5	7.4	12.5	9.6	3.0	4.3
Minnesota	119.7	23.9	74.0	7.3	15.7	4.7	7.3	19.3	19.7	12.9	8.0	5.0	8.9
Missouri	119.2	13.1	79.2	11.5	11.8	4.8	9.2	25.5	16.3	15.9	10.4	5.5	11.0
Nebraska	32.1	1.9	16.0	3.3	1.0	1.7	2.1	4.5	3.4	5.3	4.8	0.5	8.9
North Dakota	12.6	2.2	5.2	0.6	0.5	G	0.3	1.8	F	3.4	0.8	2.7	1.8
South Dakota	12.1	2.3	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	4.1
Southeast:													
Alabama	109.1	10.7	59.5	10.0	13.2	5.0	2.5	16.1	12.6	30.9	20.0	10.9	8.0
Arkansas	47.0	3.5	28.5	6.3	2.4	2.5	4.8	6.9	5.7	8.3	6.1	2.2	6.7
Florida	348.8	43.9	203.0	31.1	30.3	12.1	20.0	70.4	39.1	33.2	21.2	12.0	68.7
Georgia	239.2	25.6	138.3	22.0	25.0	21.0	13.4	33.7	23.2	48.9	30.9	18.1	26.4
Kentucky	129.4	10.8	51.3	11.2	12.0	2.6	6.3	9.4	9.9	57.7	45.7	12.0	9.6
Louisiana	67.7	8.1	45.6	10.4	5.8	5.2	3.7	16.3	4.2	6.1	3.5	2.7	7.9
Mississippi	37.9	4.0	20.8	4.2	4.3	1.6	1.8	4.8	4.2	11.2	9.4	1.8	1.9
North Carolina	260.4	14.4	184.3	20.0	31.4	8.5	18.8	37.9	67.7	40.1	25.8	14.4	21.6
South Carolina	140.4	10.5	101.5	25.1	29.2	4.6	7.0	12.3	23.2	19.6	15.1	4.5	8.8
Tennessee	177.1	10.0	98.0	19.9	16.6	12.3	6.7	20.9	21.6	56.2	48.6	7.6	13.0
Virginia	187.2	13.9	137.1	14.9	15.8	14.0	10.1	38.7	43.6	22.7	14.8	7.9	13.5
West Virginia	28.9	4.0	15.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.0	0.9	4.9
Southwest:													
Arizona	108.9	17.3	59.6	11.0	8.0	4.4	8.8	17.6	9.9	16.4	9.3	7.1	15.5
New Mexico	18.0	3.1	10.8	2.6	2.7	0.3	1.1	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.8
Oklahoma	51.8	3.2	35.6	8.8	3.9	2.2	3.6	10.0	7.1	4.9	3.0	1.8	8.1
Texas	596.9	46.2	367.9	62.8	44.5	36.0	33.0	119.1	72.5	90.3	51.3	39.0	92.5
Rocky Mountains:													
Colorado	107.4	13.9	59.6	7.3	7.5	4.4	5.8	18.0	16.6	14.5	7.4	7.1	19.4
Idaho	15.4	2.8	10.6	2.4	1.8	0.4	0.9	2.4	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.9
Montana	7.2	1.0	4.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8
Utah	47.8	2.3	32.6	5.5	4.9	2.5	3.7	8.9	7.2	4.5	2.6	1.8	8.5
Wyoming	7.3	0.6	4.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	A	1.5	G	1.3	0.1	1.2	1.2
Far West:													
Alaska	17.2	5.0	6.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	4.6	0.6	2.9	2.7	0.2	2.8
California	769.2	51.0	442.5	87.5	72.0	28.0	72.0	112.7	70.3	193.4	117.9	75.5	82.3
Hawaii	37.2	1.3	14.9	5.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	3.0	4.3	19.7	17.4	2.3	1.4
Nevada	48.1	9.4	25.6	6.0	3.4	1.5	2.3	6.9	5.5	5.9	3.2	2.7	7.2
Oregon	65.3	5.5	45.1	3.6	8.8	2.2	5.7	17.0	7.8	11.2	9.3	1.9	3.4
Washington	115.5	17.2	68.1	9.8	15.6	5.0	5.1	19.7	12.8	25.5	15.9	9.6	4.7
Puerto Rico	25.0	2.0	15.8	0.8	2.5	0.2	1.2	3.8	7.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	6.4
Other U.S. areas	23.5	1.7	13.8	5.9	0.1	(*)	G	4.8	G	7.2	4.2	3.0	0.7
Foreign	H	1.3	G	(*)	(*)	0.1	(*)	G	A	A	0.1	A	A

NOTE: Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.