

# News Release

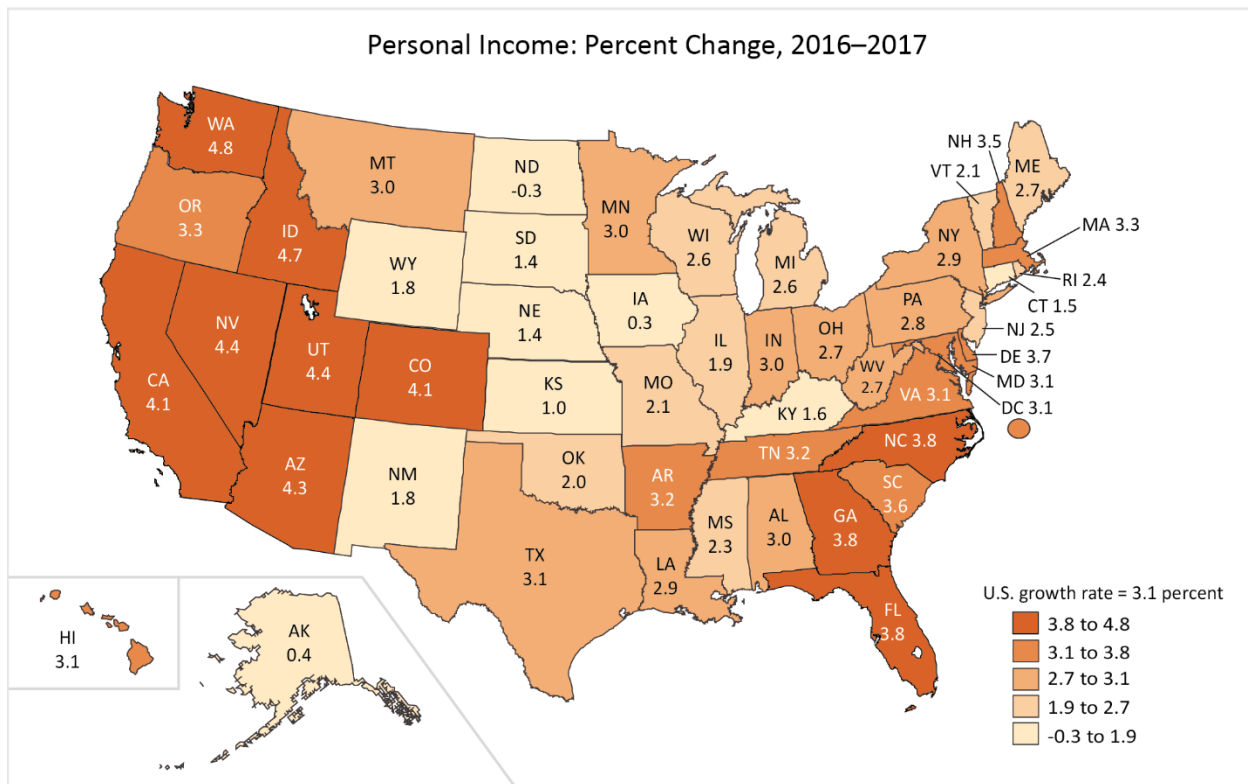
EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, Thursday, March 22, 2018

BEA 18-13

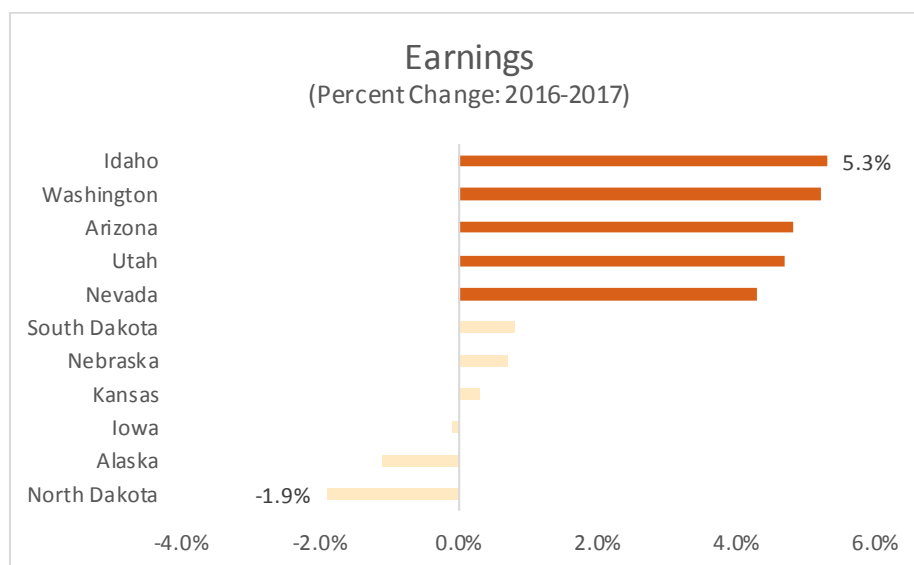
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## State Personal Income: 2017

State personal income increased 3.1 percent on average in 2017, after increasing 2.3 percent in 2016, according to estimates released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (table 1). In 2017, personal income increased in all states and the District of Columbia except one, North Dakota. The percent change in personal income across all states ranged from 4.8 percent in Washington to -0.3 percent in North Dakota.



- Retail trade was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in Washington (5.2 percent) (table 3). Retail trade earnings increased 15.3 percent in Washington compared with 2.9 percent for the nation (table 5).
- Durable goods manufacturing was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in Idaho (5.3 percent). Durable goods manufacturing increased 9.7 percent in Idaho compared with 2.0 percent for the nation.
- Construction was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in Nevada (4.3 percent). Construction earnings increased 13.2 percent in Nevada compared with 5.2 percent for the nation.
- Professional, scientific, and technical services was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in Utah (4.7 percent). Professional, scientific, and technical services earnings increased 7.6 percent in Utah compared with 3.7 percent for the nation.
- Health care was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in Arizona (4.8 percent). Health care earnings increased 6.4 percent in Arizona compared with 4.1 percent for the nation.



For the nation, earnings increased in 22 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares estimates (table 5). Earnings growth in three industries—health care and social assistance; professional, scientific, and technical services; and construction—were the leading contributors to overall growth in personal income.

Farm earnings decreased 6.6 percent for the nation in 2017. This was the fourth consecutive annual decrease in farm earnings and was the leading contributor to slow earnings growth in Kansas, Nebraska, and South Dakota, and to decreases in earnings in Iowa and North Dakota.

Mining earnings, which for the nation has decreased 35 percent since 2014, decreased 2.7 percent in 2017 and was the leading contributor to a decrease in earnings in Alaska.

**Property income (dividends, interest, and rent)**

Property Income increased 3.3 percent in 2017, after increasing 1.2 percent in 2016. The percent change in property income ranged from 4.4 percent in Washington to 2.4 percent in Kentucky (table 2).

**Personal current transfer receipts**

Transfer receipts increased 3.0 percent for the nation in 2017, after increasing 3.1 percent in 2016. The percent change in transfer receipts ranged from 8.3 percent in Louisiana to -1.1 percent in New Mexico.

**Fourth quarter personal income**

State personal income increased 1.1 percent on average in the fourth quarter of 2017, after increasing 0.8 percent growth in the third quarter (table 6). The percent change in personal income across all states ranged from 1.5 percent in Nevada to 0.2 percent in North Dakota. Earnings increased 1.1 percent nationally, and was the leading contributor to growth in personal income in most states (table 7).

**Updates to Personal Income**

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates for 2017:Q1-2017:Q3. Updates were made to incorporate source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available and to align the states with revised national estimates. BEA also released revised quarterly estimates of population and per capita personal income for 2010:Q1-2017:Q3, and revised annual estimates of population and per capita personal income for 2010-2016.

Next release: June 21, 2018 at 8:30 A.M. EDT  
State Personal Income: First Quarter 2018

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)), a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, and components of income for each state.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

### Definitions

**Personal income** is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

**Per capita personal income** is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing per capita personal income, BEA uses midquarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

#### **Earnings:**

**Earnings by place of work** is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place of work basis.

**Net earnings by place of residence** is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all industry level.

**Property income** is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

**Personal current transfer receipts** are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly Social Security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

### Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are not annualized. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

### BEA Regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into eight distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis:

**New England** (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

**Mideast** (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

**Great Lakes** (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

**Plains** (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

**Southeast** (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

**Southwest** (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)

**Rocky Mountain** (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

**Far West** (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

### Uses of State Personal Income Statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decision making. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining matching grants to states. The statistics are also

used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.

- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

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Table 1. Personal Income, Population, and Per Capita Personal Income, by State and Region, 2016-2017

	Personal income [Millions of dollars]				Population [Thousands of persons] <sup>1</sup>	Per capita personal income [Dollars]		
	2016	2017 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change	Rank of percent change		2017 <sup>p</sup>	Rank in U.S.	Percent of U.S.
			2016-17	2016-17				
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>15,912,777</b>	<b>16,413,551</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>325,719</b>	<b>50,392</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>903,273</b>	<b>927,576</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>14,810</b>	<b>62,632</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>124</b>
Connecticut .....	247,887	251,608	1.5	44	3,588	70,121	1	139
Maine .....	58,655	60,212	2.7	31	1,336	45,072	31	89
Massachusetts .....	437,551	451,994	3.3	15	6,860	65,890	2	131
New Hampshire .....	74,687	77,309	3.5	13	1,343	57,574	7	114
Rhode Island .....	53,272	54,575	2.4	35	1,060	51,503	18	102
Vermont .....	31,220	31,878	2.1	37	624	51,114	19	101
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>2,821,294</b>	<b>2,902,031</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>49,369</b>	<b>58,783</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>117</b>
Delaware .....	45,574	47,256	3.7	11	962	49,125	21	97
District of Columbia .....	51,843	53,426	3.1	--	694	76,986	--	153
Maryland .....	349,267	360,251	3.1	18	6,052	59,524	5	118
New Jersey .....	549,836	563,339	2.5	34	9,006	62,554	3	124
New York .....	1,176,080	1,210,641	2.9	26	19,849	60,991	4	121
Pennsylvania .....	648,694	667,118	2.8	28	12,806	52,096	16	103
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>2,176,707</b>	<b>2,230,468</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>46,885</b>	<b>47,573</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>94</b>
Illinois .....	663,338	676,053	1.9	40	12,802	52,808	15	105
Indiana .....	285,864	294,440	3.0	24	6,667	44,165	34	88
Michigan .....	439,361	450,847	2.6	33	9,962	45,255	30	90
Ohio .....	517,918	531,811	2.7	30	11,659	45,615	29	91
Wisconsin .....	270,226	277,317	2.6	32	5,795	47,850	23	95
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>1,008,513</b>	<b>1,026,111</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>21,294</b>	<b>48,188</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>96</b>
Iowa .....	144,196	144,691	0.3	49	3,146	45,996	28	91
Kansas .....	137,305	138,673	1.0	47	2,913	47,603	24	94
Minnesota .....	287,250	295,798	3.0	25	5,577	53,043	14	105
Missouri .....	261,548	266,921	2.1	38	6,114	43,661	36	87
Nebraska .....	95,411	96,762	1.4	46	1,920	50,395	20	100
North Dakota .....	41,405	41,277	-0.3	50	755	54,643	11	108
South Dakota .....	41,398	41,988	1.4	45	870	48,281	22	96
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>3,591,918</b>	<b>3,713,207</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>83,715</b>	<b>44,355</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>88</b>
Alabama .....	189,162	194,871	3.0	22	4,875	39,976	46	79
Arkansas .....	118,698	122,546	3.2	16	3,004	40,791	43	81
Florida .....	947,207	983,294	3.8	9	20,984	46,858	26	93
Georgia .....	434,677	451,281	3.8	8	10,429	43,270	40	86
Kentucky .....	172,714	175,464	1.6	43	4,454	39,393	47	78
Louisiana .....	198,025	203,725	2.9	27	4,684	43,491	37	86
Mississippi .....	106,053	108,460	2.3	36	2,984	36,346	50	72
North Carolina .....	428,639	444,872	3.8	10	10,273	43,303	39	86
South Carolina .....	196,049	203,088	3.6	12	5,024	40,421	45	80
Tennessee .....	288,170	297,293	3.2	17	6,716	44,266	33	88
Virginia .....	445,462	459,449	3.1	19	8,470	54,244	12	108
West Virginia .....	67,062	68,864	2.7	29	1,816	37,924	49	75
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1,816,998</b>	<b>1,873,065</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>41,340</b>	<b>45,309</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>90</b>
Arizona .....	280,120	292,108	4.3	5	7,016	41,633	42	83
New Mexico .....	80,065	81,484	1.8	42	2,088	39,023	48	77
Oklahoma .....	167,503	170,791	2.0	39	3,931	43,449	38	86
Texas .....	1,289,310	1,328,683	3.1	21	28,305	46,942	25	93
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>556,451</b>	<b>578,949</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>12,056</b>	<b>48,023</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>95</b>
Colorado .....	288,103	300,006	4.1	6	5,607	53,504	13	106
Idaho .....	66,433	69,548	4.7	2	1,717	40,507	44	80
Montana .....	44,773	46,124	3.0	23	1,050	43,907	35	87
Utah .....	124,871	130,410	4.4	4	3,102	42,043	41	83
Wyoming .....	32,270	32,861	1.8	41	579	56,724	8	113
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>3,037,622</b>	<b>3,162,145</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>56,251</b>	<b>56,215</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>112</b>
Alaska .....	41,283	41,460	0.4	48	740	56,042	10	111
California .....	2,212,691	2,303,870	4.1	7	39,537	58,272	6	116
Hawaii .....	71,946	74,144	3.1	20	1,428	51,939	17	103
Nevada .....	128,090	133,789	4.4	3	2,998	44,626	32	89
Oregon .....	185,840	192,064	3.3	14	4,143	46,361	27	92
Washington .....	397,772	416,816	4.8	1	7,406	56,283	9	112

1. Census Bureau midyear population estimates available as of December 2017.

p Preliminary

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2016-2017

	Percent change				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>1</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings <sup>1</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>1</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
<b>United States</b> .....	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.0	0.6	0.5	500,774	316,812	100,729	83,233
<b>New England</b> .....	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.3	24,303	15,789	5,523	2,991
Connecticut .....	1.5	0.8	3.0	2.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	3,721	1,316	1,631	775
Maine .....	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	1,556	992	267	297
Massachusetts .....	3.3	3.6	3.2	1.9	3.3	2.4	0.6	0.3	14,443	10,427	2,749	1,267
New Hampshire .....	3.5	3.3	3.5	4.3	3.5	2.3	0.6	0.6	2,622	1,685	456	482
Rhode Island .....	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.5	2.4	1.7	0.4	0.3	1,302	909	233	160
Vermont .....	2.1	2.5	2.9	0.2	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.0	658	461	187	10
<b>Mideast</b> .....	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	1.7	0.6	0.5	80,737	48,487	16,947	15,302
Delaware .....	3.7	3.6	2.7	4.9	3.7	2.2	0.5	1.0	1,681	1,005	223	453
District of Columbia .....	3.1	3.1	4.0	1.3	3.1	2.1	0.7	0.2	1,583	1,114	382	88
Maryland .....	3.1	2.9	2.8	4.9	3.1	1.9	0.5	0.7	10,984	6,685	1,877	2,422
New Jersey .....	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	13,504	8,405	2,775	2,324
New York .....	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.5	34,561	19,659	8,444	6,458
Pennsylvania .....	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.5	18,423	11,619	3,247	3,558
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	2.5	2.7	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.7	0.5	0.2	53,760	37,630	10,823	5,308
Illinois .....	1.9	2.1	3.2	-0.5	1.9	1.3	0.6	-0.1	12,715	8,931	4,251	-467
Indiana .....	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.0	0.4	0.6	8,577	5,811	1,053	1,712
Michigan .....	2.6	3.0	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.8	0.5	0.3	11,486	8,027	2,143	1,316
Ohio .....	2.7	3.0	2.7	1.5	2.7	2.0	0.4	0.3	13,892	10,111	2,193	1,589
Wisconsin .....	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.8	0.4	0.4	7,091	4,751	1,183	1,157
<b>Plains</b> .....	1.7	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	17,597	9,107	5,229	3,261
Iowa .....	0.3	-0.1	2.8	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	496	-117	743	-131
Kansas .....	1.0	0.3	2.7	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1,368	226	720	421
Minnesota .....	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.1	0.5	0.4	8,549	5,946	1,502	1,100
Missouri .....	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	5,373	2,917	1,223	1,233
Nebraska .....	1.4	0.7	2.6	3.2	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1,351	445	453	452
North Dakota .....	-0.3	-1.9	4.0	0.6	-0.3	-1.2	0.9	0.1	-128	-514	353	33
South Dakota .....	1.4	0.8	2.6	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	590	204	235	151
<b>Southeast</b> .....	3.4	3.3	3.0	4.1	3.4	2.0	0.6	0.8	121,289	70,298	21,456	29,535
Alabama .....	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.8	0.5	0.7	5,709	3,492	925	1,293
Arkansas .....	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	3,848	2,221	829	798
Florida .....	3.8	3.5	2.9	6.0	3.8	1.8	0.8	1.2	36,087	17,433	7,348	11,306
Georgia .....	3.8	3.8	3.0	4.6	3.8	2.5	0.5	0.8	16,604	10,944	2,211	3,448
Kentucky .....	1.6	1.9	2.4	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.1	2,750	1,984	647	118
Louisiana .....	2.9	1.0	2.7	8.3	2.9	0.6	0.5	1.8	5,700	1,225	898	3,577
Mississippi .....	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	2,407	1,523	408	476
North Carolina .....	3.8	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.8	2.4	0.6	0.8	16,233	10,203	2,642	3,388
South Carolina .....	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.6	2.2	0.6	0.8	7,038	4,349	1,098	1,591
Tennessee .....	3.2	3.7	3.1	1.5	3.2	2.4	0.4	0.3	9,123	6,996	1,269	857
Virginia .....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.1	2.0	0.6	0.5	13,987	8,773	2,893	2,321
West Virginia .....	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.9	2.7	1.7	0.4	0.5	1,802	1,153	287	363
<b>Southwest</b> .....	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.1	0.6	0.4	56,067	38,124	10,897	7,046
Arizona .....	4.3	4.8	3.5	3.6	4.3	2.9	0.7	0.7	11,988	8,034	1,862	2,092
New Mexico .....	1.8	2.6	3.1	-1.1	1.8	1.5	0.6	-0.3	1,419	1,166	465	-212
Oklahoma .....	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	3,288	1,730	784	774
Texas .....	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.1	0.6	0.3	39,373	27,194	7,786	4,392
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.0	4.0	2.8	0.8	0.4	22,498	15,679	4,429	2,390
Colorado .....	4.1	4.6	3.8	2.0	4.1	3.0	0.8	0.3	11,903	8,763	2,364	776
Idaho .....	4.7	5.3	3.4	4.0	4.7	3.2	0.7	0.7	3,115	2,148	472	495
Montana .....	3.0	2.4	3.0	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.7	0.9	1,351	625	313	413
Utah .....	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.2	0.7	0.5	5,539	4,009	914	616
Wyoming .....	1.8	0.7	3.7	2.1	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	590	135	366	90
<b>Far West</b> .....	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	2.7	0.8	0.6	124,523	81,697	25,426	17,400
Alaska .....	0.4	-1.1	2.6	4.5	0.4	-0.8	0.5	0.7	177	-315	191	300
California .....	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	2.7	0.8	0.6	91,179	60,087	18,594	12,498
Hawaii .....	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.1	3.1	1.7	0.7	0.6	2,198	1,223	516	459
Nevada .....	4.4	4.3	3.5	6.5	4.4	2.5	0.8	1.1	5,700	3,260	1,029	1,410
Oregon .....	3.3	3.9	3.4	1.6	3.3	2.4	0.7	0.3	6,225	4,383	1,237	604
Washington .....	4.8	5.2	4.4	3.6	4.8	3.3	1.0	0.5	19,044	13,058	3,858	2,128

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work--the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income--less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2016-2017--Continues

	[Percentage points]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings <sup>1</sup>	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	2.35	-0.03	0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.22	0.09	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.06	0.18
<b>New England</b> .....	2.00	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.04	0.16	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.05	-0.03	0.21
Connecticut .....	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.19	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.02	-0.08	-0.09
Maine .....	1.94	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.18	-0.01	0.10	0.04	0.12	0.08	-0.06	0.19
Massachusetts .....	2.90	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.07	0.25	-0.05	0.01	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.37
New Hampshire .....	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.32	0.17	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.00	-0.28
Rhode Island .....	1.94	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.05	0.14	0.00	0.12	0.13	0.02	-0.40	1.01
Vermont .....	1.72	0.06	0.00	-0.01	-0.05	0.04	0.04	0.07	-0.07	0.11	0.04	-0.04	0.14
<b>Mideast</b> .....	2.10	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.15	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.10	-0.04	0.29
Delaware .....	2.95	0.19	(D)	(D)	0.04	0.26	0.00	0.09	-0.44	0.02	0.03	-0.04	0.58
District of Columbia .....	7.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.22	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.21
Maryland .....	1.90	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.14	0.05	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.05	-0.06	-0.03
New Jersey .....	1.52	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.11	0.02	-0.05	0.05	0.10	0.16	-0.06	0.29
New York .....	2.18	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.07	-0.03	0.01	0.08	0.11	0.06	-0.10	0.41
Pennsylvania .....	2.08	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.32	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.16	0.07	0.22
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	2.04	-0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.26	0.15	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.11	-0.04	0.16
Illinois .....	1.64	-0.24	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.15	0.07	0.13	-0.06	0.15
Indiana .....	2.37	-0.27	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.33	0.46	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.09	-0.02	0.11
Michigan .....	2.14	-0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.28	0.24	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.10	-0.07	0.14
Ohio .....	2.32	-0.07	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.48	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.12	-0.03	0.25
Wisconsin .....	2.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.22	0.20	0.12	0.16	0.10	0.09	-0.01	0.07
<b>Plains</b> .....	1.21	-0.50	0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.04	0.06	0.13	0.14	0.06	0.11	-0.06	0.18
Iowa .....	0.12	-0.84	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.67	0.24	0.23	0.10	0.10	0.10	-0.02	0.14
Kansas .....	0.22	-0.66	-0.01	-0.07	0.01	-0.02	-0.09	0.23	0.11	-0.01	0.15	-0.10	0.03
Minnesota .....	2.49	-0.09	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.25	0.07	0.08	0.24	0.09	0.14	-0.02	0.28
Missouri .....	1.49	-0.23	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.07	0.06	-0.11	0.17
Nebraska .....	0.77	-0.93	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.20	0.06	0.09	0.10	-0.04	0.22
North Dakota .....	-0.91	-1.90	0.02	0.79	0.01	-1.16	0.03	0.07	0.11	-0.04	0.21	-0.04	0.07
South Dakota .....	0.82	-1.09	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.20	0.15	0.18	0.07	0.04	0.03	-0.02	0.11
<b>Southeast</b> .....	2.26	0.10	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.28	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.01	0.17
Alabama .....	2.08	0.38	0.00	0.05	-0.02	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.09
Arkansas .....	2.14	0.47	0.01	-0.03	0.02	0.14	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.03	-0.03	0.04
Florida .....	2.18	-0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.02	0.23
Georgia .....	2.91	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.23	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.19	0.14	0.16
Kentucky .....	1.37	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.22	-0.02	0.06
Louisiana .....	0.76	-0.03	0.00	-0.31	0.02	0.48	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.03	-0.09	-0.03	0.06
Mississippi .....	1.50	0.62	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	-0.06	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.12	-0.05	0.05
North Carolina .....	2.80	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.08	0.06	0.18	0.10	0.13	-0.03	0.25
South Carolina .....	2.53	0.04	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.48	0.01	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.15
Tennessee .....	2.83	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.34	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.03	0.12
Virginia .....	2.12	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.08	-0.04	0.22
West Virginia .....	2.02	0.02	0.00	0.36	0.03	0.48	0.06	-0.01	0.04	-0.05	0.05	-0.13	0.05
<b>Southwest</b> .....	2.47	0.10	0.01	-0.13	0.03	0.19	0.09	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.23	-0.01	0.22
Arizona .....	3.33	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.11	0.04	0.10	0.17	0.14	-0.01	0.31
New Mexico .....	1.67	0.26	0.01	0.11	-0.01	0.33	-0.21	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.12	-0.08	0.08
Oklahoma .....	1.27	-0.09	0.02	0.26	-0.02	-0.03	0.08	0.02	0.09	-0.01	0.36	-0.03	0.06
Texas .....	2.49	0.12	0.01	-0.23	0.04	0.16	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.23	0.00	0.22
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	3.29	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.37	0.22	0.05	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.04	0.15
Colorado .....	3.54	-0.05	0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.43	0.21	0.04	0.19	0.13	0.24	0.05	0.15
Idaho .....	3.66	0.36	0.04	-0.05	0.02	0.42	0.43	0.20	0.10	0.25	0.12	0.00	0.12
Montana .....	1.75	-0.30	0.03	-0.10	-0.01	0.23	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.06	0.00	0.13
Utah .....	3.75	0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.01	0.45	0.26	0.03	0.16	0.24	0.16	0.06	0.20
Wyoming .....	0.60	-0.15	0.01	0.36	-0.06	-0.37	0.05	-0.01	0.06	0.00	0.18	-0.02	0.03
<b>Far West</b> .....	3.15	-0.09	0.01	-0.04	0.01	0.30	0.11	0.03	0.11	0.25	0.17	0.39	0.11
Alaska .....	-0.77	0.00	0.00	-0.58	0.01	-0.47	-0.03	0.00	-0.03	-0.02	0.08	-0.10	-0.01
California .....	3.17	-0.09	0.01	-0.04	0.01	0.28	0.19	0.03	0.10	0.15	0.17	0.44	0.12
Hawaii .....	2.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.22	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.15	0.31	-0.01	0.05
Nevada .....	2.95	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.64	0.23	0.03	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.01	0.12
Oregon .....	2.87	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.43	-0.14	0.06	0.17	0.22	0.14	0.10	0.08
Washington .....	3.82	-0.16	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.41	-0.19	0.05	0.14	0.85	0.12	0.49	0.09

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous year times 100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Table 3. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2016-2017--Table Ends

	[Percentage points]											
	Earnings by industry											Government
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.21</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.09</b>
Connecticut .....	0.00	0.05	-0.25	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.00	-0.07
Maine .....	0.03	0.17	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.43	0.04	0.17	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.15
Massachusetts .....	0.05	0.87	0.03	0.10	0.12	0.35	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.13
New Hampshire .....	0.05	0.90	0.07	0.07	-0.01	0.39	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.21
Rhode Island .....	0.04	0.24	-0.06	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.05
Vermont .....	0.03	0.18	-0.05	0.22	0.15	0.29	0.03	0.18	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.29
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.16</b>
Delaware .....	0.09	0.70	0.23	0.18	0.00	0.46	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.43
District of Columbia .....	0.50	1.58	0.17	0.10	0.13	0.29	0.36	0.08	0.51	1.75	0.07	0.73
Maryland .....	0.16	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.24	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.30	0.02	0.18
New Jersey .....	0.05	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.01	0.27	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.01	-0.04
New York .....	0.08	0.28	0.05	0.13	0.07	0.39	0.06	0.14	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.22
Pennsylvania .....	0.03	0.21	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.37	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.14
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.18</b>
Illinois .....	0.08	0.24	0.05	0.15	0.03	0.31	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.10
Indiana .....	0.12	0.21	-0.01	0.12	0.02	0.56	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.07
Michigan .....	0.08	0.24	0.21	0.05	0.02	0.21	0.03	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.14
Ohio .....	0.03	0.06	0.13	0.05	0.02	0.31	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.32
Wisconsin .....	0.05	0.12	-0.11	0.07	0.01	0.32	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.26
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.14</b>
Iowa .....	0.03	0.16	-0.01	0.04	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.06	-0.02	0.03	0.01	0.26
Kansas .....	0.07	0.07	0.15	0.00	0.02	0.23	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.06	-0.01	-0.06
Minnesota .....	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.04	0.49	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.05	0.00	0.20
Missouri .....	0.05	0.32	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.30	-0.02	0.11	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.11
Nebraska .....	0.03	0.16	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.23	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.12
North Dakota .....	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.24	0.01	-0.02	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.07
South Dakota .....	0.05	0.14	-0.03	0.04	-0.02	0.60	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.17	0.06	0.36
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.21</b>
Alabama .....	0.03	0.24	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.02	0.22
Arkansas .....	0.04	0.12	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.37	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.05	-0.02	0.16
Florida .....	0.06	0.23	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.30	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.19
Georgia .....	0.06	0.19	0.08	0.14	0.05	0.29	0.04	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.03	0.29
Kentucky .....	0.04	0.05	-0.08	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.12
Louisiana .....	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.06
Mississippi .....	0.03	0.05	0.02	-0.04	0.03	0.29	-0.07	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.00
North Carolina .....	0.06	0.36	0.03	0.13	-0.03	0.35	0.03	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.25
South Carolina .....	0.06	0.22	0.14	0.10	0.01	0.26	0.01	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.28
Tennessee .....	0.07	0.12	0.06	0.13	0.06	0.53	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.03	0.01	0.28
Virginia .....	0.06	0.36	0.08	0.13	0.02	0.20	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.24	0.00	0.22
West Virginia .....	0.02	0.19	0.06	0.12	0.03	0.40	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.16	0.01	0.01
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.20</b>
Arizona .....	0.07	0.22	0.07	0.15	0.06	0.54	0.09	0.20	0.13	0.06	0.03	0.31
New Mexico .....	0.03	0.28	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.21	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.14	0.07	-0.01
Oklahoma .....	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.12	-0.01	0.12	-0.04	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.05	-0.04
Texas .....	0.13	0.27	0.18	0.10	0.03	0.27	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.02	0.22
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.27</b>
Colorado .....	0.10	0.43	0.38	0.13	0.02	0.33	0.05	0.17	0.12	0.08	0.03	0.29
Idaho .....	0.07	0.32	0.13	0.26	0.02	0.15	0.03	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.03	0.28
Montana .....	0.10	0.18	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.56	0.04	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.22
Utah .....	0.10	0.52	0.01	0.16	0.13	0.46	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.02	0.34
Wyoming .....	0.09	0.11	-0.02	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.07	-0.13
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.35</b>
Alaska .....	0.02	-0.07	0.00	-0.03	0.03	0.36	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.14	-0.27
California .....	0.11	0.37	-0.01	0.15	0.04	0.38	0.05	0.12	0.19	0.04	0.03	0.32
Hawaii .....	0.13	0.10	0.01	-0.04	0.04	0.41	0.07	0.39	0.12	0.19	-0.07	0.25
Nevada .....	0.06	0.18	-0.09	0.14	0.04	0.35	-0.34	0.26	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.59
Oregon .....	0.08	0.33	0.13	0.07	0.03	0.40	0.07	0.18	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.32
Washington .....	0.08	0.36	0.03	0.15	0.03	0.43	0.03	0.20	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.49

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2016-2017--Continues

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>373,710</b>	<b>-4,557</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>-3,476</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>35,466</b>	<b>13,901</b>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>16,002</b>	<b>19,397</b>	<b>20,889</b>	<b>9,269</b>	<b>29,418</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>18,101</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>-294</b>	<b>1,885</b>
Connecticut .....	997	1	-1	-14	36	-13	468	223	8	87	58	-206	-234
Maine .....	1,137	0	29	0	8	105	-6	61	21	72	44	-36	110
Massachusetts .....	12,678	-2	18	-35	302	1,110	-237	48	455	534	272	172	1,636
New Hampshire .....	1,720	0	2	-1	16	237	126	46	48	54	28	0	-209
Rhode Island .....	1,031	0	(D)	(D)	5	25	74	-1	62	72	11	-211	539
Vermont .....	538	18	1	-3	-16	11	12	22	-23	33	12	-12	43
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>59,117</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>4,212</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>2,830</b>	<b>-1,157</b>	<b>8,088</b>
Delaware .....	1,344	84	(D)	(D)	18	117	0	39	-202	10	13	-17	263
District of Columbia .....	3,673	0	0	-2	22	112	-3	-1	5	4	2	176	110
Maryland .....	6,638	51	5	-2	-32	475	190	444	135	143	176	-199	-95
New Jersey .....	8,331	2	3	-97	10	624	100	-264	278	559	880	-327	1,591
New York .....	25,661	66	18	-20	194	788	-297	150	954	1,307	740	-1,224	4,768
Pennsylvania .....	13,471	262	7	205	24	2,096	570	148	332	144	1,020	435	1,451
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>44,499</b>	<b>-2,825</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>3,369</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>2,828</b>	<b>2,113</b>	<b>2,409</b>	<b>-936</b>	<b>3,395</b>
Illinois .....	10,880	-1,596	28	-44	121	331	253	516	994	485	834	-390	984
Indiana .....	6,774	-783	0	-2	29	930	1,316	361	306	387	244	-63	317
Michigan .....	9,388	-196	40	-17	33	1,250	1,061	269	479	517	460	-314	610
Ohio .....	12,022	-362	16	-42	40	2,495	208	526	606	454	634	-136	1,290
Wisconsin .....	5,436	112	15	49	53	595	531	325	443	269	237	-33	194
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>12,199</b>	<b>-5,082</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>-432</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>-568</b>	<b>1,780</b>
Iowa .....	170	-1,212	22	9	-3	-966	350	325	143	144	148	-34	196
Kansas .....	300	-902	-7	-98	14	-32	-117	319	155	-20	208	-135	35
Minnesota .....	7,141	-246	18	65	26	722	204	219	698	270	403	-54	810
Missouri .....	3,899	-599	18	19	49	321	67	144	282	176	158	-280	453
Nebraska .....	730	-885	13	-2	43	87	73	189	55	82	99	-39	208
North Dakota .....	-378	-787	8	326	5	-481	14	28	46	-15	89	-18	30
South Dakota .....	338	-450	6	2	-2	-84	61	73	31	18	13	-7	47
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>81,139</b>	<b>3,653</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>-256</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>9,924</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>1,923</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>3,283</b>	<b>3,898</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>6,089</b>
Alabama .....	3,938	718	3	92	-36	231	106	149	110	103	102	-8	163
Arkansas .....	2,542	552	6	-40	18	165	189	152	117	59	35	-32	46
Florida .....	20,604	-395	125	-7	17	3,129	675	74	1,053	1,055	977	155	2,198
Georgia .....	12,659	1,095	-16	-5	-60	999	438	524	521	616	834	597	684
Kentucky .....	2,362	-53	13	5	21	217	77	137	135	139	381	-26	106
Louisiana .....	1,502	-63	-6	-623	41	947	20	99	87	62	-177	-64	109
Mississippi .....	1,592	654	-7	-11	27	-68	53	49	104	62	128	-51	53
North Carolina .....	12,010	867	15	21	-3	1,125	346	250	765	438	573	-138	1,058
South Carolina .....	4,968	85	21	20	-12	932	16	283	213	144	206	46	290
Tennessee .....	8,160	129	4	19	25	970	415	221	192	416	455	76	353
Virginia .....	9,447	51	12	32	30	958	196	-8	268	223	349	-187	995
West Virginia .....	1,356	12	-1	242	23	319	43	-5	24	-34	34	-85	34
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>44,838</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>-2,393</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>3,487</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>4,126</b>	<b>-220</b>	<b>3,910</b>
Arizona .....	9,330	257	-6	3	43	1,176	295	117	282	481	403	-36	860
New Mexico .....	1,336	205	11	88	-4	268	-170	17	10	-1	92	-68	68
Oklahoma .....	2,126	-158	26	434	-40	-50	136	40	148	-23	608	-57	95
Texas .....	32,046	1,591	125	-2,918	549	2,092	1,360	926	1,546	1,455	3,022	-59	2,888
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>18,282</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>820</b>
Colorado .....	10,194	-148	41	-52	26	1,246	605	102	548	384	688	155	424
Idaho .....	2,434	236	24	-30	14	277	284	131	69	163	79	0	78
Montana .....	782	-133	12	-46	-5	102	10	19	20	60	25	-1	57
Utah .....	4,677	18	3	-43	10	556	325	36	199	303	197	74	252
Wyoming .....	194	-48	3	117	-18	-121	15	-2	20	0	59	-7	9
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>95,534</b>	<b>-2,605</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>-1,066</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>9,139</b>	<b>3,450</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>7,506</b>	<b>5,035</b>	<b>11,937</b>	<b>3,451</b>
Alaska .....	-316	-1	-1	-240	3	-195	-12	-2	-10	-8	33	-42	-4
California .....	70,088	-2,069	263	-851	158	6,232	4,174	619	2,122	3,422	3,823	9,832	2,751
Hawaii .....	1,444	19	0	-2	10	-156	5	1	36	106	221	-10	36
Nevada .....	3,782	-13	3	17	-5	818	289	37	234	209	219	15	149
Oregon .....	5,332	94	26	4	41	790	-255	110	317	410	269	185	153
Washington .....	15,205	-635	68	6	34	1,650	-751	216	564	3,367	470	1,956	367

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2016-2017--Table Ends

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry										Government	
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>12,037</b>	<b>43,164</b>	<b>9,257</b>	<b>17,301</b>	<b>5,709</b>	<b>52,456</b>	<b>6,048</b>	<b>15,947</b>	<b>15,332</b>	<b>11,625</b>	<b>3,458</b>	<b>33,642</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>322</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>-454</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>2,550</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>773</b>
Connecticut .....	0	125	-630	276	204	346	77	109	167	69	12	-171
Maine .....	18	98	38	-1	23	250	23	102	31	47	11	89
Massachusetts .....	239	3,798	134	459	543	1,513	207	461	251	194	27	580
New Hampshire .....	35	669	51	50	-5	293	28	57	18	13	5	159
Rhode Island .....	22	129	-31	60	65	57	31	51	22	5	20	26
Vermont .....	8	56	-16	68	48	91	10	55	-1	21	10	90
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>2,299</b>	<b>7,601</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>9,717</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>2,197</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>4,481</b>
Delaware .....	41	320	105	84	1	208	3	7	14	27	19	197
District of Columbia .....	261	818	86	49	67	152	188	39	265	905	37	380
Maryland .....	570	683	184	178	247	846	118	472	287	1,056	64	642
New Jersey .....	273	1,067	719	901	61	1,488	110	110	259	151	57	-226
New York .....	944	3,337	607	1,567	808	4,623	738	1,634	976	331	65	2,587
Pennsylvania .....	210	1,376	183	329	374	2,399	-7	289	396	311	17	900
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1,498</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>7,033</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>3,887</b>
Illinois .....	538	1,623	317	988	232	2,047	259	548	630	278	244	660
Indiana .....	339	611	-32	355	53	1,615	92	173	213	91	12	210
Michigan .....	341	1,073	937	215	99	909	123	449	203	195	15	637
Ohio .....	147	312	658	271	95	1,596	317	315	555	295	59	1,672
Wisconsin .....	133	337	-311	176	40	866	122	205	249	90	27	709
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>533</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>3,352</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>1,445</b>
Iowa .....	48	230	-12	53	0	246	3	87	-32	38	14	374
Kansas .....	91	90	206	-6	33	316	9	75	77	77	-14	-77
Minnesota .....	176	190	168	374	104	1,421	189	280	375	137	12	578
Missouri .....	120	836	211	136	69	795	-40	291	131	196	69	277
Nebraska .....	27	149	-3	41	9	223	28	52	61	76	30	113
North Dakota .....	49	13	21	37	9	101	3	-7	51	27	43	30
South Dakota .....	22	59	-14	15	-10	250	9	14	43	69	23	150
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>1,921</b>	<b>7,956</b>	<b>2,018</b>	<b>3,651</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>10,796</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>2,924</b>	<b>2,852</b>	<b>3,314</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>7,440</b>
Alabama .....	59	450	90	135	-6	505	13	135	184	177	46	417
Arkansas .....	47	145	155	80	19	444	13	81	64	58	-18	185
Florida .....	548	2,226	592	982	122	2,834	592	524	685	563	40	1,840
Georgia .....	252	824	329	629	199	1,249	179	471	405	480	133	1,280
Kentucky .....	71	85	-135	64	49	420	27	155	129	81	64	200
Louisiana .....	43	118	-1	30	29	356	20	88	29	187	55	118
Mississippi .....	30	56	21	-44	30	303	-74	114	50	63	47	3
North Carolina .....	255	1,531	131	548	-113	1,487	115	497	359	280	551	1,051
South Carolina .....	121	424	283	197	14	507	27	209	151	154	95	544
Tennessee .....	199	358	175	362	163	1,519	400	376	433	75	15	811
Virginia .....	277	1,610	340	588	98	906	42	241	327	1,091	22	984
West Virginia .....	17	130	37	80	23	266	7	34	36	104	8	7
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1,945</b>	<b>4,479</b>	<b>2,505</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>5,335</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>3,618</b>
Arizona .....	186	622	206	423	165	1,523	263	573	352	181	85	878
New Mexico .....	26	222	1	101	11	171	32	29	73	111	55	-12
Oklahoma .....	74	159	2	206	-20	204	-73	87	133	180	78	-64
Texas .....	1,660	3,476	2,296	1,263	388	3,438	479	1,213	1,110	1,034	299	2,816
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>532</b>	<b>2,202</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>1,516</b>
Colorado .....	286	1,227	1,106	377	65	955	156	502	333	240	84	845
Idaho .....	47	212	87	173	13	99	23	88	86	76	19	188
Montana .....	43	80	-2	17	11	251	16	51	42	39	17	98
Utah .....	129	649	16	198	157	576	123	165	163	117	28	427
Wyoming .....	28	35	-7	31	4	30	12	18	7	30	24	-43
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>2,987</b>	<b>10,529</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>4,185</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>11,763</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>4,430</b>	<b>4,939</b>	<b>1,604</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>10,482</b>
Alaska .....	7	-31	-2	-12	12	148	9	17	21	47	59	-112
California .....	2,326	8,215	-274	3,312	870	8,442	1,132	2,670	4,201	955	671	7,092
Hawaii .....	95	73	9	-26	32	298	53	279	87	138	-47	183
Nevada .....	73	228	-116	178	49	445	-438	327	145	100	65	755
Oregon .....	149	614	238	135	47	737	124	343	120	70	10	602
Washington .....	337	1,430	102	597	109	1,693	135	793	365	293	75	1,962

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region, 2016-2017--Continues

	[Percentage points]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	3.31	-6.58	2.89	-2.71	2.15	5.21	2.05	2.23	2.85	2.87	5.09	2.41	3.95
<b>New England</b> .....	2.84	2.89	(D)	(D)	7.78	3.85	1.05	2.11	1.97	2.38	3.37	-1.55	3.11
Connecticut .....	0.61	0.47	-0.47	-4.99	1.99	-0.14	3.66	3.38	0.10	0.94	1.71	-5.04	-1.08
Maine .....	2.92	-0.13	3.68	-1.90	4.26	3.84	-0.30	3.91	1.34	2.36	4.32	-7.05	5.26
Massachusetts .....	3.86	-1.27	2.57	-5.39	16.39	5.69	-1.26	0.61	3.17	3.44	4.33	1.45	5.57
New Hampshire .....	3.43	-0.42	1.95	-1.33	5.10	6.45	2.72	3.88	1.53	1.31	3.55	0.00	-5.65
Rhode Island .....	2.85	1.83	(D)	(D)	2.97	1.22	3.70	-0.05	3.65	3.18	1.62	-27.79	18.14
Vermont .....	2.61	19.49	1.58	-4.99	-7.31	0.73	0.85	3.02	-3.03	2.13	2.82	-3.59	5.12
<b>Mideast</b> .....	2.85	20.42	(D)	(D)	1.56	3.89	0.83	0.93	1.60	2.04	4.48	-1.27	4.04
Delaware .....	3.92	25.99	(D)	(D)	5.22	5.64	0.04	3.19	-16.87	0.51	1.32	-3.86	5.61
District of Columbia .....	3.86	(N)	0.58	-5.78	6.74	8.17	-4.07	-1.01	0.68	0.38	0.27	6.90	3.68
Maryland .....	2.80	18.36	3.81	-1.42	-1.64	2.94	3.42	10.32	1.59	1.15	2.97	-2.65	-0.74
New Jersey .....	2.29	0.86	1.02	-5.21	0.37	3.13	0.90	-1.59	1.10	2.54	6.26	-3.31	5.69
New York .....	2.88	7.27	3.94	-3.07	3.15	1.88	-1.26	0.97	2.57	2.95	3.49	-2.60	3.76
Pennsylvania .....	2.99	53.87	0.79	7.47	0.67	7.81	2.18	0.83	1.56	0.59	4.99	1.82	5.86
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	2.85	-37.95	3.18	-1.17	1.99	6.53	2.17	2.60	3.20	2.36	3.83	-3.21	3.53
Illinois .....	2.24	-96.27	5.60	-4.20	2.90	1.33	0.83	2.37	3.23	1.93	3.85	-3.66	2.50
Indiana .....	3.32	-40.74	0.04	-0.44	1.47	7.71	4.50	2.90	3.03	3.05	2.80	-2.37	3.50
Michigan .....	3.09	-18.87	7.67	-2.07	1.00	7.71	2.83	2.31	2.90	2.86	5.22	-5.97	4.20
Ohio .....	3.20	-60.80	2.33	-1.99	1.49	11.88	0.56	3.01	2.96	2.06	3.75	-2.20	6.01
Wisconsin .....	2.81	5.04	2.15	18.63	3.13	5.13	2.58	2.42	4.24	2.30	3.48	-0.75	1.65
<b>Plains</b> .....	1.65	-32.01	2.95	5.93	1.52	-0.92	1.24	3.70	3.36	1.50	3.62	-3.74	3.42
Iowa .....	0.16	-35.85	3.98	5.35	-0.26	-12.15	3.67	4.47	2.64	2.32	3.49	-2.15	2.27
Kansas .....	0.30	-34.39	-1.49	-4.97	1.62	-0.59	-1.54	7.00	3.05	-0.36	4.83	-6.91	0.61
Minnesota .....	3.33	-11.53	4.21	11.50	1.36	5.62	1.17	2.35	5.39	2.29	5.49	-1.16	4.81
Missouri .....	2.07	-72.27	3.95	5.86	3.09	2.88	0.54	1.77	2.61	1.50	2.27	-6.20	3.74
Nebraska .....	1.01	-19.41	3.81	-1.72	1.66	1.96	2.53	5.26	1.41	2.03	1.87	-2.67	4.27
North Dakota .....	-1.18	-62.65	3.93	14.80	1.02	-14.86	1.37	4.12	2.22	-0.74	4.86	-3.38	2.06
South Dakota .....	1.16	-41.38	2.90	2.83	-0.73	-4.12	3.65	4.89	1.75	0.79	1.41	-1.70	2.02
<b>Southeast</b> .....	3.37	33.15	2.13	-1.90	0.49	6.71	1.94	2.11	2.96	2.05	4.19	0.46	4.53
Alabama .....	3.15	75.37	0.60	20.80	-1.83	3.10	0.86	2.56	1.87	1.24	2.57	-0.56	2.51
Arkansas .....	3.44	41.05	1.02	-8.68	1.96	3.94	4.04	3.21	3.03	1.14	0.95	-3.17	1.54
Florida .....	3.65	-16.68	6.69	-1.39	0.48	8.74	3.52	0.92	3.39	2.39	5.06	1.00	5.75
Georgia .....	3.93	60.37	-1.51	-0.66	-2.07	5.68	2.97	3.64	2.46	3.18	5.16	3.20	3.55
Kentucky .....	1.97	-49.46	2.45	0.73	2.58	3.07	0.64	2.30	2.33	1.86	5.41	-1.58	1.63
Louisiana .....	1.10	-14.75	-0.98	-9.27	3.98	7.62	0.41	1.26	1.47	0.68	-2.94	-3.89	2.09
Mississippi .....	2.39	65.74	-1.32	-1.30	3.06	-1.74	0.88	1.69	4.13	1.16	4.86	-6.85	2.12
North Carolina .....	3.94	26.92	1.79	9.45	-0.16	6.18	1.77	1.54	4.69	2.35	6.67	-1.76	5.66
South Carolina .....	3.83	82.85	5.31	15.40	-0.75	11.55	0.14	3.95	3.63	1.60	5.30	2.16	4.25
Tennessee .....	3.82	(N)	1.18	6.12	5.54	7.35	2.56	2.25	1.75	2.76	3.94	2.05	3.23
Virginia .....	3.06	100.99	2.47	8.23	1.76	5.56	1.87	-0.11	2.50	1.41	4.00	-3.04	6.43
West Virginia .....	3.29	(N)	-0.37	12.77	3.52	11.87	2.33	-0.33	1.63	-1.15	2.26	-12.18	2.64
<b>Southwest</b> .....	3.38	31.29	6.23	-3.18	4.80	3.53	2.30	2.87	2.73	2.28	6.70	-0.80	5.04
Arizona .....	4.94	17.46	-1.17	0.19	2.39	11.07	2.39	4.18	3.00	3.45	6.66	-0.80	6.10
New Mexico .....	2.56	31.40	7.08	3.54	-0.85	8.46	-20.44	2.41	0.66	-0.04	6.25	-7.59	3.75
Oklahoma .....	1.83	-14.25	10.24	5.66	-2.54	-0.67	2.05	1.34	3.13	-0.32	5.57	-2.78	2.26
Texas .....	3.31	56.29	8.10	-4.60	7.29	2.70	2.68	2.91	2.70	2.47	7.00	-0.30	5.02
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	4.57	-2.10	6.66	-0.39	0.94	6.70	6.60	2.88	4.39	3.41	6.15	2.03	3.71
Colorado .....	4.85	-16.05	12.50	-0.55	2.16	7.90	7.19	2.63	5.19	3.35	8.00	2.40	3.36
Idaho .....	5.46	11.60	4.89	-7.07	3.87	8.49	9.71	6.74	3.24	4.21	5.54	0.05	4.09
Montana .....	2.68	-31.14	4.74	-4.17	-1.41	4.02	1.44	3.48	1.60	2.43	2.16	-0.17	4.57
Utah .....	4.90	10.57	3.95	-5.74	1.73	7.49	5.05	1.20	4.19	3.96	4.99	2.30	4.30
Wyoming .....	0.93	-66.18	3.15	4.88	-5.57	-6.88	4.74	-0.30	2.48	0.01	3.08	-3.11	1.88
<b>Far West</b> .....	4.41	-11.66	2.53	-12.00	1.80	7.39	2.47	1.79	3.45	5.81	7.28	9.11	3.38
Alaska .....	-1.03	-4.59	-0.30	-9.72	1.03	-8.78	-6.70	-0.20	-2.06	-0.48	1.77	-7.25	-0.65
California .....	4.42	-13.04	2.58	-20.12	1.49	7.42	4.09	1.43	3.01	3.91	7.99	9.54	3.41
Hawaii .....	2.82	7.36	0.42	-6.04	1.88	-3.51	1.64	0.10	2.67	3.43	10.67	-1.36	2.40
Nevada .....	4.37	-14.27	11.03	1.08	-0.84	13.22	13.51	3.96	7.65	3.48	5.55	0.99	4.87
Oregon .....	4.01	6.11	1.83	3.15	5.48	9.24	-1.99	3.23	4.79	4.64	6.39	5.70	2.66
Washington .....	5.43	-13.90	3.42	1.32	5.50	9.06	-3.42	3.78	4.52	15.27	5.09	8.90	3.45

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

(N) Not meaningful

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region, 2016-2017--Table Ends

	[Percentage points]											
	Earnings by industry											Government
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	
<b>United States</b> .....	4.43	3.73	3.11	3.77	2.98	4.15	4.55	4.11	3.67	3.59	2.63	2.36
<b>New England</b> .....	2.75	6.19	-2.31	4.07	4.01	3.04	4.97	4.20	2.34	3.02	3.08	1.06
Connecticut .....	0.00	0.81	-10.60	4.87	4.32	1.87	4.82	2.61	3.24	3.62	1.51	-0.88
Maine .....	3.24	3.66	4.01	-0.06	2.96	3.97	5.59	6.27	2.19	2.98	2.92	1.75
Massachusetts .....	4.35	7.36	1.38	4.12	4.22	3.40	4.77	4.61	2.45	3.68	3.16	1.64
New Hampshire .....	4.24	14.25	5.61	2.34	-0.33	4.67	5.30	3.22	0.89	1.53	3.23	2.95
Rhode Island .....	3.66	4.74	-1.63	4.46	4.53	1.13	6.31	3.76	1.69	0.39	4.47	0.57
Vermont .....	3.14	3.36	-7.15	10.80	7.19	2.93	5.08	5.73	-0.14	2.86	7.12	2.86
<b>Mideast</b> .....	4.23	2.98	3.10	4.17	2.84	4.06	4.18	4.36	2.90	3.25	2.26	1.70
Delaware .....	3.63	9.35	8.60	6.50	0.16	4.44	0.96	0.70	1.34	4.81	4.19	4.43
District of Columbia .....	16.16	3.58	14.70	1.70	1.83	2.80	33.18	1.40	3.38	2.88	2.71	8.52
Maryland .....	5.52	2.14	5.29	1.86	5.03	3.26	4.32	6.87	3.34	4.21	1.61	2.28
New Jersey .....	3.16	2.37	4.91	5.44	1.09	3.61	3.09	1.11	2.17	2.69	4.75	-0.47
New York .....	3.97	3.10	2.65	5.25	3.12	4.68	4.84	6.28	3.31	2.60	2.16	2.01
Pennsylvania .....	2.38	3.10	1.02	2.28	2.59	3.79	-0.15	2.45	2.36	3.05	1.18	1.86
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	3.97	2.83	3.04	3.13	2.11	3.74	6.12	3.62	3.18	3.26	5.95	2.08
Illinois .....	3.94	2.88	2.28	4.56	2.30	4.05	4.81	3.55	3.36	3.19	10.40	1.18
Indiana .....	4.06	5.23	-0.81	4.56	1.73	6.23	4.88	2.95	2.66	2.42	1.64	0.99
Michigan .....	4.78	3.28	11.02	1.63	2.84	2.40	5.23	4.99	1.82	3.47	2.20	1.70
Ohio .....	2.65	1.13	3.83	1.75	1.88	3.24	8.68	2.79	4.12	3.53	3.48	3.51
Wisconsin .....	4.34	2.95	-3.90	2.94	1.41	3.56	7.44	3.98	3.65	3.39	4.87	2.82
<b>Plains</b> .....	3.72	2.82	2.17	2.66	2.20	3.78	3.15	3.84	2.69	3.78	2.39	1.60
Iowa .....	3.30	4.62	-0.66	1.86	-0.02	2.27	0.45	3.15	-0.87	2.39	3.63	2.49
Kansas .....	2.97	1.25	7.24	-0.16	3.97	2.95	1.90	2.70	2.26	3.25	-0.57	-0.62
Minnesota .....	4.43	0.96	1.55	5.39	3.36	5.05	8.53	5.08	5.09	4.20	1.89	2.37
Missouri .....	3.57	4.98	2.80	1.89	2.22	3.41	-1.64	4.81	1.79	3.45	3.65	1.25
Nebraska .....	2.61	3.68	-0.12	1.71	1.16	2.92	6.80	3.02	2.60	4.76	3.63	1.25
North Dakota .....	5.25	0.86	4.29	5.48	6.22	2.70	3.11	-0.87	4.93	3.08	5.99	0.77
South Dakota .....	4.24	4.99	-2.48	2.81	-3.60	5.73	4.99	1.44	3.93	6.72	5.53	4.31
<b>Southeast</b> .....	3.93	3.50	3.43	3.25	1.95	3.86	5.10	3.16	2.95	3.83	2.10	2.48
Alabama .....	3.27	4.37	5.33	3.05	-0.55	3.52	2.48	3.50	3.49	2.87	2.68	2.28
Arkansas .....	3.77	3.94	3.57	3.22	3.04	4.72	4.72	3.64	2.21	2.99	-2.48	1.80
Florida .....	3.81	3.99	4.86	3.10	1.48	3.92	5.51	1.85	2.62	3.86	0.58	2.89
Georgia .....	4.03	2.64	3.90	4.03	4.10	3.94	8.25	4.61	3.85	4.44	2.07	3.59
Kentucky .....	3.88	1.24	-5.88	1.33	4.37	2.84	4.53	3.53	2.89	2.38	1.88	1.25
Louisiana .....	1.49	1.22	-0.03	0.61	1.46	2.15	1.44	1.59	0.54	6.04	2.61	0.64
Mississippi .....	3.51	1.88	1.96	-1.82	4.10	3.97	-21.14	4.02	1.82	2.57	3.26	0.03
North Carolina .....	4.31	6.07	1.26	4.11	-2.33	4.79	3.47	4.55	3.21	3.99	5.24	2.60
South Carolina .....	4.36	4.40	17.18	2.82	0.96	4.15	2.84	3.64	2.86	4.77	2.71	2.70
Tennessee .....	3.98	2.42	4.08	3.46	5.58	4.42	10.40	4.75	4.97	1.35	1.96	3.58
Virginia .....	5.28	2.94	3.49	4.27	2.47	3.18	1.79	2.64	2.62	4.24	0.17	2.70
West Virginia .....	2.82	5.48	6.94	5.52	7.24	3.92	3.27	2.10	2.38	4.17	2.89	0.10
<b>Southwest</b> .....	6.14	3.71	11.45	3.32	3.91	3.96	6.53	4.09	3.53	4.27	2.90	2.29
Arizona .....	3.55	4.16	6.26	3.61	5.26	6.44	11.27	7.73	5.11	3.09	4.07	3.75
New Mexico .....	3.04	3.92	0.23	5.31	2.33	2.62	7.71	1.31	4.04	3.56	4.30	-0.12
Oklahoma .....	3.72	2.42	0.13	4.70	-2.09	1.63	-10.49	2.31	3.17	3.81	3.65	-0.40
Texas .....	7.03	3.72	13.96	3.01	4.14	3.74	6.57	3.66	3.23	4.79	2.43	2.58
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	5.04	5.37	14.58	5.12	4.85	4.89	6.70	5.78	4.12	3.94	2.94	3.02
Colorado .....	5.13	4.63	20.19	4.55	2.68	4.87	4.90	6.37	4.25	3.97	2.16	3.53
Idaho .....	5.54	6.73	16.84	8.70	2.84	1.81	7.01	6.35	5.80	6.18	4.07	3.19
Montana .....	5.21	4.13	-0.89	2.11	5.42	6.07	4.03	3.80	3.65	3.06	4.21	2.38
Utah .....	4.75	7.60	0.80	4.87	7.97	6.95	13.08	6.00	3.84	3.34	3.74	3.62
Wyoming .....	4.52	3.80	-9.23	7.66	4.20	1.94	15.10	1.99	1.21	4.36	6.87	-0.98
<b>Far West</b> .....	4.78	4.40	-0.08	4.87	3.78	5.54	2.96	4.99	6.39	3.43	2.81	3.42
Alaska .....	1.28	-1.87	-0.55	-1.43	7.73	4.19	4.87	1.54	2.15	2.75	2.94	-1.87
California .....	4.62	4.25	-0.81	5.21	3.65	5.62	4.11	4.85	7.33	3.35	4.37	3.13
Hawaii .....	5.88	2.58	0.97	-1.09	4.15	5.91	9.35	6.06	4.23	3.78	-0.98	2.64
Nevada .....	7.91	3.77	-3.25	4.41	8.82	5.48	-18.07	2.35	4.84	5.36	5.34	6.50
Oregon .....	5.23	5.91	3.91	2.78	2.74	4.37	9.62	6.65	2.37	2.37	2.32	3.32
Washington .....	5.53	5.68	1.87	5.80	4.32	5.90	5.96	8.94	4.08	3.60	1.29	5.20

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2016:Q3-2017:Q4

	[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rate]						[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rate]					Rank 2017:Q3 - 2017:Q4
	2016		2017				Percent change from preceding quarter <sup>1</sup>					
	Q3	Q4	Q1 <sup>r</sup>	Q2 <sup>r</sup>	Q3 <sup>r</sup>	Q4 <sup>p</sup>	2016:Q4	2017:Q1	2017:Q2	2017:Q3	2017:Q4	
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>16,011,191</b>	<b>16,007,415</b>	<b>16,232,223</b>	<b>16,326,942</b>	<b>16,453,861</b>	<b>16,641,175</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	--
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>911,913</b>	<b>902,824</b>	<b>917,503</b>	<b>920,801</b>	<b>930,403</b>	<b>941,596</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	--
Connecticut .....	248,883	247,286	249,238	250,546	251,914	254,733	-0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	26
Maine .....	58,958	58,803	59,794	59,651	60,385	61,018	-0.3	1.7	-0.2	1.2	1.0	36
Massachusetts .....	442,992	437,966	446,635	448,566	453,452	459,324	-1.1	2.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	8
New Hampshire .....	75,762	74,514	76,396	76,272	77,833	78,737	-1.6	2.5	-0.2	2.0	1.2	19
Rhode Island .....	53,892	53,097	53,721	54,109	54,912	55,556	-1.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.2	18
Vermont .....	31,425	31,159	31,718	31,658	31,907	32,228	-0.8	1.8	-0.2	0.8	1.0	41
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>2,835,636</b>	<b>2,836,139</b>	<b>2,868,558</b>	<b>2,887,134</b>	<b>2,910,566</b>	<b>2,941,866</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	--
Delaware .....	46,033	45,884	46,805	46,443	47,560	48,216	-0.3	2.0	-0.8	2.4	1.4	2
District of Columbia ...	52,155	52,236	52,912	52,949	53,618	54,226	0.2	1.3	0.1	1.3	1.1	--
Maryland .....	351,734	353,182	356,361	358,690	361,061	364,891	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	33
New Jersey .....	553,028	551,611	556,271	561,332	564,798	570,956	-0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	31
New York .....	1,177,835	1,179,095	1,197,864	1,204,904	1,213,099	1,226,698	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	25
Pennsylvania .....	654,851	654,131	658,345	662,815	670,430	676,880	-0.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	43
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>2,190,632</b>	<b>2,187,098</b>	<b>2,210,976</b>	<b>2,215,094</b>	<b>2,235,302</b>	<b>2,260,498</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	--
Illinois .....	666,425	664,462	669,907	671,517	677,382	685,406	-0.3	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.2	14
Indiana .....	288,367	289,064	292,033	292,923	294,993	297,812	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	44
Michigan .....	441,861	443,004	448,227	448,288	451,126	455,747	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	40
Ohio .....	521,086	520,162	526,391	527,632	533,285	539,933	-0.2	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	11
Wisconsin .....	272,893	270,406	274,418	274,733	278,516	281,600	-0.9	1.5	0.1	1.4	1.1	28
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>1,014,513</b>	<b>1,011,960</b>	<b>1,020,879</b>	<b>1,025,094</b>	<b>1,024,131</b>	<b>1,034,338</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	--
Iowa .....	145,071	144,243	144,609	144,854	144,120	145,182	-0.6	0.3	0.2	-0.5	0.7	48
Kansas .....	138,188	137,395	137,950	138,180	138,562	140,000	-0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	37
Minnesota .....	289,733	290,197	294,697	295,298	294,655	298,543	0.2	1.6	0.2	-0.2	1.3	5
Missouri .....	262,464	262,007	264,437	266,299	267,088	269,859	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	38
Nebraska .....	95,724	95,390	96,223	96,824	96,638	97,363	-0.3	0.9	0.6	-0.2	0.7	47
North Dakota .....	41,663	41,326	41,120	41,771	41,073	41,144	-0.8	-0.5	1.6	-1.7	0.2	50
South Dakota .....	41,671	41,403	41,843	41,869	41,994	42,246	-0.6	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	49
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>3,613,760</b>	<b>3,617,179</b>	<b>3,679,510</b>	<b>3,693,513</b>	<b>3,719,785</b>	<b>3,760,019</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	--
Alabama .....	189,822	189,719	193,402	194,093	194,896	197,093	-0.1	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	23
Arkansas .....	118,969	119,451	121,850	122,326	122,351	123,657	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	32
Florida .....	954,909	954,000	973,609	977,562	985,795	996,211	-0.1	2.1	0.4	0.8	1.1	34
Georgia .....	437,239	438,253	446,827	448,114	452,356	457,826	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	13
Kentucky .....	174,214	173,392	174,229	174,766	175,395	177,467	-0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	15
Louisiana .....	198,629	198,437	202,369	202,636	204,142	205,753	-0.1	2.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	46
Mississippi .....	106,370	106,435	108,136	107,605	108,588	109,511	0.1	1.6	-0.5	0.9	0.8	45
North Carolina .....	430,502	432,540	440,300	443,504	445,507	450,177	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	35
South Carolina .....	197,056	198,048	201,483	202,368	203,072	205,428	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.2	21
Tennessee .....	290,887	291,120	294,008	295,855	297,981	301,328	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	24
Virginia .....	447,824	448,694	454,944	456,628	460,557	465,665	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	27
West Virginia .....	67,338	67,089	68,354	68,056	69,144	69,903	-0.4	1.9	-0.4	1.6	1.1	29
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1,828,238</b>	<b>1,818,747</b>	<b>1,851,873</b>	<b>1,861,082</b>	<b>1,877,505</b>	<b>1,901,800</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	--
Arizona .....	283,445	282,125	287,915	288,406	294,123	297,989	-0.5	2.1	0.2	2.0	1.3	7
New Mexico .....	80,523	80,014	81,097	80,793	81,627	82,417	-0.6	1.4	-0.4	1.0	1.0	42
Oklahoma .....	167,767	166,619	168,754	170,578	170,923	172,909	-0.7	1.3	1.1	0.2	1.2	20
Texas .....	1,296,502	1,289,988	1,314,107	1,321,306	1,330,832	1,348,486	-0.5	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.3	4
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>560,155</b>	<b>560,807</b>	<b>570,585</b>	<b>574,737</b>	<b>581,672</b>	<b>588,802</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	--
Colorado .....	290,496	290,172	295,366	297,404	301,699	305,555	-0.1	1.8	0.7	1.4	1.3	9
Idaho .....	66,856	66,892	68,435	69,464	69,766	70,528	0.1	2.3	1.5	0.4	1.1	30
Montana .....	44,846	45,248	45,748	46,122	46,042	46,583	0.9	1.1	0.8	-0.2	1.2	17
Utah .....	125,831	126,487	128,470	128,899	131,318	132,952	0.5	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.2	12
Wyoming .....	32,127	32,010	32,565	32,849	32,846	33,183	-0.4	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	39
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>3,056,344</b>	<b>3,072,660</b>	<b>3,112,339</b>	<b>3,149,486</b>	<b>3,174,498</b>	<b>3,212,255</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	--
Alaska .....	41,393	41,281	41,134	41,149	41,502	42,055	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.9	1.3	3
California .....	2,225,661	2,238,929	2,267,519	2,296,301	2,312,596	2,339,066	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.1	22
Hawaii .....	72,316	72,339	73,425	73,684	74,271	75,197	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	10
Nevada .....	130,728	128,419	131,428	132,481	134,616	136,633	-1.8	2.3	0.8	1.6	1.5	1
Oregon .....	186,431	187,269	189,272	191,925	192,400	194,661	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.2	1.2	16
Washington .....	399,815	404,423	409,562	413,947	419,113	424,643	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	6

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1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 7. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2017:Q3-2017:Q4

	Percent change <sup>1</sup>				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>187,314</b>	<b>109,802</b>	<b>56,614</b>	<b>20,898</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>11,193</b>	<b>6,396</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>1,590</b>
Connecticut .....	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	2,819	1,651	945	223
Maine .....	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	633	342	185	106
Massachusetts .....	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	5,872	3,314	1,547	1,012
New Hampshire .....	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	904	519	268	117
Rhode Island .....	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	644	379	141	124
Vermont .....	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	321	191	122	8
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>31,300</b>	<b>16,710</b>	<b>10,160</b>	<b>4,430</b>
Delaware .....	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	656	338	155	162
District of Columbia .....	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	608	295	213	99
Maryland .....	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	3,830	2,273	1,236	322
New Jersey .....	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	6,157	3,579	1,876	702
New York .....	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	13,599	5,924	4,655	3,020
Pennsylvania .....	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	6,450	4,301	2,024	125
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>25,196</b>	<b>13,937</b>	<b>6,676</b>	<b>4,584</b>
Illinois .....	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	8,024	4,637	2,144	1,243
Indiana .....	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	2,820	1,677	732	411
Michigan .....	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	4,621	2,695	1,518	408
Ohio .....	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	6,648	3,053	1,438	2,157
Wisconsin .....	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	3,084	1,875	844	365
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>10,208</b>	<b>4,693</b>	<b>3,343</b>	<b>2,172</b>
Iowa .....	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	1,062	508	465	89
Kansas .....	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	1,437	758	467	213
Minnesota .....	1.3	0.9	1.7	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	3,888	1,717	919	1,252
Missouri .....	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	2,771	1,497	898	376
Nebraska.....	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	725	282	285	158
North Dakota .....	0.2	-0.5	1.8	0.6	0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.1	71	-127	162	36
South Dakota .....	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	253	59	147	47
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>40,234</b>	<b>23,965</b>	<b>13,295</b>	<b>2,974</b>
Alabama .....	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	2,197	1,230	551	416
Arkansas .....	1.1	0.9	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	1,306	628	501	177
Florida .....	1.1	1.3	1.8	-0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	-0.1	10,416	6,866	4,843	-1,292
Georgia .....	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	5,470	3,229	1,367	874
Kentucky .....	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	2,072	980	483	609
Louisiana .....	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	1,611	976	481	154
Mississippi .....	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	923	602	261	60
North Carolina .....	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	4,671	3,014	1,351	305
South Carolina .....	1.2	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	2,355	1,357	660	339
Tennessee .....	1.1	1.1	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	3,346	2,182	851	314
Virginia .....	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	5,108	2,606	1,764	738
West Virginia .....	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	758	295	182	281
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>24,296</b>	<b>17,278</b>	<b>5,913</b>	<b>1,104</b>
Arizona .....	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	3,866	2,064	990	813
New Mexico .....	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	790	439	284	67
Oklahoma .....	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	1,985	1,049	491	445
Texas .....	1.3	1.5	1.8	-0.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	17,654	13,726	4,148	-221
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7,130</b>	<b>4,160</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>847</b>
Colorado .....	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	3,856	2,311	1,124	422
Idaho .....	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	762	433	250	79
Montana .....	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	541	179	168	194
Utah .....	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	1,634	1,131	396	107
Wyoming .....	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	337	105	186	45
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>37,757</b>	<b>22,663</b>	<b>11,896</b>	<b>3,198</b>
Alaska .....	1.3	0.8	1.7	3.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	554	206	126	221
California .....	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	26,470	17,321	8,512	637
Hawaii .....	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	926	481	300	145
Nevada .....	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	2,016	1,216	571	229
Oregon .....	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	2,261	1,228	680	353
Washington .....	1.3	0.8	1.9	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	5,530	2,210	1,707	1,614

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work--the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income--less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 8. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2017:Q3-2017:Q4--Continues

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]												
	Earnings by industry											Total earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information		Finance and insurance
						Durable goods	Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>0.75</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.08</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>0.76</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.12</b>
Connecticut .....	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.15
Maine .....	0.63	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.07
Massachusetts .....	0.84	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.12
New Hampshire .....	0.65	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.12
Rhode Island .....	0.75	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.13
Vermont .....	0.68	-0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.05
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>0.66</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.12</b>
Delaware .....	0.89	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.19
District of Columbia .....	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.09
Maryland .....	0.66	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.07
New Jersey .....	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.08
New York .....	0.59	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.02	-0.02	0.18
Pennsylvania .....	0.72	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.09
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>0.70</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.08</b>
Illinois .....	0.78	-0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.12
Indiana .....	0.62	-0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.06
Michigan .....	0.68	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.06
Ohio .....	0.65	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.07
Wisconsin .....	0.75	-0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.05
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>0.54</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.09</b>
Iowa .....	0.44	-0.31	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.12	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.12
Kansas .....	0.62	-0.12	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.07
Minnesota .....	0.68	-0.10	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.11
Missouri .....	0.65	-0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.09
Nebraska .....	0.36	-0.29	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.06
North Dakota .....	-0.29	-0.56	0.00	-0.04	0.01	-0.12	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.04	-0.02	-0.01	0.03
South Dakota .....	0.22	-0.59	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.10
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>0.72</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.06</b>
Alabama .....	0.70	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.06
Arkansas .....	0.58	-0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.04
Florida .....	0.79	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.07
Georgia .....	0.81	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.06
Kentucky .....	0.65	-0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.05
Louisiana .....	0.53	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.06	-0.01	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03
Mississippi .....	0.60	-0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.06
North Carolina .....	0.78	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.07
South Carolina .....	0.74	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.07
Tennessee .....	0.83	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.07
Virginia .....	0.60	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05
West Virginia .....	0.45	-0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.03	-0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.04
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1.03</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.08</b>
Arizona .....	0.79	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.09
New Mexico .....	0.61	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.04
Oklahoma .....	0.69	-0.06	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.12	0.06	-0.01	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.03
Texas .....	1.16	-0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.20	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.04	-0.01	0.09
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>0.81</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.06</b>
Colorado .....	0.86	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05
Idaho .....	0.71	-0.08	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.08
Montana .....	0.45	-0.13	-0.08	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.05
Utah .....	0.97	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.13	0.03	0.06	0.08
Wyoming .....	0.36	-0.08	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.04
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>0.81</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>
Alaska .....	0.55	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.18	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.03
California .....	0.84	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07
Hawaii .....	0.73	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04
Nevada .....	1.03	-0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.04
Oregon .....	0.76	-0.02	-0.05	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.04	-0.01	0.05
Washington .....	0.59	-0.02	-0.03	0.00	0.00	0.12	-0.02	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.06	-0.24	0.09

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Table 8. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2017:Q3-2017:Q4--Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]											
	Earnings by industry										Government	
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.04</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.02</b>
Connecticut .....	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02
Maine .....	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01
Massachusetts .....	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03
New Hampshire .....	0.03	0.09	0.02	-0.03	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	-0.02
Rhode Island .....	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.03
Vermont .....	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.04
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.03</b>
Delaware .....	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.04
District of Columbia .....	0.08	0.39	0.02	0.08	-0.17	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.30	0.21	0.01	0.12
Maryland .....	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04
New Jersey .....	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03
New York .....	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.03	-0.03	0.10	-0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.04
Pennsylvania .....	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>
Illinois .....	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.04
Indiana .....	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01
Michigan .....	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01
Ohio .....	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.02
Wisconsin .....	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.03
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.03</b>
Iowa .....	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06
Kansas .....	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.01	-0.02	0.04
Minnesota .....	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.03
Missouri .....	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.00	-0.02	0.00
Nebraska .....	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.03	-0.01	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.06
North Dakota .....	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.07	-0.01	-0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.03
South Dakota .....	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.05
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.03</b>
Alabama .....	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.06
Arkansas .....	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02
Florida .....	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.04
Georgia .....	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03
Kentucky .....	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.03
Louisiana .....	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	-0.01
Mississippi .....	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.00	-0.02
North Carolina .....	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.04
South Carolina .....	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.04
Tennessee .....	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.03
Virginia .....	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.00
West Virginia .....	0.01	0.02	0.04	-0.05	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.07
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.06</b>
Arizona .....	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	-0.02	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.01
New Mexico .....	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.06
Oklahoma .....	0.03	-0.05	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.04
Texas .....	0.07	0.11	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.07
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>
Colorado .....	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	-0.01	0.01	-0.01
Idaho .....	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.06
Montana .....	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.04	-0.02	0.00	0.04
Utah .....	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.07
Wyoming .....	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.01	-0.01
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.07</b>
Alaska .....	0.04	0.01	-0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	-0.04	0.02	0.05
California .....	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.06
Hawaii .....	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.12	0.04	0.04	-0.01	0.16
Nevada .....	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.13	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.11
Oregon .....	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.04	-0.01	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.03
Washington .....	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.08

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 9. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2017:Q3-2017:Q4--Continues

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>123,971</b>	<b>-4,543</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>13,689</b>	<b>5,006</b>	<b>2,601</b>	<b>5,906</b>	<b>9,227</b>	<b>6,839</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>13,675</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>7,055</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1,125</b>
Connecticut .....	1,718	-6	6	1	9	107	113	78	88	127	52	10	370
Maine .....	380	-11	-4	0	0	14	11	16	29	37	22	1	40
Massachusetts .....	3,820	-5	35	1	17	412	134	49	159	202	144	88	535
New Hampshire .....	506	-15	0	0	3	47	35	17	9	64	9	12	90
Rhode Island .....	414	0	(D)	(D)	1	40	23	8	18	23	13	3	73
Vermont .....	216	-8	2	1	2	30	9	3	6	21	7	3	17
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>19,120</b>	<b>-170</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>-85</b>	<b>3,599</b>
Delaware .....	421	2	(D)	(D)	3	36	6	9	8	22	26	3	91
District of Columbia .....	764	0	0	0	3	10	0	0	16	8	32	14	48
Maryland .....	2,370	-23	6	2	16	253	50	15	37	138	124	9	236
New Jersey .....	3,635	-10	10	0	34	252	119	141	249	323	299	69	475
New York .....	7,125	-65	4	5	60	178	64	-17	345	433	213	-238	2,136
Pennsylvania .....	4,804	-73	21	42	27	529	129	128	203	325	326	58	613
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>15,696</b>	<b>-815</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1,244</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>1,771</b>
Illinois .....	5,264	-243	-1	10	43	303	274	150	335	267	483	61	793
Indiana .....	1,817	-161	23	11	19	192	222	16	99	190	140	11	174
Michigan .....	3,045	-125	-35	11	31	280	227	59	202	211	126	59	288
Ohio .....	3,468	-121	4	1	21	295	312	160	200	248	264	5	365
Wisconsin .....	2,102	-165	25	6	13	174	212	159	205	167	114	41	152
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>5,563</b>	<b>-1,753</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>933</b>
Iowa .....	633	-447	7	6	9	-33	178	119	45	61	75	-3	175
Kansas .....	859	-167	30	10	5	97	23	47	50	59	45	20	97
Minnesota .....	2,002	-281	19	12	22	232	101	63	144	186	75	30	314
Missouri .....	1,747	-102	18	7	15	104	109	53	128	147	73	42	233
Nebraska .....	349	-279	13	1	21	44	8	38	34	33	11	5	60
North Dakota .....	-121	-231	2	-16	4	-50	5	3	39	18	-7	-4	13
South Dakota .....	94	-246	8	1	2	43	35	16	6	20	15	2	41
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>26,881</b>	<b>-417</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>3,170</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>1,916</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>2,281</b>
Alabama .....	1,367	-10	19	10	12	142	77	35	66	108	64	16	110
Arkansas .....	713	-25	33	0	9	99	37	70	8	56	18	4	43
Florida .....	7,772	-64	11	5	37	1,019	246	94	333	553	363	198	722
Georgia .....	3,658	-24	22	11	25	439	99	64	221	215	264	99	263
Kentucky .....	1,143	-48	10	9	8	116	104	27	33	98	121	14	87
Louisiana .....	1,085	-22	27	33	10	129	-15	56	95	43	23	-10	66
Mississippi .....	655	-39	18	5	7	85	13	41	34	73	47	3	60
North Carolina .....	3,456	-64	37	5	19	332	135	106	195	252	170	85	324
South Carolina .....	1,498	-21	9	2	15	148	66	60	57	126	75	16	132
Tennessee .....	2,458	-33	12	5	4	269	121	64	119	219	206	33	197
Virginia .....	2,766	-51	8	14	27	271	71	32	85	166	120	75	248
West Virginia .....	308	-16	5	15	6	122	22	-5	27	6	20	-6	27
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>19,388</b>	<b>-381</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>3,364</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>-79</b>	<b>1,519</b>
Arizona .....	2,324	-34	14	10	24	359	177	-1	48	145	105	17	269
New Mexico .....	496	-13	-7	-2	5	87	6	5	14	51	36	6	31
Oklahoma .....	1,171	-105	11	238	18	203	110	-23	32	84	105	7	51
Texas .....	15,397	-228	40	944	91	2,714	404	267	743	1,174	535	-109	1,169
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>4,695</b>	<b>-216</b>	<b>-63</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>349</b>
Colorado .....	2,598	-51	-9	2	7	616	53	71	38	131	113	191	151
Idaho .....	492	-57	-17	2	5	74	35	13	25	65	27	4	53
Montana .....	208	-61	-36	12	4	47	5	7	8	28	6	1	25
Utah .....	1,277	-20	1	-1	2	117	67	17	63	170	36	74	108
Wyoming .....	120	-27	-1	34	-1	23	3	5	8	8	6	1	13
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>25,573</b>	<b>-746</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2,687</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>1,698</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>2,097</b>
Alaska .....	229	-2	17	11	3	73	0	-7	2	1	35	1	11
California .....	19,486	-590	275	31	89	1,726	681	143	723	1,423	1,163	1,501	1,555
Hawaii .....	540	-3	6	0	-6	25	1	-1	6	-1	61	2	30
Nevada .....	1,387	-19	2	40	7	161	28	5	26	97	119	-1	55
Oregon .....	1,457	-37	-98	4	12	201	139	28	32	152	71	-15	89
Washington .....	2,476	-95	-146	3	2	502	-80	97	207	451	249	-1,003	357

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 9. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2017:Q3-2017:Q4--Table Ends

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry										Government	
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>7,462</b>	<b>11,196</b>	<b>5,108</b>	<b>5,716</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>12,913</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>6,620</b>	<b>6,624</b>	<b>1,843</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>6,220</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>299</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>213</b>
Connecticut .....	112	109	92	87	25	187	13	22	53	13	-5	56
Maine .....	13	21	30	31	8	56	14	13	23	8	-1	7
Massachusetts .....	133	555	162	167	80	429	69	155	174	-21	3	143
New Hampshire .....	22	70	14	-21	13	88	16	11	28	16	-3	-19
Rhode Island .....	14	13	38	13	19	46	1	13	20	16	2	14
Vermont .....	6	15	3	10	6	29	3	18	12	6	1	13
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>-175</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>949</b>
Delaware .....	34	37	19	15	3	47	4	12	16	7	-1	18
District of Columbia .....	42	211	11	42	-92	17	10	49	162	113	4	63
Maryland .....	289	247	66	105	87	230	12	75	117	71	63	145
New Jersey .....	142	306	234	60	25	509	-8	81	138	1	-8	192
New York .....	606	806	397	313	-343	1,229	-114	407	208	35	37	427
Pennsylvania .....	229	381	330	147	146	651	50	190	246	0	2	103
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1,037</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>416</b>
Illinois .....	398	356	208	238	127	460	-17	224	258	74	214	247
Indiana .....	260	66	72	4	-44	274	47	59	103	11	1	27
Michigan .....	169	375	159	371	15	352	-39	166	186	22	-1	-63
Ohio .....	122	206	281	82	103	307	46	173	225	50	11	108
Wisconsin .....	88	101	151	94	6	207	63	67	103	18	3	97
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>365</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>312</b>
Iowa .....	41	35	43	29	-5	122	-10	72	21	2	1	91
Kansas .....	92	70	53	55	-1	129	2	56	62	9	-34	51
Minnesota .....	88	123	164	111	8	291	31	41	134	14	-3	82
Missouri .....	84	143	123	120	28	227	46	93	106	-4	-42	-3
Nebraska .....	23	45	48	34	-6	81	8	35	33	6	-3	58
North Dakota .....	24	16	12	4	-1	29	-3	-15	16	6	3	11
South Dakota .....	14	9	8	5	4	51	2	13	12	5	4	22
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>1,286</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>1,572</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>945</b>
Alabama .....	39	126	34	32	11	157	-1	65	77	64	-8	123
Arkansas .....	31	53	55	20	12	84	5	12	53	4	1	29
Florida .....	398	660	200	759	36	724	80	497	448	136	-29	346
Georgia .....	153	215	152	233	70	417	30	186	193	141	31	138
Kentucky .....	50	102	29	16	8	136	7	69	85	-6	23	44
Louisiana .....	73	111	19	108	10	118	32	61	63	66	14	-25
Mississippi .....	21	25	21	47	2	84	9	55	45	18	4	-20
North Carolina .....	144	278	186	239	78	317	35	163	171	79	-3	173
South Carolina .....	69	93	35	92	18	143	16	91	98	33	50	75
Tennessee .....	137	116	72	109	30	366	38	129	137	11	1	95
Virginia .....	161	315	188	15	27	352	9	121	192	244	56	20
West Virginia .....	9	15	27	-31	6	54	2	41	9	8	-4	-52
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1,141</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1,131</b>
Arizona .....	127	330	60	107	84	203	-46	156	102	0	46	23
New Mexico .....	19	43	4	18	-4	52	5	31	38	9	12	49
Oklahoma .....	56	-83	29	32	21	107	18	83	79	35	-1	65
Texas .....	939	1,417	285	753	243	613	375	867	802	342	26	993
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>-35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>111</b>
Colorado .....	117	282	116	251	89	151	75	172	80	-29	22	-40
Idaho .....	26	20	11	20	7	75	1	27	35	-3	1	41
Montana .....	25	23	3	13	2	40	10	20	17	-10	1	17
Utah .....	38	72	34	5	21	139	37	107	82	13	3	94
Wyoming .....	17	17	-1	11	-1	5	-1	-4	7	-7	4	-2
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>1,768</b>	<b>2,649</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>2,142</b>
Alaska .....	16	4	-4	15	5	13	5	3	13	-17	10	19
California .....	1,410	1,869	620	432	238	1,874	499	1,089	988	132	159	1,453
Hawaii .....	45	9	33	13	0	48	8	89	28	32	-10	122
Nevada .....	60	99	75	38	13	102	35	181	59	43	19	143
Oregon .....	79	146	54	84	-21	203	12	112	136	11	3	61
Washington .....	158	522	53	164	32	290	67	165	127	16	-4	343

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 10. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region, 2017:Q3-2017:Q4--Continues

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>1.06</b>	<b>-7.44</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>1.74</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>1.07</b>	<b>-7.89</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>1.76</b>
Connecticut .....	1.04	-4.00	5.10	0.32	0.50	1.20	0.84	1.12	1.19	1.34	1.51	0.26	1.75
Maine .....	0.94	-8.97	-0.55	2.09	0.06	0.49	0.54	0.98	1.83	1.20	2.06	0.32	1.79
Massachusetts .....	1.11	-3.96	5.16	0.20	0.82	1.98	0.75	0.61	1.07	1.25	2.20	0.73	1.67
New Hampshire .....	0.96	-31.73	0.22	0.84	0.93	1.18	0.74	1.36	0.29	1.53	1.08	0.86	2.39
Rhode Island .....	1.10	-2.51	(D)	(D)	0.92	1.98	1.11	0.77	1.00	0.98	1.89	0.54	1.94
Vermont .....	1.02	-7.53	2.28	1.98	1.08	1.95	0.61	0.47	0.83	1.31	1.70	0.88	1.93
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>0.89</b>	<b>-6.53</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>1.71</b>
Delaware .....	1.17	0.38	(D)	(D)	0.90	1.63	0.75	0.69	0.77	1.07	2.66	0.68	1.81
District of Columbia .....	0.76	(N)	3.34	-0.07	0.92	0.66	0.49	0.47	2.25	0.79	5.65	0.48	1.54
Maryland .....	0.97	-7.58	4.08	1.79	0.85	1.53	0.87	0.31	0.43	1.10	2.03	0.13	1.80
New Jersey .....	0.97	-3.59	3.47	0.01	1.28	1.22	1.05	0.85	0.97	1.43	2.00	0.73	1.56
New York .....	0.78	-6.95	0.79	0.84	0.98	0.41	0.27	-0.11	0.90	0.95	0.97	-0.52	1.61
Pennsylvania .....	1.03	-10.58	2.33	1.38	0.72	1.80	0.48	0.70	0.93	1.33	1.52	0.23	2.29
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>0.97</b>	<b>-20.37</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>1.75</b>
Illinois .....	1.06	(N)	-0.11	1.03	0.99	1.22	0.87	0.68	1.05	1.06	2.14	0.59	1.93
Indiana .....	0.86	-16.27	3.30	2.19	0.97	1.47	0.72	0.13	0.95	1.47	1.57	0.43	1.84
Michigan .....	0.97	-16.08	-6.03	1.32	0.93	1.58	0.59	0.50	1.18	1.14	1.36	1.20	1.88
Ohio .....	0.89	(N)	0.51	0.04	0.76	1.23	0.83	0.89	0.95	1.11	1.50	0.07	1.56
Wisconsin .....	1.05	-7.37	3.51	1.74	0.73	1.41	0.99	1.16	1.86	1.40	1.62	0.92	1.27
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>0.74</b>	<b>-18.01</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>1.73</b>
Iowa .....	0.61	-23.55	1.15	3.20	0.93	-0.48	1.77	1.56	0.81	0.97	1.70	-0.21	2.02
Kansas .....	0.87	-10.52	6.81	0.56	0.56	1.82	0.31	0.96	0.95	1.06	0.98	1.13	1.66
Minnesota .....	0.91	-16.43	4.44	1.89	1.15	1.72	0.58	0.66	1.08	1.55	0.95	0.65	1.78
Missouri .....	0.91	-76.83	3.84	2.00	0.90	0.89	0.87	0.64	1.15	1.24	1.02	0.98	1.84
Nebraska .....	0.48	-8.08	3.73	0.88	0.81	0.97	0.26	0.99	0.85	0.79	0.21	0.34	1.15
North Dakota .....	-0.38	-57.59	0.88	-0.61	0.79	-1.94	0.45	0.47	1.85	0.90	-0.36	-0.73	0.88
South Dakota .....	0.32	-44.74	3.85	1.05	0.92	2.27	1.99	1.02	1.05	0.89	1.64	0.53	1.71
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>1.08</b>	<b>-3.01</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>1.61</b>
Alabama .....	1.06	-0.60	3.28	1.80	0.57	1.85	0.63	0.59	1.09	1.30	1.58	1.06	1.65
Arkansas .....	0.94	-1.38	5.72	0.01	0.93	2.29	0.76	1.42	0.21	1.08	0.49	0.40	1.40
Florida .....	1.33	-3.59	0.54	1.04	1.10	2.61	1.24	1.17	1.04	1.23	1.79	1.28	1.76
Georgia .....	1.09	-0.86	2.12	1.35	0.84	2.37	0.65	0.42	1.02	1.08	1.53	0.51	1.30
Kentucky .....	0.94	(N)	1.93	1.26	0.97	1.57	0.87	0.44	0.55	1.29	1.62	0.85	1.33
Louisiana .....	0.79	-6.72	4.56	0.54	0.93	0.96	-0.29	0.70	1.58	0.47	0.40	-0.65	1.23
Mississippi .....	0.96	-2.49	3.36	0.59	0.74	2.23	0.21	1.39	1.30	1.36	1.69	0.37	2.34
North Carolina .....	1.09	-1.60	4.44	2.00	0.91	1.70	0.68	0.64	1.13	1.32	1.85	1.10	1.65
South Carolina .....	1.11	-12.49	2.23	1.49	0.95	1.67	0.60	0.81	0.94	1.39	1.83	0.71	1.83
Tennessee .....	1.10	(N)	3.71	1.53	0.79	1.89	0.72	0.64	1.08	1.42	1.69	0.89	1.71
Virginia .....	0.87	-72.86	1.65	3.16	1.51	1.48	0.66	0.46	0.77	1.03	1.31	1.27	1.47
West Virginia .....	0.72	(N)	3.07	0.67	0.95	3.87	1.14	-0.32	1.80	0.22	1.34	-1.00	2.11
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1.41</b>	<b>-5.00</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>-0.29</b>	<b>1.84</b>
Arizona .....	1.16	-2.04	2.59	0.63	1.30	2.97	1.37	-0.05	0.50	1.00	1.62	0.37	1.75
New Mexico .....	0.92	-1.53	-4.01	-0.06	0.93	2.49	0.99	0.63	0.95	1.43	2.28	0.75	1.63
Oklahoma .....	0.99	-11.81	4.18	3.06	1.08	2.79	1.61	-0.75	0.64	1.18	0.90	0.37	1.16
Texas .....	1.54	-5.44	2.43	1.55	1.10	3.43	0.77	0.81	1.26	1.95	1.14	-0.54	1.92
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>1.11</b>	<b>-6.47</b>	<b>-4.54</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>1.51</b>
Colorado .....	1.17	-7.16	-2.54	0.02	0.54	3.62	0.57	1.74	0.33	1.11	1.20	2.83	1.15
Idaho .....	1.04	-2.61	-3.27	0.60	1.23	2.09	1.05	0.59	1.14	1.60	1.78	0.68	2.63
Montana .....	0.70	-24.06	-11.93	1.13	1.10	1.83	0.77	1.28	0.64	1.13	0.49	0.27	1.90
Utah .....	1.26	-12.33	1.00	-0.20	0.30	1.44	0.98	0.55	1.26	2.13	0.87	2.23	1.74
Wyoming .....	0.57	(N)	-0.66	1.34	-0.37	1.43	0.85	0.91	0.97	0.68	0.33	0.28	2.64
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>1.12</b>	<b>-3.86</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>1.97</b>
Alaska .....	0.75	-11.31	3.51	0.49	0.98	3.59	0.13	-0.86	0.31	0.08	1.85	0.26	1.78
California .....	1.17	-4.37	2.67	0.92	0.86	1.88	0.65	0.32	0.99	1.55	2.24	1.33	1.85
Hawaii .....	1.02	-1.15	6.83	0.95	-0.98	0.58	0.38	-0.09	0.43	-0.03	2.72	0.29	1.98
Nevada .....	1.52	-27.13	7.72	2.61	1.17	2.28	1.13	0.47	0.81	1.55	2.84	-0.08	1.71
Oregon .....	1.05	-2.30	-6.42	2.65	1.44	2.11	1.10	0.80	0.45	1.62	1.55	-0.45	1.49
Washington .....	0.83	-2.46	-6.76	0.58	0.30	2.50	-0.38	1.63	1.58	1.74	2.57	-4.00	3.18

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

(N) Not meaningful

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 10. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region, 2017:Q3-2017:Q4--Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]											
	Earnings by industry										Government	
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>2.65</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.42</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>2.49</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>0.29</b>
Connecticut .....	2.80	0.71	1.69	1.44	0.50	0.99	0.76	0.52	0.99	0.65	-0.60	0.29
Maine .....	2.32	0.74	2.89	2.15	1.05	0.84	3.21	0.74	1.57	0.52	-0.22	0.14
Massachusetts .....	2.32	0.99	1.61	1.43	0.59	0.93	1.53	1.48	1.66	-0.37	0.35	0.40
New Hampshire .....	2.61	1.30	1.39	-0.93	0.93	1.32	2.92	0.61	1.40	1.82	-1.74	-0.34
Rhode Island .....	2.29	0.47	1.94	0.88	1.27	0.90	0.18	0.94	1.52	1.26	0.36	0.32
Vermont .....	2.22	0.89	1.65	1.43	0.80	0.91	1.48	1.72	1.59	0.83	0.45	0.38
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>2.38</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>-0.31</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>0.36</b>
Delaware .....	2.90	1.00	1.35	1.12	0.69	0.96	1.31	1.09	1.44	1.17	-0.18	0.38
District of Columbia .....	2.03	0.89	1.48	1.44	-2.42	0.30	1.12	1.71	2.00	0.35	0.29	1.26
Maryland .....	2.65	0.75	1.82	1.08	1.64	0.86	0.41	1.02	1.32	0.27	1.55	0.50
New Jersey .....	1.60	0.65	1.52	0.34	0.44	1.18	-0.20	0.81	1.13	0.03	-0.60	0.41
New York .....	2.48	0.72	1.65	0.98	-1.28	1.19	-0.69	1.47	0.68	0.26	1.20	0.33
Pennsylvania .....	2.56	0.82	1.80	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.57	1.43	0.00	0.17	0.21
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>2.67</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>0.22</b>
Illinois .....	2.84	0.61	1.48	1.04	1.23	0.86	-0.29	1.39	1.34	0.82	8.07	0.44
Indiana .....	3.04	0.53	1.79	0.05	-1.40	0.99	2.46	0.98	1.25	0.28	0.08	0.13
Michigan .....	2.27	1.11	1.66	2.79	0.42	0.91	-1.53	1.74	1.63	0.38	-0.21	-0.16
Ohio .....	2.15	0.73	1.57	0.52	1.98	0.60	1.14	1.49	1.61	0.58	0.60	0.22
Wisconsin .....	2.79	0.86	1.97	1.53	0.22	0.82	3.59	1.24	1.46	0.66	0.54	0.37
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>2.47</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>-0.96</b>	<b>0.34</b>
Iowa .....	2.77	0.67	2.36	1.00	-0.36	1.11	-1.78	2.53	0.59	0.15	0.24	0.59
Kansas .....	2.94	0.94	1.69	1.43	-0.09	1.17	0.32	1.96	1.78	0.38	-1.36	0.42
Minnesota .....	2.11	0.63	1.54	1.58	0.25	0.98	1.25	0.71	1.77	0.41	-0.44	0.32
Missouri .....	2.42	0.81	1.56	1.64	0.88	0.94	1.94	1.45	1.42	-0.07	-2.07	-0.02
Nebraska .....	2.18	1.07	1.97	1.36	-0.78	1.04	1.83	1.95	1.39	0.36	-0.37	0.64
North Dakota .....	2.47	1.05	2.26	0.52	-0.36	0.76	-2.24	-1.82	1.52	0.69	0.41	0.28
South Dakota .....	2.72	0.75	1.49	0.94	1.37	1.08	1.30	1.38	1.02	0.46	0.89	0.60
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>2.54</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.31</b>
Alabama .....	2.11	1.16	2.06	0.69	0.95	1.05	-0.10	1.62	1.41	1.01	-0.45	0.66
Arkansas .....	2.40	1.40	1.35	0.80	1.91	0.85	1.83	0.50	1.78	0.18	0.21	0.28
Florida .....	2.67	1.14	1.61	2.33	0.43	0.96	0.69	1.74	1.69	0.89	-0.42	0.52
Georgia .....	2.37	0.67	1.75	1.45	1.37	1.26	1.30	1.74	1.77	1.24	0.46	0.37
Kentucky .....	2.63	1.47	1.34	0.34	0.65	0.90	1.17	1.53	1.86	-0.18	0.65	0.27
Louisiana .....	2.48	1.14	0.83	2.20	0.48	0.70	2.37	1.09	1.17	2.01	0.66	-0.14
Mississippi .....	2.37	0.80	1.84	2.02	0.23	1.04	3.22	1.87	1.59	0.72	0.24	-0.17
North Carolina .....	2.35	1.04	1.70	1.72	1.63	0.98	1.01	1.42	1.48	1.07	-0.03	0.42
South Carolina .....	2.41	0.93	1.75	1.27	1.26	1.12	1.65	1.53	1.82	0.96	1.38	0.36
Tennessee .....	2.65	0.76	1.58	1.00	0.96	1.02	0.88	1.55	1.47	0.20	0.09	0.40
Virginia .....	2.90	0.55	1.86	0.11	0.67	1.21	0.37	1.30	1.50	0.91	0.44	0.05
West Virginia .....	1.52	0.59	4.90	-1.99	1.77	0.74	0.72	2.46	0.59	0.30	-1.46	-0.80
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>3.41</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.70</b>
Arizona .....	2.36	2.12	1.70	0.88	2.55	0.80	-1.66	1.94	1.41	-0.01	2.11	0.09
New Mexico .....	2.18	0.73	1.02	0.89	-0.72	0.77	1.10	1.36	2.02	0.27	0.92	0.50
Oklahoma .....	2.74	-1.22	1.57	0.69	2.30	0.85	3.03	2.14	1.82	0.71	-0.04	0.41
Texas .....	3.73	1.45	1.48	1.74	2.51	0.64	4.78	2.53	2.28	1.51	0.21	0.89
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>2.02</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>-0.26</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.21</b>
Colorado .....	2.00	1.00	1.78	2.93	3.58	0.72	2.17	2.05	0.98	-0.45	0.54	-0.16
Idaho .....	2.99	0.60	1.73	0.92	1.48	1.35	0.39	1.84	2.21	-0.21	0.13	0.70
Montana .....	2.92	1.13	1.59	1.65	0.95	0.91	2.52	1.45	1.41	-0.73	0.34	0.39
Utah .....	1.35	0.78	1.67	0.12	0.95	1.51	3.48	3.65	1.87	0.36	0.35	0.77
Wyoming .....	2.59	1.82	-1.30	2.56	-1.16	0.29	-0.68	-0.45	1.20	-0.91	1.12	-0.05
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>2.72</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.68</b>
Alaska .....	2.81	0.25	-1.30	1.81	2.77	0.36	2.62	0.26	1.33	-0.95	0.49	0.33
California .....	2.70	0.92	1.83	0.64	0.96	1.17	1.76	1.87	1.55	0.45	1.00	0.62
Hawaii .....	2.65	0.29	3.54	0.58	0.05	0.87	1.32	1.81	1.32	0.84	-0.21	1.73
Nevada .....	5.93	1.57	2.12	0.90	2.05	1.17	1.81	1.26	1.88	2.18	1.43	1.12
Oregon .....	2.65	1.35	0.82	1.67	-1.17	1.16	0.82	2.01	2.62	0.36	0.62	0.33
Washington .....	2.46	1.95	0.97	1.49	1.23	0.95	2.84	1.70	1.36	0.19	-0.07	0.86

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis