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Bureau of the Census  
Bureau of Economic Analysis

This release contains sensitive economic data not to be released before 8:30 a.m. Thursday, June 17, 1999

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**U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**  
April 1999

**Goods and Services**

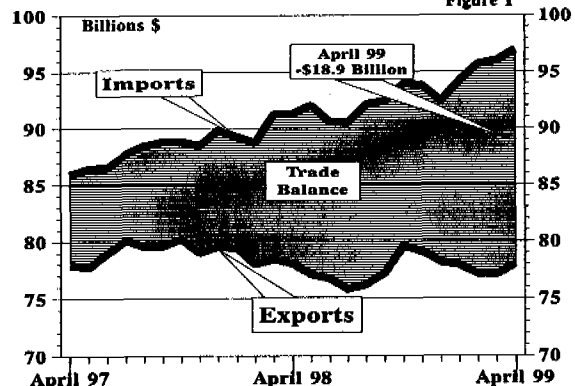
The Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Economic Analysis, through the Department of Commerce, announced today that total April exports of **\$78.0 billion** and imports of **\$97.0 billion** resulted in a goods and services deficit of **\$18.9 billion**, virtually the same as in March, revised. April exports were \$1.0 billion more than March exports of \$77.1 billion. April imports were \$1.0 billion more than March imports of \$96.0 billion.

In April, the goods deficit decreased \$0.1 billion from March to \$25.5 billion, and the services surplus decreased \$0.1 billion to \$6.6 billion. Exports of goods increased to \$55.1 billion from \$54.3 billion, and imports of goods increased to \$80.7 billion from \$80.0 billion. Exports of services increased to \$22.9 billion from \$22.7 billion, and imports of services increased to \$16.3 billion from \$16.0 billion.

**Goods**

The March to April change in exports of goods reflected increases in *automotive vehicles, parts, and engines* of \$0.3 billion (primarily passenger cars and parts); *capital goods* (\$0.3 billion); *consumer*

U.S. International Trade In Goods And Services  
Figure 1



*goods* (\$0.2 billion); *industrial supplies and materials* (\$0.2 billion); and *foods, feeds, and beverages* (\$0.2 billion). A decrease occurred in *other goods* (\$0.4 billion).

The March to April change in imports of goods reflected increases in *industrial supplies and materials* of \$1.0 billion (primarily crude petroleum and petroleum products); *consumer goods* (\$0.4 billion); *capital goods* (\$0.3 billion); and *foods, feeds, and beverages* (\$0.2 billion). Decreases occurred in *automotive vehicles, parts, and engines* (\$0.9 billion) and *other goods* (\$0.3 billion).

Note: Total goods are reported on a balance of payments basis; commodity and country detail for goods are on a Census basis. Definitions are explained in the notes starting on page 26 of this release.

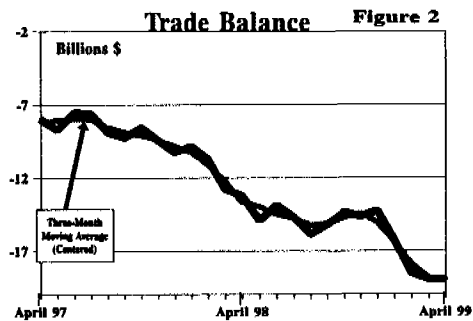
## Services

Services exports increased \$0.1 billion from March to April. The increase was mostly accounted for by an increase in *travel*. Changes to the other categories of services exports were small and nearly offsetting.

Services imports increased \$0.3 billion from March to April, reflecting small increases in all categories.

## Goods and Services Moving Average

For the three months ending in April, exports of goods and services averaged \$77.4 billion, while imports of goods and services averaged \$96.2 billion, resulting in an average trade deficit of \$18.8 billion. For the three months ending in March, the average trade deficit was \$17.9 billion, reflecting average exports of \$77.4 billion and average imports of \$95.3 billion.



## Selected Not Seasonally Adjusted Goods Details

The April figures showed surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Australia \$0.4 (for March \$0.6), Hong Kong \$0.3 (\$0.5), Egypt \$0.2 (\$0.2), Argentina \$0.2 (\$0.1), and Brazil \$0.2 (\$0.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with Japan -\$5.6 (-\$6.5), China -\$4.8 (-\$4.1), Western Europe -\$2.9 (-\$3.2), Canada -\$2.2 (-\$2.2), OPEC -\$1.8 (-\$0.6), Mexico -\$1.7 (-\$2.5), Taiwan -\$1.3 (-\$1.4), Korea -\$0.2 (-\$0.5), and Singapore -\$0.2 (\$0.2).

Advanced technology products (ATP) exports were \$16.1 billion in April and imports were \$13.7 billion, resulting in a surplus of \$2.4 billion. April exports were \$2.0 billion less than the \$18.0 billion in March, while imports were \$0.8 billion less than the \$14.5 billion in March.

## Revisions

Goods carry-over in April was \$0.6 billion (1.1 percent) for exports and \$0.9 billion (1.1 percent) for imports. For March, revised export carry-over was \$0.1 billion (0.2 percent), revised down from \$0.6 billion (1.0 percent). For March, revised import carry-over was \$0.1 billion (0.1 percent), revised down from \$0.7 billion (0.8 percent).

Revisions to services exports and imports for the month of March and for all months shown in this release reflect updated source data and the incorporation of annual revisions to the U.S. international transactions accounts. In addition, services exports and imports have been redefined to bring them into alignment with the concepts used in the U.S. national income and product accounts and into closer conformity with international guidelines established by the International Monetary Fund.

## NOTICE

With this release, the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Economic Analysis are publishing revised U.S. goods and services trade statistics for 1997, 1998, and the first quarter of 1999. Also released today was the "U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Annual Revision for 1998," which contains revised goods and services data for 1992-1998. More detailed information will be provided in the July issue of the Survey of Current Business.

### Goods

The 1998 unadjusted Census basis goods data were revised to eliminate "carry-over" (that portion of the monthly statistics that arrive too late for inclusion in the transaction month) and to include errata (corrections to the published monthly data). The 1997 unadjusted Census basis goods data were also revised based on new source data for imports of automobiles from Canada (see table 17a on page 58 of the "U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Annual Revision for 1998"). Once these corrections were completed, factors for seasonal adjustments, working day adjustments, and constant dollars were recomputed, and the seasonally adjusted and constant dollars series were revised for 1996, 1997, 1998, and the first quarter of 1999.

### Services

The services account has been redefined in order to bring it into alignment with the concepts used in the U.S. national income and product accounts and into closer conformity with international guidelines established by the International Monetary Fund. Compensation of foreign workers temporarily employed in the United States and of U.S. workers temporarily employed abroad, which until now has been included indistinguishably as a component of "Other private services", is removed from both services receipts and payments for all time periods shown in this release. (The amounts removed are reclassified to the income account of the U.S. international transactions accounts, which are released separately by the Bureau of Economic Analysis). As a result of this redefinition, service payments are reduced more than service receipts, thereby increasing the services surplus. Other revisions to the services account result from the use of newly developed data for travel payments for 1997-98, the incorporation of results from annual surveys, and newly available and updated source data.

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## Table of Contents

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### *Seasonally Adjusted*

<b><i>Exhibit 1</i></b> International Trade in Goods and Services . . . . .	4
<b><i>Exhibit 2</i></b> Goods and Services Centered Three - Month Moving Averages . . . . .	5
<b><i>Exhibit 3</i></b> U.S. Services by Major Category--Exports . . . . .	6
<b><i>Exhibit 4</i></b> U.S. Services by Major Category--Imports . . . . .	7
<b><i>Exhibit 5</i></b> U.S. Trade in Goods . . . . .	8
<b><i>Exhibit 6</i></b> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category . . . . .	9
<b><i>Exhibit 7</i></b> Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity . . . . .	10
<b><i>Exhibit 8</i></b> Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity . . . . .	12
<b><i>Exhibit 9</i></b> Petroleum and Non-Petroleum End-Use Category Totals . . . . .	14
<b><i>Exhibit 10</i></b> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category (Constant Dollars) . . . . .	15
<b><i>Exhibit 11</i></b> Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods, Petroleum and Non- Petroleum End-Use Commodity Category Totals (Constant Dollars) . . . . .	16
<b><i>Not Seasonally Adjusted</i></b>	
<b><i>Exhibit 12</i></b> U.S. Trade in Goods . . . . .	17
<b><i>Exhibit 13</i></b> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category . . . . .	18
<b><i>Exhibit 14</i></b> Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected Countries and Areas . . . . .	19
<b><i>Exhibit 15</i></b> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal SITC Commodity Groupings . . . . .	21
<b><i>Exhibit 16</i></b> Exports, Imports, and Balance of Advanced Technology Products . . . . .	23
<b><i>Exhibit 17</i></b> Imports of Energy - Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Petroleum . . . . .	24
<b><i>Exhibit 18</i></b> Exports and Imports of Motor Vehicles and Parts By Selected Countries . . . . .	25
Information on Goods and Services . . . . .	26

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 1. U. S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>1997</b>									
Jan.- Dec.	-104,731	-196,652	91,921	938,543	679,715	258,828	1,043,273	876,366	166,907
Jan.- Apr.	-34,561	-65,025	30,464	303,708	219,553	84,155	338,269	284,578	53,691
January	-9,693	-17,275	7,582	73,707	52,796	20,911	83,400	70,071	13,329
February	-8,982	-16,320	7,338	75,169	54,409	20,760	84,151	70,729	13,422
March	-7,937	-15,613	7,676	76,884	55,774	21,110	84,821	71,387	13,434
April	-7,948	-15,816	7,868	77,949	56,575	21,374	85,897	72,391	13,506
May	-8,707	-16,698	7,991	77,737	56,028	21,709	86,444	72,726	13,718
June	-7,534	-15,364	7,830	78,997	57,292	21,705	86,531	72,656	13,875
July	-7,607	-15,256	7,649	80,110	58,379	21,731	87,717	73,635	14,082
August	-8,886	-16,812	7,926	79,571	57,496	22,075	88,457	74,308	14,149
September	-9,230	-16,847	7,617	79,604	57,572	22,032	88,834	74,419	14,415
October	-8,550	-16,488	7,938	80,232	58,044	22,188	88,782	74,532	14,250
November	-9,436	-16,795	7,359	79,001	57,319	21,682	88,437	74,114	14,323
December	-10,215	-17,367	7,152	79,586	58,031	21,555	89,801	75,398	14,403
<b>1998</b>									
Jan.- Dec.	-164,282	-246,932	82,650	933,907	670,246	263,661	1,098,189	917,178	181,011
Jan.- Apr.	-46,555	-75,736	29,181	313,871	225,995	87,876	360,426	301,731	58,695
January	-9,850	-17,141	7,291	79,397	57,748	21,649	89,247	74,889	14,358
February	-10,706	-17,506	6,800	77,999	56,512	21,487	88,705	74,018	14,687
March	-12,782	-20,229	7,447	78,436	56,406	22,030	91,217	76,634	14,583
April	-13,217	-20,860	7,643	78,040	55,330	22,710	91,257	76,190	15,067
May	-14,901	-22,236	7,335	77,126	54,853	22,273	92,027	77,089	14,938
June	-13,843	-20,404	6,561	76,723	55,015	21,708	90,566	75,419	15,147
July	-14,689	-21,066	6,377	75,824	54,164	21,660	90,513	75,230	15,283
August	-15,860	-22,291	6,431	76,227	54,624	21,603	92,086	76,914	15,172
September	-15,174	-21,611	6,437	77,234	55,472	21,762	92,409	77,084	15,325
October	-14,358	-20,990	6,632	79,617	57,193	22,424	93,975	78,183	15,792
November	-14,664	-21,539	6,875	79,126	56,926	22,200	93,789	78,464	15,325
December	-14,241	-21,059	6,818	78,161	56,005	22,156	92,402	77,064	15,338
<b>1999</b>									
Jan.- Apr.	-72,700	-99,747	27,047	310,107	219,432	90,675	382,807	319,179	63,628
January	-16,270	-23,350	7,080	77,903	55,263	22,640	94,172	78,612	15,560
February	-18,544	-25,173	6,629	77,139	54,704	22,435	95,682	79,876	15,806
March	-18,948	-25,681	6,733	77,054	54,326	22,728	96,001	80,006	15,995
April	-18,939	-25,544	6,605	78,012	55,140	22,872	96,952	80,685	16,267
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

March data as published last month:

-19,698	-26,456	6,758	77,520	54,881	22,839	97,218	81,337	15,881
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(1) Data presented on a Balance of Payments (BOP) Basis.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

### Exhibit 2. U. S. International Trade in Goods and Services Centered Three-Month Moving Averages

Center Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>1997</b>									
January	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
February	-8,871	-16,403	7,532	75,253	54,326	20,927	84,124	70,729	13,395
March	-8,289	-15,917	7,627	76,667	55,586	21,081	84,956	71,502	13,454
April	-8,197	-16,042	7,845	77,523	56,126	21,398	85,721	72,168	13,553
May	-8,063	-15,960	7,896	78,227	56,631	21,596	86,291	72,591	13,700
June	-7,949	-15,773	7,823	78,948	57,233	21,715	86,897	73,006	13,892
July	-8,009	-15,811	7,802	79,559	57,722	21,837	87,568	73,533	14,035
August	-8,574	-16,305	7,731	79,762	57,816	21,946	88,336	74,121	14,215
September	-8,889	-16,716	7,827	79,802	57,704	22,098	88,691	74,420	14,271
October	-9,072	-16,710	7,638	79,612	57,645	21,967	88,684	74,355	14,329
November	-9,400	-16,883	7,483	79,606	57,798	21,808	89,007	74,681	14,325
December	-9,834	-17,101	7,267	79,328	57,699	21,629	89,162	74,800	14,361
<b>1998</b>									
January	-10,257	-17,338	7,081	78,994	57,430	21,564	89,251	74,768	14,483
February	-11,113	-18,292	7,179	78,610	56,888	21,722	89,723	75,180	14,543
March	-12,235	-19,532	7,297	78,158	56,082	22,076	90,393	75,614	14,779
April	-13,633	-21,108	7,475	77,867	55,529	22,338	91,500	76,638	14,863
May	-13,987	-21,167	7,180	77,296	55,066	22,230	91,283	76,233	15,051
June	-14,478	-21,235	6,758	76,558	54,677	21,880	91,035	75,913	15,123
July	-14,797	-21,253	6,456	76,258	54,601	21,657	91,055	75,854	15,201
August	-15,241	-21,656	6,415	76,428	54,753	21,675	91,669	76,409	15,260
September	-15,131	-21,631	6,500	77,693	55,763	21,930	92,823	77,394	15,430
October	-14,732	-21,380	6,648	78,659	56,530	22,129	93,391	77,910	15,481
November	-14,421	-21,196	6,775	78,968	56,708	22,260	93,389	77,904	15,485
December	-15,058	-21,982	6,924	78,396	56,064	22,332	93,454	78,047	15,408
<b>1999</b>									
January	-16,351	-23,194	6,842	77,734	55,324	22,410	94,085	78,517	15,568
February	-17,920	-24,734	6,814	77,365	54,764	22,601	95,285	79,498	15,787
March	-18,810	-25,466	6,656	77,402	54,723	22,678	96,212	80,189	16,023
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data presented on a Balance of Payments (BOP) Basis.

Note: The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month, the two prior months, dividing by three and showing the average at the center month of the period. Using this method, an average is not available for the current month. A centered moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.



## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 3. U.S. Services by Major Category--Exports

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Services	Travel	Passenger Fares	Other Transportation	Royalties and License Fees	Other Private Services	Transfers Under U. S. Military Sales Contracts	U. S. Government Misc Services
<b>1997</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	258,828	73,301	20,789	27,006	33,781	85,566	17,561	824
Jan. - Apr.	84,155	24,493	6,886	8,985	11,007	26,910	5,607	267
January	20,911	6,219	1,719	2,203	2,757	6,575	1,374	64
February	20,760	6,015	1,709	2,219	2,740	6,675	1,338	64
March	21,110	6,097	1,728	2,279	2,735	6,771	1,434	66
April	21,374	6,162	1,730	2,284	2,775	6,889	1,461	73
May	21,709	6,098	1,708	2,273	2,788	7,060	1,708	74
June	21,705	6,073	1,711	2,204	2,809	7,192	1,641	75
July	21,731	6,006	1,703	2,220	2,896	7,270	1,562	74
August	22,075	6,150	1,721	2,249	2,903	7,373	1,606	73
September	22,032	6,374	1,801	2,222	2,891	7,327	1,346	71
October	22,188	6,161	1,777	2,354	2,830	7,534	1,469	63
November	21,682	6,048	1,764	2,242	2,823	7,458	1,284	63
December	21,555	5,898	1,718	2,259	2,835	7,443	1,338	64
<b>1998</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	263,661	71,250	19,996	25,518	36,808	92,116	17,155	818
Jan. - Apr.	87,876	24,273	6,728	8,474	11,874	30,073	6,170	284
January	21,649	6,118	1,709	2,189	2,930	7,327	1,304	72
February	21,487	5,967	1,643	2,078	2,964	7,390	1,371	74
March	22,030	5,818	1,564	2,071	2,988	7,585	1,931	73
April	22,710	6,370	1,812	2,136	2,992	7,771	1,564	65
May	22,273	6,050	1,731	2,112	3,002	7,682	1,633	63
June	21,708	5,840	1,642	2,020	3,008	7,843	1,292	63
July	21,660	5,662	1,653	2,094	2,966	7,778	1,441	66
August	21,603	5,718	1,682	2,137	2,999	7,719	1,282	66
September	21,762	5,769	1,717	2,108	3,064	7,781	1,256	67
October	22,424	5,953	1,627	2,253	3,266	7,821	1,435	69
November	22,200	5,904	1,626	2,197	3,314	7,672	1,417	70
December	22,156	6,081	1,590	2,125	3,314	7,747	1,229	70
<b>1999</b>								
Jan. - Apr.	90,875	24,299	6,640	8,861	12,626	32,280	5,697	272
January	22,640	5,966	1,622	2,138	3,171	7,914	1,760	69
February	22,435	6,005	1,638	2,223	3,144	8,055	1,302	68
March	22,728	6,111	1,680	2,253	3,139	8,167	1,310	68
April	22,872	6,217	1,700	2,247	3,172	8,144	1,325	67
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES section for details of what is included in each service category.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 4. U.S. Services by Major Category--Imports

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Services	Travel	Passenger Fares	Other Transportation	Royalties and License Fees	Other Private Services	Direct Defense Expenditures	U.S. Government Misc. Services
<b>1997</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	166,907	52,051	18,138	28,959	9,390	43,909	11,698	2,762
Jan. - Apr.	53,691	17,115	5,819	9,468	2,794	13,871	3,729	895
January	13,329	4,306	1,437	2,336	693	3,388	947	222
February	13,422	4,306	1,435	2,328	703	3,483	946	221
March	13,434	4,289	1,423	2,372	708	3,480	939	223
April	13,506	4,214	1,524	2,432	690	3,520	897	229
May	13,718	4,293	1,535	2,472	708	3,578	900	232
June	13,875	4,337	1,556	2,415	740	3,675	917	235
July	14,082	4,360	1,562	2,367	867	3,708	977	241
August	14,149	4,380	1,556	2,355	867	3,745	1,004	242
September	14,415	4,411	1,587	2,481	879	3,794	1,024	239
October	14,250	4,303	1,470	2,499	843	3,851	1,056	228
November	14,323	4,442	1,530	2,370	843	3,868	1,044	226
December	14,403	4,410	1,523	2,531	849	3,819	1,047	224
<b>1998</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	181,011	56,105	19,797	30,457	11,292	47,670	12,841	2,849
Jan. - Apr.	58,695	18,515	6,309	9,852	3,848	15,171	4,110	890
January	14,358	4,561	1,538	2,450	851	3,697	1,036	225
February	14,687	4,600	1,556	2,340	1,236	3,698	1,033	224
March	14,583	4,575	1,535	2,531	868	3,822	1,029	223
April	15,067	4,779	1,680	2,531	893	3,954	1,012	218
May	14,938	4,643	1,631	2,522	894	4,010	1,017	221
June	15,147	4,746	1,647	2,537	907	4,050	1,032	228
July	15,283	4,696	1,730	2,564	926	4,046	1,072	249
August	15,172	4,640	1,669	2,598	889	4,026	1,093	257
September	15,325	4,734	1,686	2,538	906	4,091	1,111	259
October	15,792	4,832	1,771	2,760	950	4,108	1,120	251
November	15,325	4,602	1,695	2,588	974	4,082	1,135	249
December	15,338	4,697	1,659	2,501	999	4,086	1,151	245
<b>1999</b>								
Jan. - Apr.	63,628	19,658	6,972	10,498	4,219	16,563	4,773	945
January	15,560	4,823	1,696	2,498	1,034	4,097	1,175	237
February	15,806	4,855	1,730	2,616	1,053	4,133	1,185	234
March	15,995	4,950	1,760	2,650	1,064	4,148	1,190	233
April	16,267	5,030	1,786	2,734	1,068	4,185	1,223	241
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES section for details of what is included in each service category.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 5. U. S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>1997</b>								
Jan.- Dec.	-196,652	-180,522	679,715	-9,468	689,182	876,366	6,662	869,704
Jan.- Apr.	-65,025	-58,909	219,553	-2,938	222,491	284,578	3,178	281,400
January	-17,275	-16,461	52,796	-558	53,353	70,071	257	69,814
February	-16,320	-15,201	54,409	-685	55,094	70,729	434	70,295
March	-15,613	-13,153	55,774	-999	56,772	71,387	1,461	69,926
April	-15,816	-14,093	56,575	-697	57,272	72,391	1,026	71,365
May	-16,698	-14,796	56,028	-1,001	57,029	72,726	902	71,824
June	-15,364	-13,625	57,292	-840	58,132	72,656	899	71,757
July	-15,256	-14,336	58,379	-686	59,065	73,635	234	73,401
August	-16,812	-15,508	57,496	-1,051	58,547	74,308	252	74,055
September	-16,847	-15,836	57,572	-745	58,317	74,419	266	74,153
October	-16,488	-15,187	58,044	-1,043	59,087	74,532	258	74,274
November	-16,795	-15,886	57,319	-664	57,983	74,114	245	73,869
December	-17,367	-16,439	58,031	-501	58,532	75,398	427	74,971
<b>1998</b>								
Jan.- Dec.	-246,932	-229,758	670,246	-11,892	682,138	917,178	5,282	911,896
Jan.- Apr.	-75,736	-71,100	225,995	-2,992	228,987	301,731	1,644	300,087
January	-17,141	-15,924	57,748	-637	58,385	74,889	580	74,309
February	-17,506	-16,470	56,512	-808	57,320	74,018	228	73,790
March	-20,229	-18,831	56,406	-887	57,292	76,634	511	76,124
April	-20,860	-19,875	55,330	-660	55,990	76,190	325	75,865
May	-22,236	-21,191	54,853	-754	55,607	77,089	291	76,799
June	-20,404	-19,141	55,015	-905	55,920	75,419	358	75,061
July	-21,066	-19,732	54,164	-973	55,137	75,230	361	74,868
August	-22,291	-20,272	54,624	-1,320	55,943	76,914	699	76,215
September	-21,611	-20,116	55,472	-946	56,419	77,084	549	76,535
October	-20,990	-19,191	57,193	-1,208	58,401	78,183	592	77,591
November	-21,539	-19,410	56,926	-1,608	58,533	78,464	522	77,943
December	-21,059	-19,606	56,005	-1,186	57,191	77,064	267	76,797
<b>1999</b>								
Jan.- Apr.	-99,747	-94,753	219,432	-4,109	223,541	319,179	885	318,295
January	-23,350	-22,225	55,263	-953	56,216	78,612	171	78,441
February	-25,173	-23,847	54,704	-1,113	55,816	79,876	213	79,664
March	-25,681	-24,416	54,326	-1,038	55,364	80,006	226	79,780
April	-25,544	-24,265	55,140	-1,005	56,145	80,685	275	80,410
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
March data as published last month.	-26,456	-25,194	54,881	-1,037	55,918	81,337	224	81,113

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES for details concerning what is included in the Net Adjustments.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 6. Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Auto-motive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>1998</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	670,246	-11,892	682,138	46,397	148,266	299,612	73,157	79,261	35,444
Jan. - Apr.	225,995	-2,992	228,987	16,182	51,074	98,923	25,605	26,146	11,077
January	57,748	-637	58,385	4,142	13,254	25,341	6,434	6,648	2,567
February	56,512	-808	57,320	4,215	12,694	24,869	6,358	6,482	2,701
March	56,406	-887	57,292	3,993	12,688	24,623	6,480	6,463	3,046
April	55,330	-660	55,990	3,811	12,437	24,090	6,334	6,554	2,763
May	54,853	-754	55,607	3,788	12,464	23,995	5,995	6,518	2,848
June	55,015	-905	55,920	3,867	12,030	24,659	5,814	6,717	2,833
July	54,164	-973	55,137	3,718	11,865	24,942	5,073	6,706	2,832
August	54,624	-1,320	55,943	3,668	12,127	24,329	5,872	6,690	3,256
September	55,472	-946	56,419	3,316	12,021	25,480	6,115	6,687	2,798
October	57,193	-1,208	58,401	4,018	12,371	26,117	6,156	6,620	3,119
November	56,926	-1,608	58,533	3,866	12,483	25,696	6,341	6,647	3,500
December	56,005	-1,186	57,191	3,992	11,832	25,470	6,166	6,530	3,181
<b>1999</b>									
Jan. - Apr.	219,432	-4,109	223,541	14,543	45,694	100,566	24,043	26,643	12,052
January	55,263	-953	56,216	3,641	11,269	25,619	6,049	6,573	3,066
February	54,704	-1,113	55,816	3,602	11,363	24,895	5,969	6,805	3,163
March	54,326	-1,038	55,364	3,559	11,430	24,900	5,845	6,517	3,113
April	55,140	-1,005	56,145	3,741	11,613	25,152	6,181	6,748	2,710
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>1998</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	917,178	5,282	911,896	41,243	200,140	269,557	149,054	216,515	35,367
Jan. - Apr.	301,731	1,644	300,087	13,600	67,916	88,783	48,470	70,450	10,868
January	74,889	580	74,309	3,300	17,128	21,888	11,842	17,420	2,730
February	74,018	228	73,790	3,489	16,835	22,073	11,920	16,850	2,622
March	76,634	511	76,124	3,417	16,689	22,712	12,571	18,042	2,694
April	76,190	325	75,865	3,394	17,265	22,110	12,136	18,138	2,822
May	77,089	291	76,799	3,407	17,481	22,916	12,411	17,980	2,603
June	75,419	358	75,061	3,529	16,687	22,266	11,792	18,134	2,652
July	75,230	361	74,868	3,476	16,592	22,294	11,030	18,321	3,155
August	76,914	699	76,215	3,418	16,876	22,321	12,291	18,102	3,207
September	77,084	549	76,535	3,420	16,508	22,431	12,752	18,295	3,130
October	78,183	592	77,591	3,432	16,549	22,948	13,045	18,402	3,217
November	78,464	522	77,943	3,445	16,241	23,132	13,377	18,470	3,278
December	77,064	267	76,797	3,515	15,289	22,466	13,887	18,362	3,278
<b>1999</b>									
Jan. - Apr.	319,179	665	318,295	13,972	64,011	93,083	56,648	76,560	14,020
January	78,612	171	78,441	3,528	15,537	23,082	13,989	18,911	3,393
February	79,876	213	79,664	3,516	15,388	23,645	14,306	19,447	3,364
March	80,006	226	79,780	3,384	16,037	23,038	14,611	18,925	3,784
April	80,685	275	80,410	3,545	17,048	23,318	13,742	19,276	3,480
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum products.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 7. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the month-to-month change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.

Item(1)	April 1999	March 1999	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1999	Year-to-date 1998	Year-to-date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>55,140</b>	<b>54,326</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>219,432</b>	<b>225,995</b>	<b>-6,562</b>
<b>Net Adjustments</b>	<b>-1,005</b>	<b>-1,038</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-4,109</b>	<b>-2,992</b>	<b>-1,117</b>
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>56,145</b>	<b>55,364</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>223,541</b>	<b>228,987</b>	<b>-5,446</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>3,741</b>	<b>3,559</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>14,543</b>	<b>16,162</b>	<b>-1,619</b>
Wheat	333	259	74	1,192	1,318	-126
Soybeans	369	309	60	1,336	1,824	-489
Meat, poultry, etc.	554	511	42	2,139	2,385	-246
Corn	463	421	42	1,618	1,518	100
Oilseeds, food oils	121	104	17	493	711	-219
Alcoholic beverages, exc. wine	50	38	12	179	189	-9
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	245	238	7	985	1,463	-478
Nuts	121	122	-1	489	499	-11
Wine and related products	63	64	-1	259	277	-18
Vegetables	228	233	-4	943	990	-47
Fish and shellfish	254	259	-5	916	789	127
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	43	48	-6	158	168	-9
Bakery products	138	144	-6	570	582	-11
Dairy products and eggs	51	57	-6	201	268	-67
Sorghum, barley, oats	44	52	-8	223	312	-89
Other foods	294	303	-9	1,195	1,208	-14
Rice	75	84	-9	385	456	-71
Fruits, frozen juices	296	313	-17	1,263	1,205	58
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>11,613</b>	<b>11,430</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>45,694</b>	<b>51,074</b>	<b>-5,380</b>
Nonmonetary gold	322	240	83	1,010	1,623	-613
Fuel oil	156	104	52	423	501	-78
Crude oil	105	53	52	250	472	-222
Other industrial supplies	1,052	1,007	45	4,088	4,098	-10
Chemicals-other	981	937	45	3,820	3,730	89
Chemicals-fertilizers	414	386	28	1,631	1,664	-32
Steelmaking materials	121	107	14	419	602	-183
Plastic materials	930	917	13	3,715	4,027	-312
Pulpwood and woodpulp	291	279	13	1,137	1,264	-126
Petroleum products, other	374	362	12	1,478	1,942	-464
Newsprint	699	688	11	2,718	3,019	-301
Cotton fiber cloth	167	157	9	624	591	33
Iron and steel mill products	222	213	9	873	1,104	-230
Nonferrous metals, other	162	153	8	641	757	-116
Nuclear fuel materials	50	42	8	244	312	-68
Synthetic rubber-primary	120	112	8	453	469	-15
Iron and steel products, other	234	226	8	910	984	-73
Mineral supplies-manufactured	242	235	7	955	1,032	-77
Copper	93	90	4	346	443	-96
Manmade cloth	342	339	3	1,308	1,466	-158
Shingles, molding, wallboard	148	146	2	607	646	-39
Tobacco, unmanufactured	108	106	2	466	479	-13
Electric energy	24	23	2	75	42	33
Leather and furs	73	72	1	291	327	-37
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	68	68	(-)	261	294	-33
Industrial rubber products	165	166	(-)	678	716	-38
Nontextile floor tiles	30	30	(-)	118	124	-6
Nonmetallic minerals	33	33	(-)	127	135	-8
Coal and fuels, other	91	92	-1	404	509	-105
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	126	127	-1	464	526	-62
Hair, waste materials	39	41	-1	161	200	-39
Gas-natural	17	19	-2	71	98	-27
Agriculture-manufactured, other	89	92	-3	364	416	-52
Natural gas liquids	23	26	-3	121	148	-27
Finished textile supplies	135	139	-4	562	505	57
Logs and lumber	362	366	-4	1,413	1,347	66
Cotton, raw	50	54	-4	196	857	-662
Finished metal shapes	674	678	-4	2,689	2,777	-88
Wood supplies, manufactured	71	77	-6	296	329	-33
Hides and skins	89	99	-11	371	464	-93
Aluminum and alumina	250	267	-17	1,069	1,132	-63
Tapes, audio and visual	152	176	-25	666	771	-105
Chemicals-inorganic	294	319	-25	1,178	1,278	-100
Precious metals, other	152	180	-27	662	891	-230
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	127	156	-29	590	580	10
Chemicals-organic	1,024	1,067	-43	4,205	4,603	-399
Metallurgical grade coal	123	166	-43	548	784	-236

## Part A. Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 7. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity--Continued

Item(1)	April 1999	March 1999	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1999	Year-to-date 1998	Year-to-date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>25,152</b>	<b>24,900</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>100,566</b>	<b>98,923</b>	<b>1,643</b>
Semiconductors	3,766	3,573	193	14,286	12,449	1,837
Computer accessories	2,973	2,853	120	11,791	11,755	36
Computers	831	749	83	3,050	3,350	-300
Civilian aircraft	2,256	2,208	48	10,401	8,926	1,475
Industrial machines, other	1,643	1,597	46	6,251	6,846	-595
Excavating machinery	453	413	40	1,705	1,959	-253
Laboratory testing instruments	383	351	32	1,418	1,312	106
Pulp and paper machinery	252	222	30	974	1,028	-55
Industrial engines	968	946	22	4,065	3,905	160
Food, tobacco machinery	162	142	20	624	655	-32
Materials handling equipment	384	365	19	1,478	1,570	-92
Wood, glass, plastic	232	218	14	881	987	-106
Measuring, testing, control instru.	1,013	1,002	12	4,040	4,370	-330
Electric apparatus	1,826	1,818	8	7,159	7,045	114
Textile, sewing machines	101	94	7	392	440	-48
Business machines and equipment	231	225	6	939	1,169	-229
Metalworking machine tools	494	488	6	1,896	2,269	-373
Agricultural machinery, equipment	275	270	5	1,075	1,487	-392
Vessels, exc. scrap	4	2	2	26	34	-9
Spacraft, exc. military	5	4	1	19	56	-38
Specialized mining	32	32	(-)	121	205	-84
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,103	1,107	-4	4,417	3,580	837
Engines-civilian aircraft	931	939	-8	3,619	2,974	645
Marine engines, parts	59	70	-11	234	201	33
Medicinal equipment	1,040	1,052	-12	4,098	4,002	96
Photo, service industry machinery	453	469	-16	1,893	1,953	-60
Nonfarm tractors and parts	92	109	-17	391	485	-94
Commercial vessels, other	11	45	-34	114	71	43
Drilling & oilfield equipment	417	463	-46	1,767	2,539	-772
Railway transportation equipment	125	183	-57	631	530	101
Generators, accessories	509	575	-66	2,085	2,261	-175
Telecommunications equipment	2,128	2,318	-190	8,726	8,530	197
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>6,181</b>	<b>5,845</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>24,043</b>	<b>25,605</b>	<b>-1,562</b>
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>6,748</b>	<b>6,517</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>26,643</b>	<b>26,146</b>	<b>497</b>
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	328	175	153	941	863	78
Jewelry, etc.	246	197	49	810	570	240
Pharmaceutical preparations	991	958	33	4,031	3,190	842
Other household goods	484	452	32	1,844	1,721	123
Records, tapes, and disks	340	310	30	1,287	1,230	57
TV's, VCR's, etc.	277	248	29	1,041	1,186	-145
Apparel, household goods - textile	765	740	25	3,016	3,036	-20
Household appliances	404	393	11	1,620	1,791	-172
Stereo equipment, etc.	135	126	9	512	614	-103
Cookware, cutlery, tools	56	52	4	220	240	-20
Sports apparel and gear	35	34	1	140	179	-39
Nursery stock, etc.	24	24	(-)	98	100	-2
Books, printed matter	317	319	-2	1,299	1,377	-78
Glassware, chinaware	34	36	-2	147	158	-11
Toys/games/sporting goods	466	469	-3	1,895	2,124	-229
Furniture, household goods, etc.	180	184	-3	728	733	-5
Rugs	116	120	-5	471	507	-35
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	118	123	-5	490	470	20
Writing and art supplies	385	390	-5	1,572	1,444	127
Numismatic coins	3	8	-5	24	23	1
Musical instruments	76	82	-6	315	331	-17
Pleasure boats and motors	93	104	-11	404	431	-27
Toiletries and cosmetics	260	274	-14	1,092	1,131	-38
Gem diamonds	255	276	-22	1,101	956	145
Tobacco, manufactured	362	425	-63	1,544	1,740	-196
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>2,710</b>	<b>3,113</b>	<b>-402</b>	<b>12,052</b>	<b>11,077</b>	<b>975</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 8. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the month-to-month change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 1999	March 1999	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1999	Year-to-date 1998	Year-to-date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>80,685</b>	<b>80,006</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>319,179</b>	<b>301,731</b>	<b>17,449</b>
<b>Net Adjustments</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>-759</b>
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>80,410</b>	<b>79,780</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>318,295</b>	<b>300,087</b>	<b>18,208</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>3,545</b>	<b>3,384</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>13,972</b>	<b>13,600</b>	<b>372</b>
Fruits, frozen juices	417	326	91	1,541	1,282	259
Vegetables	290	241	49	1,127	1,109	18
Cane and beet sugar	63	31	32	194	194	(-)
Cocoa beans	76	47	29	280	295	-14
Other foods	236	212	24	897	796	102
Green coffee	214	204	9	855	1,160	-305
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	45	41	4	169	164	5
Alcoholic bevs, exc. wine	193	189	3	787	724	63
Tea, spices, etc.	60	56	3	226	233	-7
Dairy products and eggs	82	79	3	347	259	88
Nuts	63	65	-1	252	219	33
Bakery products	209	210	-2	845	788	57
Meat products	374	379	-4	1,394	1,421	-27
Wine and related products	341	347	-5	1,384	1,190	194
Feedstuff and foodgrains	119	127	-9	486	538	-52
Fish and shellfish	674	701	-28	2,747	2,731	16
Food oils, oilseeds	91	127	-36	441	498	-57
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>17,048</b>	<b>16,037</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>64,011</b>	<b>67,916</b>	<b>-3,905</b>
Crude oil	3,437	2,740	697	11,212	13,554	-2,342
Petroleum products, other	655	479	176	1,891	2,022	-131
Fuel oil	458	303	156	1,516	1,551	-35
Lumber	681	571	110	2,415	2,318	97
Nuclear fuel materials	164	58	106	405	351	55
Bauxite and aluminum	567	468	99	2,036	2,138	-103
Electric energy	118	78	40	363	339	24
Nonferrous metals, other	153	116	36	536	639	-103
Liquified petroleum gases	206	174	31	731	1,046	-315
Gas-natural	513	485	28	1,837	1,659	178
Shingles, wallboard	563	536	26	2,100	1,614	487
Cotton, natural fibers	39	22	17	91	75	15
Other precious metals	466	450	17	1,709	1,261	448
Natural rubber	64	52	12	241	325	-84
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	326	320	6	1,320	1,345	-25
Finished textile supplies	149	144	5	573	563	9
Leather and furs	77	73	4	303	368	-66
Zinc	108	104	4	422	343	79
Plywood and veneers	122	119	3	425	396	28
Coal and related fuels	70	68	2	247	241	6
Plastic materials	489	487	2	1,947	2,011	-64
Industrial supplies, other	959	957	2	3,770	3,676	94
Wool, silk, etc.	65	64	2	264	296	-32
Synthetic rubber—primary	103	102	1	405	419	-14
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	46	47	(-)	172	176	-4
Hides and skins	12	13	-1	49	62	-13
Hair, waste materials	29	31	-2	127	108	18
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	240	243	-3	967	808	159
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	36	39	-3	148	174	-26
Synthetic cloth	332	336	-4	1,345	1,459	-114
Paper and paper products	428	432	-4	1,702	1,703	-1
Cotton cloth, fabrics	169	174	-5	713	734	-22
Blank tapes, audio & visual	174	180	-6	693	655	38
Tin	21	28	-7	89	77	12
Iron and steel, advanced	328	335	-7	1,323	1,310	13
Materials, exc. chemicals	126	137	-12	536	506	30
Chemicals—other, n.e.c.	401	414	-13	1,642	1,730	-88
Nontextile floor tiles	136	151	-15	563	517	46
Farming materials, livestock	61	77	-16	261	287	-6
Chemicals—fertilizers	249	267	-17	1,011	1,076	-65
Finished metal shapes	436	454	-18	1,811	1,786	25
Steelmaking materials	193	211	-18	869	1,233	-365
Pulpwood and woodpulp	174	193	-19	732	866	-135
Newsprint	291	310	-19	1,244	1,254	-10
Nickel	49	69	-19	238	361	-123
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	267	290	-23	1,116	1,317	-201
Chemicals—inorganic	280	312	-32	1,256	1,407	-151
Copper	151	196	-44	695	729	-33
Nonmonetary gold	231	287	-56	1,040	1,335	-294
Chemicals—organic	879	965	-85	3,688	3,724	-36
Iron and steel mill products	756	878	-122	3,222	3,989	-767

## Part A. Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 8. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity--Continued

(Item (1))	April 1999	March 1999	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1999	Year-to-date 1998	Year-to-date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>23,318</b>	<b>23,038</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>93,083</b>	<b>88,783</b>	<b>4,300</b>
Computer accessories	5,803	5,435	368	22,923	21,292	1,630
Semiconductors	2,965	2,766	199	11,319	11,846	-526
Telecommunications equipment	1,681	1,610	71	6,388	5,643	745
Civilian aircraft	633	580	53	2,420	1,727	692
Parts-civilian aircraft	486	460	27	1,907	1,635	272
Generators, accessories	796	774	22	3,184	2,737	447
Medicinal equipment	716	701	16	2,877	2,484	393
Wood, glass, plastic	434	418	15	1,726	1,606	120
Laboratory testing instruments	172	162	10	673	507	166
Agricultural machinery, equipment	292	287	5	1,268	1,575	-307
Drilling & oilfield equipment	62	59	4	248	511	-263
Textile, sewing machines	159	156	3	673	856	-183
Vessels, except scrap	3	(-)	3	3	2	1
Food, tobacco machinery	125	123	2	523	429	94
Marine engines, parts	66	65	1	257	249	8
Spacecraft, exc. military	1	2	(-)	10	4	6
Commercial vessels, other	3	4	-1	12	11	(-)
Measuring, testing, control instru	614	619	-5	2,456	2,474	-19
Photo, service industry	645	650	-5	2,580	2,406	175
Industrial engines	628	631	-6	2,562	2,373	190
Specialized mining	27	35	-8	107	116	-8
Nonfarm tractors and parts	56	65	-9	256	258	-2
Computers	815	828	-14	3,085	2,563	522
Materials handling equipment	446	464	-18	1,869	1,692	178
Business machines and equipment	515	543	-29	2,243	2,549	-306
Electric apparatus	1,749	1,793	-44	6,994	6,987	7
Railway transpor. equipment	184	232	-47	824	652	171
Excavating machinery	421	474	-53	1,853	1,772	82
Pulp and paper machinery	338	396	-58	1,464	1,389	75
Metalworking machine tools	586	656	-71	2,580	2,760	-180
Industrial machines, other	1,168	1,244	-75	4,736	4,879	-143
Engines-civilian aircraft	730	807	-77	3,062	2,799	264
<b>Auto. vehicles, parts and engines</b>	<b>13,742</b>	<b>14,611</b>	<b>-869</b>	<b>56,648</b>	<b>48,470</b>	<b>8,179</b>
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>19,276</b>	<b>18,925</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>76,560</b>	<b>70,450</b>	<b>6,110</b>
Toys/games/sporting goods	1,699	1,504	195	6,484	6,450	33
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	595	460	135	2,162	1,709	453
Gem diamonds	800	723	77	2,957	2,866	91
TV's, VCR's, etc	1,323	1,278	45	5,096	4,349	748
Stereo equipment, etc	679	642	37	2,666	2,827	-161
Photo equipment	190	154	37	706	673	33
Writing and art supplies	708	680	26	2,822	2,612	210
Other household goods	1,377	1,355	22	5,463	5,134	329
Household appliances	619	599	20	2,312	2,152	160
Books, printed matter	238	229	9	932	917	15
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	471	463	8	1,858	1,820	37
Camping apparel and gear	453	445	7	1,772	1,759	13
Glassware, chinaware	182	175	7	711	695	16
Records, tapes, and disks	108	102	6	387	382	5
Nursery stock, etc.	92	87	5	352	378	-26
Motorcycles and parts	149	152	-3	571	439	133
Pleasure boats and motors	122	126	-4	518	447	72
Apparel, household goods - wool	246	250	-4	1,059	1,099	-40
Gem stones, other	111	116	-5	453	427	26
Rugs	100	106	-6	404	348	56
Toiletries and cosmetics	216	222	-6	872	836	37
Musical instruments	94	101	-7	392	399	-7
Footwear	889	901	-12	3,677	3,620	56
Jewelry	627	643	-15	2,563	2,489	73
Numismatic coins	36	53	-17	161	88	73
Furniture, household goods, etc.	915	932	-17	3,688	3,138	550
Cookware, cutlery, tools	300	318	-18	1,251	1,145	106
Pharmaceutical prep	1,678	1,711	-32	6,881	5,284	1,598
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	1,726	1,793	-67	7,162	7,102	59
Apparel, household goods - cotton	2,535	2,607	-72	10,227	8,867	1,361
<b>Other Goods</b>	<b>3,480</b>	<b>3,784</b>	<b>-304</b>	<b>14,020</b>	<b>10,868</b>	<b>3,152</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.



## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 9. Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods, Petroleum and Non-Petroleum End-Use Category Totals

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>1998</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-246,932	-17,173	-42,828	-186,931	670,246	-11,892	8,076	674,062	917,178	5,282	50,903	860,993
Jan. - Apr.	-75,736	-4,636	-15,109	-55,990	225,995	-2,992	3,063	225,924	301,731	1,644	18,173	281,914
January	-17,141	-1,218	-4,051	-11,873	57,748	-637	860	57,525	74,889	580	4,911	69,398
February	-17,506	-1,036	-3,736	-12,734	56,512	-808	753	56,567	74,018	228	4,489	69,301
March	-20,229	-1,398	-3,488	-15,343	56,406	-887	712	56,580	76,634	511	4,201	71,923
April	-20,860	-985	-3,834	-16,041	55,330	-660	738	55,252	76,190	325	4,573	71,292
May	-22,236	-1,045	-3,985	-17,206	54,853	-754	695	54,913	77,089	291	4,680	72,119
June	-20,404	-1,263	-3,483	-15,659	55,015	-905	657	55,263	75,419	358	4,139	70,922
July	-21,066	-1,334	-3,534	-16,198	54,164	-973	635	54,502	75,230	361	4,168	70,700
August	-22,291	-2,019	-3,596	-16,676	54,624	-1,320	659	55,284	76,914	699	4,255	71,960
September	-21,611	-1,495	-3,404	-16,712	55,472	-946	630	55,789	77,084	549	4,034	72,501
October	-20,990	-1,799	-3,621	-15,570	57,193	-1,208	585	57,816	78,183	592	4,205	73,386
November	-21,539	-2,129	-3,442	-15,967	56,926	-1,608	542	57,992	78,464	522	3,984	73,959
December	-21,059	-1,453	-2,653	-16,953	56,005	-1,186	611	56,580	77,064	267	3,264	73,533
<b>1999</b>												
Jan. - Apr.	-99,747	-4,994	-13,078	-81,675	219,432	-4,109	2,272	221,269	319,179	885	15,350	302,944
January	-23,350	-1,124	-2,965	-19,260	55,263	-953	562	55,654	78,612	171	3,527	74,915
February	-25,173	-1,325	-2,863	-20,984	54,704	-1,113	508	55,308	79,876	213	3,371	76,293
March	-25,681	-1,264	-3,151	-21,265	54,326	-1,038	545	54,819	80,006	226	3,696	76,084
April	-25,544	-1,280	-4,099	-20,166	55,140	-1,005	657	55,488	80,685	275	4,756	75,654
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES for details concerning what is included in the Net Adjustments.

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy related petroleum products as those aggregated in the SITC. The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods".

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 10. Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
(1992 Constant Dollars)

In millions of dollars. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for monthly deflators.

Period	Total Census Basis(1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
		Food, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies(2)	Capital Goods	Auto- motive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>1998</b>							
Jan. - Dec.	859,152	44,354	139,724	496,989	69,414	75,529	33,142
Jan. - Apr.	283,058	15,019	46,996	161,606	24,287	24,875	10,276
January	71,505	3,759	12,166	40,808	6,097	6,304	2,372
February	71,005	3,908	11,621	40,739	6,030	6,201	2,504
March	70,762	3,738	11,728	40,181	6,150	6,135	2,830
April	69,787	3,613	11,481	39,877	6,009	6,236	2,570
May	69,321	3,563	11,605	39,612	5,688	6,203	2,649
June	70,256	3,663	11,261	40,754	5,513	6,423	2,642
July	69,446	3,470	11,176	40,945	4,815	6,404	2,637
August	71,433	3,575	11,589	41,252	5,579	6,376	3,062
September	72,326	3,319	11,571	42,614	5,811	6,374	2,636
October	74,687	4,073	12,009	43,513	5,836	6,308	2,948
November	74,630	3,791	12,093	43,097	6,014	6,335	3,299
December	73,995	3,879	11,425	43,597	5,871	6,232	2,992
<b>1999</b>							
Jan. - Apr.	294,657	14,416	44,453	176,170	22,796	25,453	11,369
January	73,307	3,505	10,962	43,941	5,745	6,270	2,883
February	73,043	3,560	11,054	43,287	5,656	6,504	2,982
March	73,103	3,587	11,152	43,656	5,540	6,223	2,945
April	75,205	3,764	11,285	45,286	5,855	6,455	2,561
May							
June							
July							
August							
September							
October							
November							
December							
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>1998</b>							
Jan. - Dec.	1,144,844	38,369	218,181	504,515	135,777	214,076	33,927
Jan. - Apr.	371,120	12,616	71,080	163,761	44,057	69,264	10,342
January	90,941	3,015	17,309	40,199	10,760	17,070	2,589
February	91,627	3,253	17,446	41,048	10,836	16,549	2,495
March	94,417	3,226	17,795	41,654	11,422	17,753	2,568
April	94,135	3,123	18,529	40,860	11,039	17,892	2,691
May	95,749	3,173	18,786	42,203	11,318	17,781	2,488
June	94,243	3,268	18,191	41,552	10,747	17,945	2,541
July	94,635	3,186	18,442	41,759	10,057	18,159	3,031
August	96,845	3,268	19,036	42,225	11,243	17,976	3,097
September	96,729	3,180	18,398	42,287	11,664	18,177	3,022
October	97,930	3,153	18,283	43,231	11,913	18,251	3,098
November	99,563	3,243	18,277	44,447	12,166	18,277	3,153
December	98,031	3,281	17,688	43,050	12,612	18,246	3,154
<b>1999</b>							
Jan. - Apr.	414,377	13,348	72,724	187,604	51,255	75,945	13,500
January	100,827	3,250	18,284	44,654	12,675	18,707	3,257
February	103,702	3,408	17,858	47,016	12,935	19,253	3,234
March	103,522	3,279	18,174	46,430	13,209	18,783	3,647
April	106,326	3,412	18,408	49,504	12,437	19,203	3,362
May							
June							
July							
August							
September							
October							
November							
December							

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum products.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 11. Exports, Imports and Balance Of Goods, Petroleum and Non-Petroleum End-Use Commodity Category Totals  
(1992 Constant Dollars)**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators.

Period	Trade Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum
<b>1997</b>									
Jan.- Dec.	-204,327	-59,983	-144,344	834,561	7,479	827,083	1,038,888	67,461	971,427
Jan.- Apr.	-63,038	-19,249	-43,789	262,278	2,409	259,869	325,316	21,658	303,658
January	-16,419	-4,422	-11,997	62,685	612	62,073	79,104	5,035	74,070
February	-15,711	-4,748	-10,963	64,773	600	64,173	80,483	5,347	75,136
March	-14,523	-5,022	-9,501	66,917	578	66,338	81,440	5,601	75,839
April	-16,385	-5,057	-11,328	67,904	618	67,286	84,289	5,676	78,614
May	-16,788	-5,386	-11,402	68,507	553	67,954	85,295	5,939	79,356
June	-15,593	-4,958	-10,635	70,331	621	69,710	85,924	5,579	80,345
July	-16,679	-4,956	-11,723	71,754	660	71,095	88,433	5,616	82,817
August	-17,569	-5,354	-12,215	72,176	648	71,528	89,744	6,002	83,742
September	-18,174	-5,209	-12,965	72,302	624	71,677	90,475	5,833	84,642
October	-17,443	-5,141	-12,302	73,334	652	72,682	90,777	5,793	84,984
November	-18,709	-5,194	-13,515	71,538	595	70,943	90,247	5,789	84,457
December	-20,335	-4,535	-15,800	72,342	717	71,625	92,677	5,252	87,425
<b>1998</b>									
Jan.- Dec.	-285,693	-65,537	-220,156	859,152	6,899	852,253	1,144,844	72,436	1,072,409
Jan.- Apr.	-88,061	-21,036	-67,025	283,058	2,406	280,652	371,120	23,443	347,677
January	-19,436	-5,036	-14,400	71,505	654	70,851	90,941	5,691	85,250
February	-20,822	-5,054	-15,569	71,005	578	70,427	91,627	5,632	85,995
March	-23,655	-5,206	-18,449	70,762	573	70,190	94,417	5,778	88,639
April	-24,348	-5,741	-18,607	69,787	602	69,185	94,135	6,342	87,793
May	-26,429	-5,852	-20,577	69,321	568	68,753	95,749	6,420	89,330
June	-23,987	-5,438	-18,549	70,256	544	69,713	94,243	5,981	88,262
July	-25,189	-5,717	-19,472	69,446	570	68,876	94,635	6,287	88,348
August	-25,412	-5,968	-19,444	71,433	609	70,824	96,845	6,577	90,268
September	-24,403	-5,438	-18,966	72,326	592	71,733	96,729	6,030	90,699
October	-23,244	-5,418	-17,826	74,687	539	74,148	97,930	5,956	91,974
November	-24,933	-5,556	-19,377	74,630	499	74,131	99,563	6,055	93,508
December	-24,035	-5,115	-18,921	73,995	572	73,423	98,031	5,687	92,344
<b>1999</b>									
Jan.- Apr.	-119,720	-22,059	-97,661	294,657	2,088	292,569	414,377	24,147	390,230
January	-27,520	-5,736	-21,784	73,307	528	72,778	100,827	6,264	94,563
February	-30,660	-5,436	-25,224	73,043	478	72,564	103,702	5,914	97,788
March	-30,419	-5,308	-25,111	73,103	518	72,585	103,522	5,827	97,696
April	-31,121	-5,579	-25,542	75,205	564	74,641	106,326	6,142	100,184
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data presented on a Census Basis. The information to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

<b>Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>
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### Exhibit 12. U. S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>1997</b>								
Jan.- Dec.	-196,652	-180,522	679,715	-9,468	689,182	876,366	6,662	869,704
Jan.- Apr.	-57,130	-51,013	220,187	-2,938	223,125	277,317	3,178	274,138
January	-17,495	-16,681	50,033	-558	50,591	67,529	257	67,272
February	-13,057	-11,938	52,468	-685	53,153	65,525	434	65,091
March	-11,865	-9,405	60,203	-999	61,201	72,068	1,461	70,606
April	-14,712	-12,989	57,483	-697	58,180	72,196	1,026	71,169
May	-14,594	-12,692	57,738	-1,001	58,738	72,332	902	71,430
June	-15,266	-13,527	57,209	-840	58,049	72,475	899	71,576
July	-20,827	-19,907	54,224	-686	54,909	75,050	234	74,816
August	-17,567	-16,263	55,611	-1,051	56,662	73,177	252	72,925
September	-20,292	-19,280	56,725	-745	57,470	77,017	266	76,751
October	-20,249	-18,948	61,359	-1,043	62,402	81,607	258	81,349
November	-14,795	-13,886	57,500	-664	58,164	72,295	245	72,050
December	-15,933	-15,006	59,163	-501	59,664	75,096	427	74,669
<b>1998</b>								
Jan.- Dec.	-246,932	-229,758	670,246	-11,892	682,138	917,178	5,282	911,896
Jan.- Apr.	-67,716	-63,080	226,385	-2,992	229,377	294,101	1,644	292,457
January	-16,270	-15,052	54,535	-637	55,172	70,804	580	70,224
February	-14,196	-13,160	54,426	-808	55,234	68,621	228	68,394
March	-17,196	-15,799	61,410	-887	62,297	78,606	511	78,096
April	-20,054	-19,069	56,014	-660	56,675	76,068	325	75,744
May	-18,371	-17,326	55,918	-754	56,672	74,289	291	73,998
June	-21,187	-19,924	56,089	-905	56,994	77,276	358	76,918
July	-26,094	-24,760	50,604	-973	51,577	76,698	361	76,337
August	-24,612	-22,594	52,100	-1,320	53,420	76,713	699	76,014
September	-24,302	-22,807	54,681	-946	55,627	78,983	549	78,434
October	-24,198	-22,399	60,105	-1,208	61,313	84,303	592	83,712
November	-21,754	-19,625	56,787	-1,608	58,395	78,541	522	78,020
December	-18,698	-17,245	57,576	-1,186	58,762	76,274	267	76,007
<b>1999</b>								
Jan.- Apr.	-91,743	-86,749	219,469	-4,109	223,578	311,212	885	310,327
January	-20,600	-19,475	51,430	-953	52,383	72,029	171	71,858
February	-21,991	-20,666	52,330	-1,113	53,443	74,321	213	74,109
March	-24,968	-23,704	59,584	-1,038	60,622	84,553	226	84,326
April	-24,184	-22,904	56,125	-1,005	57,130	80,308	275	80,034
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

March data as published last month :

-24,947	-23,686	59,381	-1,037	60,418	84,327	224	84,103
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NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES for details concerning what is included in the Net Adjustments.

## Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 13. Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis(1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods Feeds Beverages	Industrial Supplies(2)	Capital Goods	Auto-motive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>1998</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	670,246	-11,892	682,138	46,397	148,266	299,612	73,157	79,261	35,444
Jan. - Apr.	226,385	-2,992	229,377	16,252	51,438	98,379	26,607	25,694	11,007
January	54,535	-637	55,172	4,155	13,011	23,555	5,843	6,095	2,513
February	54,426	-808	55,234	4,274	12,296	23,291	6,624	6,141	2,608
March	61,410	-887	62,297	4,193	13,445	27,351	7,354	6,910	3,043
April	56,014	-660	56,675	3,631	12,685	24,181	6,786	6,548	2,844
May	55,918	-754	56,672	3,518	12,656	24,406	6,523	6,679	2,889
June	56,089	-905	56,994	3,586	12,353	25,272	6,010	6,919	2,854
July	50,604	-973	51,577	3,541	11,682	23,457	3,688	6,392	2,818
August	52,100	-1,320	53,420	3,446	11,869	23,052	5,248	6,594	3,210
September	54,681	-946	55,627	3,227	11,831	25,019	6,062	6,718	2,770
October	60,105	-1,208	61,313	4,513	12,669	27,189	6,449	7,344	3,150
November	56,787	-1,608	58,395	4,166	12,063	25,127	6,750	6,703	3,586
December	57,576	-1,186	58,762	4,148	11,705	27,710	5,821	6,218	3,160
<b>1999</b>									
Jan. - Apr.	219,469	-4,109	223,578	14,603	45,860	99,764	25,170	26,208	11,972
January	51,430	-953	52,383	3,540	10,754	23,655	5,472	5,960	3,002
February	52,330	-1,113	53,443	3,591	10,962	23,139	6,253	6,429	3,069
March	59,584	-1,038	60,622	3,883	12,210	27,659	6,711	7,043	3,117
April	56,125	-1,005	57,130	3,589	11,934	25,312	6,735	6,776	2,784
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>1998</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	917,178	5,282	911,896	41,243	200,140	269,557	149,054	216,515	35,387
Jan. - Apr.	294,101	1,644	292,457	13,687	67,816	86,868	49,376	64,039	10,671
January	70,804	580	70,224	3,302	17,133	20,237	11,043	15,859	2,651
February	68,621	228	68,394	3,293	15,676	20,130	11,863	14,983	2,449
March	78,606	511	78,096	3,651	17,310	24,227	13,570	16,696	2,641
April	76,068	325	75,744	3,441	17,697	22,274	12,900	16,501	2,930
May	74,289	291	73,998	3,372	17,370	21,768	12,491	16,470	2,527
June	77,276	358	76,918	3,608	17,226	23,042	11,696	18,653	2,694
July	76,698	361	76,337	3,367	17,092	22,649	9,564	20,416	3,249
August	76,713	699	76,014	3,291	16,705	21,823	11,479	19,658	3,058
September	78,983	549	78,434	3,282	16,153	22,832	12,390	20,681	3,096
October	84,303	592	83,712	3,623	16,911	23,953	14,305	21,501	3,418
November	78,541	522	78,020	3,418	15,853	23,257	13,686	18,482	3,324
December	76,274	267	76,007	3,595	15,015	23,365	14,067	16,614	3,351
<b>1999</b>									
Jan. - Apr.	311,212	885	310,327	13,983	63,847	90,757	57,847	70,051	13,843
January	72,029	171	71,858	3,425	14,972	20,832	12,685	16,773	3,170
February	74,321	213	74,109	3,290	14,355	21,575	14,378	17,384	3,127
March	84,553	226	84,326	3,689	17,036	25,114	16,297	18,301	3,888
April	80,308	275	80,034	3,578	17,483	23,235	14,487	17,592	3,658
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum products.

## Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 14. Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods By Selected Countries and Areas--1999

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.

(X) Not applicable. This exhibit is not additive. See footnote (2)

Item(1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	April 1999	March 1999	Cumulative to-date	April 1999	March 1999	Cumulative to-date	April 1999	March 1999	Cumulative to-date
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-24,184</b>	<b>-24,968</b>	<b>-91,743</b>	<b>56,125</b>	<b>59,584</b>	<b>219,469</b>	<b>80,308</b>	<b>84,553</b>	<b>311,212</b>
Net Adjustments	-1,280	-1,264	-4,994	-1,005	-1,038	-4,109	275	226	885
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-22,904</b>	<b>-23,704</b>	<b>-86,749</b>	<b>57,130</b>	<b>60,622</b>	<b>223,578</b>	<b>80,034</b>	<b>84,326</b>	<b>310,327</b>
North America	-3,939	-4,709	-16,839	20,614	21,734	79,430	24,552	26,444	96,270
Canada	-2,232	-2,183	-9,167	13,908	14,954	54,002	16,141	17,136	63,169
Mexico	-1,706	-2,527	-7,672	6,705	6,781	25,429	8,411	9,308	33,101
Western Europe	-2,907	-3,162	-9,678	14,153	15,188	56,041	17,060	18,350	65,719
Euro Area (2)	-2,534	-2,369	-8,633	8,988	10,066	36,145	11,523	12,436	44,778
European Union	-2,889	-2,634	-8,658	12,829	14,124	51,862	15,718	16,757	60,520
Austria	-20	3	-17	201	242	914	221	239	931
Belgium	371	269	1,257	1,096	1,231	4,367	725	962	3,111
Finland	-22	-73	-254	217	157	653	239	229	907
France	-579	-434	-1,526	1,546	1,767	6,620	2,125	2,201	8,145
Germany	-2,164	-2,047	-7,702	2,331	2,764	9,288	4,495	4,811	16,970
Italy	-704	-1,143	-3,611	1,066	821	3,388	1,770	1,964	6,999
Netherlands	896	953	3,846	1,552	1,669	6,366	656	716	2,520
Spain	25	41	183	415	485	1,823	390	445	1,640
Sweden	-278	-414	-1,060	400	313	1,412	678	727	2,473
United Kingdom	21	76	1,017	3,222	3,353	13,148	3,201	3,276	12,130
Other EU	-434	135	-791	785	1,322	3,902	1,219	1,188	4,694
European Free Trade Association	-153	-570	-1,168	918	665	2,906	1,071	1,235	4,074
Norway	-149	-155	-432	140	150	501	289	305	933
Switzerland	-34	-371	-666	699	500	2,283	733	872	2,948
Other EFTA	30	-44	-71	79	15	122	49	58	193
Other Western Europe	134	42	149	405	400	1,273	272	358	1,125
Eastern Europe/FSR	-467	-412	-1,655	594	532	1,805	1,061	944	3,460
Hungary	-73	-120	-349	64	41	179	137	161	527
Poland	9	-1	17	73	74	273	64	74	256
Former Soviet Republics	-367	-383	-1,319	379	218	916	746	601	2,234
Russia	-535	-383	-1,466	111	112	392	646	495	1,858
Other FSR	168	0	147	268	105	524	100	106	377
Other EE	-36	91	-5	78	199	438	114	108	443
Pacific Rim Countries	-13,282	-13,579	-52,408	14,109	14,781	54,670	27,392	28,361	107,078
Australia	449	582	1,932	864	925	3,442	414	343	1,511
China	-4,787	-4,136	-18,422	1,045	1,068	3,837	5,831	5,204	22,259
Japan	-5,638	-6,489	-22,056	4,834	5,288	19,538	10,472	11,777	41,594
Newly Industrialized Countries (NICs)	-1,401	-1,544	-6,335	5,804	5,900	21,711	7,205	7,444	28,046
Hong Kong	281	527	1,064	985	1,223	4,000	705	696	2,936
Korea	-213	-464	-1,825	2,107	1,899	6,951	2,319	2,363	8,776
Singapore	-198	-228	-449	1,222	1,321	5,143	1,420	1,549	5,592
Taiwan	-1,271	-1,379	-5,125	1,490	1,457	5,616	2,760	2,836	10,741
Other Pacific Rim(3)	-1,906	-1,993	-7,526	1,563	1,600	6,142	3,469	3,593	13,669
South/Central America	15	115	1,116	4,565	4,646	18,022	4,550	4,531	16,906
Argentina	188	142	731	368	385	1,519	180	242	788
Brazil	172	101	777	1,061	973	4,053	888	872	3,276
Colombia	-98	-142	-469	322	323	1,201	421	465	1,670
Other S/C A (3)	-247	13	78	2,814	2,965	11,249	3,061	2,952	11,172
OPEC	-1,812	-612	-3,766	1,357	2,083	6,831	3,169	2,694	10,597
Indonesia(3)	-576	-567	-2,331	145	164	564	721	731	2,895
Nigeria	-341	-273	-972	42	44	230	383	317	1,202
Saudi Arabia	-50	560	1,052	489	1,055	2,959	539	495	1,908
Venezuela(3)	-476	-82	-828	412	523	1,868	888	604	2,696
Other OPEC	-370	-249	-687	268	297	1,209	638	546	1,896
Other Countries	-1,577	-1,746	-6,617	2,281	2,369	9,060	3,859	4,115	15,677
Egypt	194	233	763	245	290	960	51	57	196
South Africa	-31	-32	-143	195	236	810	228	268	953
Other	-1,741	-1,947	-7,238	1,843	1,843	7,290	3,583	3,791	14,528
Uniden. cty.s (4)	14	(-)	14	14	(-)	14	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-247	-75	(X)	-24	136	(X)	223	211

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Countries included in Euro Area are also included in European Union. See Page 27 for a list of countries.

(3) This exhibit is not additive. Selected countries are included in more than one area grouping. Indonesia is included in both OPEC and Other Pacific Rim; Venezuela is included in both OPEC and Other South/Central America.

(4) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

## Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 14a. Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods By Selected Countries and Areas--1998

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.  
(X) Not applicable. This exhibit is not additive. See footnote (2)

Item(1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	April 1998	March 1998	Cumulative to-date	April 1998	March 1998	Cumulative to-date	April 1998	March 1998	Cumulative to-date
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-20,054</b>	<b>-17,196</b>	<b>-67,716</b>	<b>56,014</b>	<b>61,410</b>	<b>226,385</b>	<b>76,068</b>	<b>78,606</b>	<b>294,101</b>
Net Adjustments	-985	-1,398	-4,636	-660	-887	-2,992	325	511	1,644
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-19,069</b>	<b>-15,799</b>	<b>-63,080</b>	<b>56,675</b>	<b>62,297</b>	<b>229,377</b>	<b>75,744</b>	<b>78,096</b>	<b>292,457</b>
North America	-2,477	-2,233	-8,174	20,317	21,484	79,498	22,794	23,718	87,672
Canada	-1,060	-819	-4,033	13,921	14,573	53,536	14,981	15,392	57,568
Mexico	-1,416	-1,414	-4,141	6,396	6,911	25,963	7,813	8,326	30,104
Western Europe	-3,187	-1,878	-5,899	13,041	15,305	54,869	16,228	16,983	60,768
Euro Area (2)	-2,493	-2,171	-5,906	8,475	9,519	35,325	10,968	11,690	41,232
European Union	-2,872	-1,456	-4,925	11,957	14,164	50,791	14,829	15,820	55,716
Austria	-62	-49	-139	141	151	649	203	200	788
Belgium	517	612	2,256	1,179	1,392	5,019	663	780	2,763
Finland	-30	-35	-187	172	229	684	202	264	871
France	-432	-339	-1,129	1,544	1,722	6,245	1,976	2,061	7,374
Germany	-2,123	-2,363	-7,167	2,193	2,329	8,641	4,315	4,692	15,808
Italy	-942	-1,066	-3,575	731	822	3,124	1,674	1,888	6,700
Netherlands	806	1,144	4,236	1,452	1,749	6,588	646	605	2,352
Spain	56	99	424	475	503	1,976	419	404	1,552
Sweden	-351	-323	-1,211	291	340	1,174	642	663	2,384
United Kingdom	-10	961	2,006	2,981	3,964	13,209	2,991	3,003	11,203
Other EU	-300	-98	-439	797	963	3,483	1,097	1,061	3,921
European Free Trade Association	-357	-418	-1,299	741	622	2,585	1,098	1,039	3,884
Norway	-59	-104	-335	164	151	575	223	255	910
Switzerland	-275	-288	-943	561	455	1,887	836	743	2,830
Other EFTA	-23	-26	-21	16	16	123	38	42	144
Other Western Europe	42	195	325	343	519	1,493	302	324	1,168
Eastern Europe/FSR	-220	69	-638	706	921	2,711	927	853	3,349
Hungary	-66	-72	-239	47	40	165	113	112	404
Poland	8	2	36	71	89	318	63	87	282
Former Soviet Republics	-222	145	-360	422	678	1,803	645	533	2,163
Russia	-245	116	-449	297	556	1,357	542	441	1,806
Other FSR	23	29	89	126	121	445	103	93	357
Other EE	60	-6	-75	166	114	425	106	120	500
Pacific Rim Countries	-12,487	-12,066	-46,690	13,831	14,744	56,282	26,318	26,811	102,972
Australia	490	659	2,378	963	1,133	4,116	475	475	1,738
China	-4,278	-3,764	-15,764	985	1,034	4,310	5,263	4,798	20,074
Japan	-5,458	-5,758	-20,755	4,889	5,228	19,893	10,327	10,986	40,649
Newly Industrialized Countries(NICS)	-1,714	-1,621	-6,447	5,152	5,449	20,692	6,866	7,070	27,139
Hong Kong	322	439	1,212	1,072	1,147	4,279	750	708	3,067
Korea	-529	-661	-2,654	1,395	1,289	4,899	1,924	1,950	7,554
Singapore	-363	-337	-966	1,176	1,378	5,116	1,540	1,715	6,085
Taiwan	-1,144	-1,063	-4,036	1,509	1,636	6,397	2,653	2,698	10,433
Other Pacific Rim(3)	-1,526	-1,581	-6,101	1,862	1,900	7,271	3,389	3,482	13,372
South/Central America	1,171	1,504	4,602	5,336	5,722	21,002	4,165	4,218	16,400
Argentina	249	333	1,100	474	517	1,884	225	184	784
Brazil	379	514	1,593	1,217	1,294	4,712	839	780	3,119
Colombia	67	125	201	439	496	1,753	372	371	1,551
Other S/C A (3)	476	532	1,708	3,206	3,415	12,653	2,730	2,883	10,945
OPEC	-1,159	-432	-3,080	1,878	2,476	8,705	3,038	2,908	11,785
Indonesia(3)	-572	-521	-2,112	160	159	766	733	680	2,878
Nigeria	-415	-357	-1,357	48	92	270	463	449	1,627
Saudi Arabia	183	351	1,116	767	960	3,503	584	609	2,367
Venezuela(3)	-210	-104	-808	573	665	2,456	783	768	3,263
Other OPEC	-145	199	81	330	600	1,711	475	401	1,630
Other Countries	-1,505	-1,588	-6,135	2,285	2,465	9,516	3,790	4,054	15,651
Egypt	182	162	743	232	225	969	50	63	226
South Africa	-22	28	-3	265	274	998	287	247	1,001
Other	-1,665	-1,777	-6,875	1,788	1,966	7,549	3,454	3,743	14,424
Uniden. ctys (4)	13	2	15	13	2	15	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Countries included in Euro Area are also included in European Union. See Page 27 for a list of countries.

(3) This exhibit is not additive. Selected countries are included in more than one area grouping. Indonesia is included in both OPEC and Other Pacific Rim; Venezuela is included in both OPEC and Other South/Central America.

(4) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

<b>Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>
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### Exhibit 15. Exports and Imports of Goods By Principal SITC Commodities:

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.  
(X) Not applicable.

Item(1)	1999						1998	
	April		March		Cumulative		Cumulative	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis</b>	56,125	80,308	59,584	84,553	219,469	311,212	226,385	294,101
Net Adjustments	-1,005	275	-1,038	226	-4,109	885	-2,992	1,644
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	57,130	80,034	60,622	84,326	223,578	310,327	229,377	292,457
Manufactured goods (3)	46,837	69,056	49,395	74,152	181,999	271,504	185,229	250,851
Agricultural commodities (3)	3,755	3,259	3,984	3,366	15,316	12,545	18,081	12,581
Mineral fuels (3)	801	5,436	684	4,342	2,742	17,406	3,712	20,057
<b>Selected commodities (3)</b>								
ADP equipment; office machines	3,137	6,475	3,705	7,020	12,985	25,646	13,331	24,058
Airplane parts	1,250	520	1,358	523	5,208	1,977	4,723	1,790
Airplanes	2,887	635	3,355	498	11,684	2,339	10,028	1,729
Alcoholic bev., distilled	34	174	29	196	120	686	107	634
Aluminum	273	602	305	526	1,135	2,064	1,198	2,142
Animal feeds	266	44	302	48	1,171	180	1,735	214
Artwork/antiques	154	502	69	406	366	1,744	386	1,309
Basketware, etc.	247	346	246	327	928	1,313	833	1,204
Cereal flour	102	115	116	122	421	462	383	423
Chemicals - cosmetics	393	235	436	269	1,564	939	1,591	929
Chemicals - dyeing	306	237	304	237	1,133	834	1,145	847
Chemicals - fertilizers	244	164	224	165	952	630	944	617
Chemicals - inorganic	353	430	361	366	1,398	1,537	1,561	1,622
Chemicals - medicinal	909	1,027	920	1,030	3,660	4,047	2,798	3,285
Chemicals - n.e.s.	937	419	990	465	3,599	1,650	3,731	1,716
Chemicals - organic	1,224	1,685	1,299	2,008	4,784	7,146	5,337	6,579
Chemicals - plastics	1,357	749	1,424	800	5,328	2,899	5,759	2,892
Cigarettes	260	12	381	14	1,217	49	1,369	33
Clothing	736	3,702	744	4,427	2,751	16,661	2,755	15,461
Coal	186	68	203	66	746	239	1,068	222
Coffee	1	229	1	287	3	1,012	4	1,333
Copper	103	253	97	291	376	998	480	1,040
Cork, wood, lumber	363	768	412	668	1,463	2,620	1,381	2,507
Corn	457	47	465	61	1,671	128	1,546	105
Cotton, raw and linters	57	30	77	14	259	52	1,088	3
Crude fertilizers	132	110	133	111	492	399	522	445
Crude oil	105	3,486	47	2,748	236	10,990	472	13,424
Electrical machinery	5,983	6,829	6,293	7,302	23,552	26,359	21,857	26,413
Fish and preparations	182	596	333	620	829	2,443	716	2,433
Footwear	61	1,030	68	1,089	245	4,521	242	4,510
Furniture and bedding	356	1,327	390	1,386	1,446	5,167	1,408	4,338
Gem diamonds	22	637	16	836	55	2,910	37	2,820
General industrial mach	2,572	2,773	2,670	2,945	9,919	10,376	10,201	9,699
Glass	193	160	178	172	691	599	688	568
Glassware	55	146	64	139	223	518	239	484
Gold, nonmonetary	321	231	239	279	1,007	1,030	1,616	1,327
Hides and skins	84	7	77	10	331	33	418	40
Iron and steel mill prod	422	1,012	415	1,122	1,599	4,148	2,004	5,069
Jewelry	117	420	104	468	343	1,600	215	1,523
Lighting, plumbing	111	323	106	305	404	1,171	459	970
Liquified propane/butane	9	53	13	59	73	228	74	387
Live animals	49	138	35	158	150	505	198	602



## Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. Exports and Imports of Goods By Principal SITC Commodities--con't

Item(1)	1999						1998	
	April		March		Cumulative		Cumulative	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Meat and preparations	534	277	497	267	1,960	979	2,183	917
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	928	1,169	977	1,234	3,587	4,575	3,634	4,380
Metal ores; scrap	284	276	278	261	1,045	1,105	1,220	1,350
Metalworking machinery	405	571	450	636	1,578	2,279	1,906	2,533
Mineral fuels, other	196	81	202	94	747	309	968	377
Natural gas	17	487	19	502	71	1,952	98	1,792
Nickel	27	52	29	73	111	247	121	377
Oils/fats, vegetable	104	81	110	114	468	385	671	422
Optical goods	158	260	168	267	644	953	596	867
Paper and paperboard	834	1,080	865	1,135	3,207	4,279	3,509	4,218
Petroleum preparations	265	1,155	179	808	794	3,376	991	3,564
Photographic equipment	270	469	278	496	1,051	1,735	1,141	1,780
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	527	568	534	561	1,995	2,188	1,814	1,975
Platinum	33	408	33	383	150	1,435	117	932
Pottery	9	123	9	126	36	485	32	519
Power generating mach.	2,588	2,531	2,779	2,787	10,125	10,151	9,242	8,988
Printed materials	356	257	370	256	1,420	970	1,504	960
Pulp and waste paper	273	174	276	193	1,043	730	1,172	864
Records/magnetic media	476	355	536	373	1,926	1,337	2,007	1,309
Rice	70	16	89	18	377	66	452	66
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	112	151	120	155	443	568	439	548
Rubber tires and tubes	185	378	223	418	780	1,464	880	1,310
Scientific instruments	2,085	1,395	2,297	1,535	8,156	5,346	8,381	4,920
Ships, boats	118	88	147	83	459	381	474	505
Silver and bullion	21	51	24	57	90	222	430	242
Soybeans	289	7	384	2	1,564	14	2,032	20
Spacecraft	162	1	(-)	1	218	2	448	14
Specialized ind. mach.	2,098	1,915	2,127	2,180	7,824	7,617	9,725	8,020
Sugar	(-)	59	(-)	43	1	177	1	183
Television, VCR, etc.	1,860	3,625	2,212	3,594	7,610	13,287	7,769	12,108
Textile yarn, fabric	790	1,123	824	1,164	2,992	4,290	3,112	4,197
Tobacco, unmanufactured	148	55	144	66	554	242	582	315
Toys/games/sporting goods	269	1,310	284	1,052	1,030	4,621	1,184	4,597
Travel goods	28	306	32	285	106	1,173	99	1,204
Vegetables and fruits	554	904	622	867	2,270	3,544	2,288	3,248
Vehicles	4,945	11,690	4,842	13,234	18,074	47,098	19,896	39,486
Watches/clocks/parts	28	245	30	238	110	896	93	908
Wheat	299	19	236	23	1,047	97	1,206	107
Wood manufactures	144	596	152	594	547	2,120	600	1,702
Re-exports	3,940	(X)	4,244	(X)	15,544	(X)	14,778	(X)
Agricultural commodities	126	(X)	136	(X)	508	(X)	539	(X)
Manufactured goods	3,780	(X)	4,053	(X)	14,872	(X)	14,068	(X)
Mineral fuels	1	(X)	15	(X)	29	(X)	31	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports (Domestic and Foreign)

(3) Domestic exports

<b>Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>
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### Exhibit 16. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>1997</b>			
Jan.- Dec.	32,252	179,538	147,287
Jan.- Apr.	12,496	56,908	44,412
January	1,866	12,359	10,494
February	2,730	12,883	10,152
March	4,739	16,712	11,972
April	3,161	14,954	11,793
May	3,812	15,242	11,430
June	2,472	14,895	12,423
July	1,826	14,917	13,091
August	1,875	14,387	12,511
September	1,389	15,268	13,879
October	1,871	15,787	13,915
November	2,600	14,638	12,037
December	3,909	17,497	13,588
<b>1998</b>			
Jan.- Dec.	29,694	186,444	156,750
Jan.- Apr.	10,930	59,657	48,727
January	2,764	14,177	11,413
February	2,942	14,083	11,141
March	3,136	16,971	13,835
April	2,088	14,426	12,338
May	2,317	14,752	12,435
June	2,055	15,448	13,393
July	710	14,047	13,337
August	1,009	14,006	12,997
September	1,790	15,913	14,123
October	2,902	17,177	14,275
November	2,761	16,616	13,855
December	5,221	18,828	13,607
<b>1999</b>			
Jan.- Apr.	11,736	64,557	52,821
January	3,465	15,533	12,069
February	2,381	14,921	12,541
March	3,532	18,039	14,507
April	2,359	16,064	13,705
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

Note: Data not available on a Balance of Payments Basis.

<b>Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>
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### Exhibit 17. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Petroleum

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude petroleum			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
<b>1998</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	4,088,027	49,131,751	3,242,711	8,884	37,252,222	11.49
Jan. - Apr.	1,313,149	17,374,307	1,055,176	8,793	13,423,512	12.72
January	332,557	4,876,618	271,208	8,749	3,880,647	14.31
February	292,678	3,983,303	230,593	8,235	3,001,696	13.02
March	330,542	4,099,083	263,407	8,497	3,128,940	11.88
April	357,373	4,415,302	289,968	9,666	3,412,229	11.77
May	356,929	4,467,270	282,846	9,124	3,337,271	11.80
June	341,622	4,025,877	271,314	9,044	3,018,342	11.12
July	366,139	4,165,324	289,718	9,346	3,122,180	10.78
August	374,808	4,135,575	300,227	9,685	3,166,475	10.55
September	330,636	3,787,301	259,951	8,665	2,857,357	10.99
October	342,903	4,183,402	263,149	8,489	3,068,900	11.66
November	337,814	3,811,407	267,953	8,932	2,890,373	10.79
December	324,027	3,181,289	252,378	8,141	2,367,812	9.38
<b>1999</b>						
Jan. - Apr.	1,332,828	14,593,689	1,047,737	8,731	10,989,817	10.49
January	330,815	3,192,483	262,434	8,466	2,412,950	9.19
February	316,359	3,092,851	247,595	8,843	2,343,134	9.46
March	332,325	3,614,500	263,476	8,499	2,748,139	10.43
April	353,330	4,693,856	274,232	9,141	3,485,593	12.71
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for these Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a Balance of Payments Basis. These products include the following SITC commodity groupings; crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquified propane and butane gas.

## Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 18. Exports and Imports of Motor Vehicles and Parts By Selected Countries: 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. (X) Not applicable.

Country	Exports											
	Total			Cars			Trucks			Parts		
	April	March	Cumulative to-date	April	March	Cumulative to-date	April	March	Cumulative to-date	April	March	Cumulative to-date
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,645</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>24,833</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>5,680</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>2,996</b>	<b>4,160</b>	<b>4,267</b>	<b>16,157</b>
Australia	71	61	248	11	5	34	12	9	35	48	47	179
Austria	86	88	363	2	1	6	(-)	(-)	(-)	84	87	357
Belgium	144	123	507	48	45	175	62	48	207	34	30	125
Brazil	40	37	133	2	1	6	(-)	2	4	38	34	123
Canada	4,054	4,182	15,231	938	929	3,197	610	548	2,046	2,506	2,705	9,988
Germany	246	190	799	156	108	469	4	3	12	85	80	318
Japan	249	244	1,007	88	66	326	15	13	38	147	165	643
Korea	34	35	136	1	1	3	1	1	2	33	34	132
Mexico	910	840	3,441	132	150	562	31	30	114	747	660	2,766
Saudia Arabia	56	77	272	29	26	132	12	32	78	15	18	64
Sweden	24	28	90	7	7	20	(-)	(-)	1	17	21	68
Taiwan	13	24	71	3	15	30	4	4	17	6	6	24
United Kingdom	161	160	552	47	46	163	6	5	17	108	108	373
Other	556	526	1,983	165	141	558	100	112	427	291	273	998
	<b>Imports</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,543</b>	<b>16,307</b>	<b>58,106</b>	<b>7,598</b>	<b>8,689</b>	<b>31,026</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>1,809</b>	<b>6,384</b>	<b>5,299</b>	<b>5,809</b>	<b>20,696</b>
Australia	50	20	136	26	(-)	56	5	(-)	14	18	20	66
Austria	21	25	86	(-)	(-)	2	(-)	(-)	(-)	20	24	84
Belgium	144	136	459	121	109	373	15	20	59	7	8	27
Brazil	115	125	430	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	1	7	113	124	423
Canada	5,398	6,143	21,920	2,830	3,336	11,847	1,096	1,188	4,221	1,472	1,619	5,852
Germany	1,398	1,501	5,200	1,124	1,189	4,098	10	9	26	265	302	1,075
Japan	3,327	4,047	14,067	2,149	2,705	9,504	70	99	288	1,108	1,243	4,275
Korea	270	245	993	184	167	695	4	1	8	82	77	290
Mexico	2,600	2,878	10,391	751	821	3,100	394	455	1,606	1,455	1,601	5,685
Saudia Arabia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Sweden	209	226	718	182	200	612	5	3	13	22	24	93
Taiwan	102	94	375	(-)	(-)	2	2	2	7	100	92	366
United Kingdom	307	263	1,049	186	137	575	24	19	77	98	107	397
Other	602	604	2,282	46	24	161	18	11	58	539	569	2,063

Note: Data not available on a Balance of Payments Basis.

## INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES

### GOODS

#### CENSUS BASIS

The Census basis goods data are compiled from the documents collected by the U.S. Customs Service and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods, and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions, transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic and consular installations abroad, U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces, personal and household effects of travelers, and in-transit shipments. The General imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the U. S. Customs Service appraised value of merchandise; generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s.- free alongside ship value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month we revise the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and constant dollar) and unadjusted export, import and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. SITC and country detail data are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

Annual revisions for the months are made in June to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revision. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, SITC and country summary data.

The monthly end-use, commodity, and country and area data presented in this release are on a Census basis. This refers to Exhibits 6 - 18.

#### *U.S./CANADA DATA EXCHANGE AND SUBSTITUTION*

The data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. *Coverage*--Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For April 1999, these shipment totaled \$ 39.8 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes certain Canadian postal shipments. For April 1999, these shipments totaled \$7.3 million.
2. *Valuation*--Canadian imports are valued at point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger. Canada requires inland freight to be reported. Inland freight charges for April 1999 account for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.
3. *Reexports*--U.S. exports include reexports of foreign goods. Again, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger. For April 1999, reexports to Canada were \$ 1,436 million.
4. *Exchange Rate*--Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For April 1999, the average exchange rate was 1.4881 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other*-- There are other minor differences which are statistically insignificant, such as rounding error.

*AREA GROUPINGS* (See Exhibits 14 and 14A)

**North America** - Canada, Mexico

**Western Europe** - Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta and Gozo, Macedonia, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Vatican City, Yugoslavia.

**European Union** - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Euro Area** - Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain.

**European Free Trade Association** - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland.

**Eastern Europe** - Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Pacific Rim** - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America** - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**OPEC** - Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

#### *Adjustments for Seasonal and Working-Day Variations*

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized System (HS) which describes and measures the characteristics of goods traded. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (See Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and working-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (Exhibit 6). These data are provided to the Bureau of Economic Analysis for use in the Balance of Payments and the National Income and Product Accounts.

The seasonal adjustment procedure is based on a model, which estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of each end-use commodity series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Imports of petroleum and petroleum products are adjusted for the length of the month. Because of the extremely variable movements of the data series for aircraft, users studying data trends may wish to analyze aircraft separately from other trade.

#### *Adjustments for Price Change*

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a constant dollar basis (1992=100) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment

for price change is done at the lowest end-use level possible, then summed to the six published end-use aggregates. The deflators are primarily based upon the monthly price indexes published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics using techniques developed for the National Income and Product Accounts by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

#### *SITC Data*

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 3.

Agricultural goods consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture, such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. A few goods such as essential oils, starches, casein, and albumin, considered to be agricultural by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, have been excluded from agricultural goods and are included in manufactured goods where they are classified in the SITC.

Manufactured goods conform to the SITC sections that include chemicals and related products, N.S.P.F.; manufactured goods classified chiefly by material; machinery and transport equipment; miscellaneous manufactured articles, N.S.P.F.; and goods and transactions not classified elsewhere.

Reexports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports, and at the time of exportation are in substantially the same condition as when imported. Reexports, included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

#### *Advanced Technology Products (ATP)*

About 500 of some 22,000 commodity classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade which appears in Exhibit 16. This product and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader SIC industry-based measures which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

#### *Nonsampling error*

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by the U.S. Customs Service and are not subject to sampling errors; but they are subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness and data capture errors,

and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions. For a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data, see "U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile" available on the INTERNET at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/www/> or from the Foreign Trade Division.

## **BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP) BASIS**

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis to goods on a BOP basis to bring the data in line with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national accounts. Broadly, the adjustments include changes in ownership that occur without goods passing into or out of the customs territory of the United States. These adjustments are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census basis data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions according to a standard definition.

The export adjustments include:

**U.S. military sales contracts** - This *deduction* of U.S. military sales contracts is made because the Census Bureau has included these contracts in the goods data, but BEA includes them in the service category "Transfers Under U.S. Military Sales Contracts." BEA's source material for these contracts is more comprehensive, but has no distinction between goods and services.

**Private gift parcels.** This *addition* is made for parcels mailed to foreigners by individuals through the U.S. Postal Service. (Only commercial shipments are covered in Census goods exports.)

**Gold exports, nonmonetary.** This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only includes gold that leaves the customs territory.

Some smaller adjustments are also made to exports: *Deductions* for repairs of goods, developed motion picture film, and military grant-aid. *Additions* for sales of fish in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, and vessels and oil rigs that change ownership for which no export document is filed.

The import adjustments include:

**Inland freight in Canada.** An *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada. Imports of goods from all countries are valued at the foreign port of export, including inland freight charges ("customs value"). In the case of Canada, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian goods is the point of origin in Canada. The BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these Canadian goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value as reported by all other countries. Insurance and freight charges for transporting goods to the United States from all other countries to the U.S. border are included in

services by the BEA. (The same procedure is used for Mexico as an Other Adjustment, but is much smaller.)

**Gold imports, nonmonetary.** This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only includes gold that enters the customs territory.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies.** This *deduction* of U.S. military sales contracts is made because the Census Bureau has included these contracts in the goods data, but BEA includes them in the service category "Direct Defense Expenditures". BEA's source material is more comprehensive, but has no distinction between goods and services.

Some smaller adjustments are also made to imports: *Deductions* for repairs of goods, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for imported electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, and repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and valuation of prepackaged software imports at market value.

## **SERVICES**

The statistics are estimates of services transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because they are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services are shown in seven broad categories. Types of services for imports and exports are the same for six of the seven categories. For the seventh, exports is "Transfers Under U.S. Military Sales Contracts" while for imports the category is "Direct Defense Expenditures". The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Travel** - Purchases of services and goods by U.S. travelers abroad and by foreign visitors to the United States. A traveler is defined as a person who stays for a period of less than 1 year in a country of which the person is not a resident. Includes expenditures for food, lodging, recreation, gifts, and other items incidental to a foreign visit.

**Passenger Fares** - Fares paid by residents of one country to residents in other countries. Receipts consist of fares received by U.S. carriers from foreign residents for travel between the United States and foreign countries and between two foreign points. Payments consist of fares paid by U.S. residents to foreign carriers for travel between the United States and foreign countries.

**Other Transportation** - Charges for the transportation of goods by ocean, air, waterway, pipeline, and rail carriers to and from the United States. Includes freight charges, operating expenses that transportation companies incur in foreign ports, and payments for vessel charter and aircraft rentals with crew.

**Royalties and License Fees** - Transactions with foreign residents involving intangible assets and proprietary rights, such as the use of patents, techniques, processes, formulas, designs, know-how, trademarks, copyrights, franchises, and manufacturing rights. The term "royalties" generally refers to payments for the utilization of copyrights or trademarks, and the term "license fees" generally refers to payments for the use of patents or industrial processes.

**Other Private Services** - Transactions with affiliated foreigners, for which no identification by type is available, and of transactions with unaffiliated foreigners. (The term "affiliated" refers to a direct investment relationship, which exists when a U.S. person has ownership or control, directly or indirectly, of 10 percent or more of a foreign business enterprise's voting securities or the equivalent, or when a foreign person has a similar interest in a U.S. enterprise.) Transactions with unaffiliated foreigners consist of education services; financial services (includes commissions and other transactions fees associated with the purchase and sale of securities and noninterest income of banks, and excludes investment income); insurance premiums and losses; telecommunications services (includes transmission services and value-added services); and business, professional, and technical services. Included in the last group are advertising services; computer and data processing services; database and other information services; research, development, and testing services; management, consulting, and public relations services; legal services; construction, engineering, architectural, and mining services; industrial engineering services; installation, maintenance, repair of equipment; and other services, including medical services and film and tape rental.

**Transfers Under U.S. Military Sales Contracts (*Exports only*)** - Exports of goods and services in which U.S. Government military agencies participate. Includes both goods, such as equipment, and services, such as repair services and training, that cannot be separately identified.

**Direct Defense Expenditures (*Imports only*)** - Expenditures incurred by U.S. military agencies abroad, including expenditures by U.S. personnel, payments of wages to foreign residents, construction expenditures, payments for foreign contractual services, and procurement of foreign goods. Includes both goods and services that cannot be separately identified.

**U.S. Government Miscellaneous Services** - Transactions of U.S. Government nonmilitary agencies with foreign residents. Most of these transactions involve the provision of services to, or purchases of services from, foreigners; transfers of some goods are also included.

Services estimates are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and partial information generated from monthly reports. Service transactions are estimated at market prices. Estimates are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present. No country or area detail is available due to the lack of adequate source data upon which to base estimates.

The revision policy is as follows: Each month a preliminary estimate will be released for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month. After a revised month is released, no further changes will be made until the quarterly international transactions estimates, based on more complete source data, are released. The first monthly release that follows the quarterly international transactions release will contain revised estimates for the previous six months, in order to align the monthly estimates with the quarterly estimates. Annual revisions for the months and quarters are made in June, which incorporate updated source data and changes in estimating methodologies.

Quarterly and annual estimates of services are included as part of the U.S. international transaction accounts, published in the April, July, October, and January issues of the Survey of Current Business. The next release is scheduled for September 14, 1999. The Survey is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## ELECTRONIC AVAILABILITY.

The FT900 and supplement are available on the following:

**INTERNET** The U. S. International Trade in Goods and Services reports for the current month and previous years are available at:  
<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/www/>

**STAT-USA** The U.S. Department of Commerce's electronic information facility. Call 1 800 STAT-USA for product information.

Additional data and information on goods are obtainable from:  
**Foreign Trade Division, Bureau of the Census Washington, D.C. 20233**

Additional data and information on services are obtainable from:  
**Balance of Payments Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis Washington, D.C. 20230**

### MONTHLY RELEASE SCHEDULE

1999	DATE	Day
Jan	3-18-99	Thu
Feb	4-20-99	Tue
Mar	5-20-99	Thu
Apr	6-17-99	Thu
May	7-20-99	Tue
Jun	8-19-99	Thu
Jul	9-21-99	Tue
Aug	10-20-99	Wed
Sep	11-18-99	Thu
Oct	12-16-99	Thu
Nov	1-20-00	Thu
Dec	2-18-00	Fri



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United States Department of  
**COMMERCE**  
**NEWS**

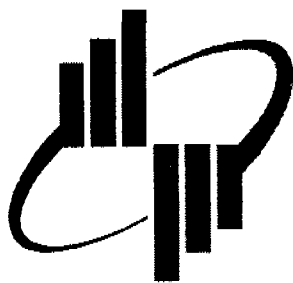
Washington, D.C. 20230

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ECONOMICS  
AND  
STATISTICS  
ADMINISTRATION

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BUREAU  
OF THE  
CENSUS



June 17, 1999

**FT-900 SUPPLEMENT**  
**April 1999**

**Exhibit 1: Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods by Selected SIC-Based Product Code,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: April 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

SIC-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	April	Cumulative to Date	April	Cumulative to Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					April	Cumulative to Date	April	Cumulative to Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-22,723.7</b>	<b>-84,794.7</b>	<b>57,129.6</b>	<b>223,577.6</b>	<b>79,853.3</b>	<b>308,372.2</b>	<b>1,375.9</b>	<b>5,581.6</b>
<b>Agricultural, Forestry And Fishery Products</b>	<b>-40.4</b>	<b>264.5</b>	<b>1,992.2</b>	<b>8,329.0</b>	<b>2,032.6</b>	<b>8,064.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>49.9</b>
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	474.7	2,228.9	1,726.6	7,193.8	1,251.8	4,965.0	10.0	47.5
Livestock And Livestock Products	-146.1	-565.5	83.8	300.8	230.0	866.2	0.3	1.4
Forestry Products, Nspf	-76.1	-289.6	19.8	80.0	95.9	369.6	0.1	0.5
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-292.9	-1,109.4	162.0	754.5	455.0	1,863.8	0.1	0.5
<b>Mineral Commodities, Total</b>	<b>-2,881.3</b>	<b>-9,369.3</b>	<b>488.5</b>	<b>1,722.2</b>	<b>3,369.8</b>	<b>11,091.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Metallic Ores And Concentrates	-34.2	-189.1	64.6	201.5	98.8	390.6	0.1	0.2
Anthracite Coal	155.6	611.7	175.4	700.9	19.8	89.2	(-)	(-)
Crude Petroleum And Natural Gas	-2,985.4	-9,750.7	136.6	407.4	3,121.9	10,158.0	9.7	34.9
Nonmetallic Minerals, Except Fuels	-17.3	-41.2	111.9	412.4	129.2	453.6	0.1	0.4
<b>Manufactured Commodities, Total</b>	<b>-21,209.3</b>	<b>-81,874.2</b>	<b>49,685.2</b>	<b>194,107.1</b>	<b>70,894.5</b>	<b>275,981.3</b>	<b>1,353.2</b>	<b>5,480.9</b>
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-37.6	342.1	2,020.6	8,105.8	2,058.3	7,763.7	43.0	163.5
Tobacco Manufactures	285.2	1,318.5	314.2	1,430.3	29.0	111.8	1.0	3.6
Textile Mill Products	-95.1	-385.0	645.1	2,452.0	740.2	2,837.0	47.8	181.6
Apparel And Related Products	-3,164.7	-14,673.8	781.4	2,908.9	3,946.1	17,582.7	422.5	1,991.8
Lumber And Related Products	-937.8	-3,048.5	530.7	2,104.1	1,468.5	5,152.6	5.8	23.1
Furniture And Fixtures	-783.7	-3,060.1	183.6	729.2	967.3	3,789.4	1.4	4.9
Paper And Allied Products	-144.7	-777.1	1,147.6	4,387.0	1,292.3	5,164.1	4.3	16.6
Printing, Publishing & Allied Products	71.6	382.8	365.9	1,464.6	294.3	1,081.8	1.1	3.9
Chemicals And Allied Products	477.7	1,701.2	5,419.3	21,202.6	4,941.5	19,501.4	69.3	274.7
Petroleum Refining & Related Products	-1,239.0	-3,608.5	460.6	1,518.3	1,699.6	5,126.8	14.8	43.3
Rubber & Miscellaneous Plastic Products	-224.1	-768.1	1,284.6	5,062.3	1,508.7	5,830.4	42.4	169.4
Leather And Leather Products	-1,266.0	-5,376.6	193.5	769.0	1,459.5	6,145.6	149.4	642.6
Stone, Clay Glass & Concrete Products	-517.2	-1,785.5	515.1	2,014.1	1,032.3	3,799.7	36.6	135.4
Primary Metal Products	-1,719.8	-6,783.5	1,539.0	5,767.9	3,258.8	12,551.4	29.1	117.2
Fabricated Metal Products, Except Machinery And Transportation Equipment	-308.8	-1,072.2	1,809.1	7,137.2	2,117.9	8,209.4	35.4	137.1
Machinery, Except Electrical	-1,454.9	-5,189.9	8,801.1	34,759.9	10,256.0	39,949.7	58.9	237.3
Electrical And Electronic Machinery, Equipment And Supplies	-4,529.2	-16,404.6	7,891.7	30,774.5	12,420.9	47,179.1	96.3	354.9
Transport Equipment	-4,093.1	-17,585.0	10,568.5	40,764.7	14,661.5	58,349.7	209.8	662.4
Scientific And Professional Instruments; Photographic And Optical Goods; Watches And Clocks	359.6	1,701.2	3,116.3	12,422.5	2,756.6	10,721.3	37.7	148.0
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-2,357.2	-9,267.2	617.5	2,223.5	2,974.7	11,490.7	46.4	169.6
Manufactured Commodities Not Identified By Kind	469.5	2,465.6	1,479.7	6,108.4	1,010.2	3,642.9	(-)	(-)
<b>Special Classification Provisions</b>	<b>-2,533.2</b>	<b>-9,495.9</b>	<b>1,023.3</b>	<b>3,739.1</b>	<b>3,556.4</b>	<b>13,235.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap And Waste	167.9	615.6	287.5	1,102.0	119.6	486.4	(-)	0.1
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise	-354.3	-1,369.5	199.1	541.2	553.4	1,910.7	(-)	0.1
Goods Returned And Reimported Articles, Duty Paid Upon Previous Importation	-2,595.4	-9,712.1	26.5	99.0	2,621.9	9,811.1	(-)	(-)
Special Classification Provisions, Nspf	248.6	970.1	510.2	1,996.9	261.5	1,026.7	2.4	15.2
<b>Reexports</b>	<b>3,940.5</b>	<b>15,543.9</b>	<b>3,940.5</b>	<b>15,543.9</b>	<b>(-)</b>	<b>(-)</b>	<b>(-)</b>	<b>(-)</b>
<b>Timing Adjustments</b>	<b>(-)</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>(-)</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>(-)</b>	<b>(-)</b>	<b>(-)</b>	<b>(-)</b>

**Exhibit 2. U.S. Exports of Goods by State Where the Exporter is Located, by SIC-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: April 1999 and Cumulative to Date, 1999**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than 0.05 percent.

Item	SIC-Based Product Code Groupings						Reexports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			April	Cumulative to date	April	Cumulative to date
	April	Cumulative to date		April	Cumulative to date					
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>49,679.2</b>	<b>194,236.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,509.9</b>	<b>13,797.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,940.5</b>	<b>15,543.9</b>	<b>57,129.6</b>	<b>223,577.6</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	829.7	3,051.3	1.6	12.6	58.9	0.4	27.3	104.8	869.6	3,215.0
Alabama	474.3	1,483.6	0.8	14.4	71.4	0.5	9.0	32.6	497.7	1,587.7
Alaska	22.4	71.6	0.0	24.3	109.3	0.8	4.2	14.3	50.9	195.2
Arizona	777.3	3,075.7	1.6	27.5	122.0	0.9	53.1	228.4	857.9	3,426.2
Arkansas	141.9	552.6	0.3	5.1	27.7	0.2	2.4	11.2	149.4	591.4
California	6,583.1	25,702.6	13.2	500.6	2,039.8	14.8	893.3	3,832.0	7,977.0	31,574.4
Colorado	683.1	2,861.0	1.5	21.6	90.2	0.7	129.5	508.6	834.3	3,459.8
Connecticut	778.2	2,978.2	1.5	122.6	480.3	3.5	36.7	135.4	937.4	3,593.9
Delaware	416.4	1,626.9	0.8	2.5	24.7	0.2	9.6	37.0	428.5	1,688.6
Florida	1,836.5	6,941.0	3.6	100.8	396.4	2.9	110.9	418.9	2,048.2	7,756.3
Georgia	792.7	3,133.9	1.6	50.1	176.1	1.3	41.5	168.2	884.3	3,476.2
Hawaii	14.4	57.8	0.0	3.0	13.3	0.1	2.0	12.7	19.4	83.8
Idaho	165.1	649.9	0.3	10.1	48.5	0.4	1.9	9.2	177.1	707.7
Illinois	2,387.1	9,036.4	4.7	95.1	574.1	4.2	133.3	512.2	2,615.6	10,122.8
Indiana	1,124.0	4,453.6	2.3	11.9	45.0	0.3	65.7	216.8	1,201.6	4,715.3
Iowa	241.9	907.1	0.5	12.6	76.2	0.6	7.2	24.7	261.6	1,008.0
Kansas	274.4	1,056.1	0.5	110.2	481.1	3.5	17.9	95.6	402.5	1,632.8
Kentucky	566.1	2,370.6	1.2	14.1	51.9	0.4	26.0	104.5	606.2	2,527.0
Louisiana	216.4	925.7	0.5	117.6	411.5	3.0	4.6	30.7	338.6	1,367.9
Maine	115.9	580.0	0.3	8.8	42.6	0.3	4.8	17.8	129.5	640.5
Maryland	305.5	1,097.5	0.6	15.6	66.2	0.5	27.8	104.8	348.9	1,268.4
Massachusetts	1,209.0	4,915.6	2.5	65.1	220.3	1.6	107.7	368.6	1,381.8	5,504.5
Michigan	3,462.1	12,708.5	6.5	48.2	141.5	1.0	182.6	795.3	3,693.0	13,645.2
Minnesota	788.7	2,976.8	1.5	278.0	1,196.7	8.7	43.1	167.8	1,109.9	4,341.3
Mississippi	106.2	388.5	0.2	4.6	34.1	0.2	2.6	12.9	113.4	435.5
Missouri	518.4	1,885.7	1.0	111.0	434.0	3.1	13.3	52.3	642.7	2,372.0
Montana	19.3	98.0	0.1	4.2	19.0	0.1	0.8	3.1	24.3	120.1
Nebraska	107.7	652.7	0.3	15.2	49.8	0.4	1.1	14.9	124.1	717.4
Nevada	70.1	254.6	0.1	2.9	11.1	0.1	20.3	69.5	93.2	335.2
New Hampshire	162.0	650.2	0.3	4.1	18.0	0.1	15.1	46.4	181.2	714.6
New Jersey	1,456.6	5,851.8	3.0	66.3	270.1	2.0	200.6	739.7	1,723.5	6,861.6
New Mexico	325.0	1,145.2	0.6	2.0	9.8	0.1	1.7	10.4	328.7	1,165.4
New York	2,499.9	9,787.4	5.0	433.1	1,314.1	9.5	492.0	1,902.4	3,425.0	13,003.8
North Carolina	949.1	3,786.2	1.9	63.1	271.7	2.0	43.4	164.8	1,055.6	4,222.8
North Dakota	62.5	188.3	0.1	11.8	41.1	0.3	1.4	4.3	75.7	233.7
Ohio	2,089.4	8,031.1	4.1	120.2	337.1	2.4	86.6	345.5	2,296.2	8,713.7
Oklahoma	178.3	741.3	0.4	12.4	54.8	0.4	5.8	25.2	196.4	821.3
Oregon	663.2	2,781.4	1.4	158.6	679.7	4.9	64.8	211.2	886.6	3,672.3
Pennsylvania	1,384.3	5,614.1	2.9	83.0	333.5	2.4	60.3	252.2	1,527.7	6,199.7
Rhode Island	74.8	286.9	0.1	9.5	37.3	0.3	9.0	28.8	93.3	353.1
South Carolina	526.3	2,003.1	1.0	8.8	34.5	0.3	17.9	74.5	553.0	2,112.1
South Dakota	107.6	193.8	0.1	0.8	3.2	0.0	6.8	16.4	115.2	213.4
Tennessee	653.3	2,592.8	1.3	39.5	184.2	1.3	43.0	158.0	735.9	2,935.0
Texas	4,194.6	16,522.7	8.5	147.9	579.5	4.2	483.9	1,815.6	4,826.5	18,917.9
Utah	202.8	816.0	0.4	10.4	36.5	0.3	5.0	25.8	218.2	878.3
Vermont	180.3	730.1	0.4	1.6	8.1	0.1	81.5	346.5	263.4	1,084.7
Virginia	800.9	3,177.4	1.6	92.1	381.5	2.8	27.1	85.2	920.1	3,644.1
Washington	3,044.9	12,153.1	6.3	179.4	822.6	6.0	61.2	218.2	3,285.5	13,193.9
West Virginia	54.3	233.6	0.1	18.6	70.3	0.5	3.1	11.9	75.9	315.8
Wisconsin	749.2	2,923.7	1.5	26.2	77.0	0.6	32.5	129.4	807.9	3,130.1
Wyoming	13.2	41.7	0.0	1.7	8.7	0.1	1.3	3.8	16.3	54.2
Dist of Columbia (2)	323.8	1,151.1	0.6	10.0	37.3	0.3	25.0	130.4	358.8	1,318.7
Puerto Rico	644.5	2,455.3	1.3	3.2	6.4	0.0	30.0	96.0	677.7	2,557.8
US Virgin Islands	8.3	39.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	8.6	40.8
Other	4,131.7	16,759.6	8.6	207.8	725.2	5.3	188.2	702.6	4,527.6	18,187.4
Estimated Shipments	1,035.1	3,883.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,035.1	3,883.8
Unreported (3)	3,096.6	12,875.8	6.6	207.8	725.2	5.3	188.2	702.6	3,492.5	14,303.5
Timing Adjustment	0.0	136.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	136.4

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, used or second-hand merchandise and timing adjustments. (2) Significant data are compiled for the District of Columbia because there are concentrations of entities domiciled there such as, embassies of foreign governments, purchasing agents for foreign companies and countries that arrange for exports of goods. (3) Includes cases where no valid zip code was reported on Shipper's Export Declaration (SED's) and includes prior month's revision to Canada.

**Exhibit 2A. Origin of Movement of U. S. Exports of Goods by State by SIC-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: April 1999 and Cumulative to Date, 1999**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.

(-) Represents zero or less than 0.05 percent.

Item	SIC-Based Product Code Groupings						Reexports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			April	Cumulative to date	April	Cumulative to date
	April	Cumulative to date		April	Cumulative to date					
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>49,679.2</b>	<b>194,236.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,509.9</b>	<b>13,797.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,940.5</b>	<b>15,543.9</b>	<b>57,129.6</b>	<b>223,577.6</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	829.7	3,051.3	1.6	12.6	58.9	0.4	27.3	104.8	869.6	3,215.0
Alabama	539.7	1,892.4	1.0	46.3	160.2	1.2	10.1	63.5	596.2	2,116.2
Alaska	43.4	146.2	0.1	153.7	569.1	4.1	2.5	4.2	199.6	719.5
Arizona	838.5	3,353.5	1.7	27.9	142.6	1.0	59.0	247.0	925.4	3,743.1
Arkansas	164.8	659.8	0.3	5.5	37.8	0.3	2.1	10.3	172.4	707.9
California	6,141.8	24,405.2	12.6	444.6	1,868.1	13.5	947.7	3,896.2	7,534.1	30,169.5
Colorado	402.1	1,644.7	0.8	18.7	68.1	0.5	35.0	127.8	455.8	1,840.7
Connecticut	540.2	2,030.2	1.0	22.7	112.7	0.8	33.5	116.1	596.5	2,259.0
Delaware	174.3	688.7	0.4	1.1	9.0	0.1	11.2	96.3	186.6	794.0
Florida	1,939.6	7,372.1	3.8	97.7	401.2	2.9	107.2	487.5	2,144.5	8,260.7
Georgia	1,010.0	3,922.1	2.0	73.9	255.8	1.9	44.9	183.9	1,128.8	4,361.8
Hawaii	17.9	63.1	0.0	3.4	13.6	0.1	2.4	17.4	23.7	94.1
Idaho	158.1	637.0	0.3	10.8	49.0	0.4	1.8	9.2	170.7	695.2
Illinois	2,484.8	8,996.0	4.6	41.6	180.0	1.3	132.6	512.2	2,659.1	9,688.2
Indiana	1,027.4	3,955.7	2.0	14.8	56.4	0.4	34.0	141.6	1,076.2	4,153.7
Iowa	343.9	1,235.8	0.6	25.9	90.8	0.7	7.6	26.8	377.4	1,353.3
Kansas	337.7	1,249.4	0.6	19.9	115.9	0.8	19.9	102.6	377.5	1,468.0
Kentucky	617.2	2,440.8	1.3	24.3	87.5	0.6	35.1	154.8	676.6	2,683.2
Louisiana	608.0	2,630.4	1.4	571.4	2,626.8	19.0	19.0	37.5	1,184.7	5,294.7
Maine	153.7	670.8	0.3	8.5	37.9	0.3	4.9	21.9	167.1	730.7
Maryland	295.6	1,103.8	0.6	15.0	50.6	0.4	18.5	118.8	329.0	1,273.3
Massachusetts	1,192.8	4,801.7	2.5	70.3	230.3	1.7	99.1	329.8	1,362.1	5,361.8
Michigan	2,580.5	9,795.8	5.0	53.4	175.1	1.3	156.9	573.6	2,790.7	10,544.5
Minnesota	647.1	2,529.0	1.3	68.0	207.1	1.5	40.7	161.2	755.8	2,897.3
Mississippi	173.8	640.2	0.3	5.0	34.2	0.2	2.8	12.5	181.7	686.9
Missouri	446.4	1,759.0	0.9	16.8	73.0	0.5	13.7	53.4	476.9	1,885.4
Montana	18.8	101.0	0.1	7.8	32.4	0.2	0.8	2.8	27.4	136.2
Nebraska	158.6	572.5	0.3	17.4	69.0	0.5	2.0	15.1	178.0	656.6
Nevada	63.0	235.9	0.1	3.2	15.0	0.1	23.3	74.3	89.4	325.2
New Hampshire	149.9	576.8	0.3	3.2	15.2	0.1	18.6	59.4	171.7	651.5
New Jersey	1,067.1	4,224.9	2.2	57.4	221.8	1.6	183.8	688.4	1,308.3	5,135.2
New Mexico	321.8	1,117.8	0.6	1.6	6.9	0.0	1.4	5.1	324.8	1,129.8
New York	2,245.8	8,680.7	4.5	211.3	567.4	4.1	531.0	2,093.0	2,988.1	11,341.2
North Carolina	1,036.0	4,250.2	2.2	104.8	445.9	3.2	51.5	206.5	1,192.3	4,902.5
North Dakota	67.8	204.6	0.1	14.8	50.1	0.4	2.4	9.5	85.0	264.2
Ohio	2,010.6	7,882.4	4.1	67.4	144.2	1.0	68.6	254.7	2,146.7	8,281.3
Oklahoma	284.8	1,000.6	0.5	6.3	37.3	0.3	6.1	23.5	297.2	1,061.4
Oregon	637.5	2,502.1	1.3	100.8	417.7	3.0	57.2	199.0	795.5	3,118.8
Pennsylvania	1,193.3	4,748.9	2.4	42.1	180.5	1.3	73.2	297.5	1,308.6	5,226.9
Rhode Island	86.9	316.2	0.2	7.7	35.7	0.3	7.7	24.2	102.2	376.1
South Carolina	609.9	2,417.4	1.2	13.8	47.4	0.3	16.5	72.5	640.1	2,537.3
South Dakota	28.4	116.3	0.1	6.5	27.7	0.2	5.7	16.7	40.6	160.7
Tennessee	719.6	2,872.1	1.5	18.7	72.1	0.5	48.5	177.4	786.7	3,121.7
Texas	5,633.9	21,845.1	11.2	275.2	1,070.9	7.8	593.2	2,152.4	6,502.3	25,068.4
Utah	209.6	883.2	0.5	9.9	46.7	0.3	4.8	24.2	224.3	954.2
Vermont	224.1	905.5	0.5	2.4	11.0	0.1	121.5	519.5	348.0	1,436.0
Virginia	878.5	3,356.8	1.7	109.4	363.3	2.6	37.2	152.6	1,025.2	3,872.6
Washington	3,033.8	12,184.9	6.3	204.3	797.2	5.8	64.9	261.5	3,303.0	13,243.6
West Virginia	120.8	455.7	0.2	18.3	140.9	1.0	2.6	10.9	141.7	607.5
Wisconsin	742.4	2,897.9	1.5	53.1	114.4	0.8	27.6	91.4	823.0	3,103.7
Wyoming	43.6	148.7	0.1	2.0	8.0	0.1	0.4	1.4	46.0	158.1
Dist of Columbia	23.5	150.9	0.1	0.7	7.2	0.1	4.7	12.2	28.9	170.3
Puerto Rico	664.3	2,494.1	1.3	3.6	8.8	0.1	34.3	99.3	702.1	2,602.1
US Virgin Islands	2.9	43.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.0	43.7
Other	4,522.3	18,290.1	9.4	305.0	1,189.2	8.6	122.8	492.3	4,950.1	19,971.7
Estimated Shipments	1,035.1	3,883.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,035.1	3,883.8
Unreported (2)	3,487.3	14,406.3	7.4	305.0	1,189.2	8.6	122.8	492.3	3,915.0	16,087.8
Timing Adjustment	0.0	136.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	136.4

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, used or second-hand merchandise and timing adjustments. The state of origin of movement values totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U. S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 3. General Imports of Crude Petroleum by Country, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Net quantity in thousands of barrels			Customs value in thousands of dollars			C.i.f. value in thousands of dollars		
	April	March	Cumulative 1999	April	March	Cumulative 1999	April	March	Cumulative 1999
<b>Total</b>	<b>274,232</b>	<b>263,476</b>	<b>1,047,737</b>	<b>3,485,593</b>	<b>2,748,139</b>	<b>10,989,817</b>	<b>3,735,079</b>	<b>2,993,635</b>	<b>11,954,904</b>
<b>OPEC Total</b>	<b>147,147</b>	<b>130,761</b>	<b>525,953</b>	<b>1,831,065</b>	<b>1,353,179</b>	<b>5,390,675</b>	<b>1,986,205</b>	<b>1,502,562</b>	<b>5,969,960</b>
Algeria	2,231	(-)	3,261	29,715	(-)	40,185	31,734	(-)	43,228
Indonesia	3,065	990	8,276	38,297	10,688	95,260	41,615	12,131	104,894
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	24,219	20,924	78,651	307,508	216,574	828,493	340,118	243,838	934,337
Kuwait	7,393	8,256	24,097	88,360	107,393	263,976	100,034	122,779	303,979
Nigeria	23,296	23,898	88,048	326,107	279,469	1,046,069	349,305	310,350	1,142,921
Qatar	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Saudi Arabia	38,767	42,949	167,050	477,131	432,437	1,645,096	523,918	483,247	1,852,283
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	48,176	33,745	156,570	563,948	306,618	1,471,595	599,482	330,216	1,588,318
<b>Non-OPEC</b>	<b>127,085</b>	<b>132,715</b>	<b>521,784</b>	<b>1,654,529</b>	<b>1,394,960</b>	<b>5,599,142</b>	<b>1,748,874</b>	<b>1,491,074</b>	<b>5,984,944</b>
Angola	10,293	10,932	45,828	141,033	111,111	505,815	152,656	125,765	559,395
Bahamas	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brunei	1,286	2,150	5,444	17,860	26,425	65,272	19,616	29,702	73,456
Cameroon	(-)	402	402	(-)	4,346	4,346	(-)	4,849	4,849
Canada	33,837	31,922	135,894	419,359	338,560	1,475,952	442,535	361,358	1,569,699
China	1,564	(-)	1,564	16,723	(-)	16,723	17,726	(-)	17,726
Congo (Brazzaville)	965	1,888	7,576	13,593	22,372	82,006	14,732	24,409	88,513
Congo (Kinshasa)	1,040	(-)	2,061	13,395	(-)	23,599	14,746	(-)	26,154
Ecuador	2,204	1,797	7,898	24,748	17,947	75,618	28,046	19,382	84,505
Egypt	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Malaysia	233	(-)	423	3,417	(-)	5,497	3,724	(-)	6,176
Mexico	35,809	40,391	148,420	455,321	392,015	1,468,760	470,928	407,132	1,529,138
Netherlands Antilles	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Oman	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Peru	1,610	943	4,232	18,857	9,058	43,069	20,914	10,397	49,653
Trinidad and Tobago	1,102	1,632	5,497	16,507	19,823	67,107	17,404	20,851	71,110
<b>All Other</b>	<b>37,142</b>	<b>40,658</b>	<b>156,546</b>	<b>513,714</b>	<b>453,303</b>	<b>1,765,379</b>	<b>545,847</b>	<b>487,229</b>	<b>1,904,569</b>

**Exhibit 4. Exports and Imports of Goods by SITC Commodity Sections: Not Seasonally Adjusted:**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) - Not applicable. (R) - Revised.

SITC Section Description	1999						1998			
	April		March		Cumulative to date		April		Cumulative to date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,129.6</b>	<b>80,033.7</b>	<b>60,622.3</b>	<b>84,326.3</b>	<b>223,577.6</b>	<b>310,326.8</b>	<b>56,674.6</b>	<b>75,743.5</b>	<b>229,377.0</b>	<b>292,456.8</b>
<b>Summary:</b>										
Food and live animals	2,946.7	2,973.0	3,184.0	3,030.7	11,690.3	11,591.8	2,976.9	2,888.5	12,644.3	11,553.9
Beverages and tobacco	590.6	664.1	699.9	715.6	2,425.6	2,453.9	710.6	692.5	2,612.5	2,308.3
Crude materials, inedible except fuels	1,847.0	1,809.5	2,031.0	1,731.5	7,694.5	6,709.9	2,088.5	1,841.0	9,433.4	7,191.4
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	801.2	5,436.1	684.4	4,341.9	2,742.0	17,406.3	896.3	5,055.7	3,711.9	20,056.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	166.9	95.2	178.8	131.7	744.3	449.3	214.5	126.2	967.7	496.1
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5,723.7	4,946.7	5,958.1	5,339.0	22,417.3	19,682.4	5,663.9	4,788.6	22,865.8	18,467.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,727.3	9,370.5	4,929.9	9,956.3	18,259.6	36,499.1	4,956.8	9,559.8	19,983.9	36,011.3
Machinery and transport equipment	28,111.1	37,834.7	30,096.0	41,030.0	109,792.1	148,320.4	27,270.4	35,165.9	110,077.3	135,977.3
Miscellaneous manufac- tured articles	6,260.4	13,005.3	6,571.9	13,668.8	24,131.5	52,107.3	6,112.7	12,391.9	24,358.7	48,537.2
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC	2,014.2	3,898.7	2,068.3	4,157.5	8,000.2	14,895.2	2,080.8	3,233.4	7,943.4	11,856.9
Reexports	3,940.5	(X)	4,244.0	(X)	15,543.9	(X)	3,703.1	(X)	14,778.1	(X)
Timing adjustments	(X)	(X)	-24.1	223.2	136.4	211.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

## Exhibit 5. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R)-Revised.

Period	Trade balance		Exports	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.	F.a.s. value	Customs value	C.i.f. value
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>1998</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-229,758.4	-260,507.6	682,137.7	911,896.1	942,645.3
Jan.- Apr.	-71,099.9	-80,939.8	228,987.0	300,087.0	309,926.8
January	-15,923.6	-18,372.9	58,384.9	74,308.5	76,757.8
February	-16,470.0	-18,859.3	57,319.8	73,789.8	76,179.1
March	-18,831.2	-21,345.0	57,292.4	76,123.6	78,637.4
April	-19,875.1	-22,362.6	55,989.9	75,865.0	78,352.5
May	-21,191.2	-23,739.6	55,607.5	76,798.7	79,347.1
June	-19,141.1	-21,666.0	55,919.7	75,060.8	77,585.7
July	-19,731.5	-22,311.0	55,136.9	74,868.4	77,447.9
August	-20,272.2	-22,931.1	55,943.1	76,215.3	78,874.3
September	-20,116.2	-22,715.7	56,418.5	76,534.7	79,134.2
October	-19,190.7	-21,893.2	58,400.7	77,591.5	80,294.0
November	-19,409.5	-22,072.6	58,533.4	77,943.0	80,606.0
December	-19,606.0	-22,238.4	57,190.8	76,796.8	79,429.3
<b>1999</b>					
Jan.- Apr.	-94,753.5	-105,243.0	223,541.2	318,294.6	328,784.1
January	-22,225.1	-24,812.1	56,216.1	78,441.2	81,028.1
February	-23,847.5	-26,482.6	55,816.2	79,663.7	82,298.8
March	-24,416.3	-27,027.9	55,363.6	79,779.9	82,391.6
April	-24,264.6	-26,920.4	56,145.3	80,409.9	83,065.6
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>1998</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-229,758.4	-260,507.6	682,137.7	911,896.1	942,645.3
Jan.- Apr.	-63,079.9	-72,722.9	229,377.0	292,456.8	302,099.9
January	-15,052.1	-17,407.3	55,172.0	70,224.0	72,579.3
February	-13,160.0	-15,371.4	55,233.6	68,393.7	70,605.0
March	-15,798.8	-18,371.0	62,296.8	78,095.6	80,667.7
April	-19,068.9	-21,573.3	56,674.6	75,743.5	78,247.9
May	-17,325.7	-19,805.1	56,672.2	73,997.9	76,477.3
June	-19,923.9	-22,509.3	56,994.0	76,917.9	79,503.3
July	-24,759.8	-27,417.0	51,577.5	76,337.2	78,994.5
August	-22,593.6	-25,265.8	53,420.1	76,013.6	78,685.9
September	-22,807.1	-25,432.1	55,627.2	78,434.3	81,059.3
October	-22,398.5	-25,278.5	61,313.0	83,711.5	86,591.5
November	-19,625.0	-22,256.7	58,394.8	78,019.7	80,651.5
December	-17,244.9	-19,820.0	58,762.2	76,007.1	78,582.2
<b>1999</b>					
Jan.- Apr.	-86,749.2	-97,013.3	223,577.6	310,326.8	320,590.9
January	-19,475.1	-21,887.3	52,382.9	71,858.0	74,270.2
February	-20,665.8	-23,111.2	53,442.9	74,108.7	76,554.1
March	-23,704.1	-26,449.2	60,622.3	84,326.3	87,071.4
April	-22,904.2	-25,565.6	57,129.6	80,033.7	82,695.1
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-22,904.2</b>	<b>-86,749.2</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>57,129.6</b>	<b>223,577.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>80,033.7</b>	<b>310,326.8</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>82,695.1</b>	<b>320,590.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	0.1	4.4	146	1.0	9.6	146	0.9	5.2	145	1.0	5.6	143
Albania	1.6	-0.8	92	2.3	4.2	161	0.8	5.0	147	0.8	5.2	146
Algeria	-109.1	-321.7	33	36.1	159.4	65	145.3	481.1	54	156.0	525.9	53
Andorra	0.7	2.1	132	0.7	2.2	180	(-)	0.1	202	(-)	0.1	205
Angola	-127.1	-448.7	27	21.4	81.1	85	148.6	529.8	51	161.7	585.7	50
Anguilla	1.8	6.7	152	2.0	7.5	150	0.2	0.8	182	0.2	0.9	182
Antigua and Barbuda	12.1	36.7	185	12.1	37.2	104	0.1	0.5	184	0.1	0.6	184
Argentina	188.0	730.6	218	368.4	1,518.8	25	180.4	788.2	43	195.6	856.8	42
Armenia	7.6	16.9	171	9.3	21.6	119	1.7	4.7	151	1.7	4.9	152
Aruba	-38.5	-95.8	43	30.6	99.2	79	69.2	195.0	66	74.2	207.8	66
Australia	449.4	1,931.7	225	863.8	3,442.4	15	414.4	1,510.7	30	438.9	1,600.5	30
Austria	-20.1	-16.5	70	200.7	914.0	34	220.8	930.5	38	229.2	981.0	38
Azerbaijan	2.1	13.0	166	4.9	17.9	123	2.8	4.8	149	2.8	5.0	149
Bahamas	47.4	197.4	213	66.9	275.5	55	19.5	78.1	86	20.5	82.1	86
Bahrain	33.8	50.0	191	50.7	120.1	72	16.9	70.1	88	18.1	75.4	88
Bangladesh	-108.1	-489.9	23	13.7	83.3	83	121.8	573.2	47	129.2	604.3	49
Barbados	24.1	92.2	200	26.8	104.8	77	2.7	12.6	124	2.8	13.0	125
Belarus	-2.5	-18.8	67	3.0	7.3	151	5.5	26.1	112	5.9	28.0	112
Belgium	371.0	1,256.6	224	1,096.2	4,367.5	11	725.2	3,110.9	16	744.2	3,178.2	16
Belize	9.2	19.0	176	13.3	44.3	102	4.0	25.2	113	4.3	26.9	113
Benin	0.7	1.1	124	2.0	11.1	142	1.2	10.1	130	1.5	11.4	128
Bermuda	28.2	101.1	204	30.0	106.1	76	1.8	4.9	148	1.9	5.0	150
Bhutan	0.1	0.1	109	0.1	0.3	207	(-)	0.2	195	(-)	0.2	195
Bolivia	18.3	77.3	197	28.8	127.7	71	10.5	50.4	99	10.8	53.8	99
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.6	18.6	175	4.2	21.3	121	0.7	2.7	159	0.7	2.8	160
Botswana	3.1	6.9	153	4.4	12.4	140	1.3	5.4	143	1.4	5.6	144
Brazil	172.2	777.3	220	1,060.6	4,053.0	12	888.4	3,275.7	15	929.4	3,431.4	15
British Indian Ocean Territory	(-)	(-)	94	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	197	(-)	0.1	198
British Virgin Islands	0.5	10.2	161	3.9	16.5	126	3.4	6.3	139	3.4	6.5	139
Brunei	-18.6	-69.5	49	6.1	32.1	106	24.7	101.6	79	26.8	111.6	78
Bulgaria	-2.5	-29.4	59	8.4	27.8	111	10.8	57.2	96	11.8	61.1	95
Burkina Faso	-0.3	1.2	127	0.5	2.1	182	0.8	0.9	178	0.9	1.0	178
Burma (Myanmar)	-10.0	-58.6	52	1.1	4.0	163	11.1	62.6	93	11.9	66.4	93
Burundi	-1.6	-2.1	85	0.2	0.6	203	1.8	2.7	160	1.9	2.8	159
Cambodia	-44.5	-208.3	37	2.0	6.2	155	46.5	214.5	63	50.0	228.2	63
Cameroon	0.2	-5.3	81	2.1	13.8	133	1.9	19.0	119	2.0	21.2	118
Canada	-2,232.3	-9,166.9	3	13,908.4	54,001.9	1	16,140.7	63,168.8	1	16,417.7	64,223.1	1
Cape Verde	1.2	2.9	138	1.2	2.9	174	(-)	(-)	211	(-)	(-)	211
Cayman Islands	27.9	104.2	205	28.8	109.7	75	0.8	5.5	142	0.8	6.2	140
Central African Republic	0.3	1.1	125	0.4	2.0	183	0.1	0.9	181	0.1	0.9	181
Chad	-1.2	-1.6	86	0.1	1.0	197	1.2	2.6	161	1.3	2.7	162
Chile	-42.5	-143.2	41	226.8	965.1	32	269.3	1,108.2	34	305.4	1,298.5	34
China	-4,786.6	-18,422.1	2	1,044.6	3,836.8	14	5,831.2	22,258.9	4	6,197.9	23,631.4	4
Christmas Island	0.1	0.7	119	0.1	0.7	202	(-)	(-)	218	(-)	(-)	218
Cocos (Keeling) Island	(-)	(-)	95	0.1	0.2	213	0.1	0.2	194	0.1	0.2	194
Colombia	-98.2	-469.1	24	322.4	1,200.9	30	420.6	1,670.1	28	447.1	1,781.2	28
Comoros	(-)	0.1	104	(-)	0.1	217	(-)	(-)	212	(-)	(-)	212
Congo (Brazzaville)	-22.1	-90.2	45	4.0	16.1	127	26.1	106.3	75	28.9	115.5	76
Congo (Kinshasa)	-19.8	-52.7	53	0.5	12.7	136	20.2	65.4	91	21.8	68.5	90
Cook Islands	0.1	0.2	110	0.1	0.3	211	(-)	0.1	198	(-)	0.1	200
Costa Rica	-148.6	-465.2	25	203.1	801.6	37	351.7	1,266.8	32	374.2	1,339.1	31
Croatia	-4.2	-11.7	75	9.8	25.0	115	14.0	36.7	104	14.4	38.1	104
Cuba	2.5	3.2	140	2.5	3.2	172	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Cyprus	13.7	47.3	190	16.4	53.8	95	2.6	6.6	137	3.0	7.2	137
Czech Republic	-16.7	50.2	192	41.1	269.1	58	57.8	218.9	62	59.9	227.5	64
Denmark	-134.8	-187.5	38	124.3	759.0	38	259.1	946.5	36	269.7	983.0	37
Djibouti	1.1	3.7	144	1.1	3.8	165	0.1	0.1	207	0.1	0.1	208
Dominica	3.7	8.8	159	4.3	15.2	130	0.8	6.4	138	0.6	6.5	138
Dominican Republic	-11.8	93.4	201	354.0	1,379.2	28	365.6	1,285.8	31	374.1	1,316.3	33
Ecuador	-90.4	-214.4	36	70.8	350.2	51	161.2	564.6	48	182.1	647.3	46
Egypt	194.0	763.4	219	244.5	959.9	33	50.5	196.5	65	53.2	206.7	67
El Salvador	9.7	54.1	194	123.6	537.7	45	113.9	483.5	53	117.1	497.3	54
Equatorial Guinea	-0.6	9.2	160	3.3	16.0	129	3.8	6.8	136	3.8	7.3	136
Eritrea	0.1	1.9	131	0.2	2.2	181	0.1	0.3	192	0.1	0.3	192
Estonia	15.6	-5.3	80	32.6	52.8	96	17.0	58.1	94	19.4	65.6	94
Ethiopia	-1.2	108.7	206	2.2	114.3	74	3.4	5.6	140	3.5	5.8	142



**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank
Falkland Islands	(-)	-0.9	90	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	0.9	180	(-)	1.2	177
Faroe Islands	-1.0	-4.9	82	0.7	3.5	168	1.7	8.4	133	1.8	8.7	133
Federal Republic of Germany	-2,163.7	-7,702.0	4	2,331.0	9,267.6	5	4,494.6	16,969.6	5	4,634.5	17,482.7	5
Federated States of Micronesia	1.6	3.9	145	2.2	6.7	152	0.6	2.8	157	0.6	3.0	157
Fiji	-3.8	-19.3	64	1.7	12.5	138	5.5	31.9	106	6.3	35.8	106
Finland	-22.0	-254.0	35	216.9	652.9	39	238.9	906.9	39	251.8	951.7	39
France	-579.4	-1,525.6	13	1,545.7	6,619.8	7	2,125.2	8,145.4	9	2,176.1	8,352.1	9
French Guiana	0.4	2.8	136	0.4	2.8	175	(-)	0.1	204	(-)	0.1	207
French Polynesia	3.2	13.8	167	6.6	28.2	110	3.4	14.4	123	3.5	14.6	123
French Southern and Antarctic	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	(-)	220	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Gabon	-129.8	-357.9	30	1.8	14.4	131	131.5	372.3	56	141.7	408.3	56
Gambia	0.6	3.2	141	0.6	3.3	171	(-)	0.1	206	(-)	0.1	203
Gaza Strip Administered by Isra	0.1	1.0	122	0.1	1.1	196	(-)	0.1	210	(-)	0.2	197
Georgia	9.8	19.3	177	10.8	21.4	120	1.0	2.1	167	1.0	2.2	168
Ghana	3.9	16.8	170	18.3	80.9	86	14.4	64.2	92	16.0	66.1	92
Gibraltar	-1.0	-3.4	84	0.3	1.3	191	1.3	4.7	150	1.3	4.8	153
Greece	37.7	205.0	215	95.3	397.3	49	57.6	192.4	68	62.3	209.4	65
Greenland	(-)	-0.8	91	0.2	1.5	190	0.1	2.3	166	0.1	2.4	167
Grenada	5.0	17.4	174	6.4	22.8	117	1.4	5.4	144	1.4	5.5	145
Guadeloupe	6.5	27.2	182	6.8	27.7	112	0.2	0.5	186	0.3	0.6	185
Guatemala	-35.1	-154.2	40	138.3	579.9	41	173.4	734.1	44	186.4	783.4	44
Guinea	-3.1	-18.9	66	8.6	26.9	113	11.7	45.7	101	14.4	56.1	98
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	0.6	118	(-)	0.7	201	(-)	0.1	203	(-)	0.1	204
Guyana	2.6	12.6	165	12.1	49.5	99	9.5	36.9	103	11.6	45.2	102
Haiti	38.9	118.3	207	62.6	204.7	62	23.7	86.4	82	24.7	89.2	84
Heard and McDonald Isles	(-)	(-)	98	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Honduras	28.0	17.4	173	214.0	825.7	35	186.0	808.3	42	195.5	845.4	43
Hong Kong	280.6	1,063.9	223	985.3	4,000.4	13	704.7	2,936.5	20	731.3	3,044.1	20
Hungary	-73.3	-348.6	31	64.0	178.7	63	137.2	527.3	52	140.0	538.6	52
Iceland	52.4	12.2	164	78.4	118.4	73	26.0	106.2	76	27.4	112.6	77
India	-465.8	-1,686.0	12	280.7	1,225.6	29	746.5	2,911.6	21	788.8	3,066.2	19
Indonesia	-575.9	-2,331.1	10	145.4	564.3	42	721.3	2,895.4	22	775.8	3,103.9	17
Iran	0.4	0.4	115	0.4	0.4	206	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Iraq	-307.3	-819.3	20	0.2	9.2	148	307.5	828.5	41	340.1	934.3	40
Ireland	-283.2	-882.7	18	462.1	2,161.4	22	745.3	3,044.1	17	751.7	3,070.4	18
Israel	13.2	-274.0	34	664.2	2,676.2	18	651.0	2,950.2	18	662.1	3,008.0	21
Italy	-704.4	-3,611.1	7	1,065.8	3,388.0	16	1,770.2	6,999.2	10	1,845.6	7,285.0	10
Ivory Coast	-47.6	-179.9	39	6.4	33.3	105	54.0	213.2	64	58.0	228.3	62
Jamaica	62.8	205.0	214	113.4	425.6	48	50.6	220.6	61	55.3	240.1	61
Japan	-5,637.8	-22,055.9	1	4,834.3	19,537.7	3	10,472.0	41,593.6	2	10,718.8	42,592.2	2
Jordan	27.0	81.8	198	27.8	86.8	82	0.8	5.0	146	0.8	5.2	147
Kazakhstan	82.3	62.5	196	106.0	128.1	70	23.7	65.7	90	24.7	68.4	91
Kenya	1.7	57.9	195	12.1	95.0	80	10.4	37.0	102	10.8	38.7	103
Kiribati	(-)	0.7	120	0.1	1.2	194	0.1	0.4	188	0.1	0.5	188
Korea, South	-212.6	-1,824.9	11	2,106.8	6,951.0	6	2,319.4	8,776.0	8	2,403.1	9,097.4	8
Kuwait	-39.6	35.5	184	66.0	336.0	52	105.7	300.5	59	120.2	345.7	59
Kyrgyzstan	0.3	2.5	135	0.3	2.6	178	(-)	0.1	200	(-)	0.1	199
Laos	-0.4	-3.9	83	0.1	0.3	208	0.5	4.2	154	0.5	4.4	155
Latvia	11.7	41.7	188	20.4	72.9	87	8.7	31.2	107	9.9	34.6	107
Lebanon	31.7	127.2	208	33.9	144.1	67	2.2	16.9	121	2.3	17.3	122
Lesotho	-8.4	-34.3	57	0.1	0.1	214	8.4	34.4	105	8.8	35.8	105
Liberia	0.2	7.6	155	3.7	16.6	125	3.5	9.0	131	3.6	9.4	131
Libya	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Liechtenstein	-22.6	-83.2	47	0.3	3.6	167	23.0	86.8	81	23.8	89.8	82
Lithuania	-0.4	5.1	149	5.4	28.7	109	5.8	23.6	115	6.2	25.1	115
Luxembourg	-2.6	168.0	210	27.0	273.3	56	29.6	105.3	77	31.2	111.4	79
Macao	-64.0	-338.8	32	3.2	13.5	134	67.2	352.3	57	70.2	366.5	57
Macedonia (Skopje)	1.5	-43.1	64	6.6	11.1	143	5.1	54.3	97	5.3	56.6	97
Madagascar	-4.6	-17.0	69	0.2	3.4	169	4.8	20.5	117	5.1	21.7	117
Malawi	-4.5	-19.2	65	0.5	1.9	184	5.0	21.1	116	5.2	22.3	116
Malaysia	-950.8	-3,559.7	8	684.8	2,658.2	19	1,635.6	6,217.9	11	1,678.4	6,380.0	11
Maldives	-3.2	-8.4	79	0.2	4.0	162	3.5	12.4	125	3.6	13.0	124
Mali	1.7	10.6	162	1.9	11.3	141	0.2	0.7	183	0.2	0.8	183

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank
Malta	-11.3	-19.4	63	13.6	64.6	88	24.9	84.0	85	25.2	85.0	85
Marshall Islands	2.1	3.7	143	2.1	6.6	153	0.1	2.8	158	0.1	3.0	158
Martinique	6.5	15.7	168	6.5	16.1	128	(-)	0.4	189	(-)	0.4	190
Mauritania	0.8	3.6	142	0.9	3.7	166	0.1	0.1	205	0.1	0.1	206
Mauritius	-17.3	-72.3	48	3.5	12.6	137	20.8	84.9	84	22.1	90.2	81
Mexico	-1,708.2	-7,672.4	5	6,705.2	25,428.5	2	8,411.4	33,100.9	3	8,541.6	33,593.2	3
Moldova	-4.5	-23.3	62	1.8	3.9	164	6.3	27.2	110	6.8	29.4	110
Monaco	-0.4	-0.9	89	0.3	1.6	189	0.7	2.5	164	0.7	2.6	163
Mongolia	-0.6	-8.5	78	1.2	2.7	176	1.8	11.2	127	2.0	12.2	127
Montserrat	0.8	1.8	130	0.8	1.8	186	(-)	0.1	209	(-)	0.1	210
Morocco	75.0	86.6	199	110.3	214.1	60	35.3	127.6	72	38.2	137.3	72
Mozambique	0.4	7.7	158	1.5	12.4	139	1.2	4.7	153	1.3	4.9	151
Namibia	5.7	3.0	139	7.0	10.6	144	1.3	7.5	134	1.4	7.8	134
Nauru	0.1	(-)	103	0.1	0.2	212	(-)	0.2	196	(-)	0.2	196
Nepal	-12.6	-60.6	51	1.6	5.4	156	14.2	65.9	89	15.6	72.1	89
Netherlands	896.0	3,845.8	226	1,551.7	6,366.2	8	655.7	2,520.4	24	689.0	2,634.7	24
Netherlands Antilles	15.7	96.2	203	52.5	207.6	61	36.7	111.5	74	39.3	118.8	74
New Caledonia	8.1	7.8	157	8.7	13.3	135	0.6	5.5	141	0.6	6.1	141
New Zealand	-69.4	-18.7	68	113.8	531.7	46	183.1	550.4	49	201.0	605.9	48
Nicaragua	-0.2	-25.2	61	37.2	132.7	68	37.4	157.9	69	38.8	163.5	69
Niger	0.6	5.8	150	0.7	6.2	154	0.1	0.4	187	0.1	0.5	189
Nigeria	-340.9	-972.3	17	42.5	230.0	59	383.3	1,202.3	33	411.9	1,319.0	32
Niue	(-)	0.1	106	(-)	0.1	216	(-)	(-)	213	(-)	(-)	213
Norfolk Island	0.6	1.2	126	0.6	1.2	193	(-)	0.1	208	(-)	0.1	209
North Korea	0.1	0.1	105	0.1	0.1	219	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Norway	-148.6	-431.6	28	140.0	501.4	47	288.6	933.0	37	306.4	988.5	36
Oman	-0.8	-14.3	73	16.6	63.4	90	17.4	77.7	87	18.1	81.1	87
Pakistan	-100.5	-402.0	29	35.4	129.1	69	135.9	531.0	50	145.2	565.7	51
Palau	1.3	0.4	116	1.5	4.5	160	0.2	4.1	155	0.2	4.4	154
Panama	135.4	407.8	216	175.0	543.8	44	39.6	136.0	71	43.4	150.7	71
Papua New Guinea	-7.8	-10.1	77	4.5	14.2	132	12.3	24.3	114	13.5	26.4	114
Paraguay	49.2	161.2	209	51.8	171.9	64	2.6	10.6	129	2.8	11.4	129
Peru	13.2	-86.6	46	141.1	558.4	43	127.9	645.0	45	134.1	674.6	45
Philippines	-220.0	-1,198.3	15	604.9	2,328.4	20	824.9	3,526.7	14	853.1	3,646.1	14
Pitcairn Island	(-)	(-)	97	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	217	(-)	(-)	216
Poland	9.1	17.0	172	73.1	272.7	57	64.1	255.6	60	70.2	273.5	60
Portugal	-51.0	-94.2	44	76.3	311.4	53	127.4	405.7	55	132.3	423.5	55
Qatar	-9.7	-39.7	56	10.3	52.8	97	20.1	92.4	80	23.3	102.9	80
Republic of Yemen	7.7	45.7	189	8.3	47.3	100	0.6	1.6	174	0.6	1.7	175
Reunion	(-)	0.8	121	(-)	0.8	200	(-)	(-)	220	(-)	(-)	220
Romania	-16.6	-32.7	58	16.3	82.3	84	32.9	115.0	73	35.1	122.9	73
Russia	-535.0	-1,465.9	14	110.9	391.9	50	645.9	1,857.8	27	660.9	1,914.0	27
Rwanda	3.4	4.8	147	3.7	5.3	157	0.4	0.5	185	0.4	0.5	186
San Marino	1.1	2.8	137	1.1	4.6	159	(-)	1.8	170	(-)	1.8	173
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.1	-0.3	93	(-)	(-)	221	0.1	0.3	191	0.1	0.3	191
Saudi Arabia	-50.1	1,051.7	222	488.8	2,959.4	17	538.9	1,907.7	26	592.4	2,145.6	26
Senegal	5.7	16.0	169	6.5	17.9	122	0.8	2.0	168	0.9	2.1	170
Seychelles	-0.3	0.3	113	0.5	1.3	192	0.8	1.0	177	0.8	1.0	179
Sierra Leone	-0.4	2.3	134	0.3	4.8	158	0.7	2.6	162	0.7	2.6	164
Singapore	-198.2	-449.3	26	1,222.2	5,143.0	10	1,420.4	5,592.3	12	1,447.8	5,691.7	12
Slovakia	-1.8	7.6	154	9.5	54.4	94	11.2	46.8	100	11.7	49.1	101
Slovenia	-13.6	-40.4	55	9.5	45.1	101	23.1	85.5	83	24.2	89.4	83
Solomon Islands	(-)	0.1	107	0.2	0.5	205	0.2	0.4	190	0.2	0.5	187
Somalia	0.4	1.1	123	0.5	1.2	195	(-)	0.1	199	(-)	0.1	201
South Africa	-30.7	-142.8	42	195.1	810.1	36	225.7	952.9	35	235.7	995.6	35
Spain	25.1	183.0	212	414.8	1,823.4	24	389.6	1,640.4	29	414.7	1,751.4	29
Sri Lanka	-116.3	-551.7	22	19.8	57.7	92	136.1	609.4	46	144.1	641.9	47
St Helena	(-)	0.1	108	(-)	0.1	215	(-)	(-)	215	(-)	(-)	215
St Kitts and Nevis	2.3	6.6	151	4.7	17.3	124	2.3	10.7	128	2.4	11.0	130
St Lucia	7.2	24.7	180	9.1	32.1	107	1.8	7.3	135	1.9	7.5	135
St Pierre and Miquelon	0.3	0.3	112	0.5	1.8	187	0.2	1.4	176	0.2	1.5	176
St Vincent and the Grenadines	15.0	37.2	186	15.6	39.6	103	0.6	2.4	165	0.6	2.5	165
Sudan	1.1	1.6	128	1.1	1.6	188	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank
Suriname	7.0	25.0	181	15.2	55.7	93	8.2	30.7	108	8.9	33.3	108
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.1	0.3	111	0.1	0.3	209	(-)	(-)	216	(-)	(-)	217
Swaziland	-1.5	-15.8	72	0.2	0.9	198	1.7	16.7	122	1.8	18.1	121
Sweden	-277.9	-1,060.5	16	399.6	1,412.3	26	677.5	2,472.7	25	695.5	2,545.3	25
Switzerland	-33.7	-665.7	21	699.5	2,282.7	21	733.1	2,948.4	19	746.0	3,001.4	22
Syria	-0.5	37.7	187	8.3	64.3	89	8.8	26.7	111	9.6	28.6	111
Taiwan	-1,270.6	-5,124.8	6	1,489.8	5,616.4	9	2,760.4	10,741.2	7	2,870.9	11,156.3	7
Tajikistan	-3.4	-16.4	71	0.1	2.3	179	3.5	18.6	120	3.7	19.3	120
Tanzania	5.1	11.3	163	6.9	23.2	116	1.8	11.9	126	1.9	12.5	126
Thailand	-744.3	-2,826.7	9	345.7	1,387.1	27	1,090.0	4,213.8	13	1,143.1	4,414.4	13
Togo	2.3	8.4	158	2.5	10.3	145	0.2	1.9	169	0.3	2.1	169
Tokelau	1.1	2.1	133	1.3	3.0	173	0.2	0.9	179	0.2	1.0	180
Tonga	0.2	(-)	102	0.7	1.8	185	0.4	1.8	172	0.5	2.0	171
Trinidad and Tobago	-13.7	-11.6	76	66.3	303.6	54	80.0	315.1	58	89.2	354.5	58
Tunisia	10.3	20.9	178	17.9	49.9	98	7.6	29.0	109	8.0	30.3	109
Turkey	141.1	179.0	211	337.7	1,012.8	31	196.6	833.7	40	207.7	873.5	41
Turkmenistan	0.2	(-)	100	0.7	2.6	177	0.4	2.6	163	0.5	2.8	161
Turks and Caicos Islands	7.9	27.4	183	8.8	29.2	108	1.0	1.8	171	1.0	1.9	172
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Uganda	2.9	4.9	148	4.0	9.5	147	1.1	4.7	152	1.2	5.1	148
Ukraine	28.1	-1.3	87	51.4	102.0	78	23.3	103.3	78	26.1	118.1	75
United Arab Emirates	95.5	458.0	217	155.2	651.1	40	59.8	193.0	67	63.0	205.3	68
United Kingdom	20.8	1,017.5	221	3,221.5	13,147.8	4	3,200.7	12,130.4	6	3,275.0	12,432.3	6
Uruguay	19.3	94.1	202	34.9	152.0	66	15.6	58.0	95	16.3	60.7	96
Uzbekistan	20.8	51.2	193	21.4	59.8	91	0.6	6.6	132	0.6	9.0	132
Vanuatu	(-)	-1.2	88	(-)	0.3	210	0.1	1.5	175	0.1	1.8	174
Vatican City	0.1	0.4	114	0.1	0.5	204	(-)	0.1	201	(-)	0.1	202
Venezuela	-475.8	-828.1	19	411.9	1,868.2	23	887.7	2,696.3	23	952.1	2,933.2	23
Vietnam	2.6	-64.9	50	25.7	86.9	81	23.1	151.9	70	25.6	163.4	70
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	99	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	219	(-)	(-)	219
West Bank Administered by Israel	0.3	0.6	117	0.3	0.8	199	(-)	0.2	193	(-)	0.3	193
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	96	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	214	(-)	(-)	214
Western Samoa	0.2	1.7	129	0.7	3.4	170	0.5	1.6	173	0.8	2.4	166
Yugoslavia	3.7	22.0	179	4.4	25.6	114	0.7	3.5	156	0.7	3.7	156
Zambia	-3.1	-11.8	74	1.6	7.6	149	4.7	19.4	118	4.7	19.6	119
Zimbabwe	0.7	-28.9	60	8.0	21.7	118	7.3	50.6	98	7.9	53.5	100
Unidentified	14.1	14.1	(X)	14.1	14.1	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	-74.9	(X)	(-)	136.4	(X)	(-)	211.2	(X)	(-)	220.9	(X)

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank
	North America	3,939.0	16,839.0	(X)	20,614.0	79,430.0	(X)	24,552.0	96,270.0	(X)	24,959.4	97,816.3
Western Europe	-2,907.1	-9,678.1	(X)	14,152.7	56,041.3	(X)	17,059.8	65,719.3	(X)	17,591.4	67,739.1	(X)
Euro Area	-2,534.3	-8,632.9	(X)	8,988.2	36,145.5	(X)	11,522.5	44,778.3	(X)	11,900.1	46,202.3	(X)
European Union (EU)	-2,888.5	-8,658.4	(X)	12,829.0	51,861.9	(X)	15,717.5	60,520.3	(X)	16,202.6	62,372.3	(X)
European Free Trade Association	-152.5	-1,168.2	(X)	918.2	2,906.1	(X)	1,070.7	4,074.4	(X)	1,103.6	4,192.3	(X)
Eastern Europe	-467.2	-1,655.2	(X)	593.7	1,804.9	(X)	1,060.9	3,460.1	(X)	1,099.7	3,604.6	(X)
Former Soviet Republics	-367.1	-1,318.7	(X)	379.0	915.6	(X)	746.1	2,234.3	(X)	770.2	2,326.6	(X)
Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD) in Europe	-2,899.2	-9,845.5	(X)	14,086.4	55,787.3	(X)	16,985.6	65,432.7	(X)	17,514.6	67,442.7	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-13,282.2	-52,407.6	(X)	14,109.4	54,670.2	(X)	27,391.7	107,077.8	(X)	28,427.4	111,054.0	(X)
Asia Near East	-198.5	740.7	(X)	1,530.8	7,211.2	(X)	1,729.3	6,470.5	(X)	1,850.6	8,951.3	(X)
NICS	-1,400.8	-6,335.1	(X)	5,804.0	21,710.9	(X)	7,204.8	28,046.0	(X)	7,453.1	28,989.6	(X)
Asia - SOUTH	-803.1	-3,185.8	(X)	352.3	1,510.5	(X)	1,155.4	4,696.3	(X)	1,223.8	4,955.8	(X)
Assn of South East Asia Nations (ASEAN)	-2,707.8	-10,434.6	(X)	3,009.1	12,113.1	(X)	5,716.9	22,547.7	(X)	5,925.1	23,347.8	(X)
South/Central America	14.8	1,116.3	(X)	4,565.0	18,021.9	(X)	4,550.2	16,905.6	(X)	4,850.6	18,111.8	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-1,933.9	-7,523.8	(X)	10,733.0	41,403.1	(X)	12,666.9	48,926.9	(X)	13,071.5	50,526.9	(X)
Central American Common Market	-146.2	-573.2	(X)	716.2	2,877.4	(X)	862.4	3,450.6	(X)	912.1	3,628.7	(X)
Latin American Free Trade Association	-1,952.9	-7,573.3	(X)	9,422.7	36,394.7	(X)	11,375.6	43,968.0	(X)	11,717.3	45,342.1	(X)
N Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Allies	-4,472.6	-16,453.4	(X)	26,014.2	101,754.4	(X)	30,486.8	118,207.8	(X)	31,233.7	121,041.6	(X)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	-1,812.3	-3,766.5	(X)	1,357.0	6,830.9	(X)	3,169.4	10,597.4	(X)	3,435.0	11,616.0	(X)
Unidentified (2)	14.1	14.1	(X)	14.1	14.1	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**North America** - Canada, Mexico

**Western Europe** - Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta and Gozo, Macedonia, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Vatican City, Yugoslavia.

**Euro Area** - Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain

**European Union** - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**European Free Trade Association** - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland.

**Eastern Europe** - Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Former Soviet Republics** - Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**OECD** - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

**Pacific Rim Countries** - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**Asia Near East** - Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**Asia - NICS** - Hong Kong, Korea, Singapore, Taiwan.

**Asia - SOUTH** - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

**ASEAN** - Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand.

**South/Central America** - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Twenty Latin American Republics** - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Central American Common Market** - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**LAFTA** - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**NATO Allies** - Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard Jan Mayan Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

**OPEC** - Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports Customs basis			Imports C.i.f. basis		
	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-19,068.9</b>	<b>-63,079.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>56,674.6</b>	<b>229,377.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>75,743.5</b>	<b>292,456.8</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>78,247.9</b>	<b>302,099.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	0.4	-9.9	68	0.7	2.5	182	0.2	12.4	124	0.3	12.8	125
Albania	0.2	-0.9	87	0.8	1.9	187	0.6	2.9	152	0.7	3.1	152
Algeria	-123.7	-374.8	27	53.8	253.2	59	177.6	627.9	45	194.8	691.5	45
Andorra	1.8	9.1	153	1.8	9.1	148	0.0	0.0	218	0.0	0.0	218
Angola	-170.0	-680.4	20	34.2	130.7	71	204.2	811.1	39	222.3	862.6	39
Anguilla	1.7	6.7	146	2.0	7.2	153	0.3	0.5	187	0.3	0.5	187
Antigua and Barbuda	8.0	35.8	181	8.3	36.7	107	0.3	0.8	178	0.3	0.9	179
Argentina	249.1	1,099.7	219	473.9	1,883.7	25	224.8	783.9	41	247.9	858.5	40
Armenia	5.5	24.7	174	6.5	29.0	114	1.0	4.3	143	1.0	4.4	144
Aruba	-3.1	-96.1	36	22.0	81.8	88	25.0	177.9	65	26.4	187.8	66
Australia	489.6	2,377.6	225	962.9	4,116.1	15	473.3	1,738.5	28	499.9	1,832.3	28
Austria	-62.3	-139.3	34	140.9	648.8	43	203.3	788.1	40	211.7	817.8	42
Azerbaijan	9.4	35.3	179	10.2	37.0	106	0.7	1.7	164	0.8	1.7	166
Bahamas	68.3	243.8	210	79.2	297.2	56	10.9	53.4	93	11.9	58.0	93
Bahrain	8.3	60.5	190	20.8	111.1	79	12.5	50.6	96	13.6	54.6	95
Bangladesh	-107.1	-475.5	24	19.7	100.8	81	126.8	576.3	48	133.4	607.1	48
Barbados	19.0	74.9	197	21.5	86.0	86	2.6	11.1	127	2.7	11.4	128
Belarus	-7.0	-21.9	61	3.8	13.6	136	10.8	35.5	103	11.6	38.2	103
Belgium	516.5	2,256.3	224	1,179.1	5,019.5	10	662.6	2,763.2	21	679.6	2,829.7	22
Belize	4.6	20.4	168	9.5	40.6	104	4.8	20.2	118	5.2	21.7	118
Benin	3.1	8.7	151	3.3	11.0	142	0.2	2.3	159	0.2	3.0	154
Bermuda	31.8	125.4	203	32.5	128.2	72	0.7	2.8	154	0.7	2.9	155
Bhutan	0.1	0.4	108	0.1	0.4	207	(-)	0.0	207	(-)	0.1	208
Bolivia	16.7	43.1	186	27.7	107.6	80	11.1	64.5	89	11.5	67.5	89
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1.1	4.2	136	1.6	6.6	157	0.5	2.4	158	0.5	2.5	159
Botswana	1.2	12.2	157	3.2	18.2	130	2.0	6.0	140	2.1	6.1	140
Brazil	378.7	1,592.7	222	1,217.2	4,712.1	12	838.5	3,119.4	16	882.0	3,291.3	16
British Indian Ocean Territory	0.0	-0.1	93	0.0	0.1	219	0.0	0.2	199	0.0	0.2	199
British Virgin Islands	6.3	20.3	167	6.7	22.1	122	0.5	1.7	163	0.5	1.9	164
Brunei	-2.3	-3.8	75	5.9	22.2	121	8.2	28.0	111	8.8	27.6	111
Bulgaria	-4.9	-52.6	50	5.5	41.6	102	10.4	94.2	78	11.2	98.3	78
Burkina Faso	0.5	1.8	125	0.5	2.0	186	0.0	0.2	198	0.0	0.2	198
Burma (Myanmar)	-8.1	-48.0	52	0.7	3.5	172	8.8	51.5	94	9.5	54.7	94
Burundi	-0.7	-3.5	78	0.1	0.2	214	0.9	3.7	149	0.9	3.8	149
Cambodia	-19.8	-76.9	39	0.7	3.0	178	20.5	80.0	82	21.7	84.2	82
Cameroon	2.5	15.7	163	4.6	27.6	116	2.1	11.9	125	2.4	13.2	124
Canada	-1,060.2	-4,032.8	6	13,920.7	53,535.5	1	14,981.0	57,568.4	1	15,261.1	58,635.0	1
Cape Verde	1.1	3.3	131	1.1	3.3	175	(-)	0.0	214	(-)	0.0	214
Cayman Islands	22.1	86.6	198	24.5	95.2	83	2.4	8.7	135	2.5	8.9	135
Central African Republic	0.2	0.8	117	0.2	0.9	197	0.0	0.1	201	0.0	0.1	201
Chad	-0.3	0.5	115	0.2	1.4	191	0.4	0.9	176	0.5	1.0	176
Chile	90.3	356.7	214	326.2	1,261.4	30	235.9	904.6	35	284.4	1,109.0	33
China	-4,278.0	-15,764.4	2	984.9	4,309.5	13	5,262.9	20,073.9	4	5,536.8	21,101.0	4
Christmas Island	-0.0	0.0	99	0.0	0.1	218	0.0	0.1	202	0.0	0.1	202
Cocos (Keeling) Island	(-)	0.0	100	(-)	0.0	222	(-)	0.0	219	(-)	0.0	219
Colombia	67.3	201.4	208	439.3	1,752.8	27	372.0	1,551.3	31	397.6	1,654.1	31
Comoros	-0.0	-0.0	98	0.0	0.2	213	0.0	0.2	193	0.0	0.2	193
Congo (Brazzaville)	-37.7	-89.9	43	5.1	35.8	108	42.8	105.7	74	45.8	111.2	74
Congo (Kinshasa)	-12.4	-45.8	53	4.3	15.1	135	16.8	60.9	90	17.7	64.1	90
Cook Islands	0.1	0.3	105	0.1	0.5	205	0.0	0.2	196	0.0	0.2	195
Costa Rica	8.8	-0.6	89	207.3	773.6	36	198.5	774.2	42	214.7	835.6	41
Croatia	11.3	18.1	165	15.9	45.6	99	4.6	27.4	109	4.8	28.6	109
Cuba	0.1	0.6	116	0.1	0.6	201	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Cyprus	7.1	61.4	191	9.5	70.3	93	2.3	8.9	133	2.4	9.4	132
Czech Republic	30.4	-3.3	79	81.3	218.9	61	50.9	222.2	64	52.8	230.8	64
Denmark	-57.3	-80.3	38	119.6	656.7	42	177.0	737.0	43	184.5	767.5	43
Djibouti	1.7	4.7	139	1.7	4.7	165	0.0	0.0	213	0.0	0.0	213
Dominica	10.0	20.8	170	10.4	22.4	120	0.4	1.6	165	0.4	1.7	167
Dominican Republic	-67.5	-76.3	40	320.7	1,270.6	29	388.2	1,346.9	32	398.1	1,381.8	32
Ecuador	-14.1	-66.8	44	134.6	536.8	49	148.7	603.6	46	167.5	683.5	46
Egypt	181.9	742.7	218	231.9	968.5	35	49.9	225.8	63	52.9	238.6	63
El Salvador	14.8	22.7	171	127.9	500.0	50	113.1	477.4	54	116.7	490.7	54
Equatorial Guinea	4.3	-17.0	65	4.7	21.6	124	0.5	38.6	101	0.5	42.5	101
Eritrea	5.2	8.0	149	5.3	8.2	150	0.2	0.2	192	0.2	0.2	191
Estonia	0.3	-2.2	83	11.6	21.8	123	11.3	24.0	114	12.1	25.8	113
Ethiopia	-4.9	6.4	145	4.1	29.9	113	9.0	23.4	115	9.3	24.4	115

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank
Falkland Islands	0.4	2.9	127	0.4	3.0	179	0.0	0.0	209	0.0	0.0	210
Faroe Islands	-0.9	-3.5	77	0.0	0.7	199	0.9	4.2	145	0.9	4.4	146
Federal Republic of Germany	-2,122.5	-7,167.4	3	2,192.8	8,640.9	5	4,315.4	15,808.3	5	4,421.1	16,213.0	5
Federated States of Micronesia	2.7	6.2	143	3.9	9.9	146	1.2	3.7	148	1.3	4.0	148
Fiji	-4.3	-19.8	62	2.2	11.7	140	6.5	31.5	107	7.4	34.8	105
Finland	-29.7	-186.6	33	172.1	684.0	40	201.8	870.6	36	214.0	925.4	36
France	-432.4	-1,128.9	16	1,543.9	6,245.1	8	1,976.3	7,373.9	9	2,028.0	7,569.3	9
French Guiana	2.5	70.4	195	2.5	72.6	89	(-)	2.3	161	(-)	2.3	161
French Polynesia	4.5	24.2	173	7.0	33.3	109	2.5	9.1	132	2.6	9.2	134
French Southern and Antarctic	-0.1	-0.7	88	0.0	0.3	210	0.2	1.1	174	0.2	1.1	173
Gabon	-119.1	-508.8	23	5.0	17.7	131	124.2	526.5	51	135.2	572.2	52
Gambia	0.3	1.1	121	0.4	2.2	184	0.1	1.1	173	0.1	1.1	174
Gaza Strip Administered by Isr	0.0	0.0	102	0.0	0.1	220	(-)	0.0	212	(-)	0.1	205
Georgia	7.6	38.1	184	7.7	41.0	103	0.1	2.9	153	0.1	3.1	153
Ghana	8.8	35.5	180	20.4	83.9	87	11.6	48.4	98	12.1	50.9	98
Gibraltar	0.2	4.6	138	0.2	5.1	162	0.0	0.5	186	0.0	0.5	186
Greece	39.0	266.7	212	89.4	426.8	51	50.4	160.2	67	54.5	175.6	67
Greenland	-1.2	-2.2	84	0.0	0.3	211	1.2	2.5	157	1.2	2.6	158
Grenada	4.2	14.9	161	5.1	18.4	129	0.9	3.4	150	1.0	3.6	150
Guadeloupe	5.0	18.5	166	5.1	19.7	126	0.2	1.2	171	0.2	1.2	171
Guatemala	1.6	-55.7	48	186.7	643.5	44	165.1	699.2	44	177.8	749.9	44
Guinea	-3.6	-23.6	59	5.9	18.7	128	9.5	42.3	100	11.4	50.7	99
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.4	110	0.0	0.6	202	(-)	0.2	197	(-)	0.2	197
Guyana	-1.7	-4.9	72	10.5	44.3	100	12.2	49.2	97	12.7	54.4	96
Haiti	24.7	89.7	200	45.9	167.0	65	21.2	77.3	84	22.0	80.2	85
Heard and McDonald Isles	0.0	0.1	104	0.0	0.1	215	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Honduras	7.4	-82.1	37	201.2	783.5	38	193.8	845.6	38	207.0	896.1	38
Hong Kong	322.3	1,212.1	221	1,072.2	4,279.0	14	749.9	3,066.9	17	776.1	3,170.4	17
Hungary	-66.0	-238.9	31	47.2	165.4	66	113.2	404.3	55	116.8	416.7	55
Iceland	-2.0	52.6	189	15.6	121.0	75	17.6	68.5	87	18.9	73.5	87
India	-406.9	-1,688.7	12	277.3	1,048.8	33	684.2	2,737.5	22	723.2	2,878.7	19
Indonesia	-572.3	-2,112.0	11	160.5	785.6	37	732.8	2,877.6	18	779.5	3,056.6	18
Iran	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Iraq	-75.5	-103.0	35	13.0	65.9	94	88.5	168.9	66	99.3	188.9	65
Ireland	-241.5	-577.0	21	500.4	1,959.4	23	742.0	2,536.3	23	749.5	2,566.5	24
Israel	-146.3	-449.1	25	515.8	2,357.3	20	662.1	2,806.4	20	674.4	2,871.4	21
Italy	-942.2	-3,575.2	7	731.5	3,124.4	18	1,673.7	6,699.6	10	1,748.3	6,988.2	10
Ivory Coast	-37.7	-222.9	32	6.0	50.0	98	43.7	272.8	60	46.9	290.9	60
Jamaica	25.9	161.4	206	101.7	425.4	52	75.8	264.0	61	80.2	278.5	61
Japan	-5,458.0	-20,755.4	1	4,868.9	19,893.5	3	10,326.9	40,648.9	2	10,577.3	41,664.7	2
Jordan	34.8	138.2	204	35.9	142.0	68	1.0	3.8	147	1.0	4.0	147
Kazakhstan	-21.2	-35.7	54	8.9	32.4	111	30.1	68.1	88	31.2	70.7	88
Kenya	3.2	39.1	185	13.7	71.3	90	10.5	32.2	105	11.2	34.4	106
Kiribati	0.1	1.1	122	0.1	1.4	192	0.1	0.2	190	0.1	0.3	188
Korea, South	-529.0	-2,654.2	8	1,395.1	4,899.3	11	1,924.1	7,553.5	8	1,989.3	7,788.9	8
Kuwait	-25.3	62.9	192	104.4	585.2	47	129.7	522.3	52	149.2	591.2	49
Kyrgyzstan	0.5	3.3	132	0.5	3.6	171	0.0	0.2	189	0.0	0.2	190
Laos	-0.8	-3.5	76	0.7	2.7	180	1.5	6.1	139	1.6	6.5	139
Latvia	5.3	33.5	178	11.9	58.3	96	6.7	24.9	112	7.0	26.8	112
Lebanon	49.1	179.4	207	51.5	195.1	62	2.3	15.7	119	2.5	16.3	119
Lesotho	-3.7	-27.8	55	0.0	0.9	198	3.7	28.7	108	3.9	29.8	108
Liberia	2.6	2.1	126	4.1	11.1	141	1.5	8.9	134	1.6	9.4	133
Libya	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Liechtenstein	-20.5	-73.5	41	0.3	1.9	189	20.8	75.3	85	21.4	78.1	86
Lithuania	2.0	3.0	128	6.9	23.6	118	4.9	20.6	117	5.2	23.4	116
Luxembourg	-7.3	13.8	158	18.4	117.1	78	25.6	103.2	76	27.5	111.0	75
Macao	-55.4	-273.4	30	2.8	12.8	139	58.2	286.2	58	60.4	296.0	59
Macedonia (Skopje)	-9.3	-55.7	49	1.0	3.4	174	10.3	59.1	91	10.8	62.0	91
Madagascar	-1.9	-17.6	84	1.3	3.4	173	3.3	21.0	116	3.5	22.2	117
Malawi	-1.3	-9.2	69	2.6	4.1	167	3.8	13.3	122	4.0	14.3	123
Malaysia	-518.2	-2,248.9	10	992.4	3,520.9	16	1,510.6	5,769.7	12	1,552.9	5,922.0	12
Maldives	-3.0	-10.5	67	0.2	2.1	185	3.2	12.5	123	3.8	14.5	121
Mali	2.2	6.9	147	2.3	7.7	151	0.1	0.8	177	0.2	0.9	178

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank
Malta	25.3	23.6	172	52.5	128.0	73	27.2	104.4	75	27.4	105.8	76
Marshall Islands	1.0	4.9	140	2.6	7.5	152	1.5	2.6	155	1.7	2.8	156
Martinique	2.3	10.5	156	2.4	10.8	143	0.0	0.2	191	0.0	0.2	192
Mauritania	0.1	3.5	133	0.1	3.7	170	(-)	0.1	200	(-)	0.2	200
Mauritius	-18.8	-70.2	42	1.1	5.1	163	19.9	75.3	86	21.1	80.6	84
Mexico	-1,416.5	-4,140.7	4	6,396.2	25,962.9	2	7,812.7	30,103.5	3	7,948.1	30,611.1	3
Moldova	-2.0	-26.6	56	2.5	6.1	158	4.5	32.7	104	4.9	35.4	104
Monaco	-1.2	-1.5	86	0.2	2.6	181	1.4	4.2	144	1.5	4.5	143
Mongolia	0.4	-4.3	73	2.4	5.8	161	2.0	10.0	129	2.1	10.6	129
Montserrat	0.5	1.5	123	0.5	1.5	190	0.0	0.0	210	0.0	0.0	211
Morocco	-1.1	7.4	148	32.5	117.3	77	33.6	109.9	72	35.6	117.2	72
Mozambique	2.0	9.8	155	2.9	13.0	138	0.8	3.2	151	0.9	3.4	151
Namibia	-7.3	-17.6	63	1.6	9.3	147	8.8	26.9	110	9.1	27.8	110
Nauru	0.0	0.1	103	0.0	0.1	217	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Nepal	-11.8	-50.0	51	1.4	4.4	166	13.1	54.4	92	14.6	60.3	92
Netherlands	805.8	4,235.7	226	1,452.1	6,587.5	6	646.4	2,351.8	26	681.0	2,465.1	25
Netherlands Antilles	15.5	74.5	196	47.4	180.5	64	31.9	106.0	73	34.0	111.8	73
New Caledonia	-0.6	-3.0	80	1.5	7.1	155	2.1	10.1	128	2.3	12.3	127
New Zealand	-17.4	87.6	199	122.4	620.4	45	139.8	532.8	50	154.9	586.6	50
Nicaragua	5.7	-26.2	57	38.8	119.0	76	33.1	145.2	69	34.8	152.2	70
Niger	1.0	5.1	141	1.3	5.9	160	0.4	0.8	179	0.4	0.8	180
Nigeria	-414.8	-1,357.1	14	48.4	270.3	58	463.3	1,627.4	29	501.3	1,760.7	29
Niue	0.0	0.4	112	0.1	0.5	203	0.0	0.1	205	0.0	0.1	206
Norfolk Island	0.1	1.1	120	0.1	1.1	195	0.0	0.0	211	0.0	0.0	212
North Korea	(-)	4.0	135	(-)	4.0	168	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Norway	-59.4	-335.0	28	163.7	575.4	48	223.1	910.3	34	235.0	960.3	35
Oman	9.4	14.9	159	24.0	100.4	82	14.6	85.5	80	15.1	90.9	80
Pakistan	-79.0	-297.1	29	53.8	247.6	60	132.9	544.7	49	140.2	574.1	51
Palau	0.3	-0.4	90	1.4	4.7	164	1.0	5.2	142	1.1	5.4	142
Panama	129.6	504.3	217	152.2	592.7	46	22.6	88.4	79	24.6	98.0	79
Papua New Guinea	-10.7	-11.1	66	4.4	20.8	125	15.1	31.9	106	15.2	32.4	107
Paraguay	72.2	265.4	211	74.6	277.2	57	2.3	11.8	126	2.5	12.8	126
Peru	39.2	214.6	209	176.5	711.4	39	137.3	496.8	53	144.9	524.5	53
Philippines	-350.1	-1,539.9	13	573.8	2,308.0	21	923.9	3,847.9	14	950.8	3,961.5	14
Pitcairn Island	-0.0	-0.0	96	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.0	0.0	217	0.0	0.0	217
Poland	7.7	36.0	182	70.5	317.8	55	62.8	281.8	59	66.2	300.4	58
Portugal	-32.7	-61.8	46	68.8	322.6	54	101.6	384.5	56	106.9	403.5	56
Qatar	-6.4	43.4	187	16.2	124.2	74	22.6	80.7	81	24.1	87.9	81
Republic of Yemen	16.1	69.5	194	16.4	71.0	92	0.3	1.5	187	0.3	1.6	188
Reunion	0.3	1.0	118	0.3	1.0	196	(-)	0.0	208	(-)	0.0	209
Romania	35.8	4.5	137	68.8	140.0	69	33.0	135.4	71	35.3	145.1	71
Russia	-245.2	-448.8	26	296.6	1,357.2	28	541.8	1,806.0	27	560.8	1,890.7	27
Rwanda	2.6	6.2	144	2.7	6.8	156	0.1	0.6	183	0.1	0.6	184
San Marino	-0.1	1.1	119	0.3	2.2	183	0.4	1.2	172	0.4	1.2	172
Sao Tome and Principe	4.8	8.5	150	4.8	8.6	149	0.0	0.1	203	0.0	0.1	204
Saudi Arabia	183.1	1,116.2	220	766.8	3,502.7	17	583.8	2,386.6	24	658.5	2,670.6	23
Senegal	2.4	14.9	160	2.9	17.2	133	0.4	2.3	160	0.5	2.5	160
Seychelles	0.9	3.1	129	0.9	3.3	176	(-)	0.2	194	(-)	0.2	196
Sierra Leone	0.7	-1.9	85	1.9	3.8	169	1.3	5.7	141	1.3	5.8	141
Singapore	-363.2	-988.5	17	1,176.5	5,116.3	9	1,539.7	6,084.8	11	1,562.7	6,174.7	11
Slovakia	-1.1	-22.7	60	9.8	22.8	119	10.9	45.5	99	11.5	47.8	100
Slovenia	-11.9	-57.2	47	13.2	42.9	101	25.1	100.0	77	26.2	105.0	77
Solomon Islands	-1.3	0.4	111	0.1	1.9	188	1.4	1.5	168	1.6	1.8	165
Somalia	0.0	0.5	114	0.0	0.5	204	0.0	0.1	206	0.0	0.1	207
South Africa	-21.5	-3.0	81	265.1	998.3	34	286.6	1,001.3	33	297.8	1,045.0	34
Spain	55.9	423.9	215	475.2	1,976.1	22	419.3	1,552.1	30	445.9	1,662.2	30
Sri Lanka	-122.6	-527.7	22	18.4	71.0	91	141.0	598.7	47	147.8	626.2	47
St Helena	-0.1	-0.1	94	(-)	0.0	223	0.1	0.1	204	0.1	0.1	203
St Kitts and Nevis	0.2	3.3	130	2.9	13.1	137	2.7	9.8	131	2.8	10.1	131
St Lucia	6.7	26.1	176	8.4	32.9	110	1.7	6.8	137	1.8	7.0	137
St Pierre and Miquelon	0.1	-0.4	91	0.1	0.3	212	0.0	0.7	181	0.0	0.7	182
St Vincent and the Grenadines	32.4	161.4	205	32.9	162.8	67	0.5	1.4	169	0.5	1.5	169
Sudan	(-)	-2.4	82	(-)	0.1	216	(-)	2.6	156	(-)	2.8	157

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Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
							Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank
Suriname	2.5	20.6	169	14.4	57.5	97	11.9	36.9	102	12.7	38.8	102
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.0	0.4	109	0.0	0.4	209	0.0	0.0	220	0.0	0.0	220
Swaziland	-1.1	-6.4	71	0.2	1.3	194	1.3	7.7	136	1.4	8.4	136
Sweden	-350.9	-1,210.6	15	291.3	1,173.6	31	642.2	2,384.2	25	660.8	2,459.9	26
Switzerland	-274.9	-943.4	18	561.2	1,886.7	24	836.1	2,830.1	19	847.9	2,876.3	20
Syria	13.4	47.5	188	14.6	61.5	95	1.2	14.0	121	1.3	14.4	122
Taiwan	-1,144.3	-4,036.2	5	1,508.5	6,397.2	7	2,852.8	10,433.4	7	2,746.1	10,784.5	7
Tajikistan	0.6	0.3	106	0.8	1.3	193	0.2	1.0	175	0.2	1.0	175
Tanzania	2.2	9.1	152	4.1	19.1	127	1.9	10.0	130	2.0	10.6	130
Thailand	-567.0	-2,273.7	9	420.2	1,854.6	26	987.2	4,128.3	13	1,022.7	4,277.3	13
Togo	6.3	9.4	154	6.6	10.2	145	0.3	0.7	180	0.3	1.0	177
Tokelau	-0.2	-0.2	92	0.0	0.4	208	0.2	0.6	185	0.2	0.6	185
Tonga	0.2	5.3	142	0.5	5.9	159	0.2	0.6	182	0.3	0.7	181
Trinidad and Tobago	46.7	100.3	201	118.8	406.6	53	72.1	306.3	57	79.1	336.3	57
Tunisia	19.8	64.2	193	23.3	88.2	85	3.5	24.0	113	3.7	25.2	114
Turkey	13.8	293.2	213	241.6	1,144.7	32	227.8	851.5	37	238.7	898.1	37
Turkmenistan	4.2	15.3	162	4.5	15.9	134	0.3	0.6	184	0.4	0.6	183
Turks and Caicos Islands	3.4	16.1	164	3.8	17.3	132	0.5	1.3	170	0.5	1.3	170
Tuvalu	-0.0	-0.0	97	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.0	0.0	221	0.0	0.0	221
Uganda	2.2	4.0	134	4.4	10.6	144	2.2	6.6	138	2.3	6.9	138
Ukraine	4.5	-3.9	74	36.5	134.2	70	31.9	138.2	70	35.6	152.3	69
United Arab Emirates	85.7	452.3	216	142.1	682.6	41	56.4	230.2	62	61.3	247.0	62
United Kingdom	-9.8	2,005.7	223	2,981.3	13,208.6	4	2,991.2	11,202.9	6	3,071.0	11,494.3	6
Uruguay	41.6	109.8	202	58.8	189.4	63	17.1	79.6	83	17.9	82.4	83
Uzbekistan	13.1	25.7	175	13.6	27.7	115	0.5	2.0	162	0.5	2.0	163
Vanuatu	37.2	37.2	183	37.3	37.4	105	0.1	0.2	195	0.1	0.2	194
Vatican City	0.1	0.4	107	0.2	0.6	200	0.1	0.3	188	0.1	0.3	189
Venezuela	-210.1	-807.5	19	573.1	2,455.5	19	783.2	3,263.0	15	853.4	3,538.1	15
Vietnam	-18.7	-66.7	45	22.9	91.1	84	41.6	157.9	68	45.0	168.8	68
Wallis and Futuna	0.0	0.0	101	0.0	0.0	221	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
West Bank Administered by Isr	(-)	0.5	113	(-)	0.5	206	(-)	0.0	216	(-)	0.0	216
Western Sahara	(-)	-0.0	95	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.0	215	(-)	0.0	215
Western Samoa	0.4	1.6	124	0.9	3.1	177	0.5	1.5	166	0.7	2.1	162
Yugoslavia	4.2	27.0	177	5.4	31.0	112	1.2	4.1	146	1.3	4.4	145
Zambia	-1.3	-8.2	70	2.0	7.1	154	3.3	15.3	120	3.3	15.5	120
Zimbabwe	-4.4	-25.3	58	4.5	25.6	117	8.9	51.0	95	9.8	54.3	97
Unidentified	12.5	14.7	(X)	12.5	14.7	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)



**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							April	Cumulative to date	rank	April	Cumulative to date	rank
North America	-2,476.7	-8,173.5	(X)	20,316.9	79,498.4	(X)	22,793.6	87,671.9	(X)	23,209.2	89,246.1	(X)
Western Europe	-3,186.9	-5,899.0	(X)	13,041.2	54,869.4	(X)	16,228.0	60,768.4	(X)	16,722.6	62,663.9	(X)
Euro Area	-2,492.6	-5,906.3	(X)	8,475.3	35,325.2	(X)	10,967.9	41,231.6	(X)	11,313.5	42,551.8	(X)
European Union (EU)	-2,871.7	-4,924.8	(X)	11,956.9	50,791.0	(X)	14,828.6	55,715.9	(X)	15,284.3	57,449.1	(X)
European Free Trade Association	-356.8	-1,299.3	(X)	740.8	2,585.0	(X)	1,097.6	3,884.3	(X)	1,123.2	3,988.2	(X)
Eastern Europe	-220.3	-637.9	(X)	706.4	2,711.0	(X)	926.7	3,348.9	(X)	965.7	3,518.8	(X)
Former Soviet Republics	-222.4	-359.9	(X)	422.5	1,802.7	(X)	644.9	2,162.6	(X)	671.2	2,276.5	(X)
Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD) in Europe	-3,216.0	-5,931.0	(X)	12,939.9	54,526.0	(X)	16,155.9	60,457.0	(X)	16,648.1	62,341.0	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-12,486.8	-46,690.3	(X)	13,831.2	56,281.6	(X)	26,318.1	102,972.0	(X)	27,210.8	106,399.2	(X)
Asia Near East	146.4	1,632.7	(X)	1,721.4	7,999.0	(X)	1,575.0	6,366.4	(X)	1,700.6	6,838.8	(X)
NICS	-1,714.2	-6,446.7	(X)	5,152.3	20,691.8	(X)	6,866.5	27,138.6	(X)	7,074.3	27,918.6	(X)
Asia - SOUTH	-726.9	-3,048.9	(X)	371.3	1,475.2	(X)	1,098.2	4,524.0	(X)	1,159.6	4,761.2	(X)
Assn of South East Asia Nations (ASEAN)	-2,373.1	-9,146.7	(X)	3,329.2	13,587.7	(X)	5,702.3	22,734.4	(X)	5,877.4	23,419.6	(X)
South/Central America	1,171.1	4,601.6	(X)	5,336.0	21,001.8	(X)	4,184.9	16,400.1	(X)	4,481.5	17,646.7	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-560.3	-755.0	(X)	11,159.0	44,681.0	(X)	11,719.3	45,436.1	(X)	12,153.3	47,115.3	(X)
Central American Common Market	38.3	-141.9	(X)	741.9	2,799.6	(X)	703.6	2,941.5	(X)	750.9	3,124.4	(X)
Latin American Free Trade Association	-685.4	-1,131.5	(X)	9,898.3	39,850.6	(X)	10,583.7	40,982.1	(X)	10,957.7	42,432.9	(X)
N Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Allies	-3,295.0	-6,833.0	(X)	25,193.9	101,702.3	(X)	28,488.9	108,535.3	(X)	29,202.1	111,246.2	(X)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	-1,159.3	-3,079.6	(X)	1,878.4	8,705.1	(X)	3,037.7	11,784.7	(X)	3,321.2	12,832.5	(X)
Unidentified (2)	12.5	14.7	(X)	12.5	14.7	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**North America - Canada, Mexico**
**Western Europe - Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta and Gozo, Macedonia, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Vatican City, Yugoslavia.**
**Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain**
**European Union - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.**
**European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland.**
**Eastern Europe - Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.**
**Former Soviet Republics - Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.**
**OECD - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.**
**Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.**
**Asia Near East - Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.**
**Asia - NICS - Hong Kong, Korea, Singapore, Taiwan.**
**Asia - SOUTH - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.**
**ASEAN - Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand.**
**South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.**
**Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.**
**Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.**
**LAFTA - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.**
**NATO Allies - Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.**
**OPEC - Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.**

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.