

News Release

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U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services April 2023

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$74.6 billion in April, up \$14.0 billion from \$60.6 billion in March, revised.

| U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT | | |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Deficit: | \$74.6 Billion | +23.0%^o |
| Exports: | \$249.0 Billion | -3.6%^o |
| Imports: | \$323.6 Billion | +1.5%^o |
| Next release: Thursday, July 6, 2023 | | |
| <small>(^o) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes</small> | | |
| <small>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, June 7, 2023</small> | | |



Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

April exports were \$249.0 billion, \$9.2 billion less than March exports. April imports were \$323.6 billion, \$4.8 billion more than March imports.

The April increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$14.5 billion to \$96.1 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.6 billion to \$21.6 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit decreased \$86.5 billion, or 23.9 percent, from the same period in 2022. Exports increased \$55.9 billion or 5.8 percent. Imports decreased \$30.6 billion or 2.3 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit increased \$1.5 billion to \$68.5 billion for the three months ending in April.

- Average exports decreased \$3.4 billion to \$253.6 billion in April.
- Average imports decreased \$1.9 billion to \$322.1 billion in April.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$23.4 billion from the three months ending in April 2022.

- Average exports increased \$9.2 billion from April 2022.
- Average imports decreased \$14.2 billion from April 2022.

Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$9.4 billion to \$167.1 billion in April.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$9.2 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$6.1 billion.
 - Crude oil decreased \$2.1 billion.
 - Fuel oil decreased \$1.3 billion.
- Consumer goods decreased \$1.7 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$0.5 billion.
 - Gem diamonds decreased \$0.4 billion.
 - Jewelry decreased \$0.4 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.2 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.2 billion to \$81.9 billion in April.

- Travel increased \$0.5 billion.
- Other business services increased \$0.3 billion.
- Financial services decreased \$0.2 billion.
- Government goods and services decreased \$0.2 billion.

Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods increased \$5.2 billion to \$263.2 billion in April.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased \$5.5 billion.

- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$2.0 billion.
 - Other automotive parts and accessories increased \$1.0 billion.
 - Passenger cars increased \$0.8 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.9 billion.
 - Finished metal shapes increased \$1.5 billion.

- Nonmonetary gold increased \$1.1 billion.
- Organic chemicals increased \$0.9 billion.
- Crude oil decreased \$0.8 billion.
- Natural gas decreased \$0.8 billion.
- Consumer goods increased \$1.8 billion.
 - Cell phones and other household goods increased \$1.7 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.3 billion.

Imports of services decreased \$0.4 billion to \$60.4 billion in April.

- Transport decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Travel decreased \$0.2 billion.

Real Goods in 2017 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased \$13.6 billion, or 16.5 percent, to \$95.8 billion in April, compared to a 17.7 percent increase in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$8.1 billion, or 5.6 percent, to \$136.7 billion, compared to a 5.3 percent decrease in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods increased \$5.5 billion, or 2.4 percent, to \$232.6 billion, compared to a 2.1 percent increase in nominal imports.

Revisions

Exports and imports of goods and services for all months through March 2023 shown in this release reflect the incorporation of annual revisions to the goods and services series. See the “Notice” in this release for a description of the revisions.

Revisions to March exports

- Exports of goods were revised up \$2.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised down \$0.1 billion.

Revisions to March imports

- Imports of goods were revised down \$2.9 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$1.3 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)

The April figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Netherlands (\$4.2), South and Central America (\$4.1), Belgium (\$1.9), Hong Kong (\$1.6), Australia (\$1.0), United Kingdom (\$0.9), and Brazil (\$0.7). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$24.2), European Union (\$17.3), Mexico (\$13.0), Vietnam (\$8.5), Germany (\$7.6), Japan (\$6.8), Canada (\$6.1), Ireland (\$5.0), Switzerland (\$4.5), South Korea (\$4.3), Italy (\$3.8), India (\$3.5), Taiwan (\$3.5), Malaysia (\$2.3), France (\$1.2), Singapore (\$0.7), Israel (\$0.6), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.4).

- The deficit with Switzerland increased \$2.3 billion to \$4.5 billion in April. Exports decreased \$0.4 billion to \$1.4 billion and imports increased \$2.0 billion to \$5.9 billion.
- The surplus with South and Central America decreased \$1.7 billion to \$4.1 billion in April. Exports decreased \$2.2 billion to \$16.1 billion and imports decreased \$0.5 billion to \$12.0 billion.
- The deficit with Ireland decreased \$0.7 billion to \$5.0 billion in April. Exports decreased less than \$0.1 billion to \$1.3 billion and imports decreased \$0.8 billion to \$6.3 billion.

Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis (exhibit 20)

Statistics on trade in goods and services by country and area are only available quarterly, with a one-month lag. With this release, first-quarter figures are now available.

The first-quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$19.6), Netherlands (\$13.5), Australia (\$8.2), Singapore (\$6.8), Brazil (\$6.6), Hong Kong (\$6.3), United Kingdom (\$5.6), Belgium (\$5.4), Ireland (\$1.0), Saudi Arabia (\$0.9), and Switzerland (\$0.4). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$65.3), Mexico (\$38.7), European Union (\$35.0), Vietnam (\$23.7), Germany (\$22.5), Japan (\$16.6), India (\$13.8), Taiwan (\$12.2), Italy (\$11.5), Canada (\$11.0), South Korea (\$9.1), Malaysia (\$7.9), France (\$3.6), and Israel (\$2.2).

- The deficit with the European Union decreased \$5.9 billion to \$35.0 billion in the first quarter. Exports increased \$5.3 billion to \$158.0 billion and imports decreased \$0.5 billion to \$193.0 billion.
- The deficit with Vietnam decreased \$3.3 billion to \$23.7 billion in the first quarter. Exports increased \$0.1 billion to \$3.3 billion and imports decreased \$3.1 billion to \$26.9 billion.
- The deficit with India increased \$3.7 billion to \$13.8 billion in the first quarter. Exports decreased \$1.8 billion to \$16.7 billion and imports increased \$1.9 billion to \$30.5 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

Next release: July 6, 2023, at 8:30 a.m. EDT
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, May 2023

Notice

Updates to Goods and Services

In this release and in the accompanying “[U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Annual Revision](#)” release (FT–900 Annual Revision), the U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are publishing revised statistics on trade in goods and services. With these releases, statistics on trade in goods on both a Census basis and a balance of payments (BOP) basis are revised beginning with 2018, and statistics on trade in services are revised beginning with 2017.

Revised statistics on trade in goods reflect:

- Corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis.
- End-use reclassifications of several commodities.
- Recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.
- Newly available and revised source data on BOP adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. See the “Goods (balance of payments basis)” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

Revised statistics on trade in services reflect:

- Newly available and revised source data, primarily from BEA surveys of international services.
- Recalculated seasonal adjustments.
- Revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics. See the “Services” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

This annual revision has not changed the overall trend in the annual goods and services deficit. The deficit was revised up for 2017 and 2022, was revised down for 2019–2021, and was unrevised for 2018. The largest revision was for 2017 when the deficit was revised up 1.3 percent, reflecting a downward revision to the services surplus.

The revised statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services will also be included in the “U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2023 and Annual Update” report and in BEA’s [Interactive Data Application](#), both to be released by BEA on June 22, 2023. For more information, see “[Preview of the 2023 Annual Update of the International Economic Accounts](#)” in the *Survey of Current Business*.

Change to the Real (Chained-Dollar) Series

With this release and the release of the accompanying FT–900 Annual Revision, the reference year for the chained-dollar series has been updated to 2017 from 2012 to reference the time series on prices from a more recent year. The [historical chained-dollar series](#), which begin in 1994, has also been revised to reflect the new reference year. See the “Adjustments for price change” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at eid.international.trade.data@census.gov or BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at InternationalAccounts@bea.gov.

Explanatory Notes

Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision procedure (Census basis)

Monthly revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For March 2023, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up \$0.2 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in April 2023

was \$0.3 billion (0.2 percent) for exports and less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For March 2023, revised export carry-over was \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For April 2023, these shipments totaled \$188.2 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For April 2023, these shipments totaled \$37.8 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value.

Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for April 2023 accounted for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For April 2023, re-exports to Canada were \$5,178.8 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For April 2023, the average exchange rate was 1.3484 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and data capture errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may

be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-valued transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas

Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for price change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2017 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal commodities

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds, and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

Advanced technology products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular

industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in January, April, July, and October. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for June 22, 2023.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private

purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The

interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See [“An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts”](#) (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which

business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Construction - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts,

computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set, costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists

and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)

Monthly revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Resources

Census Bureau's application programming interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

News Release

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

| Period | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | |
|-------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | Total | Goods (1) | Services | Total | Goods (1) | Services | Total | Goods (1) | Services |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -841,573 | -1,083,511 | 241,938 | 2,567,027 | 1,765,884 | 801,143 | 3,408,600 | 2,849,395 | 559,205 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -259,042 | -347,426 | 88,385 | 808,827 | 556,314 | 252,513 | 1,067,868 | 903,740 | 164,128 |
| January | -62,331 | -85,047 | 22,716 | 198,973 | 136,205 | 62,768 | 261,303 | 221,252 | 40,052 |
| February | -64,872 | -87,377 | 22,506 | 194,937 | 132,405 | 62,532 | 259,808 | 219,782 | 40,026 |
| March | -65,941 | -87,882 | 21,941 | 207,834 | 144,343 | 63,492 | 273,775 | 232,225 | 41,551 |
| April | -65,898 | -87,120 | 21,222 | 207,083 | 143,361 | 63,722 | 272,981 | 230,481 | 42,500 |
| May | -66,379 | -87,797 | 21,417 | 209,768 | 144,556 | 65,212 | 276,147 | 232,352 | 43,795 |
| June | -70,831 | -91,477 | 20,646 | 212,192 | 145,691 | 66,501 | 283,023 | 237,168 | 45,855 |
| July | -69,338 | -87,381 | 18,043 | 215,164 | 148,116 | 67,049 | 284,503 | 235,497 | 49,006 |
| August | -71,816 | -89,214 | 17,398 | 216,566 | 149,017 | 67,549 | 288,383 | 238,231 | 50,152 |
| September | -76,771 | -95,168 | 18,397 | 213,010 | 144,856 | 68,153 | 289,781 | 240,024 | 49,757 |
| October | -67,360 | -85,645 | 18,285 | 227,130 | 158,297 | 68,832 | 294,490 | 243,943 | 50,547 |
| November | -79,379 | -98,941 | 19,562 | 229,746 | 157,725 | 72,021 | 309,125 | 256,666 | 52,459 |
| December | -80,656 | -100,462 | 19,806 | 234,625 | 161,312 | 73,313 | 315,282 | 261,774 | 53,507 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -951,188 | -1,183,010 | 231,822 | 3,018,455 | 2,089,925 | 928,530 | 3,969,643 | 3,272,935 | 696,707 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -362,016 | -439,040 | 77,024 | 964,080 | 666,203 | 297,877 | 1,326,096 | 1,105,243 | 220,853 |
| January | -86,503 | -106,349 | 19,846 | 230,744 | 158,312 | 72,432 | 317,247 | 264,661 | 52,586 |
| February | -86,960 | -104,980 | 18,019 | 234,899 | 161,447 | 73,451 | 321,859 | 266,427 | 55,432 |
| March | -102,536 | -121,458 | 18,921 | 245,683 | 170,679 | 75,004 | 348,219 | 292,137 | 56,083 |
| April | -86,016 | -106,254 | 20,238 | 252,755 | 175,765 | 76,990 | 338,771 | 282,019 | 56,752 |
| May | -84,075 | -103,444 | 19,369 | 255,141 | 177,943 | 77,199 | 339,216 | 281,386 | 57,830 |
| June | -80,851 | -99,209 | 18,359 | 258,566 | 181,266 | 77,300 | 339,417 | 280,475 | 58,942 |
| July | -71,672 | -90,254 | 18,582 | 260,684 | 182,855 | 77,829 | 332,356 | 273,109 | 59,247 |
| August | -67,315 | -86,423 | 19,108 | 261,575 | 183,141 | 78,434 | 328,890 | 269,564 | 59,326 |
| September | -71,726 | -90,499 | 18,773 | 259,849 | 180,793 | 79,055 | 331,575 | 271,293 | 60,282 |
| October | -78,329 | -98,210 | 19,881 | 255,500 | 175,640 | 79,860 | 333,829 | 273,849 | 59,980 |
| November | -63,818 | -84,027 | 20,210 | 252,737 | 172,457 | 80,280 | 316,555 | 256,485 | 60,070 |
| December | -71,386 | -91,903 | 20,518 | 250,323 | 169,628 | 80,696 | 321,709 | 261,531 | 60,178 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | -275,548 | -359,255 | 83,707 | 1,019,952 | 693,709 | 326,243 | 1,295,499 | 1,052,964 | 242,535 |
| January | -70,172 | -90,669 | 20,498 | 259,129 | 178,077 | 81,052 | 329,301 | 268,747 | 60,554 |
| February | -70,230 | -90,889 | 20,658 | 253,618 | 172,072 | 81,545 | 323,848 | 262,961 | 60,887 |
| March | -60,594 | -81,583 | 20,989 | 258,189 | 176,458 | 81,731 | 318,783 | 258,041 | 60,742 |
| April | -74,552 | -96,114 | 21,562 | 249,015 | 167,101 | 81,914 | 323,567 | 263,215 | 60,352 |
| May | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | |

March data as published last month:

-64,228 -86,593 22,365 256,150 174,309 81,841 320,378 260,902 59,476

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

| Month of Moving Average | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|
| | Total | Goods (1) | Services | Total | Goods (1) | Services | Total | Goods (1) | Services |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | -62,840 | -84,805 | 21,965 | 194,467 | 132,434 | 62,034 | 257,307 | 217,239 | 40,069 |
| February | -62,993 | -85,279 | 22,286 | 196,400 | 133,940 | 62,460 | 259,393 | 219,219 | 40,175 |
| March | -64,381 | -86,769 | 22,388 | 200,581 | 137,651 | 62,930 | 264,962 | 224,420 | 40,543 |
| April | -65,570 | -87,460 | 21,889 | 203,285 | 140,036 | 63,248 | 268,855 | 227,496 | 41,359 |
| May | -66,073 | -87,599 | 21,527 | 208,228 | 144,087 | 64,142 | 274,301 | 231,686 | 42,615 |
| June | -67,703 | -88,798 | 21,095 | 209,681 | 144,536 | 65,145 | 277,384 | 233,334 | 44,050 |
| July | -68,850 | -88,885 | 20,035 | 212,375 | 146,121 | 66,254 | 281,224 | 235,006 | 46,218 |
| August | -70,662 | -89,357 | 18,695 | 214,641 | 147,608 | 67,033 | 285,303 | 236,965 | 48,337 |
| September | -72,642 | -90,588 | 17,946 | 214,913 | 147,330 | 67,584 | 287,555 | 237,917 | 49,638 |
| October | -71,983 | -90,009 | 18,026 | 218,902 | 150,724 | 68,178 | 290,884 | 240,733 | 50,152 |
| November | -74,503 | -93,251 | 18,748 | 223,295 | 153,626 | 69,669 | 297,798 | 246,878 | 50,921 |
| December | -75,798 | -95,016 | 19,218 | 230,500 | 159,112 | 71,389 | 306,299 | 254,128 | 52,171 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | -82,179 | -101,917 | 19,738 | 231,705 | 159,117 | 72,589 | 313,884 | 261,034 | 52,850 |
| February | -84,707 | -103,930 | 19,224 | 233,423 | 160,357 | 73,065 | 318,129 | 264,287 | 53,842 |
| March | -92,000 | -110,929 | 18,929 | 237,108 | 163,479 | 73,629 | 329,108 | 274,408 | 54,700 |
| April | -91,838 | -110,897 | 19,059 | 244,445 | 169,297 | 75,148 | 336,283 | 280,194 | 56,089 |
| May | -90,876 | -110,385 | 19,509 | 251,193 | 174,795 | 76,398 | 342,069 | 285,181 | 56,888 |
| June | -83,647 | -102,969 | 19,322 | 255,487 | 178,324 | 77,163 | 339,135 | 281,293 | 57,841 |
| July | -78,866 | -97,636 | 18,770 | 258,130 | 180,688 | 77,443 | 336,996 | 278,323 | 58,673 |
| August | -73,279 | -91,962 | 18,683 | 260,275 | 182,420 | 77,854 | 333,554 | 274,383 | 59,171 |
| September | -70,238 | -89,059 | 18,821 | 260,702 | 182,263 | 78,439 | 330,940 | 271,322 | 59,618 |
| October | -72,457 | -91,711 | 19,254 | 258,974 | 179,858 | 79,116 | 331,431 | 271,569 | 59,862 |
| November | -71,291 | -90,912 | 19,621 | 256,029 | 176,297 | 79,732 | 327,320 | 267,209 | 60,111 |
| December | -71,177 | -91,380 | 20,203 | 252,854 | 172,575 | 80,279 | 324,031 | 263,955 | 60,076 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | -68,458 | -88,867 | 20,408 | 254,063 | 173,387 | 80,676 | 322,522 | 262,254 | 60,267 |
| February | -70,596 | -91,154 | 20,558 | 254,357 | 173,259 | 81,098 | 324,953 | 264,413 | 60,540 |
| March | -66,999 | -87,714 | 20,715 | 256,979 | 175,536 | 81,443 | 323,977 | 263,250 | 60,728 |
| April | -68,459 | -89,529 | 21,070 | 253,607 | 171,877 | 81,730 | 322,066 | 261,406 | 60,660 |
| May | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

| Period | Total Services | Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e. | Transport | Travel (1) | Construction | Insurance Services | Financial Services | Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e. | Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services | Other Business Services | Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services | Government Goods and Services n.i.e. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|--|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|--|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 801,143 | 12,600 | 66,054 | 71,411 | 2,893 | 22,262 | 172,019 | 128,352 | 58,603 | 220,162 | 23,836 | 22,951 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 252,513 | 4,071 | 19,596 | 17,724 | 961 | 6,973 | 56,676 | 41,028 | 19,267 | 70,829 | 7,830 | 7,558 |
| January | 62,768 | 1,034 | 4,891 | 4,435 | 220 | 1,754 | 13,996 | 10,452 | 4,854 | 17,295 | 1,969 | 1,867 |
| February | 62,532 | 1,001 | 4,670 | 4,266 | 243 | 1,746 | 14,178 | 10,237 | 4,781 | 17,575 | 1,939 | 1,896 |
| March | 63,492 | 1,006 | 4,988 | 4,514 | 252 | 1,739 | 14,368 | 10,149 | 4,780 | 17,847 | 1,942 | 1,906 |
| April | 63,722 | 1,030 | 5,047 | 4,510 | 246 | 1,733 | 14,134 | 10,189 | 4,852 | 18,111 | 1,980 | 1,889 |
| May | 65,212 | 1,044 | 5,333 | 5,267 | 242 | 1,755 | 14,190 | 10,282 | 4,880 | 18,345 | 1,993 | 1,880 |
| June | 66,501 | 1,067 | 5,532 | 5,733 | 240 | 1,807 | 14,420 | 10,427 | 4,863 | 18,550 | 1,983 | 1,878 |
| July | 67,049 | 1,087 | 5,508 | 5,968 | 240 | 1,887 | 14,412 | 10,625 | 4,802 | 18,725 | 1,948 | 1,847 |
| August | 67,549 | 1,091 | 5,550 | 5,987 | 243 | 1,946 | 14,514 | 10,836 | 4,803 | 18,789 | 1,941 | 1,849 |
| September | 68,153 | 1,117 | 5,556 | 6,173 | 249 | 1,984 | 14,577 | 11,059 | 4,866 | 18,743 | 1,962 | 1,867 |
| October | 68,832 | 1,087 | 5,745 | 6,509 | 259 | 2,002 | 14,440 | 11,296 | 4,991 | 18,586 | 2,010 | 1,907 |
| November | 72,021 | 1,013 | 6,396 | 8,771 | 246 | 1,983 | 14,432 | 11,406 | 5,060 | 18,652 | 2,059 | 2,003 |
| December | 73,313 | 1,023 | 6,837 | 9,278 | 211 | 1,926 | 14,359 | 11,392 | 5,072 | 18,942 | 2,110 | 2,163 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 928,530 | 14,468 | 90,956 | 136,869 | 1,654 | 22,668 | 167,726 | 127,392 | 66,227 | 245,212 | 26,829 | 28,529 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 297,877 | 4,438 | 28,268 | 38,502 | 556 | 7,224 | 56,446 | 44,392 | 20,739 | 79,233 | 9,069 | 9,011 |
| January | 72,432 | 996 | 6,652 | 8,279 | 154 | 1,832 | 14,268 | 11,252 | 5,027 | 19,456 | 2,162 | 2,353 |
| February | 73,451 | 1,075 | 6,649 | 9,105 | 125 | 1,784 | 14,080 | 11,135 | 5,072 | 19,802 | 2,225 | 2,400 |
| March | 75,004 | 1,152 | 7,233 | 9,724 | 125 | 1,782 | 14,173 | 11,039 | 5,207 | 19,981 | 2,299 | 2,289 |
| April | 76,990 | 1,214 | 7,733 | 11,395 | 152 | 1,826 | 13,925 | 10,966 | 5,433 | 19,994 | 2,382 | 1,969 |
| May | 77,199 | 1,186 | 7,794 | 11,471 | 166 | 1,864 | 14,009 | 10,868 | 5,574 | 20,033 | 2,404 | 1,830 |
| June | 77,300 | 1,224 | 7,848 | 11,453 | 164 | 1,897 | 13,977 | 10,746 | 5,631 | 20,099 | 2,364 | 1,897 |
| July | 77,829 | 1,272 | 7,821 | 11,904 | 147 | 1,924 | 13,981 | 10,600 | 5,605 | 20,191 | 2,261 | 2,123 |
| August | 78,434 | 1,253 | 7,796 | 12,146 | 135 | 1,943 | 14,096 | 10,445 | 5,616 | 20,411 | 2,189 | 2,404 |
| September | 79,055 | 1,228 | 7,829 | 12,461 | 127 | 1,954 | 14,038 | 10,283 | 5,665 | 20,758 | 2,148 | 2,564 |
| October | 79,860 | 1,266 | 7,808 | 12,785 | 122 | 1,958 | 13,864 | 10,114 | 5,751 | 21,232 | 2,137 | 2,823 |
| November | 80,280 | 1,316 | 7,829 | 12,956 | 119 | 1,956 | 13,725 | 10,000 | 5,809 | 21,548 | 2,130 | 2,890 |
| December | 80,696 | 1,285 | 7,962 | 13,191 | 118 | 1,948 | 13,589 | 9,944 | 5,838 | 21,706 | 2,127 | 2,987 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | 326,243 | 5,253 | 32,158 | 55,579 | 328 | 7,702 | 56,517 | 41,507 | 23,199 | 83,817 | 9,080 | 11,104 |
| January | 81,052 | 1,266 | 7,901 | 13,664 | 96 | 1,935 | 13,981 | 10,275 | 5,764 | 21,121 | 2,210 | 2,841 |
| February | 81,545 | 1,326 | 7,972 | 13,920 | 82 | 1,926 | 14,201 | 10,446 | 5,748 | 20,820 | 2,267 | 2,838 |
| March | 81,731 | 1,362 | 8,186 | 13,771 | 75 | 1,921 | 14,265 | 10,456 | 5,792 | 20,804 | 2,299 | 2,800 |
| April | 81,914 | 1,299 | 8,099 | 14,223 | 75 | 1,920 | 14,071 | 10,330 | 5,895 | 21,072 | 2,304 | 2,625 |
| May | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March data as published last month: | 81,841 | 1,319 | 7,797 | 13,986 | 122 | 1,840 | 14,864 | 10,350 | 5,902 | 21,042 | 2,064 | 2,555 |

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

| Period | Total Services | Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e. | Transport | Travel (1) | Construction | Insurance Services | Financial Services | Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e. | Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services | Other Business Services | Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services | Government Goods and Services n.i.e. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|--|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|--|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 559,205 | 4,869 | 106,726 | 56,697 | 1,179 | 58,659 | 51,363 | 46,065 | 49,756 | 130,291 | 28,453 | 25,147 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 164,128 | 1,646 | 28,366 | 11,449 | 410 | 18,820 | 16,222 | 13,545 | 15,955 | 40,263 | 9,131 | 8,321 |
| January | 40,052 | 407 | 6,499 | 2,661 | 101 | 4,746 | 3,970 | 3,448 | 3,965 | 9,963 | 2,219 | 2,071 |
| February | 40,026 | 434 | 6,640 | 2,570 | 106 | 4,691 | 4,004 | 3,290 | 3,977 | 9,990 | 2,252 | 2,073 |
| March | 41,551 | 405 | 7,477 | 2,969 | 105 | 4,677 | 4,155 | 3,307 | 3,995 | 10,079 | 2,299 | 2,081 |
| April | 42,500 | 399 | 7,750 | 3,249 | 99 | 4,705 | 4,093 | 3,500 | 4,018 | 10,230 | 2,360 | 2,096 |
| May | 43,795 | 418 | 7,880 | 3,834 | 92 | 4,760 | 4,131 | 3,673 | 4,044 | 10,464 | 2,393 | 2,106 |
| June | 45,855 | 403 | 8,524 | 4,541 | 85 | 4,843 | 4,271 | 3,826 | 4,071 | 10,783 | 2,397 | 2,110 |
| July | 49,006 | 417 | 9,048 | 5,726 | 76 | 4,952 | 4,340 | 4,676 | 4,101 | 11,187 | 2,373 | 2,111 |
| August | 50,152 | 432 | 9,741 | 5,845 | 78 | 5,035 | 4,413 | 4,512 | 4,152 | 11,459 | 2,376 | 2,108 |
| September | 49,757 | 402 | 9,824 | 5,627 | 91 | 5,091 | 4,466 | 3,921 | 4,226 | 11,600 | 2,405 | 2,104 |
| October | 50,547 | 394 | 10,198 | 6,022 | 113 | 5,122 | 4,460 | 3,749 | 4,322 | 11,609 | 2,460 | 2,097 |
| November | 52,459 | 383 | 11,182 | 6,756 | 121 | 5,078 | 4,555 | 3,872 | 4,406 | 11,539 | 2,473 | 2,094 |
| December | 53,507 | 375 | 11,963 | 6,897 | 113 | 4,959 | 4,505 | 4,290 | 4,478 | 11,387 | 2,443 | 2,096 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 696,707 | 5,662 | 157,640 | 115,312 | 995 | 59,515 | 57,715 | 53,241 | 53,636 | 138,063 | 29,607 | 25,320 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 220,853 | 1,757 | 49,168 | 31,328 | 345 | 18,801 | 17,734 | 21,019 | 18,107 | 44,538 | 9,623 | 8,433 |
| January | 52,586 | 400 | 11,307 | 6,449 | 91 | 4,765 | 4,410 | 5,003 | 4,539 | 11,155 | 2,371 | 2,095 |
| February | 55,432 | 424 | 11,730 | 7,613 | 80 | 4,662 | 4,352 | 6,502 | 4,558 | 11,054 | 2,356 | 2,102 |
| March | 56,083 | 463 | 12,972 | 8,116 | 81 | 4,649 | 4,596 | 5,077 | 4,536 | 11,084 | 2,398 | 2,110 |
| April | 56,752 | 469 | 13,159 | 9,150 | 94 | 4,725 | 4,375 | 4,437 | 4,473 | 11,245 | 2,498 | 2,126 |
| May | 57,830 | 455 | 13,938 | 9,438 | 98 | 4,804 | 4,528 | 4,057 | 4,429 | 11,417 | 2,538 | 2,127 |
| June | 58,942 | 459 | 14,592 | 9,702 | 95 | 4,883 | 4,631 | 3,938 | 4,405 | 11,598 | 2,519 | 2,120 |
| July | 59,247 | 457 | 13,929 | 10,232 | 84 | 4,965 | 4,772 | 4,079 | 4,399 | 11,790 | 2,439 | 2,103 |
| August | 59,326 | 481 | 13,864 | 10,052 | 77 | 5,052 | 4,888 | 4,121 | 4,407 | 11,876 | 2,411 | 2,097 |
| September | 60,282 | 480 | 13,753 | 10,834 | 73 | 5,145 | 5,113 | 4,064 | 4,430 | 11,857 | 2,433 | 2,099 |
| October | 59,980 | 518 | 13,212 | 10,983 | 74 | 5,244 | 5,228 | 3,908 | 4,466 | 11,732 | 2,507 | 2,109 |
| November | 60,070 | 521 | 12,618 | 11,368 | 74 | 5,302 | 5,395 | 3,982 | 4,490 | 11,649 | 2,556 | 2,115 |
| December | 60,178 | 533 | 12,567 | 11,375 | 74 | 5,320 | 5,427 | 4,073 | 4,503 | 11,607 | 2,581 | 2,118 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | 242,535 | 2,380 | 48,299 | 49,271 | 314 | 21,410 | 20,405 | 15,317 | 17,961 | 48,367 | 10,413 | 8,398 |
| January | 60,554 | 566 | 12,368 | 12,101 | 77 | 5,297 | 5,237 | 3,865 | 4,492 | 11,865 | 2,579 | 2,106 |
| February | 60,887 | 585 | 12,098 | 12,667 | 79 | 5,310 | 5,020 | 3,896 | 4,487 | 12,059 | 2,588 | 2,098 |
| March | 60,742 | 588 | 12,134 | 12,357 | 79 | 5,359 | 5,001 | 3,845 | 4,488 | 12,189 | 2,608 | 2,095 |
| April | 60,352 | 642 | 11,698 | 12,146 | 78 | 5,444 | 5,148 | 3,712 | 4,494 | 12,255 | 2,638 | 2,098 |
| May | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March data as published last month: | 59,476 | 721 | 12,243 | 12,491 | 103 | 5,209 | 5,101 | 3,855 | 3,765 | 11,351 | 2,513 | 2,124 |

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

| Period | Balance | | Exports | | | Imports | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | Total Balance of Payments Basis | Total Census Basis | Total Balance of Payments Basis | Net Adjustments | Total Census Basis | Total Balance of Payments Basis | Net Adjustments | Total Census Basis |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -1,083,511 | -1,071,053 | 1,765,884 | 8,063 | 1,757,822 | 2,849,395 | 20,521 | 2,828,875 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -347,426 | -343,203 | 556,314 | 1,943 | 554,371 | 903,740 | 6,166 | 897,574 |
| January | -85,047 | -84,063 | 136,205 | 393 | 135,812 | 221,252 | 1,377 | 219,875 |
| February | -87,377 | -86,311 | 132,405 | 482 | 131,923 | 219,782 | 1,548 | 218,234 |
| March | -87,882 | -86,825 | 144,343 | 527 | 143,816 | 232,225 | 1,584 | 230,641 |
| April | -87,120 | -86,004 | 143,361 | 541 | 142,821 | 230,481 | 1,656 | 228,824 |
| May | -87,797 | -86,623 | 144,556 | 528 | 144,028 | 232,352 | 1,701 | 230,651 |
| June | -91,477 | -90,247 | 145,691 | 637 | 145,054 | 237,168 | 1,866 | 235,302 |
| July | -87,381 | -86,521 | 148,116 | 749 | 147,367 | 235,497 | 1,609 | 233,888 |
| August | -89,214 | -88,027 | 149,017 | 738 | 148,279 | 238,231 | 1,925 | 236,306 |
| September | -95,168 | -94,177 | 144,856 | 667 | 144,190 | 240,024 | 1,657 | 238,366 |
| October | -85,645 | -84,745 | 158,297 | 795 | 157,503 | 243,943 | 1,695 | 242,248 |
| November | -98,941 | -97,895 | 157,725 | 935 | 156,790 | 256,666 | 1,981 | 254,685 |
| December | -100,462 | -99,614 | 161,312 | 1,072 | 160,240 | 261,774 | 1,920 | 259,854 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -1,183,010 | -1,177,373 | 2,089,925 | 24,768 | 2,065,157 | 3,272,935 | 30,405 | 3,242,530 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -439,040 | -436,397 | 666,203 | 6,820 | 659,383 | 1,105,243 | 9,464 | 1,095,780 |
| January | -106,349 | -105,292 | 158,312 | 1,041 | 157,271 | 264,661 | 2,097 | 262,564 |
| February | -104,980 | -104,082 | 161,447 | 1,330 | 160,118 | 266,427 | 2,228 | 264,199 |
| March | -121,458 | -121,179 | 170,679 | 2,289 | 168,390 | 292,137 | 2,568 | 289,568 |
| April | -106,254 | -105,844 | 175,765 | 2,160 | 173,604 | 282,019 | 2,570 | 279,449 |
| May | -103,444 | -102,610 | 177,943 | 1,948 | 175,994 | 281,386 | 2,782 | 278,604 |
| June | -99,209 | -98,712 | 181,266 | 2,146 | 179,120 | 280,475 | 2,643 | 277,832 |
| July | -90,254 | -89,629 | 182,855 | 2,088 | 180,767 | 273,109 | 2,713 | 270,395 |
| August | -86,423 | -87,398 | 183,141 | 3,628 | 179,512 | 269,564 | 2,654 | 266,911 |
| September | -90,499 | -90,595 | 180,793 | 2,820 | 177,973 | 271,293 | 2,725 | 268,567 |
| October | -98,210 | -97,750 | 175,640 | 2,035 | 173,605 | 273,849 | 2,495 | 271,354 |
| November | -84,027 | -83,202 | 172,457 | 1,685 | 170,772 | 256,485 | 2,511 | 253,974 |
| December | -91,903 | -91,082 | 169,628 | 1,596 | 168,031 | 261,531 | 2,418 | 259,113 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | -359,255 | -361,199 | 693,709 | 11,858 | 681,851 | 1,052,964 | 9,914 | 1,043,050 |
| January | -90,669 | -90,439 | 178,077 | 2,267 | 175,810 | 268,747 | 2,498 | 266,249 |
| February | -90,889 | -91,198 | 172,072 | 2,845 | 169,228 | 262,961 | 2,535 | 260,426 |
| March | -81,583 | -82,467 | 176,458 | 3,468 | 172,990 | 258,041 | 2,585 | 255,456 |
| April | -96,114 | -97,095 | 167,101 | 3,278 | 163,824 | 263,215 | 2,297 | 260,919 |
| May | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | |

March data as published last month:
 -86,593 -85,548 174,309 1,556 172,753 260,902 2,601 258,301

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

| Period | Total Balance of Payments Basis | Net Adjustments | Total Census Basis (1) | End-Use Commodity Category | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | | | Foods, Feeds, & Beverages | Industrial Supplies (2) | Capital Goods | Automotive Vehicles, etc. | Consumer Goods | Other Goods |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 2,089,925 | 24,768 | 2,065,157 | 179,906 | 830,805 | 572,740 | 159,654 | 245,692 | 76,360 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 666,203 | 6,820 | 659,383 | 61,247 | 258,034 | 185,707 | 50,327 | 80,578 | 23,489 |
| January | 158,312 | 1,041 | 157,271 | 14,164 | 59,845 | 45,977 | 12,333 | 19,164 | 5,789 |
| February | 161,447 | 1,330 | 160,118 | 14,888 | 60,692 | 46,143 | 12,201 | 20,536 | 5,658 |
| March | 170,679 | 2,289 | 168,390 | 15,005 | 67,600 | 46,390 | 12,805 | 20,447 | 6,144 |
| April | 175,765 | 2,160 | 173,604 | 17,192 | 69,898 | 47,197 | 12,989 | 20,431 | 5,898 |
| May | 177,943 | 1,948 | 175,994 | 15,603 | 72,773 | 47,299 | 13,251 | 21,097 | 5,971 |
| June | 181,266 | 2,146 | 179,120 | 16,228 | 76,507 | 46,660 | 13,043 | 20,770 | 5,910 |
| July | 182,855 | 2,088 | 180,767 | 15,284 | 76,162 | 48,161 | 14,164 | 20,355 | 6,641 |
| August | 183,141 | 3,628 | 179,512 | 15,412 | 73,990 | 48,550 | 13,327 | 21,296 | 6,938 |
| September | 180,793 | 2,820 | 177,973 | 14,095 | 72,410 | 49,596 | 13,572 | 21,478 | 6,822 |
| October | 175,640 | 2,035 | 173,605 | 14,183 | 69,695 | 49,519 | 13,686 | 19,373 | 7,149 |
| November | 172,457 | 1,685 | 170,772 | 13,578 | 67,178 | 48,502 | 13,935 | 21,044 | 6,536 |
| December | 169,628 | 1,596 | 168,031 | 14,276 | 64,056 | 48,747 | 14,349 | 19,701 | 6,903 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | 693,709 | 11,858 | 681,851 | 58,689 | 250,168 | 197,636 | 57,664 | 89,136 | 28,558 |
| January | 178,077 | 2,267 | 175,810 | 14,929 | 64,911 | 49,841 | 15,610 | 23,529 | 6,991 |
| February | 172,072 | 2,845 | 169,228 | 15,090 | 61,805 | 49,095 | 13,670 | 22,348 | 7,219 |
| March | 176,458 | 3,468 | 172,990 | 14,312 | 64,785 | 49,516 | 14,207 | 22,490 | 7,679 |
| April | 167,101 | 3,278 | 163,824 | 14,357 | 58,667 | 49,183 | 14,178 | 20,770 | 6,669 |
| May | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 3,272,935 | 30,405 | 3,242,530 | 208,315 | 808,679 | 863,670 | 398,869 | 841,580 | 121,417 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 1,105,243 | 9,464 | 1,095,780 | 69,297 | 273,958 | 283,085 | 128,727 | 298,351 | 42,362 |
| January | 264,661 | 2,097 | 262,564 | 16,935 | 62,300 | 68,876 | 32,192 | 71,919 | 10,341 |
| February | 266,427 | 2,228 | 264,199 | 16,890 | 65,442 | 69,705 | 30,490 | 71,073 | 10,600 |
| March | 292,137 | 2,568 | 289,568 | 17,535 | 75,570 | 73,137 | 32,303 | 80,175 | 10,848 |
| April | 282,019 | 2,570 | 279,449 | 17,937 | 70,646 | 71,368 | 33,741 | 75,184 | 10,573 |
| May | 281,386 | 2,782 | 278,604 | 17,863 | 71,857 | 71,420 | 33,561 | 73,691 | 10,213 |
| June | 280,475 | 2,643 | 277,832 | 17,845 | 72,799 | 71,908 | 31,508 | 73,683 | 10,089 |
| July | 273,109 | 2,713 | 270,395 | 16,965 | 70,716 | 72,799 | 33,054 | 67,215 | 9,646 |
| August | 269,564 | 2,654 | 266,911 | 17,326 | 66,668 | 71,475 | 33,933 | 67,818 | 9,690 |
| September | 271,293 | 2,725 | 268,567 | 17,249 | 64,477 | 74,490 | 34,602 | 68,529 | 9,220 |
| October | 273,849 | 2,495 | 271,354 | 17,648 | 65,055 | 74,543 | 35,449 | 68,273 | 10,386 |
| November | 256,485 | 2,511 | 253,974 | 17,076 | 62,516 | 71,927 | 32,718 | 59,970 | 9,767 |
| December | 261,531 | 2,418 | 259,113 | 17,047 | 60,632 | 72,024 | 35,317 | 64,050 | 10,044 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | 1,052,964 | 9,914 | 1,043,050 | 67,729 | 237,441 | 287,235 | 146,547 | 261,117 | 42,982 |
| January | 268,747 | 2,498 | 266,249 | 17,458 | 60,454 | 72,612 | 37,938 | 67,115 | 10,672 |
| February | 262,961 | 2,535 | 260,426 | 17,050 | 59,772 | 73,024 | 36,284 | 63,239 | 11,057 |
| March | 258,041 | 2,585 | 255,456 | 16,832 | 57,679 | 70,695 | 35,185 | 64,470 | 10,595 |
| April | 263,215 | 2,297 | 260,919 | 16,389 | 59,536 | 70,904 | 37,140 | 66,293 | 10,657 |
| May | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Item (1) | April 2023 | March 2023 | Monthly Change | Year-to-Date 2023 | Year-to-Date 2022 | Year-to-Date Change |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Total, Balance of Payments Basis | 167,101 | 176,458 | -9,357 | 693,709 | 666,203 | 27,506 |
| Net Adjustments | 3,278 | 3,468 | -191 | 11,858 | 6,820 | 5,038 |
| Total, Census Basis | 163,824 | 172,990 | -9,166 | 681,851 | 659,383 | 22,468 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages | 14,357 | 14,312 | 45 | 58,689 | 61,247 | -2,558 |
| Soybeans | 3,585 | 3,125 | 461 | 14,098 | 12,342 | 1,756 |
| Rice | 150 | 118 | 32 | 654 | 612 | 43 |
| Fruits, frozen juices | 690 | 658 | 32 | 2,768 | 2,966 | -198 |
| Vegetables | 653 | 634 | 18 | 2,578 | 2,347 | 231 |
| Meat, poultry, etc. | 2,097 | 2,088 | 8 | 8,232 | 8,875 | -643 |
| Wine, beer, and related products | 136 | 138 | -2 | 595 | 735 | -141 |
| Nonagricultural foods, etc. | 34 | 40 | -5 | 150 | 145 | 5 |
| Fish and shellfish | 464 | 480 | -16 | 1,981 | 1,800 | 181 |
| Wheat | 512 | 530 | -17 | 2,567 | 2,798 | -232 |
| Corn | 1,236 | 1,256 | -20 | 4,869 | 7,554 | -2,685 |
| Oilseeds, food oils | 176 | 200 | -24 | 788 | 1,365 | -578 |
| Nuts | 822 | 849 | -27 | 3,132 | 3,207 | -75 |
| Bakery products | 618 | 646 | -28 | 2,521 | 2,300 | 221 |
| Other foods | 1,390 | 1,423 | -33 | 5,851 | 5,831 | 19 |
| Sorghum, barley, oats | 86 | 119 | -34 | 323 | 1,111 | -788 |
| Dairy products and eggs | 538 | 617 | -79 | 2,434 | 2,490 | -56 |
| Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine | 219 | 314 | -95 | 1,137 | 844 | 293 |
| Animal feeds, n.e.c. | 952 | 1,078 | -126 | 4,012 | 3,926 | 87 |
| Industrial supplies and materials | 58,667 | 64,785 | -6,119 | 250,168 | 258,034 | -7,866 |
| Crude oil | 9,563 | 11,664 | -2,101 | 38,897 | 35,587 | 3,311 |
| Fuel oil | 3,410 | 4,721 | -1,311 | 16,225 | 17,233 | -1,008 |
| Natural gas liquids | 2,736 | 3,205 | -468 | 11,181 | 13,124 | -1,943 |
| Other petroleum products | 6,387 | 6,819 | -431 | 27,285 | 29,429 | -2,145 |
| Organic chemicals | 2,699 | 3,104 | -405 | 11,623 | 13,792 | -2,170 |
| Natural gas | 3,362 | 3,759 | -397 | 15,562 | 16,434 | -872 |
| Nonmonetary gold | 1,538 | 1,755 | -217 | 9,261 | 7,311 | 1,950 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 972 | 1,085 | -113 | 4,299 | 4,066 | 232 |
| Iron and steel products, other | 602 | 701 | -99 | 2,553 | 2,527 | 26 |
| Other chemicals | 3,180 | 3,278 | -98 | 13,120 | 13,726 | -606 |
| Plastic materials | 3,724 | 3,820 | -96 | 15,614 | 16,656 | -1,042 |
| Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides | 931 | 1,002 | -71 | 4,354 | 4,601 | -247 |
| Precious metals, other | 1,165 | 1,229 | -64 | 4,929 | 7,136 | -2,207 |
| Iron and steel mill products | 960 | 1,022 | -62 | 4,019 | 4,028 | -10 |
| Nuclear fuel materials | 41 | 102 | -62 | 227 | 186 | 41 |
| Newsprint | 1,040 | 1,098 | -58 | 4,356 | 4,967 | -611 |
| Metallurgical grade coal | 901 | 954 | -53 | 3,982 | 4,455 | -473 |
| Coal and fuels, other | 930 | 972 | -42 | 3,699 | 3,346 | 353 |
| Manmade cloth | 530 | 569 | -39 | 2,260 | 2,285 | -25 |
| Other industrial supplies | 2,680 | 2,705 | -26 | 10,928 | 10,704 | 223 |
| Cotton fiber cloth | 119 | 140 | -21 | 549 | 698 | -149 |
| Aluminum and alumina | 791 | 808 | -17 | 3,269 | 3,286 | -17 |
| Agriculture-manufactured, other | 321 | 337 | -17 | 1,362 | 1,391 | -29 |
| Synthetic rubber-primary | 286 | 299 | -14 | 1,192 | 1,243 | -51 |
| Electric energy | 102 | 113 | -11 | 449 | 223 | 226 |
| Tapes, audio and visual | 10 | 20 | -9 | 69 | 40 | 29 |
| Nonmetallic minerals | 70 | 76 | -6 | 280 | 336 | -56 |
| Logs and lumber | 454 | 459 | -5 | 1,851 | 2,158 | -307 |
| Pulpwood and woodpulp | 800 | 805 | -5 | 3,337 | 3,399 | -62 |
| Glass-plate, sheet, etc. | 96 | 101 | -4 | 411 | 461 | -50 |
| Wood supplies, manufactured | 113 | 115 | -2 | 459 | 485 | -26 |
| Mineral supplies-manufactured | 646 | 649 | -2 | 2,665 | 2,464 | 201 |
| Nontextile floor tiles | 42 | 44 | -2 | 181 | 181 | (-) |
| Finished textile supplies | 233 | 233 | (-) | 961 | 1,036 | -75 |
| Industrial rubber products | 449 | 449 | (-) | 1,819 | 1,701 | 118 |
| Agric. industry-unmanufactured | 465 | 465 | (-) | 1,869 | 2,019 | -150 |
| Steelmaking materials | 892 | 891 | 1 | 3,485 | 3,751 | -267 |
| Hair, waste materials | 54 | 51 | 3 | 226 | 237 | -11 |
| Hides and skins | 83 | 79 | 3 | 319 | 383 | -64 |
| Shingles, molding, wallboard | 462 | 454 | 8 | 1,879 | 1,796 | 83 |
| Leather and furs | 58 | 50 | 9 | 219 | 255 | -36 |
| Other nonferrous metals | 804 | 795 | 9 | 3,226 | 2,857 | 369 |
| Finished metal shapes | 2,126 | 2,111 | 15 | 8,572 | 8,303 | 269 |
| Agric. farming-unmanufactured | 311 | 278 | 33 | 1,166 | 1,218 | -52 |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured | 109 | 73 | 35 | 401 | 224 | 177 |
| Copper | 849 | 808 | 41 | 3,426 | 3,323 | 102 |
| Cotton, raw | 573 | 518 | 55 | 2,153 | 2,971 | -818 |

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Item (1) | April 2023 | March 2023 | Monthly Change | Year-to-Date 2023 | Year-to-Date 2022 | Year-to-Date Change |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Capital goods, except automotive | 49,183 | 49,516 | -333 | 197,636 | 185,707 | 11,929 |
| Semiconductors | 4,363 | 4,781 | -419 | 19,050 | 22,580 | -3,530 |
| Civilian aircraft | 2,860 | 3,180 | -320 | 11,095 | 10,109 | 986 |
| Telecommunications equipment | 3,140 | 3,436 | -297 | 13,221 | 11,236 | 1,985 |
| Electric apparatus | 4,296 | 4,481 | -186 | 17,628 | 15,909 | 1,719 |
| Drilling & oilfield equipment | 263 | 388 | -125 | 1,194 | 906 | 289 |
| Excavating machinery | 1,010 | 1,119 | -109 | 4,311 | 3,757 | 554 |
| Nonfarm tractors and parts | 263 | 364 | -101 | 1,366 | 1,113 | 254 |
| Measuring, testing, control instruments | 2,325 | 2,384 | -59 | 9,489 | 8,849 | 640 |
| Materials handling equipment | 1,089 | 1,143 | -54 | 4,619 | 4,409 | 210 |
| Computer accessories | 2,513 | 2,559 | -46 | 9,938 | 10,317 | -379 |
| Wood, glass, plastic | 312 | 357 | -45 | 1,356 | 1,277 | 79 |
| Marine engines, parts | 127 | 143 | -16 | 489 | 357 | 132 |
| Food, tobacco machinery | 335 | 351 | -16 | 1,374 | 1,341 | 32 |
| Specialized mining | 92 | 99 | -6 | 363 | 334 | 29 |
| Spacecraft, excluding military | 4 | 2 | 3 | 24 | 20 | 3 |
| Textile, sewing machines | 95 | 89 | 6 | 362 | 367 | -5 |
| Vessels, excluding scrap | 19 | 6 | 12 | 34 | 5 | 29 |
| Agricultural machinery, equipment | 904 | 890 | 14 | 3,731 | 2,862 | 868 |
| Commercial vessels, other | 46 | 30 | 16 | 159 | 138 | 21 |
| Laboratory testing instruments | 1,191 | 1,171 | 19 | 4,755 | 4,658 | 97 |
| Pulp and paper machinery | 218 | 198 | 21 | 826 | 689 | 138 |
| Business machines and equipment | 188 | 164 | 24 | 689 | 673 | 15 |
| Photo, service industry machinery | 946 | 921 | 25 | 3,755 | 3,304 | 450 |
| Medical equipment | 3,921 | 3,889 | 32 | 15,662 | 13,915 | 1,747 |
| Metalworking machine tools | 630 | 584 | 46 | 2,529 | 2,185 | 344 |
| Railway transportation equipment | 329 | 279 | 50 | 1,200 | 1,072 | 128 |
| Computers | 1,606 | 1,555 | 50 | 6,413 | 6,146 | 267 |
| Generators, accessories | 1,286 | 1,220 | 67 | 4,899 | 4,524 | 376 |
| Civilian aircraft parts | 2,028 | 1,806 | 222 | 7,670 | 6,507 | 1,163 |
| Other industrial machinery | 5,719 | 5,482 | 237 | 22,869 | 23,900 | -1,031 |
| Industrial engines | 2,500 | 2,234 | 266 | 9,599 | 8,503 | 1,096 |
| Civilian aircraft engines | 4,566 | 4,211 | 355 | 16,968 | 13,746 | 3,223 |
| Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines | 14,178 | 14,207 | -29 | 57,664 | 50,327 | 7,337 |
| Passenger cars | 4,630 | 4,856 | -226 | 19,815 | 17,672 | 2,143 |
| Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles | 2,196 | 2,241 | -45 | 8,957 | 7,008 | 1,948 |
| Automotive tires and tubes | 291 | 298 | -7 | 1,183 | 1,058 | 125 |
| Bodies and chassis for passenger cars | 7 | 11 | -4 | 39 | 50 | -11 |
| Engines and engine parts | 1,769 | 1,721 | 47 | 7,001 | 6,263 | 738 |
| Other automotive parts and accessories | 5,286 | 5,080 | 206 | 20,670 | 18,276 | 2,394 |
| Consumer goods | 20,770 | 22,490 | -1,720 | 89,136 | 80,578 | 8,558 |
| Pharmaceutical preparations | 8,649 | 9,157 | -508 | 35,675 | 28,820 | 6,855 |
| Gem diamonds | 1,262 | 1,697 | -435 | 6,787 | 6,822 | -35 |
| Jewelry | 844 | 1,278 | -434 | 4,907 | 3,588 | 1,320 |
| Artwork and other collectibles | 853 | 1,007 | -154 | 3,995 | 3,961 | 34 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics | 1,256 | 1,329 | -73 | 5,148 | 4,589 | 558 |
| Cell phones and other household goods | 2,656 | 2,700 | -44 | 11,032 | 10,461 | 571 |
| Pleasure boats and motors | 255 | 293 | -38 | 1,226 | 934 | 292 |
| Books, printed matter | 323 | 350 | -26 | 1,338 | 1,435 | -97 |
| Musical instruments | 209 | 235 | -26 | 881 | 749 | 133 |
| Other consumer nondurables | 590 | 614 | -24 | 2,462 | 2,510 | -49 |
| Stereo equipment, etc. | 204 | 227 | -23 | 880 | 855 | 25 |
| Household appliances | 588 | 606 | -18 | 2,426 | 2,575 | -149 |
| Furniture, household goods, etc. | 433 | 441 | -8 | 1,760 | 1,792 | -32 |
| Glassware, chinaware | 37 | 41 | -4 | 154 | 202 | -48 |
| Cookware, cutlery, tools | 95 | 98 | -3 | 388 | 481 | -93 |
| Televisions and video equipment | 220 | 222 | -2 | 834 | 960 | -125 |
| Tobacco, manufactured | 29 | 28 | 1 | 144 | 122 | 22 |
| Rugs | 60 | 59 | 1 | 243 | 266 | -23 |
| Nontextile apparel and household goods | 248 | 246 | 2 | 1,014 | 1,004 | 9 |
| Nursery stock, etc. | 40 | 38 | 2 | 158 | 185 | -27 |
| Textile apparel and household goods | 666 | 663 | 3 | 2,781 | 2,781 | (-) |
| Numismatic coins | 70 | 64 | 5 | 352 | 539 | -187 |
| Sports apparel and gear | 82 | 68 | 14 | 327 | 329 | -2 |
| Recorded media | 139 | 121 | 17 | 504 | 527 | -23 |
| Toys, games, and sporting goods | 963 | 906 | 57 | 3,721 | 4,092 | -371 |
| Other goods | 6,669 | 7,679 | -1,010 | 28,558 | 23,489 | 5,069 |

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Item (1) | April 2023 | March 2023 | Monthly Change | Year-to-Date 2023 | Year-to-Date 2022 | Year-to-Date Change |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Total, Balance of Payments Basis | 263,215 | 258,041 | 5,175 | 1,052,964 | 1,105,243 | -52,279 |
| Net Adjustments | 2,297 | 2,585 | -288 | 9,914 | 9,464 | 450 |
| Total, Census Basis | 260,919 | 255,456 | 5,463 | 1,043,050 | 1,095,780 | -52,729 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages | 16,389 | 16,832 | -443 | 67,729 | 69,297 | -1,567 |
| Wine, beer, and related products | 1,142 | 1,298 | -157 | 4,867 | 4,717 | 149 |
| Fruits, frozen juices | 2,151 | 2,277 | -125 | 8,917 | 8,910 | 7 |
| Cane and beet sugar | 164 | 259 | -95 | 839 | 731 | 108 |
| Food oils, oilseeds | 863 | 951 | -88 | 3,848 | 3,754 | 93 |
| Feedstuff and foodgrains | 823 | 876 | -54 | 3,368 | 2,991 | 378 |
| Dairy products and eggs | 269 | 306 | -37 | 1,190 | 916 | 275 |
| Green coffee | 483 | 491 | -9 | 1,959 | 2,281 | -322 |
| Fish and shellfish | 2,203 | 2,211 | -8 | 8,862 | 11,036 | -2,173 |
| Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine | 944 | 950 | -6 | 4,023 | 4,324 | -301 |
| Bakery products | 1,648 | 1,651 | -3 | 6,548 | 5,843 | 705 |
| Tea, spices, etc. | 215 | 210 | 5 | 898 | 1,060 | -162 |
| Nonagricultural foods, etc. | 112 | 100 | 12 | 450 | 536 | -86 |
| Nuts | 226 | 209 | 17 | 900 | 1,141 | -242 |
| Other foods | 2,048 | 2,028 | 20 | 8,680 | 8,812 | -131 |
| Meat products | 1,284 | 1,263 | 21 | 5,282 | 6,060 | -778 |
| Cocoa beans | 129 | 98 | 31 | 460 | 387 | 73 |
| Vegetables | 1,688 | 1,654 | 33 | 6,636 | 5,796 | 840 |
| Industrial supplies and materials | 59,536 | 57,679 | 1,857 | 237,441 | 273,958 | -36,517 |
| Finished metal shapes | 5,631 | 4,091 | 1,541 | 15,660 | 20,365 | -4,705 |
| Nonmonetary gold | 1,955 | 899 | 1,057 | 4,231 | 4,052 | 179 |
| Organic chemicals | 3,195 | 2,313 | 882 | 11,777 | 13,410 | -1,632 |
| Fuel oil | 2,254 | 2,036 | 218 | 9,817 | 12,244 | -2,427 |
| Other nonferrous metals | 585 | 398 | 186 | 1,922 | 1,849 | 73 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 1,338 | 1,155 | 183 | 5,191 | 4,173 | 1,019 |
| Industrial supplies, other | 3,781 | 3,645 | 137 | 14,955 | 16,601 | -1,646 |
| Bauxite and aluminum | 1,584 | 1,466 | 119 | 5,996 | 7,596 | -1,600 |
| Steelmaking materials | 1,040 | 951 | 89 | 3,740 | 4,496 | -756 |
| Iron and steel products, n.e.c. | 1,137 | 1,060 | 77 | 4,482 | 4,567 | -86 |
| Iron and steel, advanced | 1,218 | 1,145 | 73 | 4,868 | 5,363 | -495 |
| Nontextile floor tiles | 577 | 517 | 60 | 2,203 | 3,014 | -811 |
| Finished textile supplies | 487 | 449 | 38 | 1,867 | 2,138 | -271 |
| Other petroleum products | 3,844 | 3,809 | 35 | 17,001 | 15,397 | 1,603 |
| Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals | 175 | 144 | 31 | 655 | 596 | 58 |
| Stone, sand, cement, etc. | 696 | 668 | 28 | 2,729 | 2,998 | -269 |
| Synthetic cloth | 484 | 457 | 27 | 1,917 | 2,360 | -443 |
| Nickel | 360 | 336 | 24 | 1,331 | 927 | 405 |
| Plywood and veneers | 263 | 246 | 17 | 1,052 | 2,125 | -1,073 |
| Plastic materials | 1,714 | 1,698 | 16 | 7,175 | 9,335 | -2,159 |
| Hair, waste materials | 108 | 97 | 10 | 433 | 487 | -55 |
| Electric energy | 339 | 330 | 9 | 1,509 | 1,224 | 285 |
| Cotton cloth, fabrics | 83 | 77 | 7 | 333 | 511 | -178 |
| Shingles, wallboard | 1,207 | 1,202 | 5 | 5,006 | 7,080 | -2,075 |
| Glass-plate, sheet, etc. | 191 | 187 | 3 | 750 | 812 | -63 |
| Tin | 49 | 46 | 3 | 242 | 564 | -322 |
| Hides and skins | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 16 | -7 |
| Cotton, natural fibers | 9 | 7 | 2 | 29 | 29 | (-) |
| Blank tapes, audio & visual | 11 | 11 | (-) | 61 | 83 | -22 |
| Leather and furs | 39 | 39 | (-) | 157 | 196 | -39 |
| Materials, excluding chemicals | 132 | 133 | -1 | 561 | 589 | -28 |
| Wool, silk, etc. | 57 | 59 | -2 | 233 | 263 | -30 |
| Newsprint | 46 | 49 | -3 | 205 | 215 | -10 |
| Coal and related fuels | 375 | 379 | -4 | 1,664 | 974 | 691 |
| Synthetic rubber--primary | 257 | 269 | -13 | 1,035 | 1,079 | -44 |
| Farming materials, livestock | 187 | 201 | -14 | 748 | 747 | 1 |
| Lumber | 591 | 609 | -18 | 2,636 | 5,153 | -2,518 |
| Liquefied petroleum gases | 270 | 288 | -18 | 1,140 | 1,561 | -420 |
| Paper and paper products | 780 | 802 | -23 | 3,363 | 3,099 | 264 |
| Zinc | 214 | 237 | -24 | 1,104 | 772 | 332 |
| Tobacco, waxes, etc. | 1,142 | 1,168 | -26 | 4,684 | 4,215 | 469 |
| Natural rubber | 104 | 136 | -33 | 487 | 659 | -172 |
| Other chemicals | 1,567 | 1,603 | -36 | 6,596 | 9,816 | -3,220 |
| Pulpwood and woodpulp | 325 | 409 | -84 | 1,657 | 1,535 | 122 |
| Iron and steel mill products | 1,845 | 1,983 | -138 | 7,845 | 11,254 | -3,408 |
| Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides | 1,208 | 1,348 | -140 | 5,802 | 6,770 | -969 |
| Copper | 948 | 1,228 | -280 | 3,095 | 3,143 | -48 |
| Nuclear fuel materials | 236 | 531 | -295 | 1,701 | 1,264 | 437 |
| Other precious metals | 1,264 | 1,565 | -301 | 5,749 | 7,748 | -1,999 |
| Natural gas | 1,095 | 1,853 | -758 | 5,830 | 5,003 | 827 |
| Crude oil | 12,537 | 13,349 | -811 | 54,206 | 63,490 | -9,283 |

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Item (1) | April 2023 | March 2023 | Monthly Change | Year-to-Date 2023 | Year-to-Date 2022 | Year-to-Date Change |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Capital goods, except automotive | 70,904 | 70,695 | 209 | 287,235 | 283,085 | 4,149 |
| Other industrial machinery | 6,687 | 6,274 | 412 | 25,275 | 24,618 | 657 |
| Electric apparatus | 7,919 | 7,647 | 272 | 32,740 | 27,820 | 4,920 |
| Excavating machinery | 1,954 | 1,732 | 222 | 7,881 | 6,055 | 1,826 |
| Agricultural machinery, equipment | 1,550 | 1,357 | 193 | 6,039 | 5,674 | 365 |
| Metalworking machine tools | 1,304 | 1,191 | 113 | 5,159 | 4,349 | 810 |
| Photo, service industry machinery | 2,353 | 2,240 | 113 | 9,308 | 10,262 | -954 |
| Generators, accessories | 3,325 | 3,238 | 87 | 13,514 | 11,517 | 1,997 |
| Pulp and paper machinery | 657 | 574 | 83 | 2,538 | 2,310 | 228 |
| Medical equipment | 4,828 | 4,751 | 77 | 18,898 | 18,790 | 108 |
| Civilian aircraft parts | 1,218 | 1,165 | 53 | 4,591 | 4,221 | 370 |
| Measuring, testing, control instruments | 2,249 | 2,207 | 42 | 8,920 | 8,144 | 777 |
| Wood, glass, plastic | 818 | 781 | 38 | 3,292 | 3,554 | -261 |
| Textile, sewing machines | 250 | 215 | 35 | 957 | 1,022 | -65 |
| Industrial engines | 2,581 | 2,552 | 29 | 10,424 | 9,911 | 513 |
| Food, tobacco machinery | 556 | 530 | 26 | 2,287 | 1,901 | 386 |
| Railway transportation equipment | 176 | 154 | 22 | 660 | 538 | 122 |
| Specialized mining | 135 | 116 | 19 | 493 | 378 | 115 |
| Vessels, except scrap | (-) | (-) | (-) | 1 | 3 | -2 |
| Spacecraft, excluding military | 13 | 14 | -2 | 39 | 65 | -27 |
| Commercial vessels, other | 19 | 23 | -5 | 74 | 57 | 17 |
| Nonfarm tractors and parts | 90 | 96 | -6 | 366 | 401 | -35 |
| Drilling & oilfield equipment | 941 | 948 | -7 | 3,504 | 2,432 | 1,072 |
| Marine engines, parts | 97 | 115 | -17 | 407 | 381 | 26 |
| Business machines and equipment | 411 | 438 | -27 | 1,715 | 1,859 | -144 |
| Laboratory testing instruments | 759 | 818 | -59 | 3,165 | 3,204 | -39 |
| Civilian aircraft engines | 2,053 | 2,115 | -63 | 8,240 | 6,861 | 1,379 |
| Materials handling equipment | 2,373 | 2,483 | -110 | 9,809 | 8,341 | 1,467 |
| Telecommunications equipment | 6,563 | 6,776 | -213 | 27,110 | 25,465 | 1,645 |
| Semiconductors | 5,905 | 6,136 | -232 | 25,344 | 25,546 | -201 |
| Civilian aircraft | 886 | 1,139 | -254 | 4,247 | 3,885 | 362 |
| Computer accessories | 5,208 | 5,467 | -258 | 21,039 | 27,261 | -6,222 |
| Computers | 7,026 | 7,401 | -374 | 29,199 | 36,263 | -7,063 |
| Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines | 37,140 | 35,185 | 1,955 | 146,547 | 128,727 | 17,820 |
| Other automotive parts and accessories | 11,881 | 10,929 | 953 | 45,891 | 42,783 | 3,108 |
| Passenger cars | 15,931 | 15,099 | 832 | 62,476 | 53,652 | 8,824 |
| Engines and engine parts | 2,749 | 2,595 | 155 | 10,791 | 10,370 | 422 |
| Automotive tires and tubes | 1,404 | 1,357 | 47 | 5,446 | 5,586 | -140 |
| Bodies and chassis for passenger cars | 4 | 5 | -1 | 12 | 8 | 5 |
| Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses | 61 | 63 | -2 | 244 | 202 | 42 |
| Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles | 5,108 | 5,138 | -30 | 21,687 | 16,127 | 5,560 |
| Consumer goods | 66,293 | 64,470 | 1,824 | 261,117 | 298,351 | -37,234 |
| Cell phones and other household goods | 10,519 | 8,833 | 1,686 | 42,017 | 48,064 | -6,048 |
| Footwear | 1,851 | 1,666 | 186 | 6,591 | 9,404 | -2,813 |
| Numismatic coins | 800 | 623 | 176 | 2,308 | 1,520 | 788 |
| Furniture, household goods, etc. | 3,545 | 3,390 | 156 | 13,472 | 19,138 | -5,666 |
| Motorcycles and parts | 519 | 398 | 121 | 1,852 | 1,890 | -38 |
| Cookware, cutlery, tools | 1,083 | 969 | 114 | 4,015 | 5,923 | -1,908 |
| Artwork and other collectibles | 1,050 | 961 | 89 | 4,193 | 4,816 | -623 |
| Other consumer nondurables | 1,713 | 1,641 | 72 | 6,626 | 7,330 | -704 |
| Toys, games, and sporting goods | 4,145 | 4,083 | 61 | 16,808 | 22,347 | -5,539 |
| Nontextile apparel and household goods | 832 | 778 | 54 | 3,080 | 4,081 | -1,001 |
| Glassware, chinaware | 228 | 178 | 50 | 832 | 1,230 | -399 |
| Stereo equipment, etc | 1,061 | 1,017 | 44 | 3,980 | 4,898 | -918 |
| Books, printed matter | 388 | 349 | 39 | 1,470 | 1,685 | -216 |
| Gem stones, other | 421 | 384 | 37 | 1,601 | 1,649 | -48 |
| Photo equipment | 447 | 415 | 32 | 1,688 | 2,377 | -690 |
| Rugs | 251 | 227 | 24 | 1,023 | 1,312 | -289 |
| Recorded media | 100 | 88 | 11 | 366 | 331 | 34 |
| Wool apparel and household goods | 288 | 285 | 3 | 1,126 | 1,012 | 114 |
| Musical instruments | 185 | 184 | 1 | 762 | 877 | -115 |
| Nursery stock, etc. | 265 | 283 | -18 | 1,106 | 1,116 | -10 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics | 1,501 | 1,536 | -35 | 6,047 | 5,567 | 480 |
| Cotton apparel and household goods | 3,585 | 3,622 | -37 | 14,450 | 19,812 | -5,362 |
| Televisions and video equipment | 1,643 | 1,704 | -61 | 6,725 | 8,398 | -1,674 |
| Household appliances | 3,352 | 3,414 | -62 | 12,730 | 15,837 | -3,107 |
| Pleasure boats and motors | 426 | 543 | -118 | 1,944 | 1,664 | 280 |
| Camping apparel and gear | 1,040 | 1,175 | -135 | 4,383 | 5,849 | -1,466 |
| Jewelry | 1,618 | 1,760 | -141 | 6,720 | 7,057 | -337 |
| Other textile apparel and household goods | 4,859 | 5,029 | -169 | 19,136 | 23,551 | -4,415 |
| Gem diamonds | 1,636 | 1,808 | -172 | 6,569 | 8,170 | -1,602 |
| Pharmaceutical preparations | 16,942 | 17,125 | -183 | 67,497 | 61,442 | 6,055 |
| Other goods | 10,657 | 10,595 | 62 | 42,982 | 42,362 | 620 |

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/fl900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

| Period | Balance | | | | Exports | | | | Imports | | | |
|-------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total | Net Adjustments | Petroleum (1) | Non-petroleum | Total | Net Adjustments | Petroleum (1) | Non-petroleum | Total | Net Adjustments | Petroleum (1) | Non-petroleum |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -1,183,010 | -5,637 | 15,799 | -1,193,172 | 2,089,925 | 24,768 | 306,885 | 1,758,272 | 3,272,935 | 30,405 | 291,085 | 2,951,444 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -439,040 | -2,644 | 2,681 | -439,077 | 666,203 | 6,820 | 95,373 | 564,010 | 1,105,243 | 9,464 | 92,692 | 1,003,087 |
| January | -106,349 | -1,057 | 676 | -105,968 | 158,312 | 1,041 | 20,741 | 136,530 | 264,661 | 2,097 | 20,065 | 242,499 |
| February | -104,980 | -898 | -2,182 | -101,900 | 161,447 | 1,330 | 20,905 | 139,212 | 266,427 | 2,228 | 23,087 | 241,112 |
| March | -121,458 | -279 | 1,855 | -123,033 | 170,679 | 2,289 | 26,301 | 142,088 | 292,137 | 2,568 | 24,446 | 265,122 |
| April | -106,254 | -410 | 2,331 | -108,175 | 175,765 | 2,160 | 27,425 | 146,179 | 282,019 | 2,570 | 25,094 | 254,355 |
| May | -103,444 | -834 | 692 | -103,302 | 177,943 | 1,948 | 27,489 | 148,506 | 281,386 | 2,782 | 26,797 | 251,808 |
| June | -99,209 | -498 | 1,438 | -100,150 | 181,266 | 2,146 | 28,986 | 150,134 | 280,475 | 2,643 | 27,548 | 250,284 |
| July | -90,254 | -625 | 1 | -89,630 | 182,855 | 2,088 | 28,048 | 152,718 | 273,109 | 2,713 | 28,047 | 242,349 |
| August | -86,423 | 975 | 1,773 | -89,171 | 183,141 | 3,628 | 26,692 | 152,821 | 269,564 | 2,654 | 24,919 | 241,992 |
| September | -90,499 | 95 | 3,074 | -93,669 | 180,793 | 2,820 | 26,077 | 151,896 | 271,293 | 2,725 | 23,003 | 245,565 |
| October | -98,210 | -460 | 1,855 | -99,605 | 175,640 | 2,035 | 25,219 | 148,386 | 273,849 | 2,495 | 23,364 | 247,991 |
| November | -84,027 | -826 | 2,596 | -85,797 | 172,457 | 1,685 | 25,317 | 145,455 | 256,485 | 2,511 | 22,721 | 231,253 |
| December | -91,903 | -822 | 1,690 | -92,771 | 169,628 | 1,596 | 23,685 | 144,346 | 261,531 | 2,418 | 21,995 | 237,118 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | -359,255 | 1,944 | 11,424 | -372,623 | 693,709 | 11,858 | 93,589 | 588,263 | 1,052,964 | 9,914 | 82,164 | 960,886 |
| January | -90,669 | -231 | 780 | -91,219 | 178,077 | 2,267 | 22,829 | 152,981 | 268,747 | 2,498 | 22,049 | 244,200 |
| February | -90,889 | 309 | 528 | -91,726 | 172,072 | 2,845 | 22,255 | 146,973 | 262,961 | 2,535 | 21,727 | 238,699 |
| March | -81,583 | 884 | 6,926 | -89,392 | 176,458 | 3,468 | 26,408 | 146,582 | 258,041 | 2,585 | 19,483 | 235,974 |
| April | -96,114 | 981 | 3,191 | -100,286 | 167,101 | 3,278 | 22,096 | 141,727 | 263,215 | 2,297 | 18,906 | 242,013 |
| May | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Period | Total Census Basis (1) | End-Use Commodity Category | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | Foods, Feeds, & Beverages | Industrial Supplies (2) | Capital Goods | Automotive Vehicles etc. | Consumer Goods | Other Goods | Residual (3) |
| Exports | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 1,669,421 | 123,037 | 562,504 | 537,413 | 150,391 | 231,406 | 60,484 | 4,186 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 538,318 | 42,661 | 176,498 | 176,288 | 48,183 | 76,191 | 18,779 | -281 |
| January | 133,435 | 10,313 | 44,318 | 43,901 | 11,911 | 18,170 | 4,818 | 3 |
| February | 132,715 | 10,585 | 42,739 | 43,917 | 11,738 | 19,488 | 4,593 | -345 |
| March | 134,310 | 10,197 | 44,006 | 43,975 | 12,221 | 19,334 | 4,789 | -211 |
| April | 137,858 | 11,567 | 45,435 | 44,494 | 12,313 | 19,199 | 4,578 | 271 |
| May | 136,339 | 10,297 | 44,903 | 44,449 | 12,511 | 19,887 | 4,516 | -225 |
| June | 137,501 | 10,849 | 46,185 | 43,749 | 12,283 | 19,586 | 4,428 | 421 |
| July | 143,225 | 10,454 | 49,383 | 44,970 | 13,238 | 19,159 | 5,144 | 877 |
| August | 145,501 | 10,529 | 50,546 | 45,374 | 12,438 | 20,052 | 5,501 | 1,060 |
| September | 145,726 | 9,640 | 50,794 | 46,224 | 12,645 | 20,170 | 5,470 | 783 |
| October | 141,552 | 9,750 | 48,465 | 46,053 | 12,765 | 18,130 | 5,709 | 681 |
| November | 139,702 | 9,094 | 47,310 | 45,084 | 12,990 | 19,763 | 5,236 | 224 |
| December | 141,556 | 9,762 | 48,419 | 45,222 | 13,336 | 18,469 | 5,703 | 645 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | 568,698 | 40,541 | 187,173 | 181,140 | 53,038 | 82,136 | 23,343 | 1,326 |
| January | 146,627 | 10,283 | 48,266 | 45,993 | 14,345 | 21,781 | 5,714 | 243 |
| February | 140,595 | 10,309 | 45,804 | 45,086 | 12,573 | 20,623 | 5,877 | 323 |
| March | 144,774 | 9,978 | 48,952 | 45,243 | 13,052 | 20,694 | 6,299 | 557 |
| April | 136,702 | 9,971 | 44,151 | 44,819 | 13,068 | 19,039 | 5,453 | 202 |
| May | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 2,794,570 | 183,580 | 488,508 | 828,472 | 378,783 | 817,152 | 107,272 | -9,198 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 947,564 | 60,494 | 166,255 | 273,307 | 123,716 | 289,447 | 37,391 | -3,046 |
| January | 231,861 | 14,968 | 40,390 | 66,983 | 31,091 | 70,028 | 9,225 | -825 |
| February | 230,134 | 14,665 | 40,721 | 67,437 | 29,352 | 69,057 | 9,393 | -493 |
| March | 247,936 | 15,262 | 44,393 | 70,468 | 31,018 | 77,626 | 9,523 | -353 |
| April | 237,634 | 15,599 | 40,751 | 68,418 | 32,255 | 72,735 | 9,250 | -1,375 |
| May | 235,561 | 15,549 | 40,652 | 68,316 | 31,900 | 71,411 | 8,930 | -1,196 |
| June | 234,960 | 15,656 | 41,025 | 68,788 | 29,880 | 71,617 | 8,867 | -873 |
| July | 230,591 | 14,898 | 41,298 | 69,568 | 31,224 | 65,220 | 8,509 | -125 |
| August | 229,379 | 15,527 | 39,856 | 68,359 | 32,130 | 65,759 | 8,567 | -818 |
| September | 232,784 | 15,453 | 39,766 | 71,353 | 32,723 | 66,593 | 8,178 | -1,283 |
| October | 236,554 | 16,047 | 41,062 | 71,332 | 33,309 | 66,408 | 9,237 | -842 |
| November | 221,566 | 14,991 | 39,992 | 68,725 | 30,727 | 58,383 | 8,703 | 44 |
| December | 225,611 | 14,966 | 38,602 | 68,724 | 33,173 | 62,315 | 8,891 | -1,060 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | 920,787 | 58,556 | 162,577 | 272,845 | 137,310 | 253,572 | 38,278 | -2,352 |
| January | 232,204 | 15,220 | 39,103 | 69,073 | 35,536 | 65,240 | 9,422 | -1,391 |
| February | 228,974 | 14,602 | 40,438 | 69,249 | 33,986 | 61,358 | 9,820 | -480 |
| March | 227,059 | 14,543 | 40,610 | 67,117 | 32,989 | 62,654 | 9,489 | -343 |
| April | 232,551 | 14,191 | 42,425 | 67,406 | 34,799 | 64,320 | 9,547 | -138 |
| May | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | |

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Period | Balance | | | | Exports | | | | Imports | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total Census Basis (1) | Petroleum | Non-petroleum | Residual (2) | Total Census Basis (1) | Petroleum | Non-petroleum | Residual (2) | Total Census Basis (1) | Petroleum | Non-petroleum | Residual (2) |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -1,047,909 | -2,470 | -1,062,736 | 17,297 | 1,579,283 | 155,731 | 1,405,064 | 18,487 | 2,627,192 | 158,202 | 2,467,800 | 1,190 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -337,758 | 129 | -343,521 | 5,634 | 522,217 | 50,485 | 465,762 | 5,970 | 859,975 | 50,356 | 809,283 | 336 |
| January | -82,697 | 1,114 | -85,163 | 1,352 | 131,266 | 13,649 | 116,193 | 1,425 | 213,963 | 12,535 | 201,356 | 73 |
| February | -84,914 | -858 | -85,419 | 1,363 | 125,481 | 11,258 | 112,788 | 1,435 | 210,395 | 12,116 | 198,207 | 72 |
| March | -85,629 | -700 | -86,361 | 1,432 | 133,848 | 12,357 | 119,951 | 1,541 | 219,478 | 13,057 | 206,312 | 109 |
| April | -84,518 | 573 | -86,578 | 1,487 | 131,621 | 13,221 | 116,831 | 1,569 | 216,139 | 12,648 | 203,409 | 82 |
| May | -85,738 | -432 | -86,660 | 1,355 | 129,576 | 12,868 | 115,172 | 1,536 | 215,313 | 13,301 | 201,831 | 181 |
| June | -88,573 | 409 | -90,425 | 1,444 | 129,124 | 13,916 | 113,572 | 1,636 | 217,697 | 13,507 | 203,997 | 193 |
| July | -85,313 | -1,162 | -85,340 | 1,190 | 130,465 | 12,300 | 116,769 | 1,396 | 215,777 | 13,462 | 202,110 | 206 |
| August | -86,864 | -9 | -88,273 | 1,418 | 130,701 | 13,393 | 115,721 | 1,586 | 217,564 | 13,402 | 203,995 | 167 |
| September | -92,214 | -2,010 | -91,264 | 1,059 | 126,679 | 11,750 | 113,628 | 1,302 | 218,894 | 13,759 | 204,892 | 242 |
| October | -83,839 | -558 | -84,629 | 1,348 | 136,195 | 12,839 | 121,904 | 1,452 | 220,034 | 13,397 | 206,533 | 104 |
| November | -94,026 | -60 | -95,684 | 1,718 | 134,786 | 13,557 | 119,530 | 1,699 | 228,812 | 13,617 | 215,215 | -19 |
| December | -93,585 | 1,223 | -96,939 | 2,131 | 139,540 | 14,623 | 123,006 | 1,912 | 233,125 | 13,400 | 219,945 | -220 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -1,125,149 | 6,594 | -1,155,491 | 23,747 | 1,669,421 | 161,871 | 1,488,138 | 19,412 | 2,794,570 | 155,276 | 2,643,629 | -4,335 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -409,245 | 791 | -418,956 | 8,919 | 538,318 | 52,659 | 479,118 | 6,542 | 947,564 | 51,868 | 898,073 | -2,377 |
| January | -98,426 | 626 | -101,152 | 2,101 | 133,435 | 13,492 | 118,247 | 1,697 | 231,861 | 12,866 | 219,399 | -404 |
| February | -97,419 | -1,325 | -97,336 | 1,243 | 132,715 | 12,173 | 119,355 | 1,187 | 230,134 | 13,499 | 216,691 | -56 |
| March | -113,626 | 227 | -116,599 | 2,746 | 134,310 | 13,084 | 119,579 | 1,647 | 247,936 | 12,857 | 236,178 | -1,099 |
| April | -99,776 | 1,263 | -103,868 | 2,829 | 137,858 | 13,910 | 121,937 | 2,011 | 237,634 | 12,646 | 225,806 | -818 |
| May | -99,223 | -373 | -100,456 | 1,606 | 136,339 | 12,429 | 122,900 | 1,010 | 235,561 | 12,801 | 223,356 | -596 |
| June | -97,459 | -160 | -98,979 | 1,680 | 137,501 | 12,490 | 124,032 | 979 | 234,960 | 12,649 | 223,012 | -701 |
| July | -87,366 | 186 | -88,831 | 1,280 | 143,225 | 13,745 | 127,865 | 1,616 | 230,591 | 13,559 | 216,696 | 336 |
| August | -83,878 | 1,715 | -87,809 | 2,216 | 145,501 | 14,465 | 129,078 | 1,959 | 229,379 | 12,750 | 216,886 | -257 |
| September | -87,057 | 1,994 | -91,580 | 2,528 | 145,726 | 14,534 | 129,205 | 1,987 | 232,784 | 12,540 | 220,784 | -540 |
| October | -95,003 | -175 | -96,384 | 1,556 | 141,552 | 13,147 | 127,042 | 1,363 | 236,554 | 13,322 | 223,425 | -193 |
| November | -81,864 | 600 | -84,068 | 1,605 | 139,702 | 13,456 | 124,600 | 1,646 | 221,566 | 12,856 | 208,668 | 41 |
| December | -84,055 | 2,015 | -88,428 | 2,358 | 141,556 | 14,947 | 124,299 | 2,310 | 225,611 | 12,931 | 212,728 | -48 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | -352,090 | 4,955 | -365,452 | 8,407 | 568,698 | 58,040 | 502,166 | 8,491 | 920,787 | 53,085 | 867,618 | 84 |
| January | -85,577 | 368 | -87,668 | 1,722 | 146,627 | 13,857 | 131,009 | 1,761 | 232,204 | 13,488 | 218,676 | 39 |
| February | -88,378 | -243 | -89,675 | 1,540 | 140,595 | 13,599 | 125,181 | 1,815 | 228,974 | 13,843 | 214,856 | 274 |
| March | -82,286 | 3,780 | -88,979 | 2,914 | 144,774 | 16,699 | 125,205 | 2,870 | 227,059 | 12,919 | 214,185 | -44 |
| April | -95,849 | 1,050 | -99,130 | 2,231 | 136,702 | 13,886 | 120,771 | 2,046 | 232,551 | 12,835 | 219,900 | -185 |
| May | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Period | Balance | | Exports | | | Imports | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | Total Balance of Payments Basis | Total Census Basis | Total Balance of Payments Basis | Net Adjustments | Total Census Basis | Total Balance of Payments Basis | Net Adjustments | Total Census Basis |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -1,083,511 | -1,071,053 | 1,765,884 | 8,063 | 1,757,822 | 2,849,395 | 20,521 | 2,828,875 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -316,593 | -312,426 | 550,793 | 1,761 | 549,032 | 867,387 | 5,928 | 861,458 |
| January | -77,471 | -76,477 | 128,506 | 344 | 128,162 | 205,977 | 1,338 | 204,639 |
| February | -70,238 | -69,263 | 124,643 | 461 | 124,182 | 194,881 | 1,437 | 193,445 |
| March | -85,372 | -84,250 | 153,133 | 463 | 152,671 | 238,505 | 1,585 | 236,921 |
| April | -83,512 | -82,437 | 144,511 | 493 | 144,018 | 228,023 | 1,569 | 226,454 |
| May | -85,748 | -84,590 | 146,358 | 543 | 145,815 | 232,106 | 1,701 | 230,405 |
| June | -95,428 | -94,261 | 148,686 | 619 | 148,067 | 244,114 | 1,785 | 242,329 |
| July | -93,801 | -93,028 | 145,085 | 816 | 144,270 | 238,887 | 1,589 | 237,297 |
| August | -98,132 | -96,910 | 149,063 | 768 | 148,295 | 247,196 | 1,990 | 245,205 |
| September | -103,058 | -102,036 | 142,994 | 655 | 142,339 | 246,052 | 1,677 | 244,375 |
| October | -88,130 | -87,160 | 164,972 | 834 | 164,138 | 253,102 | 1,805 | 251,297 |
| November | -103,952 | -102,881 | 157,526 | 993 | 156,533 | 261,479 | 2,065 | 259,414 |
| December | -98,667 | -97,761 | 160,406 | 1,074 | 159,332 | 259,073 | 1,980 | 257,093 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -1,183,010 | -1,177,373 | 2,089,925 | 24,768 | 2,065,157 | 3,272,935 | 30,405 | 3,242,530 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -401,949 | -399,185 | 657,634 | 6,383 | 651,251 | 1,059,583 | 9,147 | 1,050,436 |
| January | -100,400 | -99,217 | 148,754 | 906 | 147,848 | 249,155 | 2,089 | 247,065 |
| February | -84,493 | -83,663 | 151,807 | 1,252 | 150,555 | 236,300 | 2,081 | 234,219 |
| March | -117,046 | -116,662 | 181,459 | 2,145 | 179,314 | 298,505 | 2,529 | 295,975 |
| April | -100,009 | -99,643 | 175,614 | 2,080 | 173,534 | 275,624 | 2,447 | 273,177 |
| May | -107,147 | -106,341 | 181,027 | 1,980 | 179,048 | 288,174 | 2,786 | 285,388 |
| June | -104,037 | -103,622 | 184,815 | 2,152 | 182,663 | 288,851 | 2,566 | 286,285 |
| July | -95,535 | -95,011 | 178,144 | 2,248 | 175,897 | 273,680 | 2,772 | 270,907 |
| August | -101,517 | -102,453 | 184,894 | 3,712 | 181,182 | 286,411 | 2,776 | 283,635 |
| September | -99,294 | -99,363 | 178,791 | 2,811 | 175,980 | 278,084 | 2,741 | 275,343 |
| October | -102,080 | -101,635 | 182,243 | 2,142 | 180,101 | 284,324 | 2,587 | 281,737 |
| November | -85,498 | -84,687 | 173,052 | 1,772 | 171,280 | 258,550 | 2,583 | 255,967 |
| December | -85,953 | -85,075 | 169,325 | 1,570 | 167,755 | 255,278 | 2,448 | 252,830 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | -325,573 | -327,371 | 682,471 | 11,270 | 671,201 | 1,008,044 | 9,472 | 998,572 |
| January | -89,454 | -89,096 | 167,361 | 2,019 | 165,342 | 256,814 | 2,376 | 254,438 |
| February | -71,496 | -71,856 | 161,566 | 2,715 | 158,851 | 233,062 | 2,356 | 230,707 |
| March | -77,373 | -78,136 | 187,936 | 3,316 | 184,621 | 265,309 | 2,553 | 262,756 |
| April | -87,251 | -88,283 | 165,608 | 3,220 | 162,388 | 252,858 | 2,188 | 250,670 |
| May | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | |

March data as published last month:
 -79,533 -78,363 185,876 1,418 184,458 265,409 2,587 262,822

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Period | Total Balance of Payments Basis | Net Adjustments | Total Census Basis (1) | End-Use Commodity Category | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | | | Foods, Feeds, & Beverages | Industrial Supplies (2) | Capital Goods | Automotive Vehicles, etc. | Consumer Goods | Other Goods |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 2,089,925 | 24,768 | 2,065,157 | 179,906 | 830,805 | 572,740 | 159,654 | 245,692 | 76,360 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 657,634 | 6,383 | 651,251 | 59,809 | 256,770 | 181,474 | 50,041 | 80,428 | 22,728 |
| January | 148,754 | 906 | 147,848 | 14,384 | 57,877 | 42,510 | 10,251 | 17,742 | 5,084 |
| February | 151,807 | 1,252 | 150,555 | 14,049 | 57,865 | 41,322 | 11,938 | 20,058 | 5,323 |
| March | 181,459 | 2,145 | 179,314 | 15,759 | 70,256 | 50,187 | 14,355 | 22,380 | 6,376 |
| April | 175,614 | 2,080 | 173,534 | 15,617 | 70,772 | 47,455 | 13,496 | 20,248 | 5,945 |
| May | 181,027 | 1,980 | 179,048 | 15,177 | 75,628 | 46,545 | 14,225 | 21,405 | 6,068 |
| June | 184,815 | 2,152 | 182,663 | 14,527 | 78,116 | 48,707 | 13,389 | 21,943 | 5,981 |
| July | 178,144 | 2,248 | 175,897 | 13,571 | 76,658 | 47,624 | 12,823 | 18,704 | 6,517 |
| August | 184,894 | 3,712 | 181,182 | 14,612 | 75,731 | 48,784 | 14,096 | 20,970 | 6,989 |
| September | 178,791 | 2,811 | 175,980 | 12,970 | 70,924 | 49,865 | 13,611 | 21,822 | 6,788 |
| October | 182,243 | 2,142 | 180,101 | 17,007 | 69,047 | 51,498 | 14,271 | 21,074 | 7,205 |
| November | 173,052 | 1,772 | 171,280 | 16,559 | 65,415 | 47,590 | 13,991 | 21,202 | 6,523 |
| December | 169,325 | 1,570 | 167,755 | 15,673 | 62,517 | 50,653 | 13,207 | 18,143 | 7,561 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | 682,471 | 11,270 | 671,201 | 57,207 | 248,031 | 192,619 | 56,777 | 88,885 | 27,682 |
| January | 167,361 | 2,019 | 165,342 | 15,627 | 62,768 | 45,907 | 12,989 | 21,877 | 6,174 |
| February | 161,566 | 2,715 | 158,851 | 13,971 | 58,845 | 44,030 | 13,322 | 21,835 | 6,849 |
| March | 187,936 | 3,316 | 184,621 | 14,563 | 67,382 | 53,983 | 15,957 | 24,723 | 8,012 |
| April | 165,608 | 3,220 | 162,388 | 13,046 | 59,035 | 48,699 | 14,509 | 20,451 | 6,647 |
| May | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 3,272,935 | 30,405 | 3,242,530 | 208,315 | 808,679 | 863,670 | 398,869 | 841,580 | 121,417 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 1,059,583 | 9,147 | 1,050,436 | 69,363 | 267,955 | 269,196 | 125,428 | 277,169 | 41,326 |
| January | 249,155 | 2,089 | 247,065 | 16,784 | 60,388 | 63,186 | 29,199 | 68,448 | 9,061 |
| February | 236,300 | 2,081 | 234,219 | 15,333 | 58,111 | 60,294 | 27,485 | 63,428 | 9,568 |
| March | 298,505 | 2,529 | 295,975 | 18,833 | 77,975 | 76,076 | 34,915 | 75,944 | 12,233 |
| April | 275,624 | 2,447 | 273,177 | 18,414 | 71,481 | 69,639 | 33,829 | 69,349 | 10,464 |
| May | 288,174 | 2,786 | 285,388 | 19,345 | 76,026 | 72,487 | 34,010 | 73,453 | 10,066 |
| June | 288,851 | 2,566 | 286,285 | 18,479 | 76,718 | 75,817 | 31,720 | 73,247 | 10,305 |
| July | 273,680 | 2,772 | 270,907 | 16,688 | 72,938 | 72,614 | 32,105 | 67,368 | 9,195 |
| August | 286,411 | 2,776 | 283,635 | 17,522 | 70,622 | 74,972 | 35,671 | 75,223 | 9,625 |
| September | 278,084 | 2,741 | 275,343 | 16,458 | 63,720 | 76,160 | 34,027 | 75,392 | 9,586 |
| October | 284,324 | 2,587 | 281,737 | 17,598 | 63,596 | 76,937 | 36,889 | 75,811 | 10,906 |
| November | 258,550 | 2,583 | 255,967 | 16,475 | 60,210 | 72,640 | 33,127 | 63,294 | 10,222 |
| December | 255,278 | 2,448 | 252,830 | 16,388 | 56,894 | 72,848 | 35,891 | 60,624 | 10,186 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | 1,008,044 | 9,472 | 998,572 | 67,644 | 231,142 | 273,379 | 142,118 | 242,442 | 41,847 |
| January | 256,814 | 2,376 | 254,438 | 17,579 | 59,306 | 68,014 | 34,671 | 65,150 | 9,718 |
| February | 233,062 | 2,356 | 230,707 | 15,463 | 53,139 | 63,407 | 32,530 | 56,190 | 9,977 |
| March | 265,309 | 2,553 | 262,756 | 18,065 | 59,121 | 73,799 | 38,165 | 61,857 | 11,749 |
| April | 252,858 | 2,188 | 250,670 | 16,536 | 59,575 | 68,159 | 36,752 | 59,244 | 10,404 |
| May | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Item (1) | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | April 2023 | March 2023 | Year-to-Date 2023 | April 2023 | March 2023 | Year-to-Date 2023 | April 2023 | March 2023 | Year-to-Date 2023 |
| Total Balance of Payments Basis | -87,251 | -77,373 | -325,573 | 165,608 | 187,936 | 682,471 | 252,858 | 265,309 | 1,008,044 |
| Net Adjustments | 1,032 | 763 | 1,798 | 3,220 | 3,316 | 11,270 | 2,188 | 2,553 | 9,472 |
| Total Census Basis | -88,283 | -78,136 | -327,371 | 162,388 | 184,621 | 671,201 | 250,670 | 262,756 | 998,572 |
| North America | -18,415 | -19,221 | -70,806 | 54,079 | 61,161 | 221,445 | 72,494 | 80,382 | 292,251 |
| Canada | -5,057 | -5,670 | -23,123 | 29,361 | 31,888 | 115,558 | 34,418 | 37,558 | 138,681 |
| Mexico | -13,358 | -13,551 | -47,683 | 24,718 | 29,273 | 105,887 | 38,076 | 42,825 | 153,570 |
| Europe | -19,896 | -17,208 | -68,216 | 40,605 | 46,574 | 171,064 | 60,500 | 63,781 | 239,280 |
| European Union | -16,315 | -15,861 | -62,656 | 30,342 | 34,955 | 125,387 | 46,657 | 50,816 | 188,043 |
| Austria | -1,371 | -1,265 | -4,629 | 385 | 537 | 2,217 | 1,755 | 1,802 | 6,847 |
| Belgium | 2,084 | 2,116 | 7,751 | 3,730 | 4,163 | 14,943 | 1,646 | 2,047 | 7,192 |
| Czech Republic | -284 | -255 | -1,065 | 325 | 392 | 1,366 | 609 | 648 | 2,431 |
| Finland | -287 | -199 | -1,381 | 279 | 300 | 980 | 567 | 499 | 2,360 |
| France | -1,201 | -691 | -3,555 | 3,532 | 4,011 | 14,800 | 4,734 | 4,701 | 18,355 |
| Germany | -7,432 | -6,625 | -27,420 | 5,983 | 7,495 | 25,984 | 13,414 | 14,120 | 53,404 |
| Hungary | -649 | -675 | -2,589 | 216 | 232 | 867 | 865 | 907 | 3,396 |
| Ireland | -4,960 | -5,682 | -18,968 | 1,345 | 1,383 | 5,841 | 6,305 | 7,066 | 24,809 |
| Italy | -3,726 | -3,928 | -13,729 | 2,312 | 2,259 | 9,430 | 6,038 | 6,188 | 23,160 |
| Netherlands | 4,226 | 3,982 | 13,247 | 6,808 | 7,759 | 26,707 | 2,581 | 3,777 | 13,460 |
| Poland | -131 | -313 | -582 | 962 | 813 | 3,781 | 1,093 | 1,125 | 4,363 |
| Spain | 8 | 331 | 932 | 2,103 | 2,295 | 8,452 | 2,095 | 1,964 | 7,520 |
| Sweden | -761 | -790 | -3,139 | 844 | 946 | 3,128 | 1,605 | 1,736 | 6,266 |
| Other | -1,831 | -1,867 | -7,589 | 1,518 | 2,371 | 6,891 | 3,349 | 4,238 | 14,480 |
| Norway | -205 | -40 | -135 | 316 | 451 | 1,888 | 520 | 491 | 2,023 |
| Russia | -150 | -495 | -1,691 | 65 | 66 | 237 | 216 | 562 | 1,929 |
| Switzerland | -4,421 | -2,507 | -9,823 | 1,394 | 2,045 | 9,280 | 5,814 | 4,552 | 19,103 |
| United Kingdom | 1,182 | 1,399 | 6,192 | 6,624 | 6,918 | 26,957 | 5,443 | 5,518 | 20,765 |
| Other Europe | 13 | 297 | -102 | 1,864 | 2,138 | 7,315 | 1,851 | 1,841 | 7,417 |
| Euro Area | -13,619 | -13,021 | -51,619 | 27,463 | 31,843 | 113,867 | 41,082 | 44,864 | 165,486 |
| Pacific Rim Countries | -37,462 | -31,151 | -137,832 | 38,261 | 42,645 | 157,395 | 75,723 | 73,795 | 295,227 |
| Australia | 964 | 1,764 | 5,449 | 2,436 | 2,961 | 10,505 | 1,472 | 1,197 | 5,056 |
| China | -20,283 | -16,609 | -81,054 | 12,794 | 14,181 | 51,687 | 33,077 | 30,790 | 132,741 |
| Hong Kong | 1,420 | 1,890 | 7,329 | 1,893 | 2,336 | 8,739 | 474 | 446 | 1,410 |
| Indonesia | -1,302 | -1,542 | -6,034 | 836 | 1,019 | 3,528 | 2,138 | 2,561 | 9,562 |
| Japan | -7,099 | -6,349 | -23,276 | 5,800 | 6,560 | 24,873 | 12,899 | 12,909 | 48,149 |
| Korea, South | -4,430 | -3,761 | -15,406 | 5,396 | 5,836 | 21,244 | 9,827 | 9,596 | 36,650 |
| Malaysia | -2,224 | -2,936 | -9,887 | 1,267 | 1,510 | 5,587 | 3,491 | 4,446 | 15,474 |
| Philippines | -508 | -435 | -1,459 | 725 | 731 | 2,982 | 1,232 | 1,166 | 4,441 |
| Singapore | -664 | -238 | 295 | 3,511 | 3,096 | 13,523 | 4,175 | 3,334 | 13,228 |
| Taiwan | -3,249 | -3,038 | -13,630 | 3,201 | 3,784 | 12,927 | 6,450 | 6,823 | 26,556 |
| Other | -87 | 103 | -161 | 400 | 630 | 1,800 | 487 | 527 | 1,961 |
| South/Central America | 4,284 | 5,908 | 18,871 | 15,850 | 18,982 | 66,647 | 11,565 | 13,073 | 47,776 |
| Argentina | 449 | 497 | 1,451 | 993 | 985 | 3,587 | 544 | 488 | 2,136 |
| Brazil | 781 | 1,009 | 3,265 | 3,434 | 4,199 | 14,780 | 2,652 | 3,189 | 11,515 |
| Chile | 79 | 29 | 434 | 1,703 | 2,072 | 6,831 | 1,624 | 2,042 | 6,397 |
| Colombia | 243 | 380 | 878 | 1,497 | 1,774 | 6,061 | 1,253 | 1,394 | 5,184 |
| Venezuela | -62 | -115 | 85 | 202 | 163 | 875 | 264 | 278 | 790 |
| Other | 2,793 | 4,108 | 12,759 | 8,021 | 9,790 | 34,513 | 5,228 | 5,682 | 21,754 |
| Africa | -690 | -547 | -2,883 | 2,673 | 2,487 | 9,473 | 3,364 | 3,033 | 12,357 |
| Algeria | -244 | -25 | -468 | 64 | 107 | 408 | 308 | 132 | 876 |
| Egypt | 282 | 307 | 942 | 427 | 471 | 1,653 | 145 | 164 | 711 |
| Nigeria | -386 | -375 | -1,597 | 214 | 213 | 809 | 600 | 588 | 2,406 |
| South Africa | -281 | -308 | -1,436 | 699 | 553 | 2,331 | 980 | 860 | 3,768 |
| Other | -61 | -145 | -324 | 1,269 | 1,144 | 4,272 | 1,330 | 1,289 | 4,597 |
| Other Countries | -16,104 | -16,075 | -66,544 | 10,920 | 12,682 | 45,199 | 27,025 | 28,757 | 111,743 |
| India | -3,393 | -3,276 | -14,965 | 3,306 | 4,032 | 13,246 | 6,698 | 7,308 | 28,211 |
| Israel | -515 | -660 | -2,366 | 938 | 1,197 | 4,310 | 1,453 | 1,857 | 6,677 |
| Saudi Arabia | -374 | -382 | -1,767 | 1,010 | 1,132 | 3,995 | 1,384 | 1,513 | 5,762 |
| Thailand | -3,495 | -3,419 | -13,052 | 1,218 | 1,419 | 5,290 | 4,712 | 4,838 | 18,342 |
| Vietnam | -7,770 | -7,304 | -31,059 | 815 | 918 | 3,286 | 8,584 | 8,222 | 34,345 |
| Other | -559 | -1,035 | -3,335 | 3,634 | 3,984 | 15,071 | 4,193 | 5,019 | 18,406 |
| Unidentified Countries (2) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) |
| Timing Adjustments | (-) | 157 | 39 | (-) | 91 | -22 | (-) | -66 | -60 |

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.
(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Item (1) | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | April 2022 | March 2022 | Year-to-Date 2022 | April 2022 | March 2022 | Year-to-Date 2022 | April 2022 | March 2022 | Year-to-Date 2022 |
| Total Balance of Payments Basis | -100,009 | -117,046 | -401,949 | 175,614 | 181,459 | 657,634 | 275,624 | 298,505 | 1,059,583 |
| Net Adjustments | -367 | -384 | -2,763 | 2,080 | 2,145 | 6,383 | 2,447 | 2,529 | 9,147 |
| Total Census Basis | -99,643 | -116,662 | -399,185 | 173,534 | 179,314 | 651,251 | 273,177 | 295,975 | 1,050,436 |
| North America | -18,815 | -19,572 | -69,703 | 58,163 | 60,749 | 216,204 | 76,978 | 80,321 | 285,908 |
| Canada | -7,218 | -7,597 | -27,398 | 30,888 | 32,481 | 113,426 | 38,106 | 40,078 | 140,824 |
| Mexico | -11,597 | -11,976 | -42,305 | 27,275 | 28,268 | 102,778 | 38,872 | 40,244 | 145,084 |
| Europe | -20,744 | -28,473 | -82,895 | 41,297 | 41,647 | 152,519 | 62,041 | 70,119 | 235,414 |
| European Union | -16,412 | -16,531 | -59,770 | 30,308 | 31,607 | 111,590 | 46,720 | 48,138 | 171,360 |
| Austria | -926 | -1,194 | -4,209 | 401 | 367 | 1,305 | 1,327 | 1,561 | 5,514 |
| Belgium | 786 | 1,469 | 4,441 | 3,105 | 3,770 | 12,457 | 2,319 | 2,302 | 8,016 |
| Czech Republic | -252 | -343 | -1,155 | 346 | 320 | 1,128 | 598 | 662 | 2,283 |
| Finland | -665 | -395 | -2,107 | 188 | 192 | 632 | 853 | 586 | 2,739 |
| France | -1,583 | -543 | -3,510 | 3,740 | 4,147 | 14,242 | 5,323 | 4,690 | 17,752 |
| Germany | -5,341 | -6,377 | -20,663 | 6,307 | 6,585 | 23,572 | 11,648 | 12,962 | 44,234 |
| Hungary | -411 | -355 | -1,280 | 248 | 244 | 882 | 659 | 598 | 2,161 |
| Ireland | -6,264 | -5,053 | -21,152 | 1,392 | 1,717 | 5,777 | 7,656 | 6,769 | 26,929 |
| Italy | -3,200 | -3,337 | -11,447 | 2,417 | 2,427 | 9,277 | 5,617 | 5,764 | 20,724 |
| Netherlands | 2,930 | 2,389 | 10,106 | 6,144 | 6,244 | 22,155 | 3,214 | 3,855 | 12,049 |
| Poland | -27 | -217 | -686 | 994 | 733 | 3,000 | 1,020 | 950 | 3,686 |
| Spain | 709 | 324 | 1,907 | 2,501 | 2,380 | 8,764 | 1,793 | 2,056 | 6,856 |
| Sweden | -590 | -1,027 | -3,133 | 780 | 743 | 2,438 | 1,371 | 1,771 | 5,572 |
| Other | -1,577 | -1,873 | -6,881 | 1,745 | 1,738 | 5,963 | 3,322 | 3,611 | 12,844 |
| Norway | -116 | -91 | -479 | 383 | 447 | 1,446 | 499 | 538 | 1,925 |
| Russia | -1,974 | -2,663 | -8,312 | 89 | 87 | 1,032 | 2,063 | 2,751 | 9,344 |
| Switzerland | -2,890 | -9,133 | -17,163 | 2,085 | 1,654 | 7,558 | 4,975 | 10,788 | 24,721 |
| United Kingdom | 1,312 | 504 | 4,355 | 6,751 | 6,171 | 23,507 | 5,439 | 5,666 | 19,152 |
| Other Europe | -664 | -558 | -1,526 | 1,681 | 1,681 | 7,385 | 2,346 | 2,238 | 8,911 |
| Euro Area | -14,571 | -13,758 | -50,576 | 27,132 | 28,756 | 101,407 | 41,703 | 42,515 | 151,983 |
| Pacific Rim Countries | -46,222 | -52,146 | -191,914 | 39,254 | 43,412 | 156,739 | 85,476 | 95,558 | 348,653 |
| Australia | 1,232 | 979 | 4,217 | 2,548 | 2,472 | 9,223 | 1,316 | 1,493 | 5,007 |
| China | -30,406 | -33,733 | -131,095 | 11,345 | 13,566 | 47,932 | 41,751 | 47,300 | 179,028 |
| Hong Kong | 1,827 | 1,368 | 6,720 | 2,297 | 2,055 | 8,488 | 471 | 687 | 1,768 |
| Indonesia | -2,395 | -2,065 | -8,496 | 859 | 1,088 | 3,153 | 3,254 | 3,154 | 11,649 |
| Japan | -5,881 | -6,909 | -23,453 | 6,327 | 7,080 | 26,062 | 12,208 | 13,989 | 49,515 |
| Korea, South | -3,957 | -3,308 | -13,561 | 5,986 | 6,203 | 22,960 | 9,942 | 9,511 | 36,522 |
| Malaysia | -2,988 | -3,631 | -11,917 | 1,479 | 1,633 | 5,790 | 4,467 | 5,264 | 17,707 |
| Philippines | -697 | -541 | -2,138 | 728 | 897 | 3,049 | 1,425 | 1,438 | 5,187 |
| Singapore | 814 | 216 | 3,576 | 3,566 | 4,060 | 14,479 | 2,752 | 3,843 | 10,903 |
| Taiwan | -3,698 | -4,361 | -15,406 | 3,730 | 3,993 | 14,136 | 7,428 | 8,354 | 29,543 |
| Other | -73 | -159 | -361 | 388 | 365 | 1,464 | 462 | 524 | 1,824 |
| South/Central America | 7,312 | 6,514 | 22,925 | 19,688 | 19,270 | 69,881 | 12,376 | 12,756 | 46,956 |
| Argentina | 390 | 409 | 1,417 | 1,106 | 1,103 | 3,762 | 716 | 693 | 2,345 |
| Brazil | 2,130 | 1,242 | 5,555 | 5,035 | 4,356 | 16,783 | 2,906 | 3,114 | 11,228 |
| Chile | 487 | 445 | 760 | 1,912 | 1,823 | 6,805 | 1,425 | 1,378 | 6,046 |
| Colombia | 221 | 689 | 1,431 | 1,914 | 2,343 | 7,277 | 1,693 | 1,653 | 5,846 |
| Venezuela | 180 | 132 | 504 | 214 | 170 | 644 | 33 | 38 | 140 |
| Other | 3,905 | 3,596 | 13,258 | 9,507 | 9,476 | 34,609 | 5,603 | 5,879 | 21,351 |
| Africa | -796 | -1,666 | -2,961 | 2,976 | 2,350 | 10,406 | 3,772 | 4,017 | 13,367 |
| Algeria | -72 | -117 | -146 | 169 | 85 | 514 | 242 | 202 | 660 |
| Egypt | 496 | 398 | 1,548 | 777 | 617 | 2,598 | 281 | 219 | 1,050 |
| Nigeria | -161 | -6 | 132 | 225 | 287 | 1,250 | 386 | 293 | 1,118 |
| South Africa | -824 | -1,141 | -2,946 | 585 | 491 | 1,970 | 1,409 | 1,632 | 4,916 |
| Other | -236 | -800 | -1,549 | 1,219 | 871 | 4,075 | 1,455 | 1,671 | 5,624 |
| Other Countries | -20,378 | -21,318 | -74,637 | 12,156 | 11,886 | 45,502 | 32,534 | 33,203 | 120,139 |
| India | -3,824 | -3,376 | -12,013 | 3,799 | 3,856 | 15,451 | 7,232 | 7,232 | 27,464 |
| Israel | -540 | -606 | -2,129 | 1,201 | 1,281 | 4,809 | 1,741 | 1,887 | 6,938 |
| Saudi Arabia | -1,022 | -913 | -3,485 | 877 | 1,025 | 3,300 | 1,899 | 1,938 | 6,785 |
| Thailand | -3,154 | -3,985 | -13,630 | 1,657 | 1,382 | 4,949 | 4,812 | 5,367 | 18,579 |
| Vietnam | -9,768 | -10,333 | -36,554 | 1,162 | 1,138 | 3,917 | 10,930 | 11,472 | 40,471 |
| Other | -2,070 | -2,105 | -6,826 | 3,460 | 3,203 | 13,075 | 5,530 | 5,308 | 19,902 |
| Unidentified Countries (2) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) |

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Item (1) | 2023 | | | | | | 2022 | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | April | | March | | Year-to-Date | | Year-to-Date | |
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| Total Balance of Payment Basis (2) | 165,608 | 252,858 | 187,936 | 265,309 | 682,471 | 1,008,044 | 657,634 | 1,059,583 |
| Net Adjustments (2) | 3,220 | 2,188 | 3,316 | 2,553 | 11,270 | 9,472 | 6,383 | 9,147 |
| Total Census Basis (2) | 162,388 | 250,670 | 184,621 | 262,756 | 671,201 | 998,572 | 651,251 | 1,050,436 |
| Manufactured Goods (3) | 104,100 | 217,550 | 116,595 | 226,235 | 421,273 | 861,243 | 409,406 | 902,761 |
| Agricultural Commodities (3) | 14,382 | 16,326 | 15,856 | 17,811 | 62,520 | 66,543 | 66,485 | 65,952 |
| Food and Live Animals | 10,357 | 12,953 | 11,327 | 14,152 | 40,597 | 53,154 | 44,924 | 54,763 |
| Live animals other than fish | 91 | 285 | 85 | 341 | 331 | 1,210 | 349 | 1,287 |
| Meat and preparations | 1,993 | 1,052 | 2,086 | 1,135 | 7,630 | 4,286 | 8,254 | 5,174 |
| Dairy products and birds' eggs | 598 | 289 | 696 | 331 | 2,469 | 1,168 | 2,546 | 945 |
| Fish and preparations | 374 | 1,970 | 445 | 2,024 | 1,388 | 8,040 | 1,255 | 10,039 |
| Cereals and preparations | 2,844 | 1,367 | 2,886 | 1,489 | 10,593 | 5,527 | 14,279 | 4,880 |
| Vegetables and fruit | 1,794 | 4,378 | 1,977 | 5,000 | 7,111 | 18,616 | 7,352 | 18,003 |
| Sugars, preparations and honey | 211 | 590 | 219 | 706 | 835 | 2,418 | 720 | 2,162 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 249 | 1,510 | 298 | 1,602 | 1,040 | 5,931 | 1,001 | 6,161 |
| Feeding stuff for animals | 1,318 | 409 | 1,663 | 445 | 5,647 | 1,745 | 5,529 | 1,624 |
| Miscellaneous edible products | 886 | 1,103 | 971 | 1,080 | 3,553 | 4,211 | 3,638 | 4,488 |
| Beverages and Tobacco | 585 | 2,589 | 675 | 2,836 | 2,506 | 10,268 | 2,030 | 10,478 |
| Beverages | 458 | 2,405 | 551 | 2,607 | 1,941 | 9,468 | 1,693 | 9,754 |
| Tobacco and manufactures | 127 | 184 | 124 | 229 | 565 | 800 | 338 | 724 |
| Crude Materials Except Fuels | 7,148 | 3,630 | 7,939 | 3,594 | 34,450 | 14,159 | 35,050 | 17,833 |
| Hides, skins and furskins, raw | 85 | 3 | 88 | 1 | 335 | 15 | 394 | 24 |
| Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits | 1,755 | 113 | 2,155 | 159 | 12,987 | 497 | 10,690 | 624 |
| Crude rubber | 224 | 255 | 232 | 289 | 869 | 1,008 | 921 | 1,290 |
| Cork and wood | 600 | 787 | 678 | 804 | 2,377 | 3,119 | 2,557 | 5,910 |
| Pulp and waste paper | 755 | 342 | 776 | 415 | 3,105 | 1,608 | 3,218 | 1,495 |
| Textile fibers, including waste | 924 | 127 | 914 | 119 | 3,386 | 450 | 4,302 | 521 |
| Crude fertilizers | 265 | 299 | 267 | 274 | 1,013 | 1,230 | 1,020 | 1,191 |
| Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 2,261 | 999 | 2,494 | 903 | 9,215 | 3,526 | 10,651 | 3,876 |
| Crude animal and vegetable materials | 280 | 706 | 336 | 630 | 1,164 | 2,705 | 1,296 | 2,903 |
| Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | 25,019 | 20,013 | 29,762 | 21,517 | 108,097 | 84,834 | 110,819 | 94,769 |
| Coal, coke and briquettes | 1,271 | 108 | 1,665 | 79 | 5,789 | 373 | 5,793 | 339 |
| Petroleum products and preparations | 18,214 | 18,527 | 21,600 | 18,959 | 76,081 | 75,571 | 75,878 | 86,283 |
| Gas, natural and manufactured | 5,432 | 1,130 | 6,384 | 2,201 | 25,777 | 7,476 | 28,925 | 7,055 |
| Electric current | 102 | 248 | 113 | 278 | 449 | 1,414 | 223 | 1,092 |
| Animal and Vegetable Oils | 229 | 1,176 | 204 | 1,293 | 732 | 4,885 | 1,491 | 4,025 |
| Animal oils and fats | 47 | 114 | 33 | 126 | 175 | 445 | 288 | 324 |
| Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude | 108 | 957 | 118 | 1,018 | 359 | 3,928 | 947 | 3,513 |
| Animal or vegetable fats, processed | 74 | 105 | 53 | 149 | 199 | 512 | 255 | 188 |
| Chemicals and Related Products | 22,105 | 29,757 | 25,058 | 33,248 | 91,834 | 123,509 | 92,743 | 123,707 |
| Organic chemicals | 3,763 | 6,658 | 4,222 | 4,504 | 16,349 | 20,347 | 17,744 | 21,111 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 1,207 | 1,171 | 1,358 | 1,517 | 4,991 | 5,693 | 4,804 | 5,479 |
| Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials | 643 | 410 | 695 | 428 | 2,548 | 1,627 | 2,752 | 1,761 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 6,131 | 13,285 | 7,513 | 18,044 | 26,192 | 62,437 | 24,404 | 57,400 |
| Essential oils and resinoids | 1,500 | 1,789 | 1,702 | 1,949 | 6,020 | 7,250 | 5,807 | 6,754 |
| Fertilizers | 361 | 870 | 443 | 1,031 | 1,636 | 3,857 | 2,006 | 4,767 |
| Plastics in primary forms | 3,534 | 1,608 | 3,848 | 1,642 | 14,510 | 6,376 | 15,545 | 8,384 |
| Plastics in nonprimary forms | 1,268 | 1,223 | 1,408 | 1,246 | 5,149 | 4,754 | 5,242 | 5,465 |
| Chemical materials and products | 3,696 | 2,743 | 3,868 | 2,885 | 14,439 | 11,169 | 14,438 | 12,585 |

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Item (1) | 2023 | | | | | | 2022 | |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | April | | March | | Year-to-Date | | Year-to-Date | |
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| Manufactured Goods by Material | 9,650 | 26,385 | 10,791 | 27,356 | 39,208 | 104,275 | 39,470 | 121,956 |
| Leather and leather manufactures | 61 | 91 | 53 | 92 | 213 | 360 | 235 | 505 |
| Rubber manufactures (4) | 814 | 2,348 | 940 | 2,391 | 3,409 | 8,973 | 3,073 | 9,027 |
| Cork and wood manufactures | 191 | 1,068 | 217 | 1,013 | 769 | 4,120 | 809 | 6,924 |
| Paper and paperboard | 1,184 | 1,577 | 1,343 | 1,577 | 4,941 | 6,401 | 5,523 | 6,327 |
| Textile yarn, fabrics | 896 | 2,446 | 1,005 | 2,331 | 3,690 | 9,672 | 4,164 | 12,555 |
| Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4) | 1,188 | 3,725 | 1,392 | 4,434 | 4,870 | 15,956 | 4,346 | 18,131 |
| Iron and steel | 1,357 | 4,054 | 1,640 | 4,136 | 5,695 | 15,715 | 5,629 | 18,495 |
| Nonferrous metals | 1,494 | 5,311 | 1,530 | 5,864 | 5,810 | 20,695 | 6,364 | 23,685 |
| Manufactures of metals | 2,465 | 5,764 | 2,671 | 5,518 | 9,811 | 22,381 | 9,327 | 26,307 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment | 44,324 | 104,067 | 48,587 | 109,636 | 173,468 | 412,284 | 157,740 | 400,330 |
| Power generating machinery (4) | 3,266 | 6,815 | 3,351 | 7,342 | 12,893 | 26,810 | 11,727 | 24,781 |
| Specialized industrial machinery | 4,505 | 7,198 | 4,808 | 6,916 | 17,225 | 26,836 | 17,283 | 23,871 |
| Metalworking machinery | 454 | 1,093 | 440 | 1,098 | 1,752 | 4,300 | 1,508 | 3,581 |
| General industrial machinery | 5,783 | 11,714 | 6,191 | 12,036 | 22,610 | 45,574 | 21,081 | 43,834 |
| Office machines | 1,826 | 10,832 | 1,929 | 12,179 | 6,775 | 43,635 | 6,335 | 54,351 |
| Telecommunications equipment (4) | 1,699 | 12,967 | 1,972 | 13,131 | 7,169 | 53,235 | 5,875 | 59,055 |
| Electrical machinery (4) | 6,872 | 21,719 | 7,738 | 23,498 | 28,269 | 88,594 | 27,737 | 82,452 |
| Road vehicles | 11,085 | 29,290 | 12,238 | 30,272 | 42,962 | 112,860 | 38,150 | 98,394 |
| Transport equipment (4) | 8,834 | 2,440 | 9,921 | 3,165 | 33,814 | 10,440 | 28,044 | 10,011 |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 10,401 | 37,357 | 12,432 | 36,368 | 43,504 | 144,524 | 42,725 | 177,340 |
| Prefabricated buildings | 194 | 1,005 | 196 | 935 | 725 | 3,998 | 756 | 5,122 |
| Furniture (4) | 446 | 4,381 | 486 | 4,080 | 1,781 | 17,373 | 1,762 | 22,626 |
| Travel goods | 56 | 925 | 59 | 916 | 224 | 3,691 | 199 | 4,505 |
| Apparel and clothing accessories | 237 | 6,354 | 291 | 6,875 | 1,052 | 27,717 | 1,225 | 36,003 |
| Footwear | 70 | 1,850 | 82 | 1,865 | 286 | 8,331 | 288 | 11,632 |
| Scientific and controlling equipment (4) | 4,569 | 6,318 | 5,427 | 7,014 | 18,582 | 25,346 | 17,653 | 24,353 |
| Photographic equipment | 510 | 1,393 | 526 | 1,481 | 1,977 | 5,642 | 2,216 | 6,024 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 4,318 | 15,134 | 5,364 | 13,203 | 18,877 | 52,426 | 18,627 | 67,075 |
| Miscellaneous Commodities | 6,839 | 12,742 | 7,369 | 12,823 | 27,795 | 46,741 | 23,399 | 45,236 |
| Special transactions | 703 | 8,119 | 866 | 9,265 | 2,959 | 32,730 | 2,776 | 32,983 |
| Coin, including gold coin | 10 | 651 | 17 | 434 | 88 | 1,669 | 155 | 840 |
| Coin, other than gold | 1 | 133 | 4 | 178 | 31 | 580 | 36 | 607 |
| Gold, nonmonetary | 1,421 | 1,957 | 1,323 | 902 | 6,319 | 4,239 | 6,006 | 4,047 |
| Low value estimate | 4,703 | 1,881 | 5,158 | 2,044 | 18,397 | 7,523 | 14,426 | 6,759 |
| Re-Exports | 25,733 | (X) | 30,315 | (X) | 109,083 | (X) | 100,860 | (X) |
| Manufactured Goods (3) | 24,207 | (X) | 28,310 | (X) | 102,959 | (X) | 95,243 | (X) |
| Agricultural Commodities (3) | 573 | (X) | 644 | (X) | 2,376 | (X) | 2,399 | (X) |

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Period | Balance | Exports | Imports |
|-------------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2021 | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -195,442 | 357,432 | 552,874 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -57,395 | 106,925 | 164,320 |
| January | -15,086 | 26,045 | 41,131 |
| February | -12,738 | 23,046 | 35,784 |
| March | -14,731 | 29,556 | 44,287 |
| April | -14,840 | 28,278 | 43,118 |
| May | -15,015 | 27,995 | 43,011 |
| June | -14,844 | 31,867 | 46,711 |
| July | -14,140 | 30,656 | 44,795 |
| August | -15,938 | 29,565 | 45,503 |
| September | -19,564 | 30,855 | 50,419 |
| October | -17,248 | 34,249 | 51,497 |
| November | -21,583 | 30,888 | 52,471 |
| December | -19,715 | 34,432 | 54,147 |
| 2022 | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | -242,697 | 391,089 | 633,785 |
| Jan. - Apr. | -73,859 | 123,866 | 197,725 |
| January | -19,118 | 29,983 | 49,101 |
| February | -13,568 | 28,972 | 42,539 |
| March | -23,095 | 33,378 | 56,474 |
| April | -18,078 | 31,534 | 49,611 |
| May | -20,362 | 31,301 | 51,663 |
| June | -21,611 | 32,655 | 54,266 |
| July | -17,120 | 32,717 | 49,837 |
| August | -20,138 | 32,863 | 53,001 |
| September | -23,966 | 34,396 | 58,362 |
| October | -25,923 | 35,853 | 61,775 |
| November | -20,771 | 32,831 | 53,602 |
| December | -18,947 | 34,608 | 53,554 |
| 2023 | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | -61,850 | 133,089 | 194,939 |
| January | -16,350 | 32,069 | 48,419 |
| February | -16,230 | 29,119 | 45,349 |
| March | -14,311 | 38,334 | 52,645 |
| April | -14,959 | 33,568 | 48,527 |
| May | | | |
| June | | | |
| July | | | |
| August | | | |
| September | | | |
| October | | | |
| November | | | |
| December | | | |

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$896 million in April 2023.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Technology Group | 2023 | | | | | | | | | 2022 | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | April | | | March | | | Year-to-Date | | | Year-to-Date | | |
| | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports |
| Total | -14,959 | 33,568 | 48,527 | -14,311 | 38,334 | 52,645 | -61,850 | 133,089 | 194,939 | -73,859 | 123,866 | 197,725 |
| Advanced Materials | -83 | 268 | 351 | -109 | 296 | 405 | -407 | 1,102 | 1,508 | -351 | 1,165 | 1,516 |
| Aerospace (1) | 6,215 | 10,125 | 3,910 | 6,627 | 11,179 | 4,552 | 22,529 | 37,972 | 15,443 | 19,064 | 31,742 | 12,678 |
| Biotechnology | -1,840 | 4,225 | 6,065 | -2,565 | 5,330 | 7,894 | -10,833 | 16,848 | 27,681 | -10,814 | 12,979 | 23,793 |
| Electronics | -619 | 5,289 | 5,908 | -521 | 5,969 | 6,490 | -1,829 | 21,705 | 23,534 | 1,438 | 23,584 | 22,146 |
| Flexible Manufacturing | 3 | 1,876 | 1,874 | -6 | 1,707 | 1,713 | 379 | 6,774 | 6,395 | 2,760 | 8,643 | 5,884 |
| Information and Communications (1) | -13,475 | 7,821 | 21,297 | -13,832 | 8,971 | 22,803 | -54,589 | 32,348 | 86,938 | -71,228 | 31,249 | 102,477 |
| Life Science | -2,761 | 3,365 | 6,127 | -1,357 | 3,861 | 5,218 | -7,120 | 13,372 | 20,492 | -7,771 | 11,662 | 19,434 |
| Nuclear Technology | -43 | 72 | 115 | -259 | 135 | 393 | -818 | 405 | 1,224 | -643 | 304 | 948 |
| Opto-Electronics (1) | -2,360 | 430 | 2,790 | -2,455 | 616 | 3,071 | -9,516 | 1,834 | 11,350 | -6,710 | 1,758 | 8,468 |
| Weapons | 5 | 95 | 90 | 165 | 270 | 105 | 354 | 730 | 376 | 398 | 780 | 382 |

| Selected Countries and Areas | 2023 | | | | | | | | | 2022 | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | April | | | March | | | Year-to-Date | | | Year-to-Date | | |
| | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports |
| Total | -14,959 | 33,568 | 48,527 | -14,311 | 38,334 | 52,645 | -61,850 | 133,089 | 194,939 | -73,859 | 123,866 | 197,725 |
| North America | -692 | 6,443 | 7,135 | -1,185 | 7,430 | 8,615 | -2,313 | 26,957 | 29,270 | -2,406 | 27,463 | 29,869 |
| Canada | 1,660 | 3,091 | 1,432 | 1,461 | 3,419 | 1,958 | 6,573 | 12,489 | 5,916 | 7,270 | 12,204 | 4,933 |
| Mexico | -2,352 | 3,351 | 5,704 | -2,646 | 4,011 | 6,657 | -8,886 | 14,468 | 23,354 | -9,676 | 15,259 | 24,936 |
| European Union | -1,894 | 8,655 | 10,548 | -1,730 | 10,446 | 12,175 | -8,970 | 36,299 | 45,269 | -11,090 | 27,224 | 38,314 |
| France | 232 | 1,236 | 1,004 | 376 | 1,354 | 978 | 609 | 4,711 | 4,102 | 298 | 3,782 | 3,484 |
| Germany | -1,034 | 1,828 | 2,862 | -322 | 2,705 | 3,027 | -3,327 | 8,682 | 12,009 | -172 | 7,052 | 7,224 |
| Ireland | -2,425 | 737 | 3,161 | -2,501 | 765 | 3,266 | -8,817 | 3,120 | 11,936 | -9,735 | 3,204 | 12,938 |
| Italy | -9 | 430 | 439 | -100 | 385 | 484 | -72 | 1,721 | 1,793 | 177 | 1,601 | 1,424 |
| Other | 1,342 | 4,425 | 3,083 | 817 | 5,237 | 4,420 | 2,637 | 18,066 | 15,429 | -1,658 | 11,586 | 13,244 |
| Pacific Rim Countries | -11,252 | 10,724 | 21,977 | -9,998 | 11,752 | 21,750 | -44,372 | 39,812 | 84,184 | -59,084 | 39,535 | 98,620 |
| Australia | 474 | 692 | 218 | 386 | 599 | 214 | 1,399 | 2,307 | 908 | 1,036 | 1,641 | 605 |
| China | -5,810 | 3,152 | 8,961 | -4,696 | 3,654 | 8,350 | -24,811 | 11,268 | 36,079 | -37,753 | 11,348 | 49,101 |
| Hong Kong | 828 | 856 | 28 | 926 | 952 | 26 | 3,157 | 3,259 | 103 | 3,632 | 3,798 | 166 |
| Indonesia | -109 | 50 | 159 | -18 | 235 | 253 | -444 | 399 | 844 | -326 | 277 | 603 |
| Japan | -1,277 | 1,270 | 2,547 | -1,037 | 1,360 | 2,397 | -4,009 | 4,876 | 8,885 | -3,902 | 4,689 | 8,591 |
| Korea, South | -331 | 1,310 | 1,641 | -452 | 1,471 | 1,923 | -1,970 | 4,772 | 6,741 | -5,930 | 4,417 | 10,348 |
| Malaysia | -1,407 | 521 | 1,927 | -1,881 | 602 | 2,483 | -6,147 | 2,325 | 8,471 | -7,301 | 2,643 | 9,944 |
| Philippines | -124 | 227 | 351 | -216 | 243 | 459 | -575 | 982 | 1,556 | -1,449 | 903 | 2,352 |
| Singapore | -1,517 | 1,186 | 2,703 | -631 | 1,115 | 1,746 | -2,206 | 4,102 | 6,309 | 805 | 3,908 | 3,103 |
| Taiwan | -2,118 | 1,302 | 3,420 | -2,665 | 1,217 | 3,883 | -9,340 | 4,878 | 14,218 | -8,169 | 5,543 | 13,712 |
| Other | 137 | 158 | 21 | 287 | 303 | 16 | 574 | 643 | 69 | 274 | 369 | 95 |
| South/Central America | 1,843 | 2,433 | 590 | 2,095 | 2,810 | 715 | 7,284 | 9,751 | 2,467 | 8,719 | 10,393 | 1,674 |
| Brazil | 794 | 897 | 103 | 875 | 1,103 | 228 | 3,245 | 3,731 | 486 | 3,417 | 3,724 | 307 |
| Other | 1,049 | 1,536 | 487 | 1,220 | 1,707 | 487 | 4,040 | 6,021 | 1,981 | 5,302 | 6,669 | 1,367 |
| Other Countries | -2,963 | 5,313 | 8,277 | -3,494 | 5,896 | 9,390 | -13,480 | 20,270 | 33,750 | -9,998 | 19,251 | 29,249 |
| India | -265 | 448 | 713 | -512 | 616 | 1,128 | -1,203 | 1,983 | 3,186 | 612 | 1,857 | 1,244 |
| Israel | -72 | 280 | 352 | -79 | 324 | 402 | -499 | 1,143 | 1,642 | 37 | 1,360 | 1,323 |
| Thailand | -1,587 | 362 | 1,949 | -1,578 | 350 | 1,928 | -6,100 | 1,266 | 7,366 | -4,960 | 1,538 | 6,498 |
| United Kingdom | 599 | 1,622 | 1,023 | 497 | 1,563 | 1,065 | 1,472 | 5,437 | 3,966 | 910 | 4,422 | 3,511 |
| Other | -1,638 | 2,602 | 4,240 | -1,823 | 3,043 | 4,866 | -7,150 | 10,441 | 17,591 | -6,597 | 10,074 | 16,672 |

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$896 million in April 2023.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

| Period | Total energy-related petroleum products (1) | | Crude Oil | | | |
|----------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Quantity (thousands of barrels) | Value (thousands of dollars) | Quantity (thousands of barrels) | Thousands of barrels per day (average) | Value (thousands of dollars) | Unit Price (dollars) |
| Exports | | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 2,934,868 | 269,028,400 | 1,302,160 | 3,568 | 119,117,789 | 91.48 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 911,474 | 80,748,820 | 397,901 | 3,316 | 35,586,816 | 89.44 |
| January | 229,516 | 17,395,816 | 103,544 | 3,340 | 8,122,614 | 78.45 |
| February | 202,495 | 16,877,516 | 90,688 | 3,239 | 7,770,372 | 85.68 |
| March | 235,502 | 22,502,819 | 98,543 | 3,179 | 9,277,153 | 94.14 |
| April | 243,962 | 23,972,668 | 105,126 | 3,504 | 10,416,677 | 99.09 |
| May | 243,110 | 24,636,074 | 102,456 | 3,305 | 10,135,743 | 98.93 |
| June | 244,022 | 26,052,369 | 103,601 | 3,453 | 11,000,422 | 106.18 |
| July | 254,558 | 25,712,428 | 114,066 | 3,680 | 11,393,476 | 99.89 |
| August | 254,844 | 24,020,704 | 110,265 | 3,557 | 10,414,188 | 94.45 |
| September | 251,016 | 22,548,832 | 111,205 | 3,707 | 9,986,088 | 89.80 |
| October | 252,816 | 21,945,878 | 123,550 | 3,985 | 10,746,493 | 86.98 |
| November | 256,737 | 22,196,132 | 122,744 | 4,091 | 10,510,528 | 85.63 |
| December | 266,291 | 21,167,162 | 116,372 | 3,754 | 9,344,035 | 80.29 |
| 2023 | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | 1,019,792 | 79,447,824 | 490,206 | 4,085 | 38,818,883 | 79.19 |
| January | 242,325 | 19,097,615 | 108,698 | 3,506 | 8,569,418 | 78.84 |
| February | 231,414 | 18,076,870 | 111,797 | 3,993 | 9,059,250 | 81.03 |
| March | 300,763 | 23,118,227 | 149,684 | 4,829 | 11,627,323 | 77.68 |
| April | 245,290 | 19,155,113 | 120,028 | 4,001 | 9,562,893 | 79.67 |
| May | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Dec. | 3,073,705 | 264,467,034 | 2,253,992 | 6,175 | 197,920,713 | 87.81 |
| Jan. - Apr. | 976,943 | 81,229,176 | 739,055 | 6,159 | 60,475,318 | 81.83 |
| January | 239,732 | 17,233,948 | 193,741 | 6,250 | 13,397,521 | 69.15 |
| February | 227,331 | 18,001,411 | 170,656 | 6,095 | 13,029,243 | 76.35 |
| March | 260,562 | 22,708,826 | 196,011 | 6,323 | 17,086,547 | 87.17 |
| April | 249,318 | 23,284,992 | 178,647 | 5,955 | 16,962,006 | 94.95 |
| May | 261,954 | 26,112,887 | 189,066 | 6,099 | 18,716,260 | 98.99 |
| June | 277,271 | 27,498,496 | 191,517 | 6,384 | 20,072,613 | 104.81 |
| July | 278,721 | 26,626,345 | 196,736 | 6,346 | 20,120,275 | 102.27 |
| August | 271,643 | 24,307,686 | 198,014 | 6,388 | 18,569,121 | 93.78 |
| September | 243,046 | 20,530,432 | 187,189 | 6,240 | 16,296,621 | 87.06 |
| October | 259,081 | 20,224,287 | 189,628 | 6,117 | 15,558,758 | 82.05 |
| November | 259,906 | 19,883,052 | 181,105 | 6,037 | 14,440,962 | 79.74 |
| December | 245,140 | 18,054,674 | 181,682 | 5,861 | 13,670,784 | 75.25 |
| 2023 | | | | | | |
| Jan. - Apr. | 999,144 | 70,068,696 | 751,336 | 6,261 | 51,371,720 | 68.37 |
| January | 266,684 | 18,959,879 | 196,872 | 6,351 | 13,798,073 | 70.09 |
| February | 235,398 | 16,728,674 | 178,123 | 6,362 | 11,915,732 | 66.90 |
| March | 258,431 | 17,489,648 | 199,259 | 6,428 | 13,425,386 | 67.38 |
| April | 238,632 | 16,890,494 | 177,082 | 5,903 | 12,232,529 | 69.08 |
| May | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | |

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Country | Quantity (thousands of barrels) | | | Customs Value (thousands of dollars) | | | C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars) | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---|---------------|----------------------|--|---------------|----------------------|
| | April 2023 | March 2023 | Year-to-Date 2023 | April 2023 | March 2023 | Year-to-Date 2023 | April 2023 | March 2023 | Year-to-Date 2023 |
| Total | 177,082 | 199,259 | 751,336 | 12,232,529 | 13,425,386 | 51,371,720 | 12,783,862 | 14,012,702 | 53,658,483 |
| North America | 124,418 | 144,260 | 544,668 | 8,045,069 | 9,046,838 | 34,514,065 | 8,441,553 | 9,463,603 | 36,177,883 |
| Canada | 106,694 | 120,091 | 459,413 | 6,759,529 | 7,344,081 | 28,507,227 | 7,114,206 | 7,709,040 | 29,994,191 |
| Mexico | 17,724 | 24,169 | 85,256 | 1,285,540 | 1,702,757 | 6,006,838 | 1,327,347 | 1,754,563 | 6,183,692 |
| Europe | 3,240 | 349 | 8,611 | 254,186 | 24,103 | 727,810 | 265,139 | 25,970 | 752,212 |
| Kazakhstan | 704 | (-) | 2,763 | 53,006 | (-) | 231,659 | 57,456 | (-) | 241,395 |
| Norway | (-) | 25 | 478 | (-) | 2,198 | 44,034 | (-) | 2,235 | 44,751 |
| Russia | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) |
| United Kingdom | 2,535 | 324 | 5,370 | 201,178 | 21,905 | 452,113 | 207,680 | 23,736 | 466,060 |
| Other | (-) | (-) | (-) | 2 | (-) | 4 | 3 | (-) | 6 |
| South/Central America | 21,020 | 22,011 | 81,061 | 1,641,288 | 1,681,202 | 6,475,496 | 1,714,095 | 1,754,208 | 6,742,115 |
| Argentina | 960 | 473 | 3,081 | 81,020 | 36,912 | 272,715 | 86,081 | 37,813 | 285,528 |
| Brazil | 3,589 | 4,589 | 16,291 | 311,515 | 376,837 | 1,428,536 | 323,290 | 390,631 | 1,480,565 |
| Colombia | 4,244 | 6,721 | 20,751 | 318,123 | 493,422 | 1,563,113 | 332,490 | 508,028 | 1,612,220 |
| Ecuador | 3,362 | 3,087 | 14,908 | 275,745 | 249,722 | 1,223,856 | 285,880 | 261,000 | 1,276,217 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1,604 | 525 | 3,575 | 126,125 | 38,966 | 279,714 | 129,803 | 40,842 | 288,566 |
| Venezuela | 3,970 | 3,623 | 10,464 | 241,343 | 235,767 | 669,490 | 259,405 | 258,926 | 729,336 |
| Other | 3,290 | 2,993 | 11,992 | 287,418 | 249,576 | 1,038,071 | 297,146 | 256,968 | 1,069,682 |
| Africa | 11,482 | 8,277 | 35,370 | 970,628 | 722,369 | 3,112,947 | 997,521 | 745,290 | 3,200,294 |
| Angola | 1,904 | (-) | 2,146 | 136,526 | (-) | 158,272 | 142,380 | (-) | 164,489 |
| Ghana | 1,814 | 907 | 3,133 | 147,145 | 76,702 | 257,968 | 152,173 | 78,063 | 264,975 |
| Libya | 1,593 | 699 | 4,147 | 137,313 | 59,351 | 373,884 | 139,703 | 60,399 | 380,105 |
| Nigeria | 5,660 | 5,808 | 22,693 | 503,818 | 496,571 | 2,029,035 | 514,911 | 507,329 | 2,073,802 |
| Other | 511 | 863 | 3,249 | 45,827 | 89,745 | 293,788 | 48,355 | 99,499 | 316,922 |
| Asia | 16,923 | 24,363 | 81,626 | 1,321,358 | 1,950,875 | 6,541,403 | 1,365,554 | 2,023,630 | 6,785,979 |
| Iraq | 5,440 | 8,513 | 29,352 | 400,148 | 635,593 | 2,176,537 | 413,889 | 660,275 | 2,271,438 |
| Kuwait | 369 | 363 | 1,470 | 25,123 | 24,225 | 106,416 | 26,441 | 25,644 | 113,047 |
| Saudi Arabia | 11,114 | 13,544 | 48,837 | 896,087 | 1,123,808 | 4,088,030 | 925,225 | 1,163,253 | 4,223,864 |
| United Arab Emirates | (-) | 1,427 | 1,427 | (-) | 123,169 | 123,169 | (-) | 128,463 | 128,463 |
| Other | (-) | 517 | 541 | (-) | 44,080 | 47,251 | (-) | 45,996 | 49,167 |
| All Other Countries | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) |

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

| Country | Total | | | Passenger Cars | | | Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles | | | Parts | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|--------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | April 2023 | March 2023 | Year-to-Date 2023 | April 2023 | March 2023 | Year-to-Date 2023 | April 2023 | March 2023 | Year-to-Date 2023 | April 2023 | March 2023 | Year-to-Date 2023 |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 14,829 | 16,309 | 58,054 | 4,969 | 5,526 | 19,277 | 2,529 | 2,710 | 9,332 | 7,331 | 8,073 | 29,444 |
| Australia | 217 | 419 | 1,275 | 45 | 121 | 405 | 47 | 182 | 409 | 125 | 116 | 461 |
| Belgium | 354 | 378 | 1,089 | 291 | 297 | 833 | 12 | 19 | 47 | 52 | 62 | 210 |
| Brazil | 171 | 171 | 589 | 18 | 17 | 97 | 60 | 51 | 128 | 93 | 104 | 364 |
| Canada | 5,579 | 5,873 | 21,363 | 1,334 | 1,236 | 4,872 | 1,871 | 1,856 | 6,726 | 2,374 | 2,781 | 9,765 |
| Chile | 106 | 116 | 412 | 16 | 20 | 74 | 61 | 63 | 208 | 29 | 33 | 129 |
| China | 525 | 654 | 2,436 | 279 | 404 | 1,544 | 13 | 14 | 50 | 233 | 236 | 843 |
| Colombia | 47 | 53 | 198 | 23 | 21 | 101 | 6 | 9 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 78 |
| France | 54 | 60 | 200 | 24 | 22 | 67 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 28 | 34 | 122 |
| Germany | 845 | 1,117 | 3,446 | 621 | 877 | 2,572 | 8 | 8 | 27 | 216 | 232 | 847 |
| Hong Kong | 27 | 39 | 102 | 1 | 9 | 11 | (-) | (-) | 1 | 26 | 29 | 90 |
| Japan | 147 | 224 | 804 | 38 | 110 | 336 | 2 | 4 | 21 | 106 | 110 | 447 |
| Korea, South | 251 | 305 | 1,222 | 192 | 238 | 990 | 6 | 16 | 36 | 53 | 50 | 196 |
| Kuwait | 124 | 111 | 333 | 79 | 90 | 247 | 38 | 17 | 68 | 8 | 3 | 18 |
| Mexico | 3,442 | 3,770 | 13,901 | 314 | 321 | 1,191 | 150 | 212 | 641 | 2,978 | 3,237 | 12,069 |
| Nigeria | 68 | 68 | 236 | 48 | 47 | 165 | 4 | 5 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 54 |
| Russia | (-) | 1 | 3 | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | (-) | 1 | 3 |
| Saudi Arabia | 257 | 336 | 858 | 210 | 279 | 674 | 32 | 36 | 124 | 15 | 20 | 60 |
| Singapore | 33 | 41 | 133 | (-) | 1 | 4 | (-) | 3 | 4 | 33 | 36 | 126 |
| South Africa | 131 | 89 | 442 | 16 | 18 | 77 | 34 | 10 | 83 | 81 | 61 | 282 |
| United Arab Emirates | 424 | 504 | 1,516 | 329 | 411 | 1,180 | 37 | 23 | 94 | 58 | 70 | 243 |
| United Kingdom | 151 | 155 | 611 | 57 | 54 | 247 | 7 | 4 | 21 | 86 | 97 | 343 |
| Venezuela | 17 | 17 | 63 | 6 | 10 | 28 | (-) | (-) | 1 | 11 | 8 | 34 |
| Other | 1,860 | 1,811 | 6,820 | 1,028 | 921 | 3,562 | 137 | 174 | 599 | 694 | 715 | 2,658 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 36,637 | 38,193 | 141,927 | 15,975 | 16,503 | 60,335 | 5,176 | 5,399 | 20,541 | 15,487 | 16,291 | 61,052 |
| Austria | 350 | 321 | 1,311 | 223 | 175 | 744 | 1 | (-) | 3 | 126 | 146 | 564 |
| Brazil | 118 | 117 | 464 | 1 | (-) | 3 | 17 | 10 | 64 | 100 | 107 | 397 |
| Canada | 4,843 | 5,085 | 19,005 | 2,680 | 2,684 | 10,043 | 586 | 583 | 2,370 | 1,578 | 1,818 | 6,592 |
| China | 1,384 | 1,243 | 5,391 | 31 | 110 | 433 | 96 | 64 | 312 | 1,257 | 1,068 | 4,646 |
| Germany | 3,112 | 3,093 | 12,048 | 2,112 | 2,043 | 8,043 | 63 | 89 | 297 | 937 | 960 | 3,708 |
| Italy | 470 | 633 | 1,922 | 309 | 483 | 1,344 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 159 | 149 | 572 |
| Japan | 4,272 | 4,440 | 15,905 | 3,172 | 3,232 | 11,436 | 33 | 45 | 240 | 1,068 | 1,162 | 4,228 |
| Korea, South | 3,664 | 3,489 | 13,127 | 2,630 | 2,469 | 9,319 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1,033 | 1,019 | 3,803 |
| Mexico | 13,986 | 14,808 | 54,258 | 3,266 | 3,377 | 11,876 | 4,219 | 4,296 | 16,450 | 6,501 | 7,134 | 25,932 |
| South Africa | 155 | 80 | 608 | 100 | 45 | 473 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 53 | 31 | 123 |
| Sweden | 368 | 428 | 1,475 | 327 | 364 | 1,278 | 12 | 36 | 88 | 29 | 29 | 110 |
| Taiwan | 303 | 276 | 1,150 | 7 | 11 | 36 | (-) | (-) | 1 | 296 | 265 | 1,113 |
| Thailand | 451 | 445 | 1,698 | 9 | 3 | 44 | (-) | 2 | 12 | 441 | 440 | 1,642 |
| United Kingdom | 531 | 784 | 2,724 | 352 | 513 | 1,909 | 60 | 151 | 333 | 119 | 120 | 481 |
| Other | 2,629 | 2,952 | 10,840 | 755 | 993 | 3,353 | 83 | 116 | 347 | 1,791 | 1,843 | 7,139 |

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

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MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, April 2023, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 23-84

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U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
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**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: April 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| NAICS-Based Product Code Description | Balance | | Exports | | Imports for Consumption (Customs Value) | | | |
|--|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | April | Year-to-Date | April | Year-to-Date | Totals | | Calculated Duty | |
| | | | | | April | Year-to-Date | April | Year-to-Date |
| GRAND TOTAL | -85,671.4 | -324,621.0 | 162,387.7 | 671,201.2 | 248,059.1 | 995,822.2 | 5,926.0 | 23,818.4 |
| Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products <i>(Domestic)</i> | 327.7 | 4,800.1 | 6,996.0 | 32,719.4 | 6,668.3 | 27,919.3 | 24.4 | 104.0 |
| Agricultural Products, Total | 1,814.2 | 11,264.4 | 6,241.5 | 29,940.2 | 4,427.4 | 18,675.8 | 10.6 | 44.1 |
| Livestock And Livestock Products | -844.2 | -3,575.7 | 193.3 | 720.8 | 1,037.4 | 4,296.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Forestry Products, Nspf | -20.0 | -179.8 | 191.4 | 703.3 | 211.4 | 883.1 | 2.3 | 7.4 |
| Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products | -622.4 | -2,708.9 | 369.7 | 1,355.0 | 992.1 | 4,063.9 | 11.1 | 51.1 |
| Mining, Total <i>(Domestic)</i> | 3,149.2 | 13,017.1 | 16,419.1 | 71,436.7 | 13,269.8 | 58,419.6 | 10.2 | 43.5 |
| Oil And Gas | 1,689.3 | 6,504.9 | 14,354.3 | 62,656.0 | 12,665.0 | 56,151.1 | 9.6 | 40.7 |
| Minerals And Ores | 1,460.0 | 6,512.2 | 2,064.8 | 8,780.7 | 604.8 | 2,268.5 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Manufacturing, Total <i>(Domestic)</i> | -111,350.4 | -439,082.9 | 104,100.1 | 421,272.7 | 215,450.5 | 860,355.6 | 5,886.2 | 23,650.7 |
| Food And Kindred Products | -2,004.7 | -8,415.0 | 6,576.7 | 26,222.6 | 8,581.4 | 34,637.6 | 182.7 | 712.0 |
| Beverages And Tobacco | -1,772.2 | -6,681.0 | 729.5 | 3,054.9 | 2,501.7 | 9,735.9 | 9.5 | 37.9 |
| Textile And Fabrics | -108.3 | -205.5 | 603.2 | 2,545.0 | 711.5 | 2,750.5 | 43.1 | 167.1 |
| Textile Mill Products | -1,628.8 | -6,450.5 | 212.2 | 863.6 | 1,841.0 | 7,314.1 | 155.6 | 609.6 |
| Apparel And Accessories | -5,909.9 | -25,723.7 | 214.6 | 951.4 | 6,124.5 | 26,675.1 | 879.5 | 3,855.3 |
| Leather And Allied Products | -2,757.9 | -11,998.3 | 195.6 | 752.4 | 2,953.5 | 12,750.7 | 347.8 | 1,495.2 |
| Wood Products | -1,194.7 | -4,649.0 | 649.9 | 2,625.6 | 1,844.5 | 7,274.6 | 39.8 | 173.2 |
| Paper Products | 21.2 | -120.7 | 2,028.1 | 8,256.5 | 2,006.9 | 8,377.2 | 42.0 | 160.6 |
| Printing, Publishing & Similar Products | -97.7 | -300.7 | 397.1 | 1,557.7 | 494.8 | 1,858.4 | 11.3 | 39.0 |
| Petroleum And Coal Products | 2,196.1 | 11,255.2 | 9,311.5 | 39,293.0 | 7,115.3 | 28,037.8 | 14.5 | 57.1 |
| Chemicals | -6,053.4 | -31,747.0 | 20,693.0 | 86,127.8 | 26,746.4 | 117,874.8 | 345.8 | 1,378.1 |
| Plastic And Rubber Products (1) | -3,102.7 | -11,241.7 | 2,864.6 | 11,774.9 | 5,967.3 | 23,016.6 | 306.7 | 1,176.8 |
| Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1) | -1,296.6 | -5,176.0 | 984.0 | 3,922.0 | 2,280.6 | 9,098.0 | 117.9 | 486.2 |
| Primary Metal Products | -10,029.4 | -28,008.7 | 4,393.2 | 18,331.0 | 14,422.6 | 46,339.7 | 219.6 | 869.9 |
| Fabricated Metal Products | -3,765.3 | -14,647.0 | 3,801.3 | 15,249.7 | 7,566.6 | 29,896.7 | 454.8 | 1,754.4 |
| Machinery, Except Electrical | -9,228.8 | -34,706.7 | 11,661.7 | 45,335.9 | 20,890.4 | 80,042.6 | 579.4 | 2,179.6 |
| Computers and Electronic Products (1) | -24,766.6 | -100,874.4 | 9,704.7 | 39,462.5 | 34,471.3 | 140,336.9 | 387.3 | 1,553.0 |
| Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1) | -10,969.6 | -43,877.6 | 4,115.7 | 16,579.7 | 15,085.3 | 60,457.3 | 679.5 | 2,717.3 |
| Transportation Equipment (1) | -17,686.1 | -69,964.7 | 20,408.8 | 79,389.9 | 38,094.9 | 149,354.7 | 665.2 | 2,639.2 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | -3,322.8 | -13,149.9 | 384.0 | 1,549.8 | 3,706.8 | 14,699.7 | 220.5 | 852.1 |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities | -7,872.5 | -32,400.1 | 4,170.7 | 17,426.9 | 12,043.2 | 49,826.9 | 183.7 | 737.1 |
| Special Classification Provisions <i>(Domestic)</i> | -3,509.0 | -12,250.4 | 9,122.3 | 36,699.7 | 12,631.3 | 48,950.2 | 4.8 | 19.7 |
| Scrap & Waste | 1,412.3 | 6,310.8 | 2,203.0 | 9,138.5 | 790.7 | 2,827.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1) | -193.5 | 1,403.3 | 1,364.6 | 5,566.0 | 1,558.0 | 4,162.8 | 3.5 | 14.5 |
| Goods Returned Or Reimported | -7,974.7 | -32,309.4 | 2.2 | 8.4 | 7,976.9 | 32,317.8 | 0.8 | 2.7 |
| Special Classification Provision, Nspf | 3,246.9 | 12,344.9 | 5,552.5 | 21,986.9 | 2,305.6 | 9,641.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Re-exports | 25,733.2 | 109,083.3 | 25,733.2 | 109,083.3 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Timing Adjustments | (X) | -21.6 | (X) | -21.6 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Item | NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings | | | | | | Re-exports | | Total | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Manufactured Commodities | | | Non-Manufactured Commodities (1) | | | April | Year-to-Date | April | Year-to-Date |
| | April | Total | Percent | April | Total | Percent | | | | |
| U.S. Total | 104,100.1 | 421,272.7 | 100.0 | 29,125.6 | 126,545.7 | 100.0 | 25,733.2 | 109,083.3 | 162,387.7 | 671,201.2 |
| Foreign Trade Zone | 19,845.4 | 78,224.2 | 18.6 | 2,404.6 | 10,211.4 | 8.1 | 5,988.8 | 24,472.5 | 28,238.8 | 112,908.1 |
| Alabama | 1,597.4 | 6,693.1 | 1.6 | 214.0 | 1,141.1 | 0.9 | 96.0 | 368.4 | 1,907.3 | 8,202.7 |
| Alaska | 87.2 | 329.0 | 0.1 | 257.3 | 923.6 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 16.9 | 348.6 | 1,269.5 |
| Arizona | 1,332.4 | 5,295.9 | 1.3 | 331.5 | 1,387.5 | 1.1 | 665.5 | 2,747.2 | 2,329.4 | 9,430.7 |
| Arkansas | 353.5 | 1,459.4 | 0.3 | 81.0 | 369.1 | 0.3 | 135.4 | 375.0 | 569.9 | 2,203.5 |
| California | 9,473.3 | 38,382.1 | 9.1 | 1,723.7 | 7,220.9 | 5.7 | 3,108.9 | 13,427.5 | 14,305.9 | 59,030.5 |
| Colorado | 745.0 | 2,887.2 | 0.7 | 60.3 | 177.1 | 0.1 | 95.2 | 486.2 | 900.5 | 3,550.5 |
| Connecticut | 994.2 | 3,898.7 | 0.9 | 86.3 | 400.8 | 0.3 | 172.9 | 609.6 | 1,253.5 | 4,909.1 |
| Delaware | 267.0 | 1,184.6 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 45.2 | (-) | 81.7 | 285.8 | 356.3 | 1,515.6 |
| Florida | 3,706.7 | 15,254.5 | 3.6 | 417.0 | 1,585.0 | 1.3 | 1,252.0 | 5,418.7 | 5,375.8 | 22,258.2 |
| Georgia | 2,941.7 | 11,488.3 | 2.7 | 506.2 | 2,014.5 | 1.6 | 831.8 | 3,301.5 | 4,279.6 | 16,804.3 |
| Hawaii | 5.3 | 104.3 | (-) | 5.6 | 55.8 | (-) | 2.3 | 68.2 | 13.2 | 228.3 |
| Idaho | 211.0 | 845.3 | 0.2 | 52.8 | 240.5 | 0.2 | 68.3 | 282.0 | 332.2 | 1,367.8 |
| Illinois | 4,546.1 | 19,326.5 | 4.6 | 500.2 | 2,787.4 | 2.2 | 1,290.1 | 4,933.4 | 6,336.4 | 27,047.3 |
| Indiana | 3,488.4 | 14,459.4 | 3.4 | 59.7 | 307.3 | 0.2 | 632.6 | 2,523.7 | 4,180.7 | 17,290.4 |
| Iowa | 1,362.3 | 5,571.5 | 1.3 | 156.7 | 733.4 | 0.6 | 63.6 | 249.3 | 1,582.6 | 6,554.1 |
| Kansas | 942.7 | 3,474.9 | 0.8 | 181.0 | 716.6 | 0.6 | 80.8 | 331.8 | 1,204.6 | 4,523.3 |
| Kentucky | 2,461.2 | 8,730.5 | 2.1 | 82.4 | 303.5 | 0.2 | 774.8 | 2,856.9 | 3,318.4 | 11,890.9 |
| Louisiana | 3,347.3 | 13,572.9 | 3.2 | 4,893.8 | 23,529.3 | 18.6 | 128.3 | 664.8 | 8,369.5 | 37,766.9 |
| Maine | 156.3 | 605.1 | 0.1 | 84.3 | 309.4 | 0.2 | 11.5 | 66.7 | 252.1 | 981.2 |
| Maryland | 1,106.8 | 3,791.5 | 0.9 | 447.7 | 1,781.8 | 1.4 | 232.4 | 929.0 | 1,786.8 | 6,502.4 |
| Massachusetts | 2,624.7 | 10,900.8 | 2.6 | 85.3 | 451.4 | 0.4 | 387.6 | 1,649.2 | 3,097.6 | 13,001.4 |
| Michigan | 4,342.1 | 17,445.5 | 4.1 | 256.3 | 1,270.1 | 1.0 | 505.7 | 2,098.6 | 5,104.1 | 20,814.2 |
| Minnesota | 1,475.4 | 6,726.7 | 1.6 | 192.8 | 641.1 | 0.5 | 273.8 | 1,179.2 | 1,942.1 | 8,547.0 |
| Mississippi | 882.3 | 3,767.0 | 0.9 | 92.9 | 298.5 | 0.2 | 201.8 | 801.1 | 1,177.0 | 4,866.6 |
| Missouri | 1,063.6 | 4,489.8 | 1.1 | 196.7 | 724.2 | 0.6 | 95.8 | 445.4 | 1,356.1 | 5,659.4 |
| Montana | 105.0 | 330.6 | 0.1 | 79.7 | 263.3 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 22.7 | 191.2 | 616.6 |
| Nebraska | 538.3 | 2,094.7 | 0.5 | 56.2 | 438.1 | 0.3 | 81.5 | 156.1 | 675.9 | 2,688.9 |
| Nevada | 426.3 | 1,720.7 | 0.4 | 52.5 | 245.9 | 0.2 | 188.1 | 938.6 | 666.9 | 2,905.3 |
| New Hampshire | 367.8 | 1,700.5 | 0.4 | 36.3 | 122.8 | 0.1 | 200.0 | 798.1 | 604.1 | 2,621.4 |
| New Jersey | 2,301.5 | 9,160.4 | 2.2 | 402.1 | 1,498.6 | 1.2 | 997.4 | 4,278.8 | 3,701.0 | 14,937.9 |
| New Mexico | 135.1 | 506.8 | 0.1 | 26.6 | 105.8 | 0.1 | 264.3 | 976.9 | 426.0 | 1,589.4 |
| New York | 3,202.4 | 14,290.7 | 3.4 | 1,479.5 | 5,111.5 | 4.0 | 2,019.7 | 12,994.1 | 6,701.6 | 32,396.4 |
| North Carolina | 2,643.8 | 10,734.3 | 2.5 | 198.6 | 798.8 | 0.6 | 1,265.1 | 3,346.2 | 4,107.5 | 14,879.3 |
| North Dakota | 842.9 | 1,615.0 | 0.4 | 99.1 | 503.4 | 0.4 | 14.4 | 62.0 | 956.4 | 2,180.4 |
| Ohio | 3,879.9 | 15,371.6 | 3.6 | 232.4 | 988.1 | 0.8 | 428.5 | 2,156.7 | 4,540.8 | 18,516.4 |
| Oklahoma | 356.0 | 1,583.5 | 0.4 | 46.2 | 192.7 | 0.2 | 67.7 | 310.5 | 469.9 | 2,086.7 |
| Oregon | 1,527.9 | 6,711.7 | 1.6 | 122.1 | 723.2 | 0.6 | 331.8 | 1,594.1 | 1,981.8 | 9,029.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,138.2 | 12,189.1 | 2.9 | 570.4 | 2,093.3 | 1.7 | 544.5 | 2,738.0 | 4,253.0 | 17,020.3 |
| Rhode Island | 170.7 | 602.2 | 0.1 | 71.1 | 289.6 | 0.2 | 23.5 | 100.0 | 265.3 | 991.8 |
| South Carolina | 2,612.8 | 9,891.3 | 2.3 | 67.5 | 283.7 | 0.2 | 237.6 | 862.7 | 2,918.0 | 11,037.7 |
| South Dakota | 189.7 | 743.5 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 62.1 | (-) | 6.2 | 22.1 | 203.5 | 827.6 |
| Tennessee | 2,191.7 | 8,593.3 | 2.0 | 182.8 | 1,035.4 | 0.8 | 807.2 | 3,286.8 | 3,181.7 | 12,915.5 |
| Texas | 18,167.2 | 74,782.0 | 17.8 | 11,730.0 | 49,608.3 | 39.2 | 5,674.8 | 22,687.4 | 35,572.0 | 147,077.7 |
| Utah | 1,497.7 | 5,053.4 | 1.2 | 61.5 | 278.6 | 0.2 | 169.7 | 536.3 | 1,728.9 | 5,868.3 |
| Vermont | 168.9 | 600.6 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 25.9 | (-) | 14.1 | 59.5 | 191.7 | 686.0 |
| Virginia | 1,144.7 | 4,736.5 | 1.1 | 536.3 | 2,796.9 | 2.2 | 147.2 | 536.6 | 1,828.2 | 8,070.0 |
| Washington | 2,953.7 | 12,726.7 | 3.0 | 1,240.3 | 6,166.4 | 4.9 | 377.0 | 1,430.4 | 4,571.0 | 20,323.5 |
| West Virginia | 335.1 | 1,308.6 | 0.3 | 169.1 | 732.0 | 0.6 | 19.8 | 75.4 | 524.0 | 2,116.0 |
| Wisconsin | 1,942.2 | 7,705.5 | 1.8 | 86.4 | 363.8 | 0.3 | 248.6 | 1,087.3 | 2,277.2 | 9,156.5 |
| Wyoming | 154.2 | 660.2 | 0.2 | 14.7 | 33.3 | (-) | 2.3 | 9.4 | 171.2 | 702.9 |
| Dist of Columbia | 161.7 | 438.6 | 0.1 | 9.1 | 85.2 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 25.5 | 178.1 | 549.3 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,371.0 | 6,174.6 | 1.5 | 18.3 | 73.2 | 0.1 | 306.4 | 1,490.0 | 1,695.8 | 7,737.8 |
| US Virgin Islands | 151.8 | 786.8 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | (-) | 88.8 | 370.6 | 243.1 | 1,159.8 |
| Other | 1,907.7 | 7,774.5 | 1.8 | 544.7 | 2,208.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 14.4 | 5,881.9 | 24,318.3 |
| Estimated Shipments | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 3,428.9 | 14,372.4 |
| Unreported (2) | 1,907.7 | 7,774.5 | 1.8 | 544.7 | 2,208.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 14.4 | 2,453.0 | 9,945.9 |
| Timing Adjustment | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | -21.6 |

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Item | NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings | | | | | | Total | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Manufactured Commodities | | | Non-Manufactured Commodities (1) | | | April | Year-to-Date | |
| | April | Total | Percent | April | Total | Percent | | Total | Percent |
| U.S. Total | 217,549.9 | 861,243.0 | 100.0 | 31,239.2 | 129,866.2 | 100.0 | 250,670.5 | 998,572.1 | 100.0 |
| Foreign Trade Zone | 19,926.2 | 76,056.3 | 8.8 | 2,717.9 | 11,714.7 | 9.0 | 22,644.1 | 87,771.0 | 8.8 |
| Alabama | 2,699.8 | 10,462.4 | 1.2 | 298.6 | 1,275.5 | 1.0 | 2,998.4 | 11,737.9 | 1.2 |
| Alaska | 221.0 | 873.8 | 0.1 | 9.1 | 62.8 | (-) | 230.0 | 936.5 | 0.1 |
| Arizona | 2,652.7 | 9,291.3 | 1.1 | 747.7 | 2,807.3 | 2.2 | 3,400.5 | 12,098.6 | 1.2 |
| Arkansas | 552.2 | 2,121.6 | 0.2 | 32.6 | 143.5 | 0.1 | 584.7 | 2,265.1 | 0.2 |
| California | 30,994.0 | 122,745.7 | 14.3 | 4,902.9 | 19,028.7 | 14.7 | 35,896.9 | 141,774.4 | 14.2 |
| Colorado | 1,116.5 | 4,497.9 | 0.5 | 289.0 | 1,172.3 | 0.9 | 1,405.5 | 5,670.2 | 0.6 |
| Connecticut | 1,354.1 | 5,693.9 | 0.7 | 252.5 | 786.4 | 0.6 | 1,606.7 | 6,480.3 | 0.6 |
| Delaware | 463.9 | 2,130.9 | 0.2 | 268.0 | 1,164.0 | 0.9 | 731.8 | 3,295.0 | 0.3 |
| Florida | 8,096.0 | 30,945.9 | 3.6 | 1,693.9 | 6,869.1 | 5.3 | 9,789.9 | 37,814.9 | 3.8 |
| Georgia | 10,747.3 | 44,104.5 | 5.1 | 333.4 | 1,328.1 | 1.0 | 11,080.7 | 45,432.6 | 4.5 |
| Hawaii | 148.2 | 764.3 | 0.1 | 17.2 | 105.1 | 0.1 | 165.4 | 869.4 | 0.1 |
| Idaho | 457.1 | 1,881.9 | 0.2 | 38.8 | 138.9 | 0.1 | 495.9 | 2,020.8 | 0.2 |
| Illinois | 13,792.8 | 51,325.0 | 6.0 | 4,321.3 | 19,414.2 | 14.9 | 18,114.0 | 70,739.1 | 7.1 |
| Indiana | 6,289.9 | 27,426.2 | 3.2 | 374.2 | 1,516.2 | 1.2 | 6,664.1 | 28,942.4 | 2.9 |
| Iowa | 1,005.4 | 4,045.4 | 0.5 | 71.9 | 342.4 | 0.3 | 1,077.3 | 4,387.8 | 0.4 |
| Kansas | 915.2 | 3,662.0 | 0.4 | 124.9 | 508.8 | 0.4 | 1,040.0 | 4,170.8 | 0.4 |
| Kentucky | 5,557.3 | 20,880.2 | 2.4 | 243.5 | 1,491.4 | 1.1 | 5,800.7 | 22,371.5 | 2.2 |
| Louisiana | 2,228.6 | 8,316.6 | 1.0 | 787.5 | 3,036.6 | 2.3 | 3,016.1 | 11,353.2 | 1.1 |
| Maine | 454.7 | 2,008.0 | 0.2 | 88.2 | 477.6 | 0.4 | 542.9 | 2,485.6 | 0.2 |
| Maryland | 3,867.2 | 14,506.3 | 1.7 | 168.5 | 973.0 | 0.7 | 4,035.7 | 15,479.3 | 1.6 |
| Massachusetts | 3,122.8 | 12,569.8 | 1.5 | 473.6 | 1,983.2 | 1.5 | 3,596.4 | 14,553.1 | 1.5 |
| Michigan | 13,111.4 | 49,286.8 | 5.7 | 978.1 | 3,930.5 | 3.0 | 14,089.4 | 53,217.3 | 5.3 |
| Minnesota | 2,082.9 | 8,700.6 | 1.0 | 804.7 | 3,619.7 | 2.8 | 2,887.6 | 12,320.3 | 1.2 |
| Mississippi | 1,410.8 | 5,383.6 | 0.6 | 212.7 | 910.4 | 0.7 | 1,623.6 | 6,294.0 | 0.6 |
| Missouri | 1,732.6 | 7,169.9 | 0.8 | 151.5 | 590.5 | 0.5 | 1,884.1 | 7,760.4 | 0.8 |
| Montana | 138.5 | 567.0 | 0.1 | 417.6 | 1,842.1 | 1.4 | 556.2 | 2,409.1 | 0.2 |
| Nebraska | 538.2 | 1,962.4 | 0.2 | 26.2 | 102.8 | 0.1 | 564.4 | 2,065.3 | 0.2 |
| Nevada | 1,595.6 | 6,095.7 | 0.7 | 50.5 | 205.1 | 0.2 | 1,646.1 | 6,300.9 | 0.6 |
| New Hampshire | 709.6 | 2,842.9 | 0.3 | 60.4 | 219.0 | 0.2 | 770.0 | 3,061.9 | 0.3 |
| New Jersey | 10,347.0 | 40,363.7 | 4.7 | 1,333.2 | 5,209.0 | 4.0 | 11,680.2 | 45,572.7 | 4.6 |
| New Mexico | 462.9 | 1,771.1 | 0.2 | 26.4 | 106.5 | 0.1 | 489.3 | 1,877.6 | 0.2 |
| New York | 12,431.5 | 43,170.5 | 5.0 | 2,562.2 | 8,234.3 | 6.3 | 14,993.7 | 51,404.9 | 5.1 |
| North Carolina | 5,159.2 | 23,827.2 | 2.8 | 274.0 | 1,728.9 | 1.3 | 5,433.2 | 25,556.1 | 2.6 |
| North Dakota | 249.3 | 1,198.3 | 0.1 | 99.6 | 450.2 | 0.3 | 348.9 | 1,648.5 | 0.2 |
| Ohio | 6,099.5 | 23,449.2 | 2.7 | 447.5 | 1,977.7 | 1.5 | 6,547.0 | 25,426.9 | 2.5 |
| Oklahoma | 782.6 | 2,931.6 | 0.3 | 693.4 | 2,565.8 | 2.0 | 1,476.1 | 5,497.4 | 0.6 |
| Oregon | 1,435.7 | 6,270.2 | 0.7 | 129.8 | 459.0 | 0.4 | 1,565.4 | 6,729.2 | 0.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,845.5 | 33,784.6 | 3.9 | 859.7 | 3,433.5 | 2.6 | 8,705.2 | 37,218.1 | 3.7 |
| Rhode Island | 626.8 | 2,866.6 | 0.3 | 30.6 | 123.2 | 0.1 | 657.4 | 2,989.8 | 0.3 |
| South Carolina | 4,033.2 | 16,186.8 | 1.9 | 273.0 | 950.5 | 0.7 | 4,306.1 | 17,137.3 | 1.7 |
| South Dakota | 144.5 | 517.0 | 0.1 | 10.3 | 55.6 | (-) | 154.8 | 572.6 | 0.1 |
| Tennessee | 7,888.5 | 33,255.8 | 3.9 | 240.0 | 1,090.2 | 0.8 | 8,128.5 | 34,346.0 | 3.4 |
| Texas | 27,879.1 | 107,934.0 | 12.5 | 3,780.8 | 15,466.9 | 11.9 | 31,660.0 | 123,400.9 | 12.4 |
| Utah | 1,243.2 | 5,164.1 | 0.6 | 137.9 | 495.4 | 0.4 | 1,381.2 | 5,659.5 | 0.6 |
| Vermont | 174.8 | 864.5 | 0.1 | 110.4 | 572.7 | 0.4 | 285.2 | 1,437.2 | 0.1 |
| Virginia | 2,609.0 | 10,398.2 | 1.2 | 146.3 | 654.0 | 0.5 | 2,755.3 | 11,052.2 | 1.1 |
| Washington | 3,838.9 | 15,523.7 | 1.8 | 1,486.3 | 8,086.7 | 6.2 | 5,325.2 | 23,610.3 | 2.4 |
| West Virginia | 430.7 | 1,580.0 | 0.2 | 22.7 | 77.9 | 0.1 | 453.4 | 1,657.9 | 0.2 |
| Wisconsin | 3,059.2 | 11,639.9 | 1.4 | 146.6 | 573.7 | 0.4 | 3,205.8 | 12,213.5 | 1.2 |
| Wyoming | 74.0 | 294.2 | (-) | 8.5 | 47.1 | (-) | 82.4 | 341.3 | (-) |
| Dist of Columbia | 91.7 | 428.3 | (-) | 11.4 | 43.8 | (-) | 103.1 | 472.1 | (-) |
| Puerto Rico | 2,569.5 | 8,416.3 | 1.0 | 169.5 | 743.0 | 0.6 | 2,739.0 | 9,159.3 | 0.9 |
| US Virgin Islands | 7.6 | 234.6 | (-) | 0.1 | 0.2 | (-) | 7.7 | 234.8 | (-) |
| Other | 9.8 | 6,909.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 675.6 | 0.5 | 1,891.3 | 15,108.8 | 1.5 |
| Estimated Shipments | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1,881.4 | 7,523.3 | 0.8 |
| Unreported | 9.8 | 6,909.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 675.6 | 0.5 | 9.9 | 7,585.5 | 0.8 |
| Timing Adjustment | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | -60.4 | (X) |

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

| Period | Balance | | Exports F.A.S. Value | Imports | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Customs | C.I.F. | | Customs value | C.I.F. Value |
| Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | |
| Jan.- Dec. | -1,177,372.9 | -1,306,594.5 | 2,065,157.0 | 3,242,529.9 | 3,371,751.5 |
| Jan.- Apr. | -436,396.6 | -481,424.4 | 659,383.1 | 1,095,779.7 | 1,140,807.5 |
| January | -105,292.3 | -116,121.6 | 157,271.4 | 262,563.6 | 273,393.0 |
| February | -104,081.5 | -115,045.1 | 160,117.7 | 264,199.2 | 275,162.8 |
| March | -121,178.5 | -132,808.8 | 168,389.7 | 289,568.2 | 301,198.5 |
| April | -105,844.3 | -117,448.9 | 173,604.3 | 279,448.6 | 291,053.2 |
| May | -102,610.0 | -114,096.8 | 175,994.3 | 278,604.3 | 290,091.0 |
| June | -98,711.8 | -110,203.9 | 179,119.9 | 277,831.7 | 289,323.8 |
| July | -89,628.8 | -100,926.3 | 180,766.6 | 270,395.4 | 281,692.9 |
| August | -87,398.2 | -98,477.7 | 179,512.4 | 266,910.6 | 277,990.0 |
| September | -90,594.6 | -101,336.2 | 177,972.9 | 268,567.5 | 279,309.1 |
| October | -97,749.8 | -107,918.4 | 173,604.5 | 271,354.4 | 281,523.0 |
| November | -83,201.6 | -92,336.0 | 170,772.0 | 253,973.6 | 263,108.0 |
| December | -91,081.6 | -99,874.8 | 168,031.3 | 259,112.8 | 267,906.1 |
| 2023 | | | | | |
| Jan.- Apr. | -361,198.9 | -393,381.8 | 681,851.4 | 1,043,050.2 | 1,075,233.2 |
| January | -90,438.9 | -99,085.7 | 175,810.1 | 266,249.0 | 274,895.8 |
| February | -91,198.3 | -99,316.6 | 169,227.8 | 260,426.0 | 268,544.4 |
| March (R) | -82,466.5 | -90,129.0 | 172,989.8 | 255,456.3 | 263,118.8 |
| April | -97,095.1 | -104,850.5 | 163,823.7 | 260,918.9 | 268,674.2 |
| May | | | | | |
| June | | | | | |
| July | | | | | |
| August | | | | | |
| September | | | | | |
| October | | | | | |
| November | | | | | |
| December | | | | | |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | |
| 2022 | | | | | |
| Jan.- Dec. | -1,177,372.9 | -1,306,594.5 | 2,065,157.0 | 3,242,529.9 | 3,371,751.5 |
| Jan.- Apr. | -399,185.3 | -442,379.4 | 651,250.9 | 1,050,436.2 | 1,093,630.3 |
| January | -99,217.3 | -109,739.8 | 147,848.0 | 247,065.3 | 257,587.8 |
| February | -83,663.4 | -93,507.1 | 150,555.2 | 234,218.6 | 244,062.3 |
| March | -116,661.7 | -128,186.9 | 179,313.8 | 295,975.4 | 307,500.7 |
| April | -99,642.9 | -110,945.5 | 173,533.9 | 273,176.8 | 284,479.4 |
| May | -106,340.7 | -118,178.2 | 179,047.5 | 285,388.2 | 297,225.7 |
| June | -103,622.3 | -115,401.0 | 182,662.9 | 286,285.2 | 298,063.9 |
| July | -95,010.6 | -106,461.7 | 175,896.8 | 270,907.4 | 282,358.6 |
| August | -102,453.1 | -114,323.1 | 181,182.3 | 283,635.4 | 295,505.4 |
| September | -99,363.2 | -110,316.7 | 175,979.9 | 275,343.2 | 286,296.7 |
| October | -101,635.3 | -112,152.2 | 180,101.4 | 281,736.6 | 292,253.6 |
| November | -84,687.4 | -93,818.6 | 171,279.9 | 255,967.3 | 265,098.5 |
| December | -85,075.0 | -93,563.5 | 167,755.3 | 252,830.3 | 261,318.9 |
| 2023 | | | | | |
| Jan.- Apr. | -327,370.9 | -358,375.4 | 671,201.2 | 998,572.1 | 1,029,576.5 |
| January | -89,096.3 | -97,607.2 | 165,342.2 | 254,438.5 | 262,949.3 |
| February | -71,856.0 | -79,147.9 | 158,850.8 | 230,706.8 | 237,998.7 |
| March | -78,135.8 | -85,859.8 | 184,620.5 | 262,756.3 | 270,480.4 |
| April | -88,282.8 | -95,760.4 | 162,387.7 | 250,670.5 | 258,148.1 |
| May | | | | | |
| June | | | | | |
| July | | | | | |
| August | | | | | |
| September | | | | | |
| October | | | | | |
| November | | | | | |
| December | | | | | |

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Country | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|
| | (Customs imports) | | | Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis | | | Customs basis | | | C.I.F. basis | | |
| | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank |
| TOTAL | -88,282.8 | -327,370.9 | (X) | 162,387.7 | 671,201.2 | (X) | 250,670.5 | 998,572.1 | (X) | 258,148.1 | 1,029,576.5 | (X) |
| Afghanistan | 1.2 | 0.2 | 110 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 187 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 155 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 156 |
| Albania | 9.0 | 14.4 | 141 | 14.5 | 44.6 | 145 | 5.5 | 30.2 | 130 | 5.9 | 31.8 | 130 |
| Algeria | -243.9 | -467.8 | 42 | 64.4 | 408.1 | 76 | 308.4 | 875.9 | 65 | 320.6 | 911.2 | 65 |
| Andorra | 0.4 | -48.9 | 69 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 200 | 0.6 | 51.3 | 118 | 0.6 | 51.3 | 118 |
| Angola | -81.2 | -25.9 | 77 | 64.5 | 223.8 | 92 | 145.8 | 249.7 | 90 | 151.7 | 260.1 | 90 |
| Anguilla | 6.1 | 23.2 | 154 | 6.3 | 23.5 | 160 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 214 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 215 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 74.1 | 306.9 | 203 | 74.4 | 313.7 | 83 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 159 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 161 |
| Argentina | 449.2 | 1,451.5 | 222 | 993.5 | 3,587.2 | 32 | 544.3 | 2,135.7 | 49 | 568.1 | 2,224.8 | 48 |
| Armenia | 15.9 | 41.4 | 165 | 25.3 | 82.5 | 120 | 9.4 | 41.1 | 122 | 10.1 | 42.9 | 122 |
| Aruba | 58.0 | 206.6 | 195 | 58.9 | 214.1 | 93 | 0.9 | 7.6 | 156 | 0.9 | 7.9 | 157 |
| Australia* | 964.1 | 5,449.0 | 227 | 2,436.4 | 10,505.1 | 15 | 1,472.3 | 5,056.2 | 29 | 1,506.7 | 5,223.2 | 30 |
| Austria | -1,370.6 | -4,629.4 | 16 | 384.8 | 2,217.2 | 43 | 1,755.4 | 6,846.6 | 23 | 1,796.6 | 7,024.6 | 23 |
| Azerbaijan | 10.2 | 41.8 | 166 | 11.3 | 48.2 | 138 | 1.1 | 6.3 | 162 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 162 |
| Bahamas | 282.2 | 1,145.6 | 221 | 448.1 | 1,753.2 | 45 | 165.8 | 607.6 | 73 | 168.7 | 624.0 | 73 |
| Bahrain* | 117.4 | 36.9 | 161 | 217.6 | 385.3 | 80 | 100.2 | 348.4 | 81 | 105.4 | 367.5 | 81 |
| Bangladesh | -478.1 | -2,285.7 | 25 | 167.9 | 763.2 | 66 | 646.0 | 3,048.9 | 40 | 675.6 | 3,186.6 | 40 |
| Barbados | 38.3 | 235.7 | 198 | 43.0 | 252.9 | 87 | 4.7 | 17.2 | 141 | 4.9 | 17.9 | 142 |
| Belarus | -4.8 | -15.7 | 81 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 188 | 5.1 | 23.4 | 134 | 5.5 | 25.2 | 134 |
| Belgium | 2,083.9 | 7,751.1 | 231 | 3,729.6 | 14,942.7 | 9 | 1,645.8 | 7,191.6 | 22 | 1,691.1 | 7,369.8 | 22 |
| Belize | 70.7 | 213.1 | 196 | 79.9 | 228.2 | 90 | 9.2 | 15.1 | 143 | 9.6 | 15.8 | 143 |
| Benin | 21.4 | 84.4 | 181 | 21.9 | 85.8 | 118 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 189 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 189 |
| Bermuda | 40.8 | 171.9 | 191 | 41.7 | 177.2 | 99 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 164 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 166 |
| Bhutan | 0.3 | 0.8 | 117 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 208 | (-) | 0.3 | 210 | (-) | 0.4 | 210 |
| Bolivia | 22.9 | 25.9 | 157 | 47.7 | 146.7 | 107 | 24.8 | 120.8 | 101 | 26.0 | 124.9 | 101 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | -9.0 | -38.7 | 74 | 3.1 | 8.7 | 184 | 12.1 | 47.3 | 120 | 12.7 | 49.8 | 119 |
| Botswana | -31.6 | -157.2 | 55 | 7.4 | 18.0 | 170 | 39.0 | 175.2 | 97 | 39.9 | 177.9 | 97 |
| Brazil | 781.4 | 3,265.1 | 225 | 3,433.6 | 14,779.9 | 11 | 2,652.2 | 11,514.8 | 19 | 2,787.7 | 12,131.9 | 19 |
| British Indian Ocean Territories | 0.3 | 1.0 | 119 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 206 | (-) | 0.2 | 216 | (-) | 0.2 | 216 |
| British Virgin Islands | 12.8 | 146.3 | 189 | 17.6 | 151.8 | 104 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 163 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 164 |
| Brunei | -17.5 | -30.3 | 76 | 7.3 | 48.9 | 137 | 24.9 | 79.2 | 108 | 28.0 | 90.6 | 107 |
| Bulgaria | -122.4 | -368.2 | 45 | 29.2 | 187.7 | 97 | 151.6 | 555.8 | 75 | 155.9 | 573.0 | 75 |
| Burkina Faso | 3.7 | 14.5 | 142 | 4.2 | 15.5 | 176 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 200 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 199 |
| Burma | -50.3 | -215.7 | 51 | 16.2 | 74.4 | 122 | 66.5 | 290.2 | 82 | 69.4 | 302.4 | 82 |
| Burundi | -0.9 | -3.1 | 93 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 211 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 168 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 170 |
| Cabo Verde | 0.9 | 2.2 | 124 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 195 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 188 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 186 |
| Cambodia | -792.2 | -3,200.6 | 18 | 19.0 | 109.6 | 113 | 811.2 | 3,310.2 | 37 | 852.3 | 3,482.7 | 36 |
| Cameroon | 23.0 | -12.3 | 83 | 29.4 | 65.4 | 127 | 6.4 | 77.7 | 109 | 6.8 | 85.3 | 110 |
| Canada** | -5,056.9 | -23,122.8 | 6 | 29,360.7 | 115,558.4 | 1 | 34,417.7 | 138,681.2 | 2 | 35,224.7 | 142,325.0 | 2 |
| Cayman Islands | 104.3 | 389.2 | 206 | 106.0 | 399.2 | 77 | 1.7 | 10.0 | 151 | 1.7 | 10.1 | 151 |
| Central African Republic | 1.2 | 7.9 | 135 | 1.2 | 8.0 | 185 | (-) | 0.1 | 226 | (-) | 0.1 | 226 |
| Chad | 7.4 | 15.8 | 144 | 7.4 | 15.9 | 174 | (-) | 0.1 | 227 | (-) | 0.1 | 227 |
| Chile* | 79.4 | 433.5 | 207 | 1,703.2 | 6,830.7 | 21 | 1,623.8 | 6,397.2 | 25 | 1,712.3 | 6,852.6 | 24 |
| China | -20,283.0 | -81,053.9 | 1 | 12,794.4 | 51,686.6 | 3 | 33,077.3 | 132,740.5 | 3 | 34,771.0 | 139,444.5 | 3 |
| Christmas Island | 0.1 | (-) | 107 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 212 | (-) | 0.9 | 201 | (-) | 0.9 | 201 |
| Cocos (Keeling) Islands | (-) | -1.0 | 98 | (-) | 0.3 | 221 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 192 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 192 |
| Colombia* | 243.2 | 877.5 | 218 | 1,496.7 | 6,061.2 | 22 | 1,253.5 | 5,183.7 | 28 | 1,344.6 | 5,491.2 | 28 |
| Comoros | -0.7 | -0.7 | 99 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 216 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 195 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 197 |
| Congo (Brazzaville) | 9.1 | 49.0 | 172 | 11.4 | 55.9 | 133 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 158 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 159 |
| Congo (Kinshasa) | -26.9 | -124.2 | 60 | 23.0 | 58.0 | 132 | 49.9 | 182.2 | 96 | 50.6 | 185.5 | 96 |
| Cook Islands | 0.8 | 1.8 | 122 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 201 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 225 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 225 |
| Costa Rica** | 25.4 | -106.1 | 62 | 771.0 | 3,170.8 | 37 | 745.6 | 3,276.9 | 38 | 777.4 | 3,399.3 | 38 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | -83.6 | -337.0 | 47 | 78.7 | 226.8 | 91 | 162.3 | 563.9 | 74 | 170.9 | 598.6 | 74 |
| Croatia | 0.9 | 64.3 | 178 | 50.3 | 322.0 | 82 | 49.4 | 257.7 | 88 | 51.2 | 265.3 | 88 |
| Cuba | 21.8 | 109.0 | 185 | 22.5 | 110.6 | 111 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 186 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 187 |
| Curacao | 27.4 | 130.2 | 188 | 31.3 | 148.5 | 106 | 4.0 | 18.4 | 140 | 4.1 | 18.8 | 140 |
| Cyprus | 2.8 | 30.3 | 159 | 7.7 | 44.6 | 146 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 144 | 5.0 | 14.9 | 144 |
| Czech Republic | -283.7 | -1,065.0 | 34 | 324.9 | 1,365.8 | 50 | 608.6 | 2,430.8 | 43 | 629.9 | 2,518.1 | 43 |
| Denmark | -513.1 | -2,470.6 | 22 | 400.4 | 1,752.2 | 46 | 913.5 | 4,222.8 | 33 | 931.3 | 4,291.8 | 33 |
| Djibouti | 19.0 | 60.3 | 177 | 20.0 | 74.2 | 124 | 1.0 | 13.9 | 145 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 145 |
| Dominica | 6.3 | 22.2 | 152 | 6.4 | 23.0 | 162 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 202 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 202 |
| Dominican Republic** | 561.6 | 2,234.4 | 224 | 1,111.6 | 4,387.8 | 27 | 549.9 | 2,153.4 | 48 | 567.8 | 2,221.3 | 49 |
| Ecuador | -215.7 | -337.6 | 46 | 478.6 | 2,577.6 | 40 | 694.3 | 2,915.2 | 41 | 746.7 | 3,139.9 | 41 |
| Egypt | 282.0 | 942.2 | 220 | 427.2 | 1,653.4 | 47 | 145.2 | 711.2 | 70 | 155.1 | 755.0 | 70 |
| El Salvador** | 120.1 | 524.2 | 210 | 322.5 | 1,388.6 | 49 | 202.4 | 864.4 | 66 | 212.6 | 907.2 | 66 |
| Equatorial Guinea | -15.0 | -170.9 | 54 | 10.6 | 31.3 | 155 | 25.7 | 202.2 | 95 | 28.5 | 221.0 | 95 |
| Eritrea | 0.2 | 0.9 | 118 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 210 | (-) | 0.2 | 223 | (-) | 0.2 | 222 |

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Country | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------|------|---------------|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | (Customs imports) | | | Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis | | | Customs basis | | | C.I.F. basis | | |
| | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank |
| Estonia | -33.0 | -124.9 | 59 | 35.8 | 154.1 | 103 | 68.8 | 278.9 | 86 | 71.3 | 289.5 | 86 |
| Eswatini | 2.0 | 9.7 | 136 | 2.4 | 11.0 | 182 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 190 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 191 |
| Ethiopia | 92.1 | 266.4 | 200 | 130.7 | 398.9 | 78 | 38.6 | 132.5 | 99 | 40.7 | 139.6 | 99 |
| Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas) | -4.9 | -12.7 | 82 | (-) | (-) | 227 | 4.9 | 12.8 | 146 | 5.0 | 13.1 | 147 |
| Faroe Islands | -22.2 | -83.5 | 64 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 209 | 22.6 | 84.6 | 107 | 24.3 | 91.9 | 106 |
| Fiji | -15.6 | -43.8 | 73 | 4.3 | 33.0 | 151 | 19.9 | 76.8 | 110 | 27.1 | 106.0 | 103 |
| Finland | -287.4 | -1,380.5 | 32 | 279.2 | 979.8 | 55 | 566.6 | 2,360.3 | 45 | 591.8 | 2,450.2 | 45 |
| France | -1,201.3 | -3,555.4 | 17 | 3,532.3 | 14,800.0 | 10 | 4,733.6 | 18,355.4 | 14 | 4,829.3 | 18,752.9 | 15 |
| French Guiana | 1.2 | 4.8 | 130 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 192 | (-) | 0.2 | 222 | (-) | 0.2 | 221 |
| French Polynesia | 12.2 | 37.6 | 162 | 15.6 | 49.5 | 135 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 148 | 3.8 | 13.2 | 146 |
| French Southern and Antarctic Lands | -3.9 | -3.7 | 91 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 218 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 171 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 172 |
| Gabon | 6.3 | 22.9 | 153 | 14.2 | 42.3 | 147 | 8.0 | 19.4 | 138 | 8.5 | 21.4 | 137 |
| Gambia | 6.2 | 25.9 | 156 | 6.3 | 26.5 | 157 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 203 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 203 |
| Gaza Strip Administered by Israel | (-) | (-) | 106 | (-) | 0.1 | 226 | (-) | 0.1 | 228 | (-) | 0.1 | 228 |
| Georgia | 134.0 | 566.6 | 212 | 145.1 | 599.7 | 71 | 11.1 | 33.1 | 128 | 11.9 | 35.3 | 128 |
| Germany | -7,431.9 | -27,419.9 | 4 | 5,982.6 | 25,984.2 | 6 | 13,414.5 | 53,404.1 | 4 | 13,721.6 | 54,637.2 | 4 |
| Ghana | -110.0 | -214.7 | 52 | 94.2 | 248.0 | 88 | 204.2 | 462.7 | 78 | 213.1 | 485.3 | 78 |
| Gibraltar | 17.8 | 170.2 | 190 | 17.9 | 170.5 | 101 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 213 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 214 |
| Greece | 1.4 | -48.8 | 70 | 171.7 | 665.7 | 68 | 170.3 | 714.5 | 69 | 186.0 | 771.7 | 69 |
| Greenland | -0.8 | -9.4 | 85 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 199 | 2.2 | 11.8 | 149 | 2.2 | 12.1 | 149 |
| Grenada | 15.5 | 71.6 | 179 | 17.5 | 76.7 | 121 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 165 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 163 |
| Guadeloupe | 27.5 | 193.2 | 194 | 27.7 | 194.3 | 95 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 197 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 193 |
| Guatemala* | 305.6 | 1,625.1 | 223 | 733.4 | 3,328.8 | 35 | 427.9 | 1,703.8 | 55 | 474.4 | 1,885.3 | 54 |
| Guinea | 10.1 | 42.6 | 167 | 11.3 | 49.1 | 136 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 161 | 1.3 | 7.0 | 160 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.1 | 0.8 | 116 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 204 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 207 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 207 |
| Guyana | -179.0 | -662.3 | 39 | 98.0 | 453.5 | 74 | 277.0 | 1,115.8 | 61 | 287.3 | 1,151.3 | 61 |
| Haiti | 49.7 | 105.4 | 184 | 128.7 | 392.2 | 79 | 79.0 | 286.8 | 84 | 82.1 | 298.5 | 84 |
| Heard and McDonald Islands | (-) | -0.2 | 104 | (-) | (-) | 229 | (-) | 0.2 | 221 | (-) | 0.2 | 223 |
| Honduras** | 102.8 | 539.6 | 211 | 557.2 | 2,345.6 | 41 | 454.4 | 1,806.0 | 53 | 482.0 | 1,906.7 | 53 |
| Hong Kong | 1,419.5 | 7,329.5 | 230 | 1,893.2 | 8,739.1 | 18 | 473.7 | 1,409.6 | 57 | 479.8 | 1,433.5 | 57 |
| Hungary | -649.1 | -2,528.6 | 21 | 216.1 | 867.1 | 60 | 865.2 | 3,395.7 | 35 | 879.0 | 3,453.8 | 37 |
| Iceland | -22.0 | -127.5 | 58 | 26.2 | 97.9 | 115 | 48.2 | 225.4 | 92 | 51.1 | 238.5 | 92 |
| India | -3,392.7 | -14,964.8 | 9 | 3,305.7 | 13,246.0 | 13 | 6,698.4 | 28,210.8 | 8 | 6,983.3 | 29,505.6 | 8 |
| Indonesia | -1,302.1 | -6,033.6 | 15 | 836.3 | 3,528.1 | 33 | 2,138.4 | 9,561.7 | 20 | 2,246.1 | 10,068.7 | 20 |
| Iran | 4.0 | 17.2 | 148 | 4.1 | 17.5 | 172 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 212 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 211 |
| Iraq | -597.3 | -2,567.0 | 20 | 154.6 | 801.9 | 62 | 751.9 | 3,368.9 | 36 | 796.6 | 3,564.4 | 35 |
| Ireland | -4,960.1 | -18,967.7 | 7 | 1,345.4 | 5,841.4 | 23 | 6,305.5 | 24,809.2 | 10 | 6,340.4 | 24,957.0 | 10 |
| Israel* | -515.2 | -2,366.1 | 24 | 938.0 | 4,310.4 | 28 | 1,453.2 | 6,676.5 | 24 | 1,484.6 | 6,808.4 | 25 |
| Italy | -3,726.4 | -13,729.4 | 10 | 2,311.7 | 9,430.2 | 16 | 6,038.1 | 23,159.6 | 11 | 6,239.7 | 23,957.9 | 11 |
| Jamaica | 166.9 | 749.7 | 215 | 195.9 | 880.0 | 58 | 28.9 | 130.3 | 100 | 30.7 | 136.5 | 100 |
| Japan | -7,098.6 | -23,275.8 | 5 | 5,800.0 | 24,873.0 | 7 | 12,898.6 | 48,148.9 | 5 | 13,329.6 | 49,872.9 | 5 |
| Jordan* | -51.6 | -430.2 | 43 | 139.5 | 550.4 | 72 | 191.1 | 980.6 | 63 | 196.4 | 1,011.3 | 63 |
| Kazakhstan | -113.9 | -253.4 | 48 | 151.2 | 545.6 | 73 | 265.1 | 799.0 | 67 | 280.3 | 833.2 | 68 |
| Kenya | 19.2 | -57.5 | 68 | 80.1 | 204.5 | 94 | 61.0 | 262.0 | 87 | 63.3 | 271.6 | 87 |
| Kiribati | (-) | (-) | 108 | (-) | 0.2 | 222 | (-) | 0.2 | 218 | (-) | 0.2 | 220 |
| Korea, North | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) |
| Korea, South* | -4,430.2 | -15,406.3 | 8 | 5,396.4 | 21,244.0 | 8 | 9,826.6 | 36,650.3 | 6 | 10,149.6 | 37,895.7 | 6 |
| Kosovo | 12.8 | -11.3 | 84 | 19.7 | 23.5 | 159 | 6.9 | 34.8 | 127 | 7.6 | 37.6 | 126 |
| Kuwait | 206.3 | 433.9 | 208 | 257.1 | 895.3 | 57 | 50.8 | 461.4 | 79 | 54.1 | 481.7 | 79 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 10.7 | 40.1 | 164 | 11.2 | 44.7 | 144 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 166 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 167 |
| Laos | -27.3 | -96.7 | 63 | 0.8 | 13.5 | 179 | 28.1 | 110.1 | 102 | 29.0 | 113.4 | 102 |
| Latvia | 24.2 | -45.5 | 71 | 77.5 | 175.1 | 100 | 53.3 | 220.6 | 94 | 56.0 | 231.5 | 94 |
| Lebanon | 32.6 | 123.1 | 186 | 48.5 | 183.2 | 98 | 15.9 | 60.1 | 115 | 16.3 | 62.5 | 115 |
| Lesotho | -30.0 | -73.5 | 65 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 205 | 30.2 | 74.8 | 112 | 30.7 | 76.2 | 113 |
| Liberia | 6.8 | 44.2 | 168 | 11.3 | 62.7 | 129 | 4.6 | 18.5 | 139 | 5.3 | 22.4 | 136 |
| Libya | -94.0 | -234.0 | 49 | 43.3 | 140.0 | 108 | 137.3 | 374.0 | 80 | 139.7 | 380.2 | 80 |
| Liechtenstein | -15.5 | -70.7 | 67 | 7.8 | 14.3 | 177 | 23.4 | 85.0 | 106 | 23.7 | 86.4 | 109 |
| Lithuania | 130.3 | 354.7 | 204 | 312.6 | 1,039.2 | 53 | 182.3 | 684.6 | 71 | 190.8 | 723.3 | 71 |
| Luxembourg | 20.7 | 787.0 | 216 | 86.5 | 1,021.2 | 54 | 65.8 | 234.2 | 91 | 67.5 | 244.0 | 91 |
| Macau | 43.4 | 228.4 | 197 | 50.6 | 259.9 | 86 | 7.2 | 31.5 | 129 | 7.4 | 32.5 | 129 |
| Madagascar | -59.6 | -232.6 | 50 | 8.6 | 24.7 | 158 | 68.2 | 257.3 | 89 | 69.4 | 262.7 | 89 |
| Malawi | -1.5 | -16.0 | 80 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 194 | 2.4 | 20.0 | 136 | 2.5 | 21.4 | 138 |

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Country | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------|------|---------------|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | (Customs imports) | | | Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis | | | Customs basis | | | C.I.F. basis | | |
| | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank |
| Malaysia | -2,223.7 | -9,886.5 | 13 | 1,267.4 | 5,587.2 | 24 | 3,491.1 | 15,473.7 | 16 | 3,578.9 | 15,913.1 | 16 |
| Maldives | 7.2 | 16.0 | 145 | 7.7 | 22.7 | 163 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 160 | 0.6 | 8.8 | 153 |
| Mali | 9.8 | 45.6 | 169 | 10.4 | 47.7 | 139 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 181 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 182 |
| Malta | 33.0 | 1.5 | 120 | 50.2 | 92.1 | 116 | 17.2 | 90.6 | 104 | 17.5 | 91.9 | 105 |
| Marshall Islands | 1.1 | 10.3 | 137 | 2.2 | 13.2 | 180 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 174 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 174 |
| Martinique | 12.2 | 85.4 | 183 | 12.4 | 85.8 | 117 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 209 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 208 |
| Mauritania | 11.3 | 48.9 | 171 | 11.9 | 51.4 | 134 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 178 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 177 |
| Mauritius | -10.4 | -45.0 | 72 | 10.7 | 40.5 | 148 | 21.1 | 85.5 | 105 | 21.9 | 89.5 | 108 |
| Mayotte | 0.2 | 0.2 | 112 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 207 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 199 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 200 |
| Mexico** | -13,357.8 | -47,683.1 | 2 | 24,718.4 | 105,886.6 | 2 | 38,076.2 | 153,569.7 | 1 | 38,459.4 | 155,117.7 | 1 |
| Micronesia | 3.8 | 17.6 | 150 | 3.8 | 18.2 | 169 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 204 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 205 |
| Moldova | -7.8 | -32.8 | 75 | 2.5 | 12.5 | 181 | 10.3 | 45.3 | 121 | 11.2 | 48.0 | 121 |
| Monaco | 3.8 | 17.4 | 149 | 6.6 | 29.4 | 156 | 2.7 | 12.0 | 147 | 2.8 | 12.4 | 148 |
| Mongolia | 10.2 | 53.7 | 175 | 12.7 | 61.0 | 131 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 157 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 158 |
| Montenegro | 6.0 | 16.2 | 146 | 6.4 | 17.8 | 171 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 184 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 184 |
| Montserrat | 0.6 | 3.2 | 127 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 196 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 215 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 213 |
| Morocco* | 156.5 | 580.8 | 213 | 313.6 | 1,206.3 | 52 | 157.2 | 625.5 | 72 | 163.0 | 660.0 | 72 |
| Mozambique | 7.1 | -6.3 | 89 | 22.9 | 65.2 | 128 | 15.8 | 71.4 | 114 | 16.1 | 72.4 | 114 |
| Namibia | 10.4 | -0.4 | 102 | 23.0 | 47.4 | 141 | 12.6 | 47.8 | 119 | 12.7 | 48.8 | 120 |
| Nauru | 0.1 | (-) | 105 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 219 | (-) | 0.4 | 208 | (-) | 0.4 | 209 |
| Nepal | -2.4 | -19.7 | 79 | 7.4 | 19.4 | 167 | 9.9 | 39.1 | 123 | 10.6 | 42.2 | 123 |
| Netherlands | 4,226.4 | 13,247.0 | 232 | 6,807.6 | 26,706.9 | 5 | 2,581.2 | 13,459.9 | 17 | 2,664.1 | 13,783.3 | 17 |
| New Caledonia | 4.5 | 12.1 | 139 | 7.4 | 21.2 | 165 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 152 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 152 |
| New Zealand | -117.9 | -383.0 | 44 | 334.5 | 1,444.2 | 48 | 452.4 | 1,827.1 | 52 | 471.9 | 1,914.4 | 52 |
| Nicaragua** | -234.7 | -933.7 | 35 | 162.5 | 800.7 | 63 | 397.2 | 1,734.4 | 54 | 414.9 | 1,800.2 | 55 |
| Niger | -0.6 | 2.2 | 125 | 5.4 | 31.9 | 154 | 6.0 | 29.7 | 131 | 6.1 | 29.8 | 131 |
| Nigeria | -385.8 | -1,597.0 | 28 | 214.3 | 808.5 | 61 | 600.1 | 2,405.5 | 44 | 614.5 | 2,462.8 | 44 |
| Niue | -0.3 | -1.2 | 95 | (-) | (-) | (X) | 0.3 | 1.2 | 193 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 194 |
| Norfolk Island | (-) | -0.6 | 100 | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | 0.6 | 206 | (-) | 0.6 | 206 |
| North Macedonia | -4.7 | -73.3 | 66 | 10.6 | 21.1 | 166 | 15.3 | 94.4 | 103 | 15.7 | 96.2 | 104 |
| Norway | -204.6 | -135.5 | 57 | 315.9 | 1,887.9 | 44 | 520.5 | 2,023.3 | 50 | 543.1 | 2,116.3 | 50 |
| Oman* | 18.7 | 180.7 | 192 | 132.0 | 665.2 | 69 | 113.3 | 484.5 | 77 | 121.1 | 522.6 | 77 |
| Pakistan | -172.5 | -804.0 | 38 | 188.8 | 784.3 | 65 | 361.4 | 1,588.3 | 56 | 383.6 | 1,694.3 | 56 |
| Palau | 1.5 | 5.1 | 131 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 191 | (-) | 0.2 | 220 | (-) | 0.2 | 217 |
| Panama* | 631.4 | 3,265.7 | 226 | 668.7 | 3,426.3 | 34 | 37.4 | 160.6 | 98 | 39.4 | 169.0 | 98 |
| Papua New Guinea | 5.3 | 24.3 | 155 | 8.1 | 46.9 | 142 | 2.8 | 22.7 | 135 | 2.9 | 23.7 | 135 |
| Paraguay | 230.6 | 831.1 | 217 | 252.1 | 907.6 | 56 | 21.4 | 76.5 | 111 | 22.9 | 81.7 | 111 |
| Peru* | 288.8 | 643.3 | 214 | 995.3 | 3,750.9 | 31 | 706.5 | 3,107.6 | 39 | 737.0 | 3,343.1 | 39 |
| Philippines | -507.7 | -1,459.5 | 29 | 724.7 | 2,981.5 | 39 | 1,232.4 | 4,441.0 | 31 | 1,272.5 | 4,597.8 | 31 |
| Pitcairn Islands | (-) | 0.3 | 113 | (-) | 0.3 | 220 | (-) | (-) | 232 | (-) | (-) | 232 |
| Poland | -130.7 | -581.7 | 41 | 961.9 | 3,781.1 | 30 | 1,092.6 | 4,362.9 | 32 | 1,134.1 | 4,532.4 | 32 |
| Portugal | -360.0 | -1,425.3 | 31 | 138.7 | 796.8 | 64 | 498.8 | 2,222.1 | 46 | 521.5 | 2,308.9 | 47 |
| Qatar | 86.2 | 384.9 | 205 | 304.3 | 1,301.9 | 51 | 218.2 | 917.1 | 64 | 229.3 | 957.8 | 64 |
| Reunion | -0.2 | -8.3 | 86 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 197 | 0.8 | 11.5 | 150 | 0.9 | 11.8 | 150 |
| Romania | -235.6 | -884.5 | 37 | 102.4 | 437.6 | 75 | 338.0 | 1,322.2 | 58 | 350.1 | 1,367.0 | 58 |
| Russia | -150.4 | -1,691.4 | 27 | 65.2 | 237.4 | 89 | 215.6 | 1,928.9 | 51 | 244.9 | 2,073.7 | 51 |
| Rwanda | 1.7 | 3.8 | 128 | 2.8 | 23.2 | 161 | 1.1 | 19.5 | 137 | 1.2 | 20.1 | 139 |
| Samoa | 2.8 | 7.8 | 134 | 3.7 | 10.2 | 183 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 180 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 180 |
| San Marino | -0.5 | -7.2 | 88 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 215 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 154 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 155 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | -0.3 | -0.6 | 101 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 214 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 196 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 198 |
| Saudi Arabia | -373.6 | -1,767.3 | 26 | 1,010.0 | 3,995.2 | 29 | 1,383.6 | 5,762.5 | 27 | 1,443.7 | 6,006.7 | 27 |
| Senegal | 21.5 | 53.4 | 174 | 35.8 | 110.3 | 112 | 14.3 | 56.9 | 116 | 15.2 | 60.0 | 116 |
| Serbia | -44.6 | -142.3 | 56 | 16.1 | 83.0 | 119 | 60.7 | 225.2 | 93 | 63.2 | 234.9 | 93 |
| Seychelles | 10.5 | 12.5 | 140 | 11.2 | 15.9 | 173 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 172 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 171 |
| Sierra Leone | 5.5 | 30.9 | 160 | 6.5 | 35.0 | 150 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 170 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 169 |
| Singapore* | -664.4 | 295.5 | 202 | 3,510.8 | 13,523.4 | 12 | 4,175.1 | 13,228.0 | 18 | 4,211.1 | 13,360.2 | 18 |
| Sint Maarten | 50.3 | 253.4 | 199 | 56.4 | 288.6 | 84 | 6.1 | 35.2 | 126 | 6.2 | 35.3 | 127 |
| Slovakia | -573.2 | -2,367.9 | 23 | 35.1 | 129.1 | 109 | 608.3 | 2,497.1 | 42 | 618.8 | 2,534.5 | 42 |
| Slovenia | -207.2 | -1,091.6 | 33 | 20.0 | 73.6 | 125 | 227.2 | 1,165.2 | 60 | 230.4 | 1,180.1 | 60 |
| Solomon Islands | 0.4 | 2.6 | 126 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 198 | (-) | 0.2 | 219 | (-) | 0.2 | 218 |
| Somalia | 2.5 | 21.0 | 151 | 2.5 | 22.5 | 164 | (-) | 1.5 | 187 | (-) | 1.5 | 188 |
| South Africa | -281.2 | -1,436.4 | 30 | 698.6 | 2,331.2 | 42 | 979.8 | 3,767.5 | 34 | 1,003.2 | 3,852.8 | 34 |
| South Sudan | 2.8 | 38.5 | 163 | 2.8 | 38.6 | 149 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 224 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 224 |
| Spain | 8.3 | 931.6 | 219 | 2,103.5 | 8,451.5 | 19 | 2,095.2 | 7,519.9 | 21 | 2,180.2 | 7,857.8 | 21 |
| Sri Lanka | -211.5 | -901.8 | 36 | 25.4 | 118.1 | 110 | 237.0 | 1,019.9 | 62 | 248.8 | 1,070.6 | 62 |

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Country | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------|------|---------------|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | (Customs imports) | | | Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis | | | Customs basis | | | C.I.F. basis | | |
| | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank |
| St Helena | -0.7 | -3.2 | 92 | (-) | 0.1 | 223 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 173 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 173 |
| St Kitts and Nevis | 10.0 | 54.1 | 176 | 13.4 | 62.4 | 130 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 153 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 154 |
| St Lucia | 64.8 | 271.6 | 201 | 65.5 | 274.3 | 85 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 175 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 176 |
| St Pierre and Miquelon | (-) | 0.1 | 109 | (-) | 0.1 | 224 | (-) | (-) | 229 | (-) | (-) | 229 |
| St Vincent and the Grenadines | 10.4 | 45.8 | 170 | 10.7 | 47.6 | 140 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 183 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 183 |
| Sudan | 16.1 | 27.9 | 158 | 17.6 | 32.4 | 152 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 167 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 165 |
| Suriname | 22.3 | 125.8 | 187 | 27.1 | 151.7 | 105 | 4.8 | 25.9 | 133 | 5.2 | 27.8 | 132 |
| Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island | (-) | 0.4 | 114 | (-) | 0.4 | 217 | (-) | (-) | 230 | (-) | (-) | 230 |
| Sweden | -761.0 | -3,138.6 | 19 | 844.2 | 3,127.6 | 38 | 1,605.2 | 6,266.3 | 26 | 1,639.1 | 6,404.8 | 26 |
| Switzerland | -4,420.7 | -9,823.1 | 14 | 1,393.7 | 9,279.5 | 17 | 5,814.4 | 19,102.6 | 13 | 5,853.7 | 19,259.0 | 13 |
| Syria | (-) | 1.9 | 123 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 193 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 177 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 175 |
| Taiwan | -3,249.3 | -13,629.7 | 11 | 3,200.7 | 12,926.5 | 14 | 6,450.0 | 26,556.2 | 9 | 6,620.4 | 27,280.1 | 9 |
| Tajikistan | 1.6 | 5.8 | 133 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 189 | (-) | 0.2 | 217 | (-) | 0.2 | 219 |
| Tanzania | 15.9 | 0.2 | 111 | 31.5 | 74.4 | 123 | 15.6 | 74.2 | 113 | 16.2 | 76.2 | 112 |
| Thailand | -3,494.7 | -13,052.0 | 12 | 1,217.7 | 5,290.0 | 25 | 4,712.4 | 18,342.0 | 15 | 4,914.2 | 19,183.0 | 14 |
| Timor-Leste | 1.8 | 5.2 | 132 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 186 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 176 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 179 |
| Togo | 11.7 | 50.1 | 173 | 16.8 | 67.2 | 126 | 5.1 | 17.1 | 142 | 5.5 | 18.6 | 141 |
| Tokelau | (-) | -1.2 | 96 | (-) | (-) | 228 | (-) | 1.2 | 194 | (-) | 1.2 | 196 |
| Tonga | 1.6 | 4.8 | 129 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 190 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 198 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 195 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | -128.6 | -592.2 | 40 | 154.4 | 634.5 | 70 | 283.0 | 1,226.7 | 59 | 298.1 | 1,284.7 | 59 |
| Tunisia | -26.6 | -124.2 | 61 | 32.7 | 165.8 | 102 | 59.3 | 289.9 | 83 | 62.1 | 302.2 | 83 |
| Turkey | 94.5 | 10.6 | 138 | 1,258.7 | 5,007.4 | 26 | 1,164.3 | 4,996.8 | 30 | 1,241.8 | 5,347.6 | 29 |
| Turkmenistan | 8.3 | 15.1 | 143 | 8.4 | 15.7 | 175 | (-) | 0.6 | 205 | (-) | 0.7 | 204 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 42.6 | 184.9 | 193 | 43.7 | 189.0 | 96 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 169 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 168 |
| Tuvalu | -0.1 | -0.3 | 103 | (-) | (-) | (X) | 0.1 | 0.3 | 211 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 212 |
| Uganda | -0.2 | -8.1 | 87 | 12.8 | 44.8 | 143 | 13.1 | 52.9 | 117 | 13.8 | 55.2 | 117 |
| Ukraine | -68.1 | -212.4 | 53 | 94.4 | 326.5 | 81 | 162.5 | 538.9 | 76 | 166.0 | 551.0 | 76 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,323.4 | 5,871.6 | 228 | 1,876.9 | 8,093.3 | 20 | 553.5 | 2,221.7 | 47 | 577.8 | 2,321.8 | 46 |
| United Kingdom | 1,181.9 | 6,192.3 | 229 | 6,624.5 | 26,957.1 | 4 | 5,442.6 | 20,764.8 | 12 | 5,544.4 | 21,186.4 | 12 |
| Uruguay | 49.6 | 465.2 | 209 | 130.4 | 746.5 | 67 | 80.7 | 281.3 | 85 | 84.1 | 292.6 | 85 |
| Uzbekistan | 1.4 | 77.3 | 180 | 23.2 | 103.6 | 114 | 21.9 | 26.4 | 132 | 22.1 | 27.0 | 133 |
| Vanuatu | 0.1 | 0.4 | 115 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 202 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 191 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 190 |
| Vatican City | (-) | -1.5 | 94 | (-) | 0.1 | 225 | (-) | 1.5 | 185 | (-) | 1.6 | 185 |
| Venezuela | -61.9 | 85.2 | 182 | 202.1 | 875.2 | 59 | 264.0 | 790.1 | 68 | 284.8 | 860.0 | 67 |
| Vietnam | -7,769.6 | -31,058.7 | 3 | 814.8 | 3,286.1 | 36 | 8,584.3 | 34,344.8 | 7 | 8,935.9 | 35,773.8 | 7 |
| Wallis and Futuna | (-) | 1.7 | 121 | (-) | 1.7 | 203 | (-) | (-) | 231 | (-) | (-) | 231 |
| West Bank Administered by Israel | (-) | -1.1 | 97 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 213 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 182 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 181 |
| Yemen | 3.5 | 16.6 | 147 | 4.3 | 19.2 | 168 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 179 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 178 |
| Zambia | 4.6 | -5.4 | 90 | 6.8 | 32.2 | 153 | 2.2 | 37.6 | 125 | 2.2 | 38.1 | 125 |
| Zimbabwe | -0.4 | -24.2 | 78 | 3.9 | 13.7 | 178 | 4.2 | 38.0 | 124 | 4.5 | 40.2 | 124 |
| Unidentified (1) | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) |
| Timing adjustment | (-) | 38.8 | (X) | (-) | -21.6 | (X) | (-) | -60.4 | (X) | (-) | -61.0 | (X) |

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Country | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------|------|---------------|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | (Customs imports) | | | Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis | | | Customs basis | | | C.I.F. basis | | |
| | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank |
| Africa | -690.2 | -2,883.4 | (X) | 2,673.4 | 9,473.4 | (X) | 3,363.6 | 12,356.7 | (X) | 3,475.7 | 12,784.6 | (X) |
| APEC | -66,966.6 | -253,591.6 | (X) | 97,085.4 | 397,974.9 | (X) | 164,052.0 | 651,566.5 | (X) | 168,896.9 | 671,787.3 | (X) |
| ASEAN | -16,849.5 | -64,738.1 | (X) | 8,415.1 | 34,442.8 | (X) | 25,264.5 | 99,180.8 | (X) | 26,137.4 | 102,885.7 | (X) |
| Asia - South | -4,256.1 | -18,975.8 | (X) | 3,697.9 | 14,938.8 | (X) | 7,954.0 | 33,914.6 | (X) | 8,303.4 | 35,507.5 | (X) |
| Asia Near East | 254.3 | -64.8 | (X) | 5,087.9 | 21,224.2 | (X) | 4,833.6 | 21,289.0 | (X) | 5,027.5 | 22,113.1 | (X) |
| CAFTA-DR | 880.7 | 3,883.5 | (X) | 3,658.3 | 15,422.3 | (X) | 2,777.5 | 11,538.9 | (X) | 2,929.0 | 12,119.9 | (X) |
| Central American Common Market | 319.1 | 1,649.1 | (X) | 2,546.7 | 11,034.5 | (X) | 2,227.6 | 9,385.5 | (X) | 2,361.3 | 9,898.6 | (X) |
| Euro Area | -13,619.4 | -51,618.8 | (X) | 27,462.8 | 113,867.4 | (X) | 41,082.2 | 165,486.2 | (X) | 42,071.0 | 169,446.2 | (X) |
| Europe | -19,895.8 | -68,215.8 | (X) | 40,604.6 | 171,063.8 | (X) | 60,500.4 | 239,279.6 | (X) | 61,935.5 | 245,087.3 | (X) |
| European Union | -16,315.0 | -62,656.0 | (X) | 30,341.9 | 125,386.6 | (X) | 46,656.9 | 188,042.6 | (X) | 47,790.2 | 192,587.0 | (X) |
| NATO Allies | -12,979.8 | -51,818.8 | (X) | 64,966.0 | 262,270.5 | (X) | 77,945.9 | 314,089.3 | (X) | 79,953.8 | 322,592.2 | (X) |
| North America | -18,414.7 | -70,805.9 | (X) | 54,079.2 | 221,445.0 | (X) | 72,493.8 | 292,251.0 | (X) | 73,684.1 | 297,442.7 | (X) |
| OECD | -49,052.3 | -172,046.5 | (X) | 110,018.4 | 456,970.6 | (X) | 159,070.7 | 629,017.1 | (X) | 162,536.5 | 643,478.0 | (X) |
| Pacific Rim Countries | -37,462.0 | -137,832.0 | (X) | 38,267.0 | 157,394.6 | (X) | 75,722.8 | 295,226.5 | (X) | 78,676.0 | 307,150.9 | (X) |
| South/Central America | 4,284.3 | 18,871.3 | (X) | 15,849.6 | 66,647.2 | (X) | 11,565.3 | 47,775.9 | (X) | 12,202.6 | 50,519.4 | (X) |
| Twenty Latin American Republics | -9,906.6 | -32,578.9 | (X) | 38,929.6 | 165,501.5 | (X) | 48,836.1 | 198,080.4 | (X) | 49,824.7 | 202,249.2 | (X) |

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitt and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Country | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------|------|---------------|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | (Customs imports) | | | Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis | | | Customs basis | | | C.I.F. basis | | |
| | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank |
| Estonia | -83.4 | -362.3 | 50 | 32.0 | 126.0 | 107 | 115.4 | 488.3 | 79 | 118.4 | 500.4 | 79 |
| Eswatini | 39.7 | 43.1 | 169 | 40.1 | 45.7 | 140 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 185 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 184 |
| Ethiopia | 18.9 | 7.1 | 138 | 66.7 | 223.4 | 88 | 47.8 | 216.2 | 95 | 49.8 | 224.8 | 95 |
| Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas) | -7.9 | -10.0 | 87 | (-) | 0.1 | 223 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 153 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 154 |
| Faroe Islands | -16.9 | -74.1 | 66 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 211 | 17.0 | 74.7 | 113 | 20.3 | 90.3 | 109 |
| Fiji | -8.4 | -61.0 | 70 | 14.5 | 28.2 | 158 | 22.9 | 89.3 | 106 | 30.2 | 117.5 | 101 |
| Finland | -665.2 | -2,107.2 | 27 | 187.9 | 632.0 | 68 | 853.1 | 2,739.1 | 40 | 876.2 | 2,822.1 | 40 |
| France | -1,583.3 | -3,510.4 | 19 | 3,740.0 | 14,241.8 | 12 | 5,323.4 | 17,752.1 | 15 | 5,443.7 | 18,208.2 | 16 |
| French Guiana | 2.1 | 47.1 | 172 | 2.1 | 48.0 | 138 | (-) | 0.9 | 199 | (-) | 1.0 | 200 |
| French Polynesia | 10.7 | 39.2 | 166 | 13.5 | 51.0 | 135 | 2.8 | 11.8 | 151 | 3.1 | 13.0 | 150 |
| French Southern and Antarctic Lands | 0.2 | 0.6 | 117 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 212 | (-) | (-) | 227 | (-) | (-) | 227 |
| Gabon | 1.8 | 2.0 | 125 | 11.4 | 30.8 | 155 | 9.6 | 28.8 | 130 | 10.9 | 32.3 | 129 |
| Gambia | 4.9 | 22.7 | 153 | 5.1 | 23.6 | 162 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 200 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 201 |
| Gaza Strip Administered by Israel | (-) | -0.2 | 107 | (-) | (-) | 229 | (-) | 0.2 | 218 | (-) | 0.2 | 218 |
| Georgia | 15.6 | 126.4 | 188 | 56.3 | 248.0 | 85 | 40.8 | 121.6 | 100 | 43.2 | 128.5 | 100 |
| Germany | -5,341.3 | -20,662.6 | 7 | 6,306.6 | 23,571.7 | 5 | 11,647.9 | 44,234.3 | 5 | 11,970.0 | 45,366.2 | 5 |
| Ghana | -189.3 | -521.9 | 44 | 108.3 | 345.2 | 78 | 297.6 | 867.1 | 69 | 303.9 | 887.3 | 68 |
| Gibraltar | 92.6 | 121.4 | 187 | 92.7 | 121.6 | 109 | (-) | 0.2 | 219 | (-) | 0.2 | 219 |
| Greece | 7.1 | 5.5 | 132 | 155.2 | 611.9 | 69 | 148.2 | 606.4 | 75 | 162.5 | 670.0 | 73 |
| Greenland | -1.3 | -10.0 | 86 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 200 | 2.6 | 13.0 | 148 | 2.6 | 13.1 | 149 |
| Grenada | 10.0 | 37.8 | 163 | 11.5 | 44.2 | 143 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 161 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 159 |
| Guadeloupe | 53.8 | 150.8 | 191 | 54.2 | 152.4 | 101 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 193 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 193 |
| Guatemala* | 326.1 | 1,464.2 | 220 | 873.8 | 3,304.1 | 33 | 547.7 | 1,839.9 | 52 | 599.2 | 2,026.4 | 51 |
| Guinea | 7.5 | 40.8 | 167 | 8.3 | 44.1 | 144 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 175 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 174 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.3 | 0.4 | 116 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 214 | (-) | (-) | 232 | (-) | (-) | 232 |
| Guyana | -14.3 | -381.1 | 48 | 125.8 | 330.4 | 79 | 140.1 | 711.5 | 71 | 143.0 | 723.4 | 71 |
| Haiti | -35.8 | 171.8 | 197 | 95.3 | 536.6 | 70 | 131.1 | 364.8 | 83 | 135.7 | 378.1 | 83 |
| Heard and McDonald Islands | (-) | (-) | 109 | (-) | (-) | 228 | (-) | (-) | 226 | (-) | (-) | 226 |
| Honduras** | 132.1 | 626.3 | 210 | 653.6 | 2,542.9 | 40 | 521.5 | 1,916.5 | 51 | 551.1 | 2,028.2 | 50 |
| Hong Kong | 1,826.6 | 6,720.0 | 231 | 2,297.5 | 8,487.8 | 18 | 470.8 | 1,767.8 | 55 | 481.7 | 1,811.5 | 56 |
| Hungary | -410.6 | -1,279.6 | 30 | 248.4 | 881.6 | 62 | 659.0 | 2,161.1 | 47 | 679.0 | 2,221.6 | 48 |
| Iceland | -14.6 | 7.9 | 141 | 42.5 | 233.8 | 86 | 57.1 | 225.9 | 93 | 59.9 | 238.8 | 93 |
| India | -3,823.9 | -12,012.5 | 12 | 3,798.7 | 15,451.0 | 10 | 7,622.6 | 27,463.6 | 9 | 8,090.0 | 29,136.6 | 9 |
| Indonesia | -2,394.5 | -8,495.6 | 15 | 859.4 | 3,153.4 | 35 | 3,254.0 | 11,649.1 | 18 | 3,530.5 | 12,632.4 | 17 |
| Iran | 3.2 | 8.8 | 142 | 3.2 | 13.5 | 176 | (-) | 4.7 | 166 | (-) | 4.8 | 167 |
| Iraq | -645.9 | -2,007.5 | 28 | 72.8 | 219.2 | 89 | 718.6 | 2,226.8 | 45 | 737.2 | 2,280.4 | 45 |
| Ireland | -6,264.1 | -21,151.8 | 6 | 1,392.0 | 5,776.8 | 24 | 7,656.1 | 26,928.6 | 10 | 7,694.5 | 27,059.5 | 10 |
| Israel* | -539.8 | -2,128.7 | 26 | 1,201.1 | 4,808.8 | 27 | 1,740.9 | 6,937.6 | 23 | 1,775.2 | 7,075.3 | 24 |
| Italy | -3,199.7 | -11,447.2 | 14 | 2,416.8 | 9,276.6 | 15 | 5,616.5 | 20,723.8 | 12 | 5,842.8 | 21,525.1 | 12 |
| Jamaica | 180.5 | 647.9 | 211 | 202.9 | 750.1 | 64 | 22.4 | 102.2 | 103 | 23.4 | 106.8 | 104 |
| Japan | -5,881.4 | -23,452.7 | 5 | 6,326.9 | 26,062.4 | 4 | 12,208.3 | 49,515.1 | 4 | 12,703.0 | 51,304.8 | 4 |
| Jordan* | -40.4 | -459.4 | 47 | 175.6 | 444.3 | 76 | 216.0 | 903.7 | 66 | 223.1 | 934.1 | 67 |
| Kazakhstan | -253.6 | -653.2 | 42 | 48.3 | 267.7 | 83 | 301.8 | 920.9 | 65 | 311.7 | 949.6 | 66 |
| Kenya | -36.2 | -8.0 | 89 | 28.9 | 214.8 | 91 | 65.1 | 222.8 | 94 | 67.7 | 231.7 | 94 |
| Kiribati | -0.4 | -0.8 | 99 | (-) | 0.2 | 220 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 197 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 197 |
| Korea, North | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) |
| Korea, South* | -3,956.6 | -13,561.4 | 11 | 5,985.9 | 22,960.5 | 7 | 9,942.4 | 36,521.9 | 7 | 10,449.4 | 38,316.3 | 7 |
| Kosovo | -16.4 | -52.2 | 73 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 181 | 20.2 | 63.2 | 116 | 21.8 | 68.4 | 115 |
| Kuwait | 29.3 | 372.2 | 206 | 262.7 | 942.4 | 58 | 233.4 | 570.2 | 76 | 237.2 | 582.8 | 76 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1.3 | 6.4 | 137 | 2.0 | 9.8 | 187 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 174 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 175 |
| Laos | -16.0 | -63.5 | 69 | 4.4 | 19.8 | 166 | 20.3 | 83.3 | 110 | 21.1 | 86.3 | 111 |
| Latvia | -59.3 | -97.9 | 63 | 21.2 | 138.0 | 104 | 80.5 | 235.9 | 89 | 83.4 | 247.0 | 90 |
| Lebanon | 35.8 | 155.4 | 192 | 59.2 | 219.0 | 90 | 23.4 | 63.6 | 115 | 24.5 | 66.5 | 116 |
| Lesotho | -19.8 | -102.3 | 62 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 202 | 20.5 | 104.8 | 102 | 21.4 | 108.6 | 102 |
| Liberia | 8.8 | 37.1 | 162 | 15.0 | 63.0 | 126 | 6.2 | 25.8 | 134 | 6.6 | 28.2 | 132 |
| Libya | -215.6 | -739.8 | 38 | 26.2 | 104.8 | 114 | 241.9 | 844.6 | 70 | 245.1 | 859.8 | 70 |
| Liechtenstein | -21.9 | -75.2 | 65 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 190 | 23.7 | 82.4 | 111 | 24.2 | 84.3 | 112 |
| Lithuania | -93.2 | -287.2 | 55 | 245.2 | 720.5 | 65 | 338.4 | 1,007.7 | 62 | 350.8 | 1,049.6 | 62 |
| Luxembourg | 90.0 | 257.8 | 202 | 136.5 | 454.7 | 75 | 46.4 | 197.0 | 96 | 48.9 | 208.6 | 96 |
| Macau | 11.9 | 43.8 | 170 | 21.2 | 90.5 | 117 | 9.3 | 46.7 | 121 | 9.6 | 48.0 | 122 |
| Madagascar | -82.8 | -312.0 | 54 | 3.3 | 18.3 | 169 | 86.1 | 330.3 | 85 | 87.9 | 338.3 | 86 |
| Malawi | -4.2 | -12.7 | 80 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 193 | 6.0 | 18.8 | 140 | 6.3 | 19.9 | 140 |

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Country | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------|------|---------------|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | (Customs imports) | | | Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis | | | Customs basis | | | C.I.F. basis | | |
| | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank |
| Malaysia | -2,987.7 | -11,916.6 | 13 | 1,479.2 | 5,790.3 | 23 | 4,466.9 | 17,707.0 | 16 | 4,684.8 | 18,455.3 | 15 |
| Maldives | 7.2 | 15.9 | 148 | 9.0 | 22.5 | 164 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 160 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 158 |
| Mali | 6.0 | 17.3 | 151 | 6.9 | 19.6 | 167 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 188 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 188 |
| Malta | 3.4 | -27.5 | 77 | 25.2 | 49.1 | 136 | 21.8 | 76.7 | 112 | 22.1 | 78.0 | 113 |
| Marshall Islands | 31.3 | 83.7 | 180 | 33.3 | 89.4 | 118 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 164 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 162 |
| Martinique | 14.5 | 53.7 | 174 | 17.2 | 58.5 | 129 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 165 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 165 |
| Mauritania | 14.0 | 40.9 | 168 | 14.3 | 42.0 | 146 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 196 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 196 |
| Mauritius | -16.4 | -55.6 | 71 | 7.0 | 35.8 | 149 | 23.5 | 91.4 | 105 | 25.3 | 97.1 | 105 |
| Mayotte | (-) | -0.3 | 104 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 213 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 203 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 204 |
| Mexico** | -11,597.4 | -42,305.5 | 2 | 27,274.9 | 102,778.2 | 2 | 38,872.3 | 145,083.7 | 2 | 39,249.3 | 146,507.1 | 2 |
| Micronesia | 6.7 | 16.6 | 149 | 6.8 | 17.0 | 171 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 209 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 209 |
| Moldova | -5.4 | -7.9 | 90 | 1.7 | 16.7 | 173 | 7.1 | 24.7 | 137 | 7.5 | 26.4 | 136 |
| Monaco | 0.6 | -7.9 | 91 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 191 | 1.2 | 14.7 | 146 | 1.3 | 14.9 | 146 |
| Mongolia | 10.3 | 39.1 | 165 | 11.1 | 45.0 | 141 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 163 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 164 |
| Montenegro | 1.3 | 1.6 | 123 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 196 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 189 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 189 |
| Montserrat | 0.6 | 2.0 | 126 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 201 | (-) | 0.6 | 206 | (-) | 0.6 | 206 |
| Morocco* | 243.7 | 726.9 | 214 | 384.5 | 1,245.1 | 53 | 140.8 | 518.3 | 78 | 149.7 | 552.8 | 78 |
| Mozambique | 3.8 | -3.5 | 94 | 18.6 | 53.7 | 132 | 14.8 | 57.2 | 117 | 15.1 | 58.0 | 118 |
| Namibia | -17.4 | -10.6 | 84 | 8.8 | 43.2 | 145 | 26.2 | 53.8 | 119 | 26.4 | 55.3 | 119 |
| Nauru | -0.3 | -0.6 | 101 | (-) | 0.3 | 218 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 201 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 203 |
| Nepal | 3.7 | 86.1 | 181 | 12.9 | 125.5 | 108 | 9.2 | 39.4 | 125 | 10.0 | 43.0 | 123 |
| Netherlands | 2,930.3 | 10,105.7 | 232 | 6,144.4 | 22,154.9 | 8 | 3,214.0 | 12,049.2 | 17 | 3,305.0 | 12,358.6 | 18 |
| New Caledonia | -10.4 | -12.0 | 83 | 3.7 | 14.3 | 175 | 14.1 | 26.3 | 133 | 14.7 | 27.5 | 134 |
| New Zealand | -99.1 | -461.2 | 46 | 349.3 | 1,279.3 | 50 | 448.3 | 1,740.5 | 57 | 466.9 | 1,812.2 | 55 |
| Nicaragua** | -189.2 | -838.9 | 34 | 265.0 | 902.2 | 60 | 454.2 | 1,741.1 | 56 | 469.4 | 1,797.8 | 57 |
| Niger | 4.9 | -12.3 | 82 | 10.0 | 27.6 | 159 | 5.1 | 39.9 | 124 | 5.2 | 40.1 | 125 |
| Nigeria | -160.5 | 131.8 | 189 | 225.3 | 1,249.6 | 52 | 385.9 | 1,117.7 | 59 | 394.5 | 1,145.8 | 59 |
| Niue | -0.3 | -0.6 | 100 | (-) | 0.3 | 216 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 198 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 198 |
| Norfolk Island | -0.2 | -0.2 | 105 | (-) | (-) | 227 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 214 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 216 |
| North Macedonia | -12.1 | -68.8 | 67 | 1.7 | 19.3 | 168 | 13.8 | 88.2 | 107 | 14.7 | 90.9 | 108 |
| Norway | -116.2 | -478.8 | 45 | 382.5 | 1,446.4 | 46 | 498.8 | 1,925.3 | 50 | 520.4 | 2,012.2 | 52 |
| Oman* | -62.6 | -353.7 | 51 | 160.3 | 526.2 | 71 | 222.9 | 879.9 | 67 | 245.8 | 958.2 | 65 |
| Pakistan | -221.2 | -789.2 | 36 | 306.7 | 1,259.1 | 51 | 527.8 | 2,048.3 | 49 | 579.6 | 2,239.6 | 47 |
| Palau | 2.1 | 7.4 | 139 | 2.1 | 7.7 | 189 | (-) | 0.2 | 217 | (-) | 0.2 | 217 |
| Panama* | 812.8 | 3,315.8 | 224 | 851.2 | 3,475.5 | 32 | 38.4 | 159.7 | 98 | 40.9 | 168.1 | 98 |
| Papua New Guinea | 4.2 | 46.6 | 171 | 6.7 | 63.4 | 125 | 2.5 | 16.9 | 141 | 2.6 | 17.5 | 141 |
| Paraguay | 177.7 | 626.3 | 209 | 198.7 | 711.7 | 66 | 21.0 | 85.4 | 109 | 22.5 | 91.5 | 107 |
| Peru* | 680.3 | 1,225.7 | 217 | 1,222.0 | 4,074.6 | 29 | 541.7 | 2,848.9 | 39 | 575.6 | 3,062.4 | 39 |
| Philippines | -696.8 | -2,138.4 | 25 | 728.1 | 3,048.7 | 36 | 1,424.9 | 5,187.1 | 31 | 1,482.3 | 5,409.9 | 31 |
| Pitcairn Islands | (-) | -0.4 | 103 | (-) | (-) | 231 | (-) | 0.4 | 210 | (-) | 0.4 | 212 |
| Poland | -26.7 | -686.5 | 40 | 993.7 | 2,999.9 | 37 | 1,020.3 | 3,686.4 | 37 | 1,073.3 | 3,860.5 | 37 |
| Portugal | -266.2 | -928.7 | 33 | 239.8 | 896.1 | 61 | 506.0 | 1,824.8 | 54 | 530.6 | 1,912.7 | 53 |
| Qatar | 193.3 | 101.3 | 183 | 394.0 | 1,078.6 | 56 | 200.7 | 977.3 | 63 | 210.4 | 1,009.8 | 63 |
| Reunion | 0.4 | -6.4 | 92 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 203 | (-) | 8.2 | 156 | (-) | 8.3 | 156 |
| Romania | -214.1 | -701.3 | 39 | 84.8 | 345.8 | 77 | 298.8 | 1,047.1 | 61 | 310.3 | 1,093.0 | 61 |
| Russia | -1,973.9 | -8,312.2 | 16 | 88.7 | 1,031.9 | 57 | 2,062.6 | 9,344.0 | 21 | 2,137.1 | 9,668.4 | 21 |
| Rwanda | -1.5 | 6.3 | 135 | 1.6 | 22.0 | 165 | 3.0 | 15.8 | 143 | 3.1 | 16.3 | 143 |
| Samoa | 1.8 | 5.6 | 133 | 2.7 | 10.2 | 184 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 167 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 166 |
| San Marino | -2.6 | -3.4 | 95 | (-) | 0.3 | 217 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 173 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 173 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.6 | 2.7 | 129 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 199 | (-) | 0.3 | 213 | (-) | 0.3 | 213 |
| Saudi Arabia | -1,022.3 | -3,485.2 | 20 | 876.8 | 3,300.3 | 34 | 1,899.0 | 6,785.4 | 25 | 1,943.7 | 6,948.2 | 25 |
| Senegal | 10.0 | -314.0 | 53 | 28.2 | 82.4 | 119 | 18.3 | 396.5 | 82 | 18.7 | 398.5 | 82 |
| Serbia | -40.3 | -174.1 | 58 | 13.2 | 53.4 | 133 | 53.5 | 227.5 | 92 | 56.2 | 240.8 | 91 |
| Seychelles | -1.1 | 0.9 | 120 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 194 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 172 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 169 |
| Sierra Leone | 9.7 | 27.2 | 156 | 10.7 | 33.3 | 152 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 162 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 163 |
| Singapore* | 814.3 | 3,576.4 | 225 | 3,566.3 | 14,479.4 | 11 | 2,752.0 | 10,903.0 | 20 | 2,801.9 | 11,064.1 | 20 |
| Sint Maarten | 31.7 | 162.9 | 193 | 44.3 | 199.1 | 93 | 12.7 | 36.1 | 126 | 12.7 | 36.2 | 126 |
| Slovakia | -440.5 | -1,727.9 | 29 | 30.6 | 107.3 | 113 | 471.1 | 1,835.3 | 53 | 479.2 | 1,870.5 | 54 |
| Slovenia | -178.0 | -775.5 | 37 | 44.3 | 91.8 | 116 | 222.3 | 867.3 | 68 | 226.8 | 885.1 | 69 |
| Solomon Islands | 1.0 | -3.8 | 93 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 198 | 0.1 | 7.0 | 158 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 160 |
| Somalia | 4.9 | 16.8 | 150 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 172 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 220 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 220 |
| South Africa | -823.6 | -2,946.1 | 22 | 585.3 | 1,969.9 | 43 | 1,408.9 | 4,916.0 | 33 | 1,432.8 | 4,996.1 | 33 |
| South Sudan | 10.5 | 13.0 | 146 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 177 | (-) | (-) | 229 | (-) | (-) | 229 |
| Spain | 708.5 | 1,907.1 | 222 | 2,501.4 | 8,763.6 | 17 | 1,792.9 | 6,856.5 | 24 | 1,886.2 | 7,219.5 | 23 |
| Sri Lanka | -255.6 | -1,029.0 | 32 | 26.7 | 111.2 | 111 | 282.4 | 1,140.3 | 58 | 303.1 | 1,219.9 | 58 |

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Country | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------|------|---------------|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | (Customs imports) | | | Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis | | | Customs basis | | | C.I.F. basis | | |
| | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank |
| St Helena | -14.6 | -15.1 | 78 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 222 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 144 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 145 |
| St Kitts and Nevis | 7.2 | 38.7 | 164 | 10.9 | 51.6 | 134 | 3.8 | 12.9 | 149 | 3.8 | 13.2 | 148 |
| St Lucia | 112.7 | 222.1 | 201 | 113.7 | 225.8 | 87 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 171 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 172 |
| St Pierre and Miquelon | (-) | (-) | 110 | (-) | (-) | 230 | (-) | (-) | 230 | (-) | (-) | 230 |
| St Vincent and the Grenadines | 12.5 | 35.7 | 161 | 13.5 | 38.4 | 148 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 182 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 181 |
| Sudan | 31.7 | 60.9 | 175 | 31.9 | 63.6 | 124 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 179 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 179 |
| Suriname | 27.9 | 102.9 | 184 | 33.2 | 129.4 | 106 | 5.3 | 26.5 | 132 | 5.7 | 28.1 | 133 |
| Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island | (-) | 0.2 | 113 | (-) | 0.2 | 219 | (-) | (-) | 224 | (-) | (-) | 224 |
| Sweden | -590.4 | -3,133.1 | 21 | 780.5 | 2,438.5 | 41 | 1,370.9 | 5,571.6 | 29 | 1,415.0 | 5,742.3 | 29 |
| Switzerland | -2,889.7 | -17,163.3 | 8 | 2,085.2 | 7,557.7 | 19 | 4,975.0 | 24,721.0 | 11 | 5,018.6 | 24,882.8 | 11 |
| Syria | 0.1 | -1.3 | 98 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 207 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 184 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 180 |
| Taiwan | -3,698.0 | -15,406.4 | 9 | 3,730.1 | 14,136.5 | 13 | 7,428.0 | 29,542.8 | 8 | 7,822.9 | 31,119.5 | 8 |
| Tajikistan | 2.2 | 23.9 | 155 | 2.2 | 24.5 | 161 | (-) | 0.6 | 205 | (-) | 0.7 | 205 |
| Tanzania | 24.0 | 68.0 | 176 | 37.1 | 114.7 | 110 | 13.1 | 46.7 | 122 | 13.5 | 48.1 | 121 |
| Thailand | -3,154.3 | -13,629.9 | 10 | 1,657.5 | 4,949.4 | 26 | 4,811.8 | 18,579.3 | 14 | 5,214.1 | 20,053.7 | 13 |
| Timor-Leste | 3.2 | 3.0 | 130 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 186 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 159 | 0.2 | 6.9 | 161 |
| Togo | 10.2 | 49.4 | 173 | 14.5 | 59.2 | 128 | 4.3 | 9.8 | 154 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 153 |
| Tokelau | (-) | -0.2 | 106 | (-) | (-) | 226 | (-) | 0.2 | 215 | (-) | 0.2 | 214 |
| Tonga | 0.7 | 3.8 | 131 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 195 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 204 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 199 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 7.1 | -675.9 | 41 | 487.9 | 1,397.2 | 48 | 480.8 | 2,073.1 | 48 | 494.8 | 2,133.6 | 49 |
| Tunisia | -7.2 | -36.8 | 76 | 65.9 | 197.5 | 94 | 73.1 | 234.3 | 90 | 77.7 | 247.4 | 89 |
| Turkey | -379.3 | -805.2 | 35 | 1,278.5 | 5,274.3 | 25 | 1,657.8 | 6,079.4 | 26 | 1,791.8 | 6,577.9 | 26 |
| Turkmenistan | 3.7 | -10.5 | 85 | 3.8 | 14.6 | 174 | 0.1 | 25.2 | 135 | 0.1 | 27.2 | 135 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 54.1 | 164.0 | 195 | 54.8 | 166.6 | 98 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 180 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 182 |
| Tuvalu | (-) | (-) | 112 | (-) | (-) | 224 | (-) | (-) | 228 | (-) | (-) | 228 |
| Uganda | -1.6 | -9.9 | 88 | 11.9 | 76.4 | 120 | 13.5 | 86.2 | 108 | 14.3 | 88.6 | 110 |
| Ukraine | 10.7 | 163.3 | 194 | 86.5 | 780.9 | 63 | 75.8 | 617.6 | 74 | 80.9 | 644.9 | 75 |
| United Arab Emirates | 724.7 | 3,811.6 | 226 | 1,537.3 | 6,044.5 | 22 | 812.6 | 2,232.9 | 44 | 855.4 | 2,357.0 | 44 |
| United Kingdom | 1,311.9 | 4,355.1 | 228 | 6,750.9 | 23,507.0 | 6 | 5,439.0 | 19,151.9 | 13 | 5,553.6 | 19,555.9 | 14 |
| Uruguay | 141.9 | 676.9 | 212 | 210.0 | 918.0 | 59 | 68.1 | 241.1 | 88 | 73.5 | 256.7 | 88 |
| Uzbekistan | 8.6 | 132.4 | 190 | 11.0 | 141.1 | 103 | 2.4 | 8.7 | 155 | 2.7 | 9.4 | 155 |
| Vanuatu | 1.0 | 1.9 | 124 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 197 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 192 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 192 |
| Vatican City | -0.1 | -0.5 | 102 | (-) | (-) | (X) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 207 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 207 |
| Venezuela | 180.4 | 504.3 | 208 | 213.6 | 644.2 | 67 | 33.2 | 139.9 | 99 | 36.5 | 150.6 | 99 |
| Vietnam | -9,768.1 | -36,554.2 | 3 | 1,162.2 | 3,917.1 | 30 | 10,930.2 | 40,471.2 | 6 | 11,722.7 | 43,331.8 | 6 |
| Wallis and Futuna | (-) | (-) | 111 | (-) | (-) | 225 | (-) | (-) | 231 | (-) | (-) | 231 |
| West Bank Administered by Israel | -0.5 | 6.4 | 136 | 0.3 | 10.5 | 182 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 169 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 168 |
| Yemen | 4.9 | 73.2 | 178 | 6.1 | 76.3 | 121 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 178 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 178 |
| Zambia | -0.8 | 0.4 | 115 | 10.5 | 41.2 | 147 | 11.3 | 40.9 | 123 | 11.4 | 41.5 | 124 |
| Zimbabwe | -6.5 | -13.7 | 79 | 2.9 | 11.1 | 180 | 9.4 | 24.8 | 136 | 9.7 | 25.9 | 137 |
| Unidentified (1) | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) | (-) | (-) | (X) |

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

| Country | Balance | | | Exports | | | Imports | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------|------|---------------|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | (Customs imports) | | | Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis | | | Customs basis | | | C.I.F. basis | | |
| | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank | April | Year-to-Date | Rank |
| Africa | -796.5 | -2,961.1 | (X) | 2,975.5 | 10,406.3 | (X) | 3,772.0 | 13,367.4 | (X) | 3,884.7 | 13,774.2 | (X) |
| APEC | -78,777.8 | -318,171.7 | (X) | 103,438.5 | 393,630.9 | (X) | 182,216.3 | 711,802.6 | (X) | 190,346.4 | 743,538.9 | (X) |
| ASEAN | -19,251.0 | -73,131.2 | (X) | 9,535.0 | 35,611.7 | (X) | 28,786.0 | 108,743.0 | (X) | 30,668.6 | 115,517.9 | (X) |
| Asia - South | -5,034.2 | -16,354.1 | (X) | 4,351.8 | 18,113.6 | (X) | 9,385.9 | 34,467.7 | (X) | 9,986.3 | 36,650.2 | (X) |
| Asia Near East | -1,404.4 | -4,245.1 | (X) | 4,806.9 | 17,965.4 | (X) | 6,211.3 | 22,210.5 | (X) | 6,409.1 | 22,892.2 | (X) |
| CAFTA-DR | 1,178.4 | 4,326.1 | (X) | 4,179.6 | 15,303.2 | (X) | 3,001.1 | 10,977.1 | (X) | 3,158.3 | 11,557.1 | (X) |
| Central American Common Market | 562.3 | 2,296.5 | (X) | 3,003.0 | 11,093.5 | (X) | 2,440.7 | 8,797.0 | (X) | 2,579.6 | 9,306.6 | (X) |
| Euro Area | -14,570.6 | -50,576.0 | (X) | 27,132.5 | 101,406.7 | (X) | 41,703.1 | 151,982.8 | (X) | 42,782.5 | 155,894.2 | (X) |
| Europe | -20,743.8 | -82,895.3 | (X) | 41,296.9 | 152,518.6 | (X) | 62,040.6 | 235,413.9 | (X) | 63,724.2 | 241,590.6 | (X) |
| European Union | -16,411.6 | -59,770.2 | (X) | 30,308.0 | 111,590.3 | (X) | 46,719.6 | 171,360.4 | (X) | 47,980.9 | 175,922.3 | (X) |
| LAFTA | -7,503.2 | -30,821.3 | (X) | 39,720.8 | 146,268.2 | (X) | 47,224.0 | 177,089.5 | (X) | 48,130.1 | 180,440.8 | (X) |
| NATO Allies | -14,440.8 | -53,661.9 | (X) | 66,732.9 | 244,751.8 | (X) | 81,173.7 | 298,413.7 | (X) | 83,366.5 | 306,716.3 | (X) |
| North America | -18,815.2 | -69,703.5 | (X) | 58,163.0 | 216,204.2 | (X) | 76,978.1 | 285,907.6 | (X) | 78,167.5 | 290,628.1 | (X) |
| OECD | -45,734.3 | -177,104.0 | (X) | 116,745.2 | 434,911.4 | (X) | 162,479.4 | 612,015.5 | (X) | 166,420.8 | 626,669.6 | (X) |
| Pacific Rim Countries | -46,221.6 | -191,913.8 | (X) | 39,254.5 | 156,738.8 | (X) | 85,476.1 | 348,652.6 | (X) | 90,986.6 | 370,358.4 | (X) |
| South/Central America | 7,312.5 | 22,925.4 | (X) | 19,688.2 | 69,881.0 | (X) | 12,375.7 | 46,955.6 | (X) | 13,094.1 | 49,582.2 | (X) |
| Twenty Latin American Republics | -5,533.8 | -22,915.3 | (X) | 44,862.1 | 165,678.4 | (X) | 50,396.0 | 188,593.7 | (X) | 51,466.4 | 192,546.9 | (X) |

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at year end.