

# News Release

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## U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services February 2023

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$70.5 billion in February, up \$1.9 billion from \$68.7 billion in January, revised.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT		
<b>Deficit:</b>	<b>\$70.5 Billion</b>	<b>+2.7%<sup>°</sup></b>
<b>Exports:</b>	<b>\$251.2 Billion</b>	<b>-2.7%<sup>°</sup></b>
<b>Imports:</b>	<b>\$321.7 Billion</b>	<b>-1.5%<sup>°</sup></b>
<b>Next release: Thursday, May 4, 2023</b>		
<sup>(°)</sup> Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, April 5, 2023		



### Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

February exports were \$251.2 billion, \$6.9 billion less than January exports. February imports were \$321.7 billion, \$5.0 billion less than January imports.

The February increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$2.7 billion to \$93.0 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.8 billion to \$22.4 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit decreased \$35.5 billion, or 20.3 percent, from the same period in 2022. Exports increased \$49.5 billion or 10.8 percent. Imports increased \$14.0 billion or 2.2 percent.

### **Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)**

The average goods and services deficit increased \$3.3 billion to \$68.8 billion for the three months ending in February.

- Average exports decreased \$0.3 billion to \$252.7 billion in February.
- Average imports increased \$3.0 billion to \$321.5 billion in February.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$15.7 billion from the three months ending in February 2022.

- Average exports increased \$22.0 billion from February 2022.
- Average imports increased \$6.3 billion from February 2022.

### **Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)**

Exports of goods decreased \$8.5 billion to \$169.2 billion in February.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$6.7 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$2.6 billion.
  - Natural gas decreased \$1.5 billion.
  - Nonmonetary gold decreased \$0.5 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$1.9 billion.
  - Passenger cars decreased \$1.2 billion.
- Consumer goods decreased \$1.4 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$2.3 billion.
  - Gem diamonds increased \$0.5 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$1.3 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft decreased \$0.5 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$1.9 billion.

Exports of services increased \$1.7 billion to \$82.0 billion in February.

- Travel increased \$1.4 billion.

### **Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)**

Imports of goods decreased \$5.8 billion to \$262.2 billion in February.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$5.9 billion.

- Consumer goods decreased \$3.7 billion.
  - Cell phones and other household goods decreased \$1.5 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$0.6 billion.
  - Cotton apparel and household goods decreased \$0.5 billion.

- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$2.9 billion.
  - Passenger cars decreased \$1.5 billion.
  - Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles decreased \$1.1 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.8 billion to \$59.5 billion in February.

- Transport increased \$0.7 billion.

### **Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)**

The real goods deficit increased \$2.7 billion, or 2.7 percent, to \$104.6 billion in February, compared to a 0.8 percent increase in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$6.7 billion, or 4.1 percent, to \$155.6 billion, compared to a 3.8 percent decrease in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$4.0 billion, or 1.5 percent, to \$260.2 billion, compared to a 2.2 percent decrease in nominal imports.

### **Revisions**

#### **Revisions to January exports**

- Exports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$0.6 billion.

#### **Revisions to January imports**

- Imports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$0.8 billion.

### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)**

The February figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$4.7), Hong Kong (\$2.5), Netherlands (\$1.8), Belgium (\$1.6), Australia (\$1.5), Brazil (\$0.9), United Kingdom (\$0.5), and Singapore (\$0.2). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$25.2), European Union (\$18.1), Mexico (\$12.0), Vietnam (\$8.1), Germany (\$7.9), Japan (\$5.7), Canada (\$5.6), Taiwan (\$4.7), South Korea (\$4.5), Ireland (\$3.7), India (\$3.7), Italy (\$3.4), Malaysia (\$2.8), Switzerland (\$1.7), Saudi Arabia (\$0.7), Israel (\$0.6), and France (\$0.6).

- The deficit with China increased \$3.2 billion to \$25.2 billion in February. Exports decreased \$1.4 billion to \$13.1 billion and imports increased \$1.8 billion to \$38.2 billion.
- The surplus with the United Kingdom decreased \$2.2 billion to \$0.5 billion in February. Exports decreased \$1.6 billion to \$6.2 billion and imports increased \$0.7 billion to \$5.7 billion.
- The surplus with Hong Kong increased \$1.0 billion to \$2.5 billion in February. Exports increased \$1.0 billion to \$2.8 billion and imports increased less than \$0.1 billion to \$0.3 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/index.html](https://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](https://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services). The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at [www.census.gov/economic-indicators/](https://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/) or on BEA's website at [www.bea.gov/news/schedule](https://www.bea.gov/news/schedule).

Next release: May 4, 2023, at 8:30 a.m. EDT  
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, March 2023

## Notice

### Upcoming Updates to Goods and Services

With the releases of the "U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services" report (FT-900) and the FT-900 Annual Revision on June 7, 2023, statistics on trade in goods on both a Census basis and a balance of payments (BOP) basis will be revised beginning with 2018 and statistics on trade in services will be revised beginning with 2017. The revised statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services will also be included in the "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2023 and Annual Update" report and in the [international transactions interactive database](#), both to be released by BEA on June 22, 2023.

Revised statistics on trade in goods will reflect:

- Corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis.
- End-use reclassifications of several commodities.
- Recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.
- Newly available and revised source data on BOP adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. See the "Goods (balance of payments basis)" section in the explanatory notes for more information.

Revised statistics on trade in services will reflect:

- Newly available and revised source data, primarily from BEA surveys of international services.
- Recalculated seasonal adjustments.
- Revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics. See the "Services" section in the explanatory notes for more information.

A preview of BEA's 2023 annual update of the International Transactions Accounts will be available in the [Survey of Current Business](#) later in April 2023.

### Upcoming Change to the Real (Chained-Dollar) Series

With the releases of the FT-900 and the FT-900 Annual Revision on June 7, 2023, the reference year for the chained-dollar series will be updated to 2017 from 2012 to reference the time series on prices from a more recent year. The [historical chained-dollar series](#), which begin in 1994, will also be revised to

reflect the new reference year. See the “Adjustments for price change” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at [eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov) or BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at [InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov).

## Explanatory Notes

### Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

### Revision procedure (Census basis)

**Monthly revisions:** Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For January 2023, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in February 2023

was \$0.4 billion (0.2 percent) for exports and \$0.2 billion (0.1 percent) for imports. For January 2023, revised export carry-over was \$0.4 billion (0.2 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

**Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series:** For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

**Annual revisions:** Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

**Other revisions:** For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

### U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For February 2023, these shipments totaled \$252.7 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For February 2023, these shipments totaled \$31.1 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported

separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for February 2023 accounted for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For February 2023, re-exports to Canada were \$4,781.8 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For February 2023, the average exchange rate was 1.3454 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

**Canadian estimates:** Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

### ***Nonsampling errors***

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

**Reporting errors:** Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

**Undocumented shipments:** Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

**Timeliness and data capture errors:** The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may

be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

**Low-valued transactions:** The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

### ***Area groupings***

**North America:** Canada, Mexico.

**Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR):** Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**Europe:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

**Euro Area:** Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Pacific Rim:** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe,

Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

### ***Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations***

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements

as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

### ***Adjustments for price change***

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

### ***Principal commodities***

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds, and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

### ***Advanced technology products***

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.



## Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

## Goods (BOP basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for June 22, 2023.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

## Goods (BOP basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

**Gold exports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers** - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

**Net exports of goods under merchandising** - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

**Gold imports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private

purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers** - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies** - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

**Inland freight in Canada and Mexico** - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

## Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The

interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See [“An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts”](#) (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere)** - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

**Transport** - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

**Travel (for all purposes including education)** - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which

business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

**Construction** - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

**Insurance services** - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

**Financial services** - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

**Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.** - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts,

computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

**Telecommunications, computer, and information services** - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

**Other business services** - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

**Personal, cultural, and recreational services** - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set, costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists

and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

**Government goods and services n.i.e.** - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

### ***Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area***

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

### ***Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)***

**Monthly revisions:** Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

**Quarterly revisions:** The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

**Annual revisions:** Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

**Other revisions:** The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

### **Data availability**

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

### **Resources**

**Census Bureau's application programming interface (API):** The Census Bureau's API, available at [www.census.gov/developers](http://www.census.gov/developers), lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

**BEA's data API:** BEA's data API, available at [apps.bea.gov/API/signup/](http://apps.bea.gov/API/signup/), provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in these statistics, because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified. For more information about COVID-19 impacts on international transactions, refer to [Federal Recovery Programs and BEA Statistics](#) (Notes and Technical Information section) on BEA's website.

# News Release

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**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2021</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-845,047	-1,090,296	245,248	2,556,638	1,761,364	795,273	3,401,685	2,851,660	550,025
Jan. - Feb.	-129,122	-174,677	45,555	390,958	266,372	124,586	520,080	441,049	79,031
January	-63,828	-86,378	22,551	197,546	135,206	62,340	261,373	221,584	39,789
February	-65,294	-88,298	23,004	193,413	131,166	62,246	258,707	219,465	39,242
March	-68,069	-90,591	22,521	207,372	144,023	63,349	275,441	234,614	40,827
April	-65,724	-87,488	21,764	207,642	143,927	63,715	273,367	231,416	41,951
May	-66,633	-88,032	21,399	210,279	145,343	64,935	276,912	233,376	43,536
June	-71,357	-91,909	20,551	212,326	146,285	66,041	283,683	238,194	45,490
July	-69,382	-87,707	18,325	214,122	147,928	66,194	283,504	235,635	47,869
August	-71,426	-88,710	17,284	215,841	149,480	66,361	287,267	238,190	49,077
September	-78,334	-96,162	17,828	211,618	144,484	67,134	289,952	240,647	49,306
October	-68,156	-86,233	18,078	225,898	157,621	68,277	294,053	243,854	50,199
November	-77,977	-98,264	20,287	228,145	156,528	71,617	306,122	254,791	51,330
December	-78,867	-100,522	21,655	232,437	159,372	73,065	311,304	259,895	51,409
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-945,319	-1,191,029	245,710	3,011,855	2,085,847	926,008	3,957,174	3,276,876	680,298
Jan. - Feb.	-174,698	-214,234	39,536	459,664	316,614	143,050	634,362	530,848	103,514
January	-87,447	-107,849	20,402	227,342	156,505	70,836	314,789	264,354	50,435
February	-87,251	-106,385	19,134	232,322	160,108	72,214	319,573	266,494	53,079
March	-106,445	-125,857	19,412	243,925	169,961	73,964	350,370	295,818	54,552
April	-85,975	-106,609	20,634	252,765	176,354	76,411	338,740	282,963	55,776
May	-85,446	-103,801	18,354	255,498	179,284	76,215	340,945	283,085	57,860
June	-80,773	-98,880	18,107	259,619	182,831	76,788	340,392	281,711	58,681
July	-69,770	-90,745	20,975	261,256	182,933	78,323	331,025	273,678	57,347
August	-64,557	-85,712	21,156	262,297	183,624	78,673	326,854	269,337	57,517
September	-72,638	-92,838	20,200	259,135	179,385	79,750	331,773	272,223	59,550
October	-77,161	-98,621	21,461	256,680	175,908	80,772	333,841	274,530	59,311
November	-60,646	-83,017	22,371	252,012	171,266	80,747	312,659	254,283	58,376
December	-67,210	-90,712	23,503	249,004	167,688	81,316	316,214	258,400	57,814
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Feb.	-139,196	-183,242	44,046	509,159	346,879	162,281	648,356	530,121	118,235
January (R)	-68,661	-90,266	21,605	258,009	177,702	80,307	326,670	267,968	58,702
February	-70,535	-92,976	22,440	251,150	169,177	81,974	321,686	262,152	59,533
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

January data as published last month:

-68,289    -90,086    21,797    257,496    177,789    79,707    325,785    267,875    57,910

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services  
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2021</b>									
January	-63,794	-84,987	21,193	193,303	131,533	61,769	257,097	216,520	40,577
February	-63,897	-85,959	22,061	194,993	132,840	62,153	258,890	218,798	40,092
March	-65,730	-88,423	22,692	199,443	136,798	62,645	265,174	225,221	39,953
April	-66,362	-88,793	22,430	202,809	139,705	63,103	269,171	228,498	40,673
May	-66,809	-88,704	21,895	208,431	144,431	64,000	275,240	233,135	42,105
June	-67,905	-89,143	21,238	210,082	145,185	64,897	277,987	234,328	43,659
July	-69,124	-89,216	20,092	212,242	146,519	65,723	281,366	235,735	45,632
August	-70,722	-89,442	18,720	214,096	147,898	66,198	284,818	237,340	47,478
September	-73,047	-90,860	17,812	213,861	147,298	66,563	286,908	238,157	48,750
October	-72,639	-90,368	17,730	217,786	150,529	67,257	290,424	240,897	49,527
November	-74,822	-93,553	18,731	221,887	152,878	69,009	296,709	246,431	50,278
December	-75,000	-95,006	20,007	228,826	157,840	70,986	303,826	252,847	50,980
<b>2022</b>									
January	-81,430	-102,212	20,781	229,308	157,468	71,839	310,738	259,680	51,058
February	-84,522	-104,919	20,397	230,700	158,662	72,038	315,222	263,581	51,641
March	-93,714	-113,364	19,649	234,530	162,192	72,338	328,244	275,555	52,689
April	-93,224	-112,951	19,727	243,004	168,808	74,196	336,228	281,758	54,469
May	-92,622	-112,089	19,467	250,729	175,199	75,530	343,352	287,289	56,063
June	-84,065	-103,097	19,032	255,961	179,489	76,471	340,025	282,586	57,439
July	-78,663	-97,809	19,146	258,791	181,683	77,108	337,454	279,491	57,963
August	-71,700	-91,779	20,079	261,057	183,129	77,928	332,757	274,909	57,848
September	-68,988	-89,765	20,777	260,896	181,981	78,915	329,884	271,746	58,138
October	-71,452	-92,391	20,939	259,371	179,639	79,732	330,823	272,030	58,793
November	-70,148	-91,492	21,344	255,942	175,520	80,423	326,091	267,012	59,079
December	-68,339	-90,784	22,445	252,566	171,621	80,945	320,904	262,404	58,500
<b>2023</b>									
January (R)	-65,506	-87,999	22,493	253,009	172,219	80,790	318,514	260,217	58,297
February	-68,802	-91,318	22,516	252,721	171,522	81,199	321,523	262,840	58,683
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

\* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

\* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	795,273	12,526	65,777	70,214	3,129	22,741	171,740	124,613	59,797	217,426	23,915	23,394
Jan. - Feb.	124,586	1,963	9,460	8,652	467	3,603	27,940	20,451	9,632	34,686	3,866	3,865
January	62,340	995	4,833	4,340	224	1,806	13,911	10,353	4,851	17,173	1,938	1,917
February	62,246	969	4,627	4,312	243	1,797	14,029	10,099	4,781	17,514	1,928	1,948
March	63,349	983	4,951	4,675	248	1,789	14,196	10,009	4,784	17,795	1,964	1,954
April	63,715	1,028	5,064	4,670	240	1,781	13,999	10,084	4,859	18,017	2,046	1,928
May	64,935	1,041	5,294	5,264	240	1,801	14,093	10,146	4,894	18,162	2,083	1,916
June	66,041	1,063	5,532	5,685	248	1,849	14,357	10,196	4,889	18,229	2,074	1,919
July	66,194	1,092	5,497	5,850	265	1,925	14,351	10,234	4,843	18,219	2,019	1,898
August	66,361	1,094	5,516	5,661	277	1,976	14,481	10,338	4,873	18,259	1,984	1,902
September	67,134	1,116	5,495	5,902	284	2,004	14,610	10,507	4,979	18,350	1,967	1,921
October	68,277	1,088	5,697	6,310	286	2,007	14,574	10,743	5,159	18,491	1,969	1,954
November	71,617	1,021	6,387	8,475	287	2,005	14,614	10,906	5,346	18,585	1,971	2,019
December	73,065	1,037	6,886	9,071	287	2,000	14,526	10,998	5,539	18,632	1,972	2,118
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	926,008	14,395	90,816	135,214	1,772	21,831	170,416	125,672	67,615	240,646	25,963	31,667
Jan. - Feb.	143,050	2,071	13,018	16,220	302	3,509	27,757	21,115	10,845	39,314	3,906	4,993
January	70,836	1,000	6,500	7,492	181	1,810	14,066	10,648	5,443	19,444	1,929	2,323
February	72,214	1,071	6,518	8,728	121	1,700	13,691	10,467	5,402	19,869	1,977	2,670
March	73,964	1,149	7,021	9,429	108	1,671	13,771	10,452	5,414	19,906	2,115	2,926
April	76,411	1,227	7,667	11,534	149	1,772	13,587	10,606	5,592	19,556	2,336	2,384
May	76,215	1,184	7,631	11,128	171	1,829	13,883	10,639	5,701	19,498	2,446	2,106
June	76,788	1,211	7,742	11,364	172	1,841	13,907	10,554	5,740	19,731	2,442	2,085
July	78,323	1,273	7,753	12,008	147	1,860	14,039	10,348	5,687	20,255	2,321	2,631
August	78,673	1,244	7,656	11,796	135	1,872	14,329	10,258	5,666	20,542	2,215	2,960
September	79,750	1,218	7,731	12,501	136	1,876	14,550	10,284	5,677	20,590	2,124	3,063
October	80,772	1,249	8,137	13,070	149	1,873	14,760	10,425	5,720	20,400	2,048	2,942
November	80,747	1,299	8,173	12,888	154	1,867	14,897	10,496	5,764	20,366	2,008	2,835
December	81,316	1,271	8,287	13,277	149	1,860	14,935	10,495	5,809	20,488	2,003	2,743
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Feb.	162,281	2,625	15,977	26,157	262	3,693	29,993	20,796	11,743	41,715	4,088	5,231
January (R)	80,307	1,278	7,958	12,391	136	1,850	14,972	10,422	5,856	20,765	2,034	2,646
February	81,974	1,348	8,019	13,765	127	1,843	15,022	10,374	5,887	20,950	2,054	2,585
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

January data as published last month:

79,707	1,299	7,628	12,105	136	1,850	14,968	10,422	5,856	20,765	2,034	2,646
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	550,025	7,982	105,255	56,851	1,495	59,377	49,529	43,342	43,142	129,601	28,304	25,147
Jan. - Feb.	79,031	1,372	13,054	4,974	247	9,442	7,552	6,878	6,959	19,938	4,472	4,143
January	39,789	658	6,386	2,580	123	4,737	3,791	3,764	3,481	9,980	2,220	2,070
February	39,242	715	6,668	2,394	124	4,705	3,761	3,114	3,478	9,959	2,253	2,073
March	40,827	677	7,568	2,968	124	4,692	3,891	2,973	3,506	10,048	2,300	2,082
April	41,951	640	7,878	3,173	121	4,698	3,849	3,340	3,547	10,246	2,361	2,097
May	43,536	650	8,003	3,998	117	4,752	3,903	3,564	3,550	10,499	2,392	2,107
June	45,490	631	8,740	4,611	111	4,852	4,055	3,645	3,534	10,807	2,392	2,112
July	47,869	648	9,086	5,465	104	5,001	4,132	4,298	3,492	11,169	2,361	2,112
August	49,077	681	9,745	5,742	106	5,111	4,242	4,085	3,515	11,387	2,354	2,109
September	49,306	662	9,778	6,079	117	5,182	4,358	3,593	3,601	11,460	2,371	2,104
October	50,199	681	9,917	6,488	138	5,216	4,444	3,668	3,752	11,389	2,411	2,096
November	51,330	676	10,497	6,818	152	5,224	4,580	3,677	3,835	11,341	2,438	2,093
December	51,409	663	10,989	6,534	158	5,206	4,522	3,621	3,851	11,317	2,451	2,095
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	680,298	8,360	154,937	114,913	1,468	59,055	54,655	48,482	46,717	137,008	29,358	25,345
Jan. - Feb.	103,514	1,308	22,628	12,782	246	9,325	8,344	9,913	7,738	22,281	4,737	4,211
January	50,435	651	10,910	6,002	131	4,783	4,251	4,201	3,853	11,164	2,387	2,102
February	53,079	657	11,718	6,780	115	4,542	4,093	5,713	3,885	11,117	2,350	2,109
March	54,552	702	13,077	7,854	112	4,482	4,298	4,449	3,946	11,175	2,342	2,114
April	55,776	724	13,260	8,931	133	4,682	4,050	4,112	3,998	11,287	2,474	2,125
May	57,860	716	13,982	10,008	143	4,801	4,230	3,874	4,010	11,435	2,535	2,127
June	58,681	714	14,424	10,186	140	4,840	4,395	3,732	3,982	11,619	2,525	2,122
July	57,347	691	13,267	9,641	126	5,011	4,670	3,669	3,964	11,763	2,441	2,103
August	57,517	705	13,202	9,765	117	5,127	4,761	3,630	3,927	11,781	2,404	2,096
September	59,550	682	13,356	11,634	113	5,188	4,907	3,615	3,871	11,673	2,412	2,099
October	59,311	710	13,058	11,894	114	5,195	4,906	3,625	3,795	11,439	2,467	2,110
November	58,376	700	12,388	11,451	113	5,200	5,020	3,834	3,750	11,300	2,502	2,117
December	57,814	707	12,295	10,767	111	5,204	5,072	4,029	3,735	11,254	2,519	2,121
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Feb.	118,235	1,454	25,080	23,549	211	10,415	10,490	7,612	7,509	22,637	5,030	4,247
January (R)	58,702	724	12,198	11,783	107	5,207	5,210	3,781	3,750	11,302	2,516	2,123
February	59,533	730	12,882	11,765	104	5,209	5,279	3,831	3,760	11,335	2,514	2,124
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

January data as published last month:

57,910	724	11,330	11,894	107	5,207	5,175	3,781	3,750	11,302	2,516	2,123
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2021</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,090,296	-1,076,810	1,761,364	7,064	1,754,300	2,851,660	20,550	2,831,111
Jan. - Feb.	-174,677	-172,531	266,372	670	265,702	441,049	2,816	438,233
January	-86,378	-85,344	135,206	296	134,910	221,584	1,330	220,255
February	-88,298	-87,186	131,166	374	130,792	219,465	1,486	217,978
March	-90,591	-89,471	144,023	461	143,561	234,614	1,582	233,032
April	-87,488	-86,327	143,927	514	143,413	231,416	1,676	229,739
May	-88,032	-86,812	145,343	540	144,803	233,376	1,761	231,615
June	-91,909	-90,629	146,285	615	145,670	238,194	1,895	236,299
July	-87,707	-86,720	147,928	664	147,264	235,635	1,651	233,984
August	-88,710	-87,361	149,480	630	148,850	238,190	1,979	236,211
September	-96,162	-95,077	144,484	601	143,884	240,647	1,686	238,961
October	-86,233	-85,274	157,621	736	156,885	243,854	1,695	242,159
November	-98,264	-97,168	156,528	870	155,658	254,791	1,965	252,826
December	-100,522	-99,441	159,372	762	158,610	259,895	1,843	258,051
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,191,029	-1,182,026	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304
Jan. - Feb.	-214,234	-212,079	316,614	1,921	314,693	530,848	4,076	526,772
January	-107,849	-106,756	156,505	876	155,629	264,354	1,969	262,385
February	-106,385	-105,323	160,108	1,044	159,064	266,494	2,107	264,387
March	-125,857	-125,137	169,961	1,806	168,155	295,818	2,526	293,292
April	-106,609	-106,278	176,354	2,297	174,057	282,963	2,628	280,335
May	-103,801	-102,986	179,284	2,113	177,171	283,085	2,928	280,157
June	-98,880	-98,526	182,831	2,379	180,451	281,711	2,734	278,977
July	-90,745	-89,628	182,933	1,706	181,227	273,678	2,823	270,855
August	-85,712	-85,239	183,624	2,282	181,343	269,337	2,755	266,581
September	-92,838	-92,101	179,385	2,086	177,299	272,223	2,823	269,400
October	-98,621	-98,112	175,908	2,014	173,894	274,530	2,523	272,006
November	-83,017	-82,069	171,266	1,568	169,698	254,283	2,517	251,767
December	-90,712	-89,871	167,688	1,397	166,291	258,400	2,239	256,162
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - Feb.	-183,242	-183,253	346,879	4,614	342,265	530,121	4,603	525,518
January (R)	-90,266	-91,266	177,702	3,235	174,467	267,968	2,236	265,733
February	-92,976	-91,987	169,177	1,378	167,798	262,152	2,367	259,785
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

January data as published last month:

-90,086	-91,086	177,789	3,235	174,554	267,875	2,236	265,639
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	180,080	827,787	571,635	158,358	245,817	80,600
Jan. - Feb.	316,614	1,921	314,693	28,748	118,016	92,275	24,565	39,425	11,664
January	156,505	876	155,629	14,001	58,258	46,276	12,353	18,979	5,763
February	160,108	1,044	159,064	14,747	59,757	45,999	12,213	20,447	5,901
March	169,961	1,806	168,155	15,203	67,088	46,188	12,898	20,279	6,499
April	176,354	2,297	174,057	17,410	69,440	47,420	12,984	20,684	6,118
May	179,284	2,113	177,171	15,806	73,290	47,157	13,338	21,297	6,283
June	182,831	2,379	180,451	16,718	77,522	46,028	12,848	20,995	6,340
July	182,933	1,706	181,227	15,430	76,620	48,129	13,708	20,324	7,015
August	183,624	2,282	181,343	15,610	75,028	48,418	12,655	21,575	8,057
September	179,385	2,086	177,299	13,474	72,094	49,586	13,302	21,486	7,358
October	175,908	2,014	173,894	14,017	69,667	49,599	13,672	19,506	7,433
November	171,266	1,568	169,698	13,482	66,038	48,340	13,933	20,977	6,927
December	167,688	1,397	166,291	14,182	62,985	48,494	14,455	19,268	6,906
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Feb.	346,879	4,614	342,265	29,608	124,399	99,397	29,419	45,328	14,115
January (R)	177,702	3,235	174,467	14,771	63,509	50,331	15,644	23,346	6,866
February	169,177	1,378	167,798	14,837	60,889	49,066	13,775	21,982	7,249
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304	208,239	810,476	864,606	399,055	842,573	121,355
Jan. - Feb.	530,848	4,076	526,772	33,793	127,561	139,034	62,171	143,517	20,696
January	264,354	1,969	262,385	17,012	62,285	68,860	32,451	71,670	10,108
February	266,494	2,107	264,387	16,782	65,276	70,174	29,720	71,847	10,588
March	295,818	2,526	293,292	17,787	76,043	74,145	32,335	81,961	11,021
April	282,963	2,628	280,335	18,229	70,731	71,592	33,673	75,629	10,481
May	283,085	2,928	280,157	18,085	72,490	71,305	34,082	74,132	10,062
June	281,711	2,734	278,977	17,889	73,134	72,173	31,355	74,570	9,856
July	273,678	2,823	270,855	16,942	71,406	72,658	33,270	67,173	9,406
August	269,337	2,755	266,581	17,362	66,694	71,527	34,270	67,262	9,465
September	272,223	2,823	269,400	17,138	64,792	74,874	34,880	68,396	9,321
October	274,530	2,523	272,006	17,649	65,840	74,436	35,549	67,789	10,742
November	254,283	2,517	251,767	16,685	62,394	71,464	32,297	59,035	9,892
December	258,400	2,239	256,162	16,680	59,390	71,397	35,172	63,110	10,413
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Feb.	530,121	4,603	525,518	34,475	118,892	146,308	73,715	130,702	21,426
January (R)	267,968	2,236	265,733	17,537	59,590	72,790	38,314	67,191	10,311
February	262,152	2,367	259,785	16,938	59,302	73,517	35,401	63,512	11,115
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/r900](http://www.census.gov/r900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	February 2023	January 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>169,177</b>	<b>177,702</b>	<b>-8,526</b>	<b>346,879</b>	<b>316,614</b>	<b>30,265</b>
Net Adjustments	1,378	3,235	-1,857	4,614	1,921	2,693
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>167,798</b>	<b>174,467</b>	<b>-6,669</b>	<b>342,265</b>	<b>314,693</b>	<b>27,572</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>14,837</b>	<b>14,771</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>29,608</b>	<b>28,748</b>	<b>860</b>
Soybeans	3,561	3,371	190	6,933	4,340	2,593
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	350	275	75	625	438	186
Rice	224	160	64	385	356	29
Meat, poultry, etc.	2,059	1,997	61	4,056	4,489	-433
Sorghum, barley, oats	82	36	46	118	508	-390
Nuts	757	748	10	1,505	1,485	20
Oilseeds, food oils	211	201	10	412	763	-351
Bakery products	637	629	8	1,265	1,073	192
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	40	35	5	75	70	5
Fruits, frozen juices	733	732	1	1,465	1,556	-91
Corn	1,172	1,179	-7	2,350	3,879	-1,529
Wine, beer, and related products	147	159	-13	306	362	-56
Vegetables	628	647	-19	1,275	1,115	160
Other foods	1,483	1,525	-42	3,007	2,912	95
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	942	1,001	-59	1,943	1,824	119
Fish and shellfish	474	556	-82	1,030	925	104
Dairy products and eggs	586	675	-89	1,261	1,156	104
Wheat	752	845	-93	1,597	1,495	101
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>60,889</b>	<b>63,509</b>	<b>-2,620</b>	<b>124,399</b>	<b>118,016</b>	<b>6,383</b>
Natural gas	3,033	4,569	-1,536	7,602	6,328	1,274
Nonmonetary gold	2,733	3,236	-504	5,969	3,992	1,976
Fuel oil	3,742	4,124	-382	7,867	6,986	880
Other petroleum products	6,512	6,847	-335	13,359	12,859	500
Natural gas liquids	2,551	2,700	-149	5,251	5,653	-402
Other chemicals	3,306	3,440	-134	6,745	6,962	-217
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,155	1,289	-134	2,443	2,005	439
Finished metal shapes	2,118	2,216	-99	4,334	4,127	207
Organic chemicals	2,833	2,914	-82	5,747	6,934	-1,187
Newsprint	1,092	1,133	-41	2,224	2,402	-178
Agriculture-manufactured, other	329	368	-39	698	673	25
Inorganic chemicals	1,097	1,134	-37	2,232	1,915	317
Precious metals, other	1,250	1,286	-37	2,536	3,398	-862
Plastic materials	3,949	3,983	-34	7,931	8,158	-227
Manmade cloth	570	592	-22	1,162	1,122	40
Tobacco, unmanufactured	97	117	-20	213	71	143
Mineral supplies-manufactured	668	685	-17	1,353	1,206	147
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	468	484	-17	952	1,043	-91
Logs and lumber	456	470	-14	926	1,036	-109
Leather and furs	48	60	-12	109	125	-16
Electric energy	113	122	-8	235	106	129
Shingles, molding, wallboard	470	478	-7	948	854	94
Wood supplies, manufactured	112	118	-6	230	234	-4
Iron and steel products, other	624	629	-5	1,253	1,227	26
Hides and skins	79	84	-5	163	198	-35
Nontextile floor tiles	45	49	-4	95	87	7
Pulpwood and woodpulp	858	861	-2	1,719	1,727	-8
Nuclear fuel materials	42	42	(-)	84	76	8
Nonmetallic minerals	67	66	1	134	135	-1
Finished textile supplies	245	244	1	490	498	-8
Industrial rubber products	461	458	3	919	836	83
Hair, waste materials	62	57	5	120	111	9
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	110	103	7	214	220	-6
Aluminum and alumina	832	822	9	1,654	1,503	151
Tapes, audio and visual	26	14	12	40	17	23
Synthetic rubber-primary	308	290	18	599	610	-11
Cotton fiber cloth	154	131	23	285	343	-58
Cotton, raw	493	460	34	953	1,330	-377
Copper	918	883	35	1,801	1,708	93
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	312	274	39	586	609	-24
Iron and steel mill products	1,031	985	46	2,016	1,920	97
Other nonferrous metals	819	770	48	1,589	1,299	290
Other industrial supplies	2,756	2,705	51	5,461	5,223	238
Coal and fuels, other	881	808	73	1,689	1,448	240
Steelmaking materials	913	828	86	1,741	1,875	-134
Metallurgical grade coal	1,092	993	100	2,085	1,907	178
Crude oil	9,059	8,586	474	17,645	14,919	2,726

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	February 2023	January 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>49,066</b>	<b>50,331</b>	<b>-1,265</b>	<b>99,397</b>	<b>92,275</b>	<b>7,121</b>
Civilian aircraft	2,455	2,991	-536	5,446	5,488	-42
Semiconductors	4,789	5,095	-306	9,884	11,361	-1,477
Telecommunications equipment	3,248	3,503	-254	6,751	5,659	1,092
Computer accessories	2,365	2,541	-176	4,907	5,127	-221
Agricultural machinery, equipment	894	1,057	-164	1,951	1,396	555
Other industrial machinery	5,715	5,835	-120	11,550	11,730	-180
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,364	2,427	-63	4,791	4,392	399
Materials handling equipment	1,159	1,205	-46	2,364	2,025	339
Marine engines, parts	91	128	-38	219	165	54
Nonfarm tractors and parts	360	386	-26	746	561	186
Wood, glass, plastic	334	358	-24	691	647	44
Civilian aircraft parts	1,910	1,932	-23	3,842	3,220	622
Medical equipment	3,878	3,897	-19	7,775	6,803	972
Specialized mining	81	97	-16	178	197	-19
Commercial vessels, other	34	49	-15	83	43	40
Spacecraft, excluding military	4	14	-10	17	8	9
Drilling & oilfield equipment	267	276	-10	543	421	122
Photo, service industry machinery	941	949	-8	1,891	1,593	298
Pulp and paper machinery	202	208	-6	410	320	90
Vessels, excluding scrap	3	6	-4	9	1	8
Metalworking machine tools	661	662	-1	1,323	1,089	234
Business machines and equipment	173	167	6	340	339	1
Textile, sewing machines	95	84	11	179	177	3
Food, tobacco machinery	352	341	11	693	626	68
Industrial engines	2,463	2,437	26	4,900	4,194	706
Railway transportation equipment	309	283	27	592	503	89
Excavating machinery	1,104	1,074	30	2,178	1,852	326
Generators, accessories	1,210	1,172	39	2,382	2,163	219
Laboratory testing instruments	1,223	1,178	45	2,401	2,338	63
Civilian aircraft engines	4,144	4,062	82	8,207	7,009	1,198
Electric apparatus	4,494	4,362	132	8,856	7,734	1,122
Computers	1,744	1,552	193	3,296	3,094	202
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>13,775</b>	<b>15,644</b>	<b>-1,869</b>	<b>29,419</b>	<b>24,565</b>	<b>4,854</b>
Passenger cars	4,527	5,724	-1,197	10,252	8,587	1,665
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,027	2,353	-326	4,380	3,178	1,202
Other automotive parts and accessories	5,136	5,447	-311	10,583	9,159	1,424
Engines and engine parts	1,767	1,827	-60	3,593	3,110	483
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	13	9	4	23	21	2
Automotive tires and tubes	305	283	21	588	510	78
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>21,982</b>	<b>23,346</b>	<b>-1,365</b>	<b>45,328</b>	<b>39,425</b>	<b>5,903</b>
Pharmaceutical preparations	7,746	10,064	-2,318	17,810	14,503	3,306
Numismatic coins	60	158	-99	218	260	-42
Pleasure boats and motors	313	358	-45	671	459	213
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,264	1,289	-24	2,553	2,169	383
Stereo equipment, etc.	219	242	-23	460	447	13
Books, printed matter	326	345	-19	671	720	-49
Tobacco, manufactured	38	46	-8	83	57	27
Rugs	59	65	-6	124	131	-7
Sports apparel and gear	84	90	-5	174	151	23
Musical instruments	217	222	-5	439	378	61
Cookware, cutlery, tools	98	102	-4	199	244	-45
Textile apparel and household goods	724	725	-2	1,449	1,386	63
Glassware, chinaware	37	38	-1	75	99	-24
Nursery stock, etc.	40	39	2	79	91	-13
Furniture, household goods, etc.	443	440	3	883	840	43
Nontextile apparel and household goods	263	257	6	520	490	30
Other consumer nondurables	625	619	7	1,244	1,207	37
Household appliances	624	602	22	1,226	1,268	-41
Televisions and video equipment	206	183	23	389	465	-76
Recorded media	141	112	29	252	277	-25
Toys, games, and sporting goods	936	899	36	1,835	1,963	-128
Cell phones and other household goods	2,864	2,729	135	5,592	5,048	545
Jewelry	1,318	1,122	196	2,440	1,515	925
Artwork and other collectibles	1,164	952	213	2,116	1,777	339
Gem diamonds	2,174	1,650	524	3,824	3,479	345
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>7,249</b>	<b>6,866</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>14,115</b>	<b>11,664</b>	<b>2,451</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	February 2023	January 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>262,152</b>	<b>267,968</b>	<b>-5,816</b>	<b>530,121</b>	<b>530,848</b>	<b>-727</b>
Net Adjustments	2,367	2,236	131	4,603	4,076	527
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>259,785</b>	<b>265,733</b>	<b>-5,947</b>	<b>525,518</b>	<b>526,772</b>	<b>-1,254</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>16,938</b>	<b>17,537</b>	<b>-599</b>	<b>34,475</b>	<b>33,793</b>	<b>682</b>
Other foods	2,195	2,483	-288	4,678	4,429	250
Fruits, frozen juices	2,207	2,363	-156	4,571	4,471	100
Feedstuff and foodgrains	761	909	-148	1,669	1,305	364
Fish and shellfish	2,153	2,236	-82	4,389	5,297	-909
Cane and beet sugar	181	251	-69	432	402	30
Green coffee	454	504	-50	958	1,032	-74
Dairy products and eggs	283	301	-18	584	418	166
Cocoa beans	106	120	-14	227	161	66
Meat products	1,393	1,406	-13	2,798	3,190	-392
Tea, spices, etc.	224	237	-13	462	506	-44
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	1,076	1,088	-11	2,164	2,136	28
Bakery products	1,623	1,625	-3	3,248	2,842	406
Vegetables	1,623	1,625	-2	3,248	2,745	504
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	122	116	6	238	278	-40
Nuts	240	223	17	463	560	-97
Wine, beer, and related products	1,199	1,112	87	2,311	2,228	83
Food oils, oilseeds	1,096	938	158	2,034	1,795	239
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>59,302</b>	<b>59,590</b>	<b>-289</b>	<b>118,892</b>	<b>127,561</b>	<b>-8,669</b>
Organic chemicals	2,814	3,319	-504	6,133	6,225	-92
Finished metal shapes	2,822	3,142	-320	5,963	6,230	-266
Fuel oil	2,619	2,920	-301	5,539	5,473	66
Electric energy	345	482	-137	827	576	251
Other chemicals	1,648	1,769	-121	3,417	5,500	-2,082
Pulpwood and woodpulp	403	499	-96	902	742	159
Iron and steel mill products	1,905	1,996	-92	3,901	5,568	-1,667
Nonmonetary gold	652	725	-73	1,377	1,551	-174
Lumber	672	745	-73	1,416	2,490	-1,074
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	1,089	1,161	-72	2,251	2,108	143
Iron and steel, advanced	1,196	1,260	-64	2,456	2,519	-63
Paper and paper products	852	906	-54	1,757	1,515	242
Industrial supplies, other	3,723	3,761	-37	7,484	8,018	-534
Zinc	305	340	-35	644	346	298
Coal and related fuels	434	467	-33	901	405	496
Steelmaking materials	838	864	-26	1,703	2,298	-595
Other nonferrous metals	458	482	-24	941	942	-1
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	1,169	1,192	-23	2,361	2,049	312
Finished textile supplies	453	472	-19	925	1,047	-123
Plywood and veneers	265	280	-15	546	1,016	-471
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	683	694	-11	1,377	1,501	-124
Materials, excluding chemicals	140	150	-9	290	285	4
Cotton cloth, fabrics	82	89	-8	171	240	-69
Bauxite and aluminum	1,442	1,448	-6	2,889	3,496	-607
Newsprint	52	57	-5	108	103	5
Nontextile floor tiles	554	556	-3	1,110	1,390	-280
Synthetic rubber--primary	252	254	-2	506	520	-14
Plastic materials	1,862	1,864	-1	3,726	4,607	-882
Cotton, natural fibers	7	7	(-)	14	12	1
Hides and skins	4	3	(-)	7	13	-6
Blank tapes, audio & visual	20	19	1	39	46	-7
Wool, silk, etc.	60	58	2	118	136	-18
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	168	166	3	334	313	21
Hair, waste materials	115	112	3	227	240	-13
Synthetic cloth	484	480	3	964	1,131	-167
Liquefied petroleum gases	376	371	4	747	923	-176
Leather and furs	44	33	11	77	93	-15
Natural rubber	129	116	13	246	371	-125
Tin	80	66	14	145	313	-168
Shingles, wallboard	1,268	1,253	15	2,521	3,188	-667
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	194	170	25	364	375	-11
Farming materials, livestock	201	165	36	366	390	-24
Nickel	359	277	82	636	442	193
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,646	1,545	101	3,190	3,162	28
Inorganic chemicals	1,372	1,270	102	2,642	1,958	684
Crude oil	14,029	13,909	121	27,938	29,492	-1,554
Copper	537	381	156	919	1,858	-940
Other precious metals	1,556	1,367	189	2,924	3,655	-731
Nuclear fuel materials	574	360	214	934	616	318
Other petroleum products	4,705	4,468	237	9,172	7,203	1,969
Natural gas	1,647	1,100	546	2,747	2,869	-122

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	February 2023	January 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>73,517</b>	<b>72,790</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>146,308</b>	<b>139,034</b>	<b>7,274</b>
Computers	7,785	7,047	738	14,832	17,852	-3,020
Computer accessories	5,446	4,921	525	10,367	12,952	-2,585
Civilian aircraft engines	2,186	1,886	300	4,072	3,206	866
Telecommunications equipment	6,977	6,792	185	13,768	12,537	1,232
Semiconductors	6,739	6,594	145	13,333	12,563	770
Materials handling equipment	2,571	2,460	112	5,031	4,167	865
Metalworking machine tools	1,397	1,313	84	2,711	2,209	502
Drilling & oilfield equipment	836	779	56	1,615	846	769
Excavating machinery	2,164	2,117	47	4,280	3,188	1,093
Railway transportation equipment	185	144	41	329	235	94
Textile, sewing machines	265	229	36	494	520	-26
Laboratory testing instruments	810	793	17	1,603	1,608	-5
Spacecraft, excluding military	10	2	7	12	14	-2
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	(-)	(-)
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,561	1,567	-6	3,128	2,790	339
Commercial vessels, other	11	20	-8	31	20	11
Specialized mining	116	125	-9	241	159	82
Marine engines, parts	93	102	-9	195	182	12
Wood, glass, plastic	847	862	-15	1,709	1,814	-105
Nonfarm tractors and parts	80	100	-20	181	192	-12
Industrial engines	2,615	2,643	-27	5,258	4,827	431
Generators, accessories	3,514	3,554	-41	7,068	5,786	1,282
Business machines and equipment	411	453	-42	864	894	-30
Photo, service industry machinery	2,346	2,388	-42	4,735	5,119	-385
Food, tobacco machinery	570	615	-45	1,186	920	265
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,205	2,308	-103	4,512	4,143	370
Other industrial machinery	6,152	6,257	-106	12,409	12,221	188
Medical equipment	4,670	4,780	-110	9,450	9,405	44
Civilian aircraft parts	1,060	1,173	-114	2,233	2,106	127
Pulp and paper machinery	605	740	-135	1,345	1,232	113
Civilian aircraft	933	1,213	-280	2,145	1,879	266
Electric apparatus	8,359	8,812	-452	17,171	13,449	3,722
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>35,401</b>	<b>38,314</b>	<b>-2,912</b>	<b>73,715</b>	<b>62,171</b>	<b>11,544</b>
Passenger cars	14,854	16,311	-1,457	31,165	25,574	5,591
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	5,124	6,233	-1,109	11,357	7,895	3,462
Other automotive parts and accessories	11,300	11,709	-409	23,009	20,849	2,160
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	57	62	-4	119	95	24
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	1	2	-1	4	3	(-)
Engines and engine parts	2,720	2,701	18	5,421	5,063	359
Automotive tires and tubes	1,344	1,295	49	2,640	2,692	-52
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>63,512</b>	<b>67,191</b>	<b>-3,679</b>	<b>130,702</b>	<b>143,517</b>	<b>-12,815</b>
Cell phones and other household goods	10,529	12,053	-1,524	22,582	24,264	-1,683
Pharmaceutical preparations	16,595	17,229	-634	33,824	31,032	2,792
Cotton apparel and household goods	3,167	3,697	-530	6,865	8,512	-1,647
Footwear	1,375	1,669	-294	3,044	3,598	-554
Toys, games, and sporting goods	4,171	4,438	-267	8,608	10,886	-2,278
Artwork and other collectibles	989	1,150	-161	2,140	2,178	-39
Gem diamonds	1,646	1,803	-157	3,448	4,789	-1,341
Other textile apparel and household goods	4,569	4,716	-147	9,285	10,422	-1,137
Camping apparel and gear	1,028	1,174	-146	2,202	2,463	-261
Numismatic coins	372	514	-142	885	647	238
Other consumer nondurables	1,567	1,645	-78	3,212	3,361	-149
Cookware, cutlery, tools	959	1,033	-74	1,992	2,786	-794
Gem stones, other	372	435	-63	808	959	-152
Motorcycles and parts	424	477	-53	901	852	49
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,311	3,343	-32	6,654	8,535	-1,880
Books, printed matter	361	389	-28	750	798	-48
Stereo equipment, etc.	921	948	-27	1,869	2,326	-457
Nursery stock, etc.	266	292	-26	557	554	3
Photo equipment	385	407	-22	791	1,368	-577
Rugs	269	286	-17	555	658	-103
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,496	1,504	-8	3,000	2,696	304
Glassware, chinaware	204	208	-4	412	571	-160
Nontextile apparel and household goods	733	724	9	1,457	1,869	-412
Wool apparel and household goods	284	269	15	552	452	100
Recorded media	97	78	19	175	159	17
Musical instruments	233	177	56	410	457	-47
Pleasure boats and motors	522	429	93	951	772	179
Televisions and video equipment	1,798	1,682	115	3,480	4,378	-898
Jewelry	1,776	1,560	216	3,336	3,476	-140
Household appliances	3,095	2,864	232	5,959	7,697	-1,738
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>11,115</b>	<b>10,311</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>21,426</b>	<b>20,696</b>	<b>730</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,191,029	-9,003	14,116	-1,196,142	2,085,847	21,569	305,670	1,758,608	3,276,876	30,572	291,554	2,954,750
Jan. - Feb.	-214,234	-2,155	-2,674	-209,405	316,614	1,921	40,417	274,276	530,848	4,076	43,091	483,681
January	-107,849	-1,093	-65	-106,691	156,505	876	19,854	135,775	264,354	1,969	19,920	242,465
February	-106,385	-1,062	-2,609	-102,714	160,108	1,044	20,563	138,501	266,494	2,107	23,172	241,215
March	-125,857	-720	1,712	-126,848	169,961	1,806	26,367	141,788	295,818	2,526	24,655	268,637
April	-106,609	-332	1,888	-108,166	176,354	2,297	27,209	146,849	282,963	2,628	25,320	255,015
May	-103,801	-815	691	-103,677	179,284	2,113	27,766	149,405	283,085	2,928	27,075	253,082
June	-98,880	-354	1,191	-99,717	182,831	2,379	29,065	151,386	281,711	2,734	27,874	251,103
July	-90,745	-1,117	-290	-89,338	182,933	1,706	28,228	152,999	273,678	2,823	28,518	242,337
August	-85,712	-474	2,067	-87,306	183,624	2,282	26,946	154,396	269,337	2,755	24,879	241,702
September	-92,838	-737	2,585	-94,687	179,385	2,086	25,566	151,732	272,223	2,823	22,981	246,419
October	-98,621	-509	2,191	-100,303	175,908	2,014	25,388	148,506	274,530	2,523	23,197	248,809
November	-83,017	-948	2,656	-84,725	171,266	1,568	25,049	144,649	254,283	2,517	22,392	229,374
December	-90,712	-841	2,098	-91,969	167,688	1,397	23,668	142,623	258,400	2,239	21,570	234,592
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Feb.	-183,242	11	724	-183,977	346,879	4,614	44,121	298,144	530,121	4,603	43,397	482,121
January (R)	-90,266	1,000	589	-91,854	177,702	3,235	22,256	152,211	267,968	2,236	21,668	244,065
February	-92,976	-988	136	-92,123	169,177	1,378	21,865	145,933	262,152	2,367	21,729	238,056
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	1,859,764	146,908	716,491	543,931	148,521	250,600	70,943	-17,630
Jan. - Feb.	294,745	24,727	109,599	89,209	23,581	40,475	10,681	-3,527
January	147,557	12,191	55,566	44,810	11,880	19,475	5,347	-1,713
February	147,188	12,536	54,033	44,399	11,701	20,999	5,334	-1,814
March	149,692	12,339	56,039	44,396	12,260	20,753	5,639	-1,734
April	154,263	13,930	57,989	45,323	12,255	21,038	5,287	-1,559
May	152,822	12,387	57,803	44,914	12,534	21,729	5,277	-1,821
June	154,227	13,318	59,762	43,742	12,041	21,428	5,274	-1,338
July	159,648	12,571	63,210	45,557	12,748	20,705	6,024	-1,168
August	163,656	12,709	65,385	45,879	11,753	21,989	7,094	-1,153
September	161,649	11,029	64,450	46,859	12,335	21,840	6,552	-1,415
October	157,848	11,523	61,683	46,807	12,697	19,761	6,589	-1,212
November	154,497	10,784	59,187	45,595	12,933	21,326	6,158	-1,487
December	156,716	11,591	61,384	45,650	13,383	19,557	6,368	-1,217
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - Feb.	318,015	24,294	118,487	92,788	26,928	45,299	12,819	-2,601
January (R)	162,366	12,171	60,542	47,090	14,315	23,377	6,247	-1,374
February	155,648	12,123	57,945	45,698	12,613	21,922	6,573	-1,227
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	3,179,975	170,505	737,151	892,114	393,750	825,476	112,370	48,608
Jan. - Feb.	525,117	27,415	122,183	145,058	62,266	140,852	19,264	8,080
January	263,728	13,931	61,246	72,031	32,550	70,424	9,446	4,100
February	261,389	13,484	60,937	73,027	29,715	70,428	9,818	3,980
March	284,855	14,367	66,806	76,835	32,260	80,033	10,128	4,425
April	270,193	14,683	60,850	73,817	33,458	73,788	9,595	4,001
May	268,352	14,635	60,996	73,359	33,664	72,460	9,202	4,037
June	267,489	14,594	61,484	74,262	30,899	73,088	9,067	4,096
July	262,045	13,829	62,330	74,684	32,650	65,756	8,688	4,109
August	260,409	14,507	59,987	73,588	33,710	65,792	8,772	4,054
September	265,800	14,308	60,463	77,154	34,274	67,044	8,672	3,884
October	270,201	14,944	63,023	76,635	34,704	66,644	10,024	4,226
November	250,581	13,633	60,777	73,491	31,503	58,103	9,266	3,809
December	254,932	13,590	58,253	73,231	34,360	61,917	9,693	3,888
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - Feb.	524,429	27,552	119,784	149,465	71,797	128,003	19,911	7,916
January (R)	264,215	14,130	58,765	74,491	37,338	65,864	9,543	4,084
February	260,213	13,422	61,020	74,974	34,458	62,139	10,369	3,832
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use  
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,231,844	-74,272	-1,078,585	-78,987	1,755,792	257,995	1,514,646	-16,849	2,987,636	332,267	2,593,231	62,138
Jan. - Feb.	-197,912	-11,441	-173,244	-13,227	284,568	40,744	246,368	-2,545	482,481	52,185	419,612	10,683
January	-97,999	-4,276	-86,598	-7,125	145,785	22,398	125,268	-1,881	243,784	26,674	211,867	5,243
February	-99,913	-7,165	-86,646	-6,103	138,783	18,346	121,100	-663	238,697	25,512	207,746	5,440
March	-103,132	-6,997	-89,664	-6,471	148,439	20,365	129,028	-954	251,571	27,362	218,693	5,516
April	-98,992	-4,255	-87,613	-7,125	146,938	22,048	126,429	-1,539	245,930	26,303	214,042	5,586
May	-100,293	-6,423	-87,564	-6,305	144,897	21,442	124,880	-1,425	245,190	27,866	212,444	4,880
June	-103,691	-5,053	-91,786	-6,853	144,464	23,169	123,216	-1,922	248,155	28,222	215,002	4,931
July	-99,845	-7,562	-86,268	-6,016	145,070	20,597	125,742	-1,268	244,916	28,158	212,010	4,747
August	-100,964	-5,850	-88,587	-6,527	146,061	22,268	125,426	-1,633	247,025	28,118	214,012	4,894
September	-108,845	-9,684	-93,350	-5,811	140,869	19,422	122,561	-1,114	249,713	29,106	215,910	4,697
October	-99,209	-7,290	-85,673	-6,246	151,099	20,956	131,360	-1,217	250,308	28,245	217,034	5,029
November	-109,391	-5,876	-96,605	-6,911	149,171	22,535	128,119	-1,483	258,562	28,411	224,723	5,428
December	-109,570	-3,842	-98,232	-7,496	154,215	24,449	131,516	-1,750	263,786	28,291	229,748	5,746
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,320,211	-58,705	-1,171,731	-89,775	1,859,764	267,162	1,607,955	-15,353	3,179,975	325,867	2,779,686	74,422
Jan. - Feb.	-230,372	-14,004	-202,121	-14,246	294,745	41,734	255,579	-2,567	525,117	55,738	457,700	11,679
January	-116,171	-5,628	-103,143	-7,399	147,557	21,753	127,172	-1,368	263,728	27,382	230,316	6,030
February	-114,201	-8,376	-98,978	-6,848	147,188	19,981	128,406	-1,199	261,389	28,356	227,384	5,649
March	-135,163	-5,205	-121,869	-8,089	149,692	21,613	129,257	-1,177	284,855	26,818	251,126	6,912
April	-115,930	-3,461	-104,855	-7,613	154,263	22,828	132,596	-1,161	270,193	26,289	237,451	6,452
May	-115,530	-6,035	-101,692	-7,803	152,822	20,607	133,652	-1,437	268,352	26,642	235,344	6,366
June	-113,262	-5,826	-99,578	-7,858	154,227	20,562	135,170	-1,505	267,489	26,388	234,749	6,352
July	-102,397	-5,717	-89,277	-7,403	159,648	22,768	138,155	-1,276	262,045	28,486	227,433	6,127
August	-96,753	-2,465	-86,791	-7,497	163,656	24,129	140,781	-1,254	260,409	26,594	227,573	6,243
September	-104,150	-2,788	-93,643	-7,719	161,649	23,632	139,257	-1,239	265,800	26,420	232,900	6,479
October	-112,353	-6,246	-98,543	-7,564	157,848	21,955	137,138	-1,245	270,201	28,201	235,680	6,319
November	-96,084	-4,742	-84,454	-6,888	154,497	22,133	133,547	-1,183	250,581	26,875	218,001	5,705
December	-98,216	-2,214	-88,908	-7,094	156,716	25,202	132,822	-1,309	254,932	27,417	221,730	5,786
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Feb.	-206,414	-13,184	-179,763	-13,467	318,015	44,600	275,376	-1,961	524,429	57,784	455,139	11,506
January (R)	-101,849	-6,168	-88,777	-6,904	162,366	22,504	140,840	-978	264,215	28,673	229,617	5,926
February	-104,565	-7,015	-90,986	-6,564	155,648	22,096	134,535	-983	260,213	29,111	225,522	5,581
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2021</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,090,296	-1,076,810	1,761,364	7,064	1,754,300	2,851,660	20,550	2,831,111
Jan. - Feb.	-148,894	-146,800	252,399	686	251,712	401,293	2,780	398,513
January	-78,141	-77,094	128,144	293	127,851	206,285	1,340	204,945
February	-70,753	-69,707	124,254	393	123,861	195,008	1,440	193,568
March	-85,751	-84,566	152,838	404	152,434	238,589	1,589	237,001
April	-84,138	-83,016	144,153	452	143,701	228,291	1,573	226,718
May	-86,282	-85,079	145,977	501	145,477	232,259	1,704	230,556
June	-95,967	-94,736	148,298	556	147,741	244,264	1,787	242,477
July	-94,472	-93,590	144,481	710	143,771	238,953	1,592	237,361
August	-98,722	-97,371	148,549	643	147,906	247,271	1,994	245,277
September	-103,596	-102,479	142,637	558	142,079	246,233	1,675	244,558
October	-88,683	-87,641	164,449	767	163,682	253,132	1,808	251,324
November	-104,282	-103,155	157,227	941	156,286	261,509	2,068	259,441
December	-99,509	-98,376	160,357	847	159,510	259,865	1,980	257,886
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,191,029	-1,182,026	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304
Jan. - Feb.	-186,797	-184,590	300,285	1,962	298,324	487,083	4,169	482,914
January	-101,772	-100,561	148,308	877	147,431	250,080	2,088	247,992
February	-85,026	-84,029	151,977	1,084	150,893	237,003	2,082	234,921
March	-118,050	-117,220	180,989	1,691	179,298	299,039	2,521	296,518
April	-100,401	-100,091	175,151	2,145	173,006	275,552	2,456	273,097
May	-107,767	-106,920	180,372	1,951	178,421	288,139	2,799	285,340
June	-104,317	-104,000	184,365	2,269	182,097	288,682	2,585	286,097
July	-96,431	-95,458	177,604	1,820	175,784	274,036	2,794	271,242
August	-102,439	-101,993	183,983	2,352	181,631	286,422	2,798	283,625
September	-100,833	-100,091	177,406	2,021	175,385	278,239	2,764	275,475
October	-102,645	-102,130	182,691	2,128	180,563	285,336	2,643	282,694
November	-86,025	-85,086	173,152	1,694	171,458	259,177	2,633	256,545
December	-85,322	-84,446	169,847	1,536	168,312	255,169	2,411	252,758
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - Feb.	-160,951	-160,944	328,923	4,639	324,284	489,873	4,645	485,228
January (R)	-88,175	-89,096	168,568	3,226	165,342	256,743	2,305	254,438
February	-72,776	-71,848	160,354	1,412	158,942	233,130	2,341	230,790
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

January data as published last month:

-87,942	-88,864	168,712	3,226	165,486	256,655	2,304	254,350
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	180,080	827,787	571,635	158,358	245,817	80,600
Jan. - Feb.	300,285	1,962	298,324	28,346	115,404	83,700	22,123	37,882	10,868
January	148,308	877	147,431	14,339	57,484	42,398	10,250	17,722	5,237
February	151,977	1,084	150,893	14,007	57,920	41,302	11,873	20,160	5,631
March	180,989	1,691	179,298	15,902	69,954	50,194	14,259	22,380	6,608
April	175,151	2,145	173,006	15,745	70,065	47,479	13,424	20,202	6,092
May	180,372	1,951	178,421	15,130	75,012	46,393	14,210	21,383	6,292
June	184,365	2,269	182,097	14,494	77,456	48,455	13,266	22,110	6,316
July	177,604	1,820	175,784	13,600	76,276	47,526	12,672	18,793	6,917
August	183,983	2,352	181,631	14,548	75,811	48,578	13,610	20,937	8,148
September	177,406	2,021	175,385	12,978	70,046	49,725	13,530	21,821	7,286
October	182,691	2,128	180,563	16,804	69,556	51,359	14,216	21,052	7,576
November	173,152	1,694	171,458	16,591	65,179	47,645	13,873	21,153	7,018
December	169,847	1,536	168,312	15,942	63,030	50,582	13,174	18,106	7,478
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Feb.	328,923	4,639	324,284	29,605	121,608	89,940	26,319	43,716	13,096
January (R)	168,568	3,226	165,342	15,627	62,768	45,907	12,989	21,877	6,174
February	160,354	1,412	158,942	13,978	58,840	44,033	13,329	21,839	6,922
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304	208,239	810,476	864,606	399,055	842,573	121,355
Jan. - Feb.	487,083	4,169	482,914	32,108	119,707	123,629	56,603	132,221	18,646
January	250,080	2,088	247,992	16,784	61,372	63,303	29,156	68,272	9,105
February	237,003	2,082	234,921	15,324	58,334	60,326	27,447	63,949	9,541
March	299,039	2,521	296,518	18,822	78,229	76,151	34,990	76,090	12,236
April	275,552	2,456	273,097	18,403	71,271	69,717	33,842	69,421	10,443
May	288,139	2,799	285,340	19,311	75,763	72,551	34,110	73,527	10,077
June	288,682	2,585	286,097	18,458	76,231	75,971	31,834	73,312	10,291
July	274,036	2,794	271,242	16,688	73,134	72,787	32,036	67,449	9,148
August	286,422	2,798	283,625	17,500	70,449	75,035	35,811	75,215	9,615
September	278,239	2,764	275,475	16,464	64,002	76,188	33,860	75,396	9,566
October	285,336	2,643	282,694	17,630	64,338	76,953	36,905	75,956	10,911
November	259,177	2,633	256,545	16,478	60,559	72,711	33,204	63,359	10,234
December	255,169	2,411	252,758	16,377	56,792	72,913	35,859	60,629	10,188
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Feb.	489,873	4,645	485,228	33,043	112,466	131,432	67,251	121,345	19,691
January (R)	256,743	2,305	254,438	17,579	59,306	68,014	34,671	65,150	9,718
February	233,130	2,341	230,790	15,464	53,160	63,419	32,579	56,195	9,973
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).





**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	February		January		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)</b>	<b>160,354</b>	<b>233,130</b>	<b>(R) 168,568</b>	<b>(R) 256,743</b>	<b>328,923</b>	<b>489,873</b>	<b>300,285</b>	<b>487,083</b>
Net Adjustments (2)	1,412	2,341	(R) 3,226	(R) 2,305	4,639	4,645	1,962	4,169
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>158,942</b>	<b>230,790</b>	<b>(R) 165,342</b>	<b>(R) 254,438</b>	<b>324,284</b>	<b>485,228</b>	<b>298,324</b>	<b>482,914</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	98,056	198,103	102,522	219,356	200,577	417,459	186,874	414,390
Agricultural Commodities (3)	15,258	15,297	17,024	17,108	32,282	32,405	31,490	30,251
<b>Food and Live Animals</b>	<b>9,522</b>	<b>12,066</b>	<b>9,392</b>	<b>13,982</b>	<b>18,914</b>	<b>26,048</b>	<b>20,348</b>	<b>25,637</b>
Live animals other than fish	80	270	75	314	156	584	189	633
Meat and preparations	1,775	981	1,776	1,118	3,551	2,099	3,931	2,453
Dairy products and birds' eggs	569	267	606	281	1,175	548	1,083	415
Fish and preparations	328	1,796	241	2,250	569	4,046	509	4,890
Cereals and preparations	2,475	1,251	2,387	1,421	4,862	2,672	6,313	2,230
Vegetables and fruit	1,734	4,382	1,607	4,856	3,341	9,238	3,321	8,618
Sugars, preparations and honey	201	532	204	591	405	1,122	326	980
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	261	1,323	231	1,497	493	2,820	448	2,743
Feeding stuff for animals	1,260	408	1,407	483	2,666	891	2,568	709
Miscellaneous edible products	839	856	858	1,172	1,697	2,028	1,661	1,965
<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>4,842</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>4,641</b>
Beverages	519	2,119	413	2,337	932	4,455	758	4,303
Tobacco and manufactures	160	201	154	186	314	387	146	339
<b>Crude Materials Except Fuels</b>	<b>8,806</b>	<b>3,339</b>	<b>10,557</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>19,363</b>	<b>6,935</b>	<b>17,218</b>	<b>8,162</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	80	6	81	6	162	12	199	20
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3,551	131	5,526	95	9,077	226	6,044	258
Crude rubber	211	233	203	231	413	464	432	645
Cork and wood	539	708	561	820	1,100	1,528	1,121	2,556
Pulp and waste paper	759	372	814	479	1,573	851	1,609	697
Textile fibers, including waste	803	94	745	111	1,548	204	1,939	242
Crude fertilizers	237	332	244	326	481	657	447	590
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,338	827	2,123	798	4,461	1,624	4,834	1,764
Crude animal and vegetable materials	288	637	260	731	548	1,368	594	1,391
<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>25,213</b>	<b>20,601</b>	<b>28,103</b>	<b>22,703</b>	<b>53,316</b>	<b>43,304</b>	<b>47,277</b>	<b>43,023</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,483	71	1,371	115	2,853	185	2,327	141
Petroleum products and preparations	17,530	17,921	18,737	20,164	36,267	38,085	31,543	37,622
Gas, natural and manufactured	6,087	2,244	7,873	1,902	13,961	4,145	13,301	4,658
Electric current	113	365	122	523	235	888	106	603
<b>Animal and Vegetables Oils</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>2,415</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1,788</b>
Animal oils and fats	35	86	60	119	95	205	161	119
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	70	1,011	63	941	133	1,953	459	1,586
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	35	141	36	116	71	258	171	82
<b>Chemicals and Related Products</b>	<b>21,178</b>	<b>29,027</b>	<b>23,494</b>	<b>31,478</b>	<b>44,672</b>	<b>60,505</b>	<b>43,618</b>	<b>57,857</b>
Organic chemicals	3,418	4,507	4,947	4,679	8,365	9,186	8,434	9,220
Inorganic chemicals	1,181	1,548	1,244	1,456	2,426	3,004	2,112	2,529
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	607	377	602	412	1,209	789	1,249	799
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	5,995	14,720	6,552	16,388	12,547	31,107	12,013	27,336
Essential oils and resinoids	1,401	1,656	1,416	1,855	2,817	3,511	2,590	3,099
Fertilizers	392	956	440	1,000	832	1,956	781	2,056
Plastics in primary forms	3,487	1,502	3,640	1,624	7,127	3,126	7,347	3,879
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,265	1,086	1,208	1,200	2,474	2,285	2,405	2,487
Chemical materials and products	3,429	2,677	3,445	2,864	6,875	5,541	6,688	6,452

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	February		January		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Manufactured Goods by Material</b>	<b>9,478</b>	<b>23,671</b>	<b>9,289</b>	<b>26,863</b>	<b>18,767</b>	<b>50,534</b>	<b>18,086</b>	<b>57,950</b>
Leather and leather manufactures	43	90	57	87	100	177	110	227
Rubber manufactures (4)	883	1,986	772	2,248	1,655	4,234	1,433	4,128
Cork and wood manufactures	183	951	177	1,088	360	2,039	346	2,957
Paper and paperboard	1,161	1,504	1,253	1,743	2,414	3,247	2,549	2,989
Textile yarn, fabrics	916	2,287	872	2,608	1,789	4,896	1,919	5,992
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,219	3,459	1,071	4,337	2,290	7,797	2,020	9,059
Iron and steel	1,362	3,518	1,335	4,007	2,698	7,525	2,568	8,815
Nonferrous metals	1,391	4,651	1,394	4,869	2,785	9,520	2,863	11,242
Manufactures of metals	2,318	5,224	2,357	5,875	4,675	11,099	4,279	12,539
<b>Machinery and Transport Equipment</b>	<b>39,892</b>	<b>94,946</b>	<b>40,665</b>	<b>103,634</b>	<b>80,557</b>	<b>198,581</b>	<b>71,567</b>	<b>184,028</b>
Power generating machinery (4)	3,170	6,420	3,107	6,234	6,276	12,654	5,360	11,259
Specialized industrial machinery	3,754	6,052	4,158	6,671	7,912	12,723	7,709	11,170
Metalworking machinery	426	1,007	433	1,102	859	2,109	703	1,673
General industrial machinery	5,347	10,545	5,289	11,280	10,636	21,824	9,434	20,170
Office machines	1,498	9,952	1,522	10,671	3,020	20,624	3,025	24,687
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,602	11,784	1,896	15,353	3,498	27,137	2,732	28,911
Electrical machinery (4)	6,802	20,962	6,857	22,414	13,659	43,377	12,952	37,975
Road vehicles	9,966	25,698	9,673	27,601	19,639	53,299	16,563	43,826
Transport equipment (4)	7,329	2,527	7,730	2,307	15,059	4,834	13,090	4,357
<b>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</b>	<b>10,750</b>	<b>33,016</b>	<b>9,921</b>	<b>37,783</b>	<b>20,671</b>	<b>70,799</b>	<b>19,308</b>	<b>79,437</b>
Prefabricated buildings	171	959	163	1,100	334	2,059	332	2,496
Furniture (4)	419	4,107	430	4,806	849	8,913	775	10,629
Travel goods	52	833	57	1,018	109	1,851	91	2,037
Apparel and clothing accessories	251	6,564	273	7,923	524	14,488	555	16,787
Footwear	75	1,998	58	2,619	133	4,616	132	5,437
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,325	5,898	4,261	6,116	8,586	12,014	8,032	11,320
Photographic equipment	483	1,372	457	1,396	941	2,768	1,056	2,840
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,974	11,284	4,221	12,805	9,195	24,089	8,336	27,892
<b>Miscellaneous Commodities</b>	<b>6,758</b>	<b>10,566</b>	<b>6,830</b>	<b>10,610</b>	<b>13,588</b>	<b>21,176</b>	<b>11,454</b>	<b>20,031</b>
Special transactions	731	7,804	658	7,542	1,390	15,346	1,232	14,585
Coin, including gold coin	7	269	54	314	61	584	86	366
Coin, other than gold	9	91	17	178	26	268	19	243
Gold, nonmonetary	1,554	652	2,021	729	3,575	1,380	3,351	1,550
Low value estimate	4,457	1,750	4,079	1,847	8,536	3,597	6,766	3,286
<b>Re-Exports</b>	<b>26,526</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>26,509</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>53,035</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>47,461</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	25,161	(X)	25,280	(X)	50,441	(X)	44,667	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	561	(X)	599	(X)	1,159	(X)	1,160	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>2021</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-195,945	357,293	553,239
Jan. - Feb.	-27,890	49,080	76,970
January	-15,118	26,042	41,160
February	-12,772	23,038	35,810
March	-14,758	29,553	44,311
April	-14,891	28,273	43,165
May	-15,035	27,990	43,024
June	-14,865	31,857	46,722
July	-14,216	30,617	44,832
August	-15,996	29,551	45,547
September	-19,656	30,829	50,485
October	-17,242	34,211	51,452
November	-21,662	30,838	52,500
December	-19,735	34,495	54,231
<b>2022</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-244,113	390,510	634,623
Jan. - Feb.	-32,549	58,994	91,543
January	-19,126	29,978	49,105
February	-13,422	29,016	42,438
March	-23,307	33,405	56,713
April	-18,295	31,474	49,769
May	-20,479	31,251	51,730
June	-21,528	32,705	54,232
July	-17,061	32,704	49,765
August	-20,474	32,603	53,077
September	-24,320	34,328	58,649
October	-26,193	35,729	61,923
November	-21,462	32,158	53,621
December	-18,445	35,156	53,601
<b>2023</b>			
Jan. - Feb.	-32,580	61,187	93,767
January	-16,350	32,069	48,419
February	-16,230	29,119	45,349
March			
April			
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

**NOTES:**

\* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$911 million in February 2023.

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2023									2022		
	February			January			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-16,230</b>	<b>29,119</b>	<b>45,349</b>	<b>-16,350</b>	<b>32,069</b>	<b>48,419</b>	<b>-32,580</b>	<b>61,187</b>	<b>93,767</b>	<b>-32,549</b>	<b>58,994</b>	<b>91,543</b>
Advanced Materials	-90	271	361	-125	267	391	-215	538	753	-161	535	696
Aerospace (1)	4,527	8,132	3,605	5,160	8,536	3,376	9,687	16,667	6,980	9,409	14,856	5,447
Biotechnology	-4,019	2,933	6,952	-2,410	4,360	6,770	-6,429	7,293	13,721	-4,729	6,883	11,612
Electronics	-553	5,033	5,586	-136	5,414	5,550	-689	10,447	11,136	1,698	11,250	9,552
Flexible Manufacturing	115	1,448	1,333	267	1,742	1,475	382	3,190	2,808	1,121	3,897	2,776
Information and Communications (1)	-11,987	7,418	19,405	-15,295	8,138	23,433	-27,282	15,556	42,838	-33,213	14,911	48,124
Life Science	-1,768	3,148	4,916	-1,234	2,997	4,231	-3,002	6,145	9,147	-3,426	5,346	8,772
Nuclear Technology	-363	120	483	-153	79	232	-516	198	715	-303	153	456
Opto-Electronics (1)	-2,242	373	2,615	-2,459	415	2,874	-4,701	788	5,488	-3,147	774	3,922
Weapons	151	244	93	34	121	87	185	365	180	203	389	186

Selected Countries and Areas	2023									2022		
	February			January			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-16,230</b>	<b>29,119</b>	<b>45,349</b>	<b>-16,350</b>	<b>32,069</b>	<b>48,419</b>	<b>-32,580</b>	<b>61,187</b>	<b>93,767</b>	<b>-32,549</b>	<b>58,994</b>	<b>91,543</b>
North America	-531	6,090	6,620	95	6,994	6,899	-436	13,083	13,519	-150	12,697	12,847
Canada	1,603	2,926	1,323	1,849	3,051	1,202	3,452	5,978	2,526	3,505	5,522	2,017
Mexico	-2,134	3,163	5,297	-1,754	3,943	5,696	-3,888	7,106	10,993	-3,655	7,175	10,830
European Union	-3,456	7,858	11,314	-1,890	9,340	11,231	-5,346	17,199	22,545	-4,871	12,419	17,290
France	7	1,103	1,095	-6	1,018	1,024	1	2,121	2,120	129	1,708	1,579
Germany	-1,115	1,907	3,022	-856	2,242	3,099	-1,971	4,150	6,121	-322	3,173	3,495
Ireland	-1,995	773	2,768	-1,896	844	2,740	-3,891	1,617	5,508	-4,366	1,522	5,888
Italy	-45	374	419	82	533	452	37	907	870	-43	685	729
Other	-308	3,702	4,010	786	4,702	3,916	478	8,404	7,926	-268	5,331	5,600
Pacific Rim Countries	-9,951	8,708	18,659	-13,172	8,627	21,799	-23,122	17,335	40,458	-28,323	18,974	47,296
Australia	358	577	219	181	439	258	539	1,016	477	436	767	332
China	-5,471	2,330	7,801	-8,834	2,133	10,967	-14,305	4,463	18,768	-19,173	5,379	24,552
Hong Kong	783	803	20	620	648	29	1,403	1,451	49	1,740	1,835	95
Indonesia	-101	51	153	-216	63	279	-318	114	432	-226	63	289
Japan	-1,086	1,164	2,250	-609	1,081	1,690	-1,695	2,246	3,940	-1,759	2,354	4,112
Korea, South	-555	910	1,465	-632	1,081	1,714	-1,187	1,991	3,178	-2,658	2,165	4,824
Malaysia	-1,364	542	1,905	-1,496	660	2,156	-2,860	1,202	4,061	-3,047	1,270	4,317
Philippines	-119	219	338	-115	293	408	-234	511	746	-593	446	1,039
Singapore	-95	875	970	37	926	889	-58	1,801	1,859	624	2,001	1,376
Taiwan	-2,402	1,121	3,523	-2,156	1,237	3,392	-4,558	2,358	6,916	-3,801	2,516	6,317
Other	101	116	15	49	66	17	150	181	32	133	178	45
South/Central America	1,631	2,268	638	1,716	2,240	524	3,347	4,508	1,162	4,653	5,279	626
Brazil	774	820	46	802	911	109	1,576	1,731	155	1,900	1,974	74
Other	857	1,448	591	914	1,329	415	1,771	2,778	1,007	2,753	3,305	552
Other Countries	-3,923	4,194	8,117	-3,099	4,867	7,966	-7,023	9,061	16,084	-3,858	9,625	13,483
India	-165	405	570	-261	514	775	-426	919	1,345	356	930	574
Israel	-211	264	476	-136	275	412	-348	540	887	13	643	630
Thailand	-1,418	237	1,655	-1,517	317	1,834	-2,935	554	3,489	-2,495	550	3,045
United Kingdom	-31	1,075	1,106	406	1,178	772	375	2,253	1,877	535	2,007	1,472
Other	-2,098	2,213	4,311	-1,591	2,583	4,174	-3,689	4,796	8,485	-2,266	5,495	7,761

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$911 million in February 2023.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ff900](http://www.census.gov/ff900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,  
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>2022</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	2,967,121	269,112,806	1,312,469	3,596	116,777,833	88.98
Jan. - Feb.	438,466	33,843,109	195,841	3,319	14,919,186	76.18
January	228,667	16,770,391	103,337	3,333	7,491,359	72.49
February	209,798	17,072,718	92,504	3,304	7,427,827	80.30
March	248,185	22,859,336	102,351	3,302	9,102,342	88.93
April	240,536	23,487,316	97,163	3,239	9,297,770	95.69
May	246,079	24,703,242	106,691	3,442	10,406,230	97.54
June	248,290	25,851,652	107,128	3,571	10,780,079	100.63
July	256,821	25,697,472	117,643	3,795	11,384,878	96.77
August	258,076	24,302,310	113,003	3,645	10,398,347	92.02
September	246,109	22,146,032	104,901	3,497	9,468,187	90.26
October	258,492	22,419,589	128,017	4,130	10,998,710	85.92
November	254,975	22,113,798	120,844	4,028	10,405,037	86.10
December	271,092	21,688,950	118,889	3,835	9,617,068	80.89
<b>2023</b>						
Jan. - Feb.	473,739	37,174,485	220,495	3,737	17,628,668	79.95
January	242,325	19,097,615	108,698	3,506	8,569,418	78.84
February	231,414	18,076,870	111,797	3,993	9,059,250	81.03
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>2022</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	3,079,558	265,055,422	2,255,346	6,179	198,059,834	87.82
Jan. - Feb.	470,683	35,565,624	365,827	6,200	26,545,776	72.56
January	243,354	17,572,383	194,744	6,282	13,479,560	69.22
February	227,329	17,993,241	171,083	6,110	13,066,215	76.37
March	259,492	22,625,786	194,530	6,275	16,963,344	87.20
April	249,421	23,278,191	178,571	5,952	16,962,006	94.99
May	261,756	26,068,055	189,071	6,099	18,716,255	98.99
June	277,385	27,502,959	191,579	6,386	20,080,016	104.81
July	279,235	26,711,501	196,805	6,349	20,127,174	102.27
August	271,892	24,326,228	198,512	6,404	18,624,609	93.82
September	242,603	20,491,983	186,743	6,225	16,246,444	87.00
October	260,134	20,350,992	189,628	6,117	15,558,758	82.05
November	260,713	19,976,307	182,291	6,076	14,557,466	79.86
December	246,245	18,157,796	181,788	5,864	13,677,986	75.24
<b>2023</b>						
Jan. - Feb.	502,082	35,688,553	374,995	6,356	25,713,805	68.57
January	266,684	18,959,879	196,872	6,351	13,798,073	70.09
February	235,398	16,728,674	178,123	6,362	11,915,732	66.90
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	February 2023	January 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	February 2023	January 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	February 2023	January 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Total</b>	178,123	196,872	374,995	11,915,732	13,798,073	25,713,805	12,465,240	14,396,679	26,861,919
North America	131,552	144,438	275,990	8,155,641	9,266,517	17,422,158	8,563,299	9,709,428	18,272,728
Canada	110,730	121,897	232,627	6,699,522	7,704,095	14,403,617	7,066,974	8,103,972	15,170,945
Mexico	20,822	22,540	43,363	1,456,119	1,562,422	3,018,541	1,496,326	1,605,457	3,101,782
Europe	2,474	2,548	5,023	213,215	236,305	449,521	219,433	241,669	461,102
Kazakhstan	1,043	1,015	2,059	88,444	90,209	178,652	90,666	93,272	183,938
Norway	119	335	454	11,033	30,803	41,836	11,212	31,305	42,516
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	1,312	1,198	2,510	113,738	115,292	229,030	117,555	117,089	234,644
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	2	(-)	3	3
South/Central America	19,638	18,393	38,031	1,575,758	1,577,248	3,153,006	1,639,324	1,634,488	3,273,811
Argentina	175	1,473	1,649	14,836	139,947	154,783	15,161	146,473	161,633
Brazil	3,946	4,166	8,112	344,478	395,706	740,184	358,804	407,840	766,644
Colombia	5,570	4,216	9,786	413,277	338,291	751,568	427,188	344,514	771,702
Ecuador	3,872	4,587	8,459	313,694	384,695	698,389	326,603	402,734	729,337
Trinidad and Tobago	554	891	1,445	41,596	73,028	114,624	42,992	74,930	117,922
Venezuela	1,630	1,240	2,871	109,882	82,498	192,380	121,030	89,975	211,005
Other	3,891	1,818	5,709	337,993	163,084	501,077	347,547	168,021	515,568
Africa	5,444	10,167	15,610	496,650	923,301	1,419,950	508,400	949,083	1,457,483
Angola	239	3	242	21,371	376	21,747	21,729	381	22,110
Ghana	3	409	412	274	33,847	34,121	279	34,460	34,739
Libya	8	1,847	1,855	787	176,433	177,220	799	179,204	180,003
Nigeria	4,566	6,659	11,225	418,198	610,449	1,028,647	427,031	624,531	1,051,562
Other	627	1,248	1,875	56,021	102,196	158,216	58,561	110,507	169,068
Asia	19,015	21,327	40,341	1,474,468	1,794,702	3,269,170	1,534,785	1,862,010	3,396,795
Iraq	7,783	7,617	15,399	565,316	575,480	1,140,796	595,214	602,061	1,197,275
Kuwait	373	365	738	28,091	28,977	57,068	30,254	30,707	60,962
Saudi Arabia	10,859	13,320	24,179	881,061	1,187,074	2,068,135	909,317	1,226,070	2,135,387
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other	(-)	25	25	(-)	3,171	3,171	(-)	3,171	3,171
All Other Countries	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	February 2023	January 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	February 2023	January 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	February 2023	January 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	February 2023	January 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Exports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,637</b>	<b>13,279</b>	<b>26,915</b>	<b>4,506</b>	<b>4,275</b>	<b>8,782</b>	<b>2,088</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>4,094</b>	<b>7,042</b>	<b>6,998</b>	<b>14,040</b>
Australia	316	323	639	115	124	239	86	94	180	115	105	220
Belgium	197	160	357	134	110	244	15	2	16	48	48	96
Brazil	131	116	247	33	29	62	10	7	17	87	80	167
Canada	4,932	4,978	9,911	1,194	1,107	2,302	1,493	1,506	2,999	2,245	2,366	4,610
Chile	95	95	190	21	18	39	38	46	85	36	31	66
China	625	632	1,257	428	432	860	8	14	23	188	185	374
Colombia	55	44	99	34	23	57	3	2	5	18	19	37
France	46	41	87	13	9	22	4	(-)	4	28	32	60
Germany	827	657	1,484	607	467	1,073	6	4	10	214	186	400
Hong Kong	20	16	36	(-)	(-)	1	(-)	(-)	(-)	20	16	35
Japan	231	203	434	103	84	187	9	6	15	119	113	232
Korea, South	278	389	667	229	330	560	3	10	13	45	48	93
Kuwait	39	58	98	26	52	78	9	4	13	4	3	7
Mexico	3,378	3,312	6,690	286	270	556	153	125	278	2,939	2,916	5,855
Nigeria	52	48	101	38	33	71	4	3	7	11	12	23
Russia	1	1	2	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	1	2
Saudi Arabia	153	112	265	89	95	184	50	6	56	14	11	25
Singapore	30	30	60	1	1	2	(-)	(-)	1	28	28	57
South Africa	124	99	222	20	24	44	28	10	38	76	65	140
United Arab Emirates	247	342	589	170	269	439	22	12	34	54	61	115
United Kingdom	159	147	306	71	64	135	6	5	10	82	78	161
Venezuela	14	14	28	6	7	13	(-)	1	1	8	7	15
Other	1,687	1,463	3,150	885	727	1,613	141	147	288	661	588	1,249
<b>Imports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>32,543</b>	<b>34,553</b>	<b>67,096</b>	<b>13,613</b>	<b>14,244</b>	<b>27,857</b>	<b>4,635</b>	<b>5,330</b>	<b>9,966</b>	<b>14,295</b>	<b>14,979</b>	<b>29,274</b>
Austria	332	307	639	200	145	346	1	1	1	132	161	292
Brazil	110	119	229	1	1	1	17	21	38	93	97	190
Canada	4,383	4,693	9,076	2,269	2,410	4,679	538	663	1,201	1,576	1,620	3,196
China	1,298	1,466	2,764	154	137	291	60	92	151	1,084	1,238	2,321
Germany	2,704	3,140	5,844	1,730	2,158	3,888	39	105	145	934	877	1,811
Italy	364	455	819	250	302	552	2	2	4	113	151	264
Japan	3,566	3,626	7,192	2,507	2,525	5,032	65	98	162	994	1,004	1,998
Korea, South	3,001	2,973	5,974	2,140	2,080	4,220	1	2	3	860	891	1,751
Mexico	12,436	13,028	25,464	2,557	2,675	5,232	3,736	4,199	7,935	6,143	6,154	12,297
South Africa	95	278	373	75	253	328	1	4	5	19	21	39
Sweden	308	370	679	257	330	587	28	13	40	24	28	51
Taiwan	256	315	571	6	12	18	(-)	(-)	(-)	250	303	553
Thailand	346	457	803	16	16	32	5	5	10	325	436	761
United Kingdom	831	578	1,409	630	414	1,044	82	41	123	120	122	242
Other	2,512	2,748	5,260	819	786	1,606	62	86	148	1,630	1,876	3,506

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).











FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EDT, April 5, 2023

# MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, February 2023, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 23-51

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U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)

**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: February 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	February	Year-to-Date	February	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					February	Year-to-Date	February	Year-to-Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-71,160.2</b>	<b>-159,131.7</b>	<b>158,941.8</b>	<b>324,284.0</b>	<b>230,102.0</b>	<b>483,415.6</b>	<b>5,666.7</b>	<b>12,220.2</b>
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products <i>(Domestic)</i>	1,769.8	4,121.1	8,302.7	18,036.3	6,533.0	13,915.2	23.5	57.7
Agricultural Products, Total	3,218.5	7,544.5	7,653.3	16,843.5	4,434.9	9,299.0	11.0	22.5
Livestock And Livestock Products	-823.0	-1,786.1	172.5	336.3	995.4	2,122.4	0.3	0.7
Forestry Products, Nspf	-52.1	-109.2	154.9	315.9	206.9	425.1	1.3	2.8
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-573.7	-1,528.1	322.1	540.6	895.7	2,068.6	10.9	31.7
Mining, Total <i>(Domestic)</i>	2,522.8	5,711.5	17,056.3	35,373.7	14,533.5	29,662.2	10.3	21.9
Oil And Gas	824.7	2,610.2	14,834.4	31,139.4	14,009.7	28,529.2	9.7	20.4
Minerals And Ores	1,698.1	3,101.3	2,221.9	4,234.2	523.8	1,133.0	0.6	1.5
Manufacturing, Total <i>(Domestic)</i>	-99,374.5	-216,112.7	98,055.9	200,577.5	197,430.3	416,690.1	5,628.5	12,130.6
Food And Kindred Products	-1,784.8	-4,489.2	6,033.6	12,392.1	7,818.4	16,881.3	161.7	348.5
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,395.2	-3,064.8	792.7	1,472.5	2,187.9	4,537.3	7.9	17.0
Textile And Fabrics	-0.9	-122.3	636.3	1,237.4	637.2	1,359.7	40.1	87.2
Textile Mill Products	-1,538.4	-3,328.9	213.9	424.0	1,752.3	3,753.0	148.7	316.6
Apparel And Accessories	-6,111.4	-13,368.8	229.6	473.8	6,341.0	13,842.6	919.3	2,050.1
Leather And Allied Products	-2,857.4	-6,410.0	176.3	355.7	3,033.7	6,765.7	360.7	806.8
Wood Products	-1,097.9	-2,396.6	605.8	1,218.5	1,703.7	3,615.1	51.5	101.2
Paper Products	41.2	-193.6	2,005.0	4,089.1	1,963.8	4,282.8	39.9	85.8
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-44.9	-190.0	383.0	735.8	428.0	925.8	9.3	20.6
Petroleum And Coal Products	1,956.7	4,836.4	8,805.9	19,124.3	6,849.2	14,287.9	11.3	23.4
Chemicals	-8,150.2	-17,055.6	19,811.5	41,954.9	27,961.7	59,010.5	324.6	694.6
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,431.2	-5,605.1	2,879.8	5,657.8	5,311.0	11,262.9	288.6	615.2
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,263.2	-2,698.2	958.3	1,896.6	2,221.5	4,594.9	129.3	263.9
Primary Metal Products	-4,637.0	-10,131.6	4,447.0	9,340.7	9,084.0	19,472.4	188.3	410.5
Fabricated Metal Products	-3,305.5	-7,462.1	3,686.9	7,346.7	6,992.4	14,808.8	426.6	922.0
Machinery, Except Electrical	-7,683.6	-16,758.1	10,494.2	21,244.2	18,177.8	38,002.3	510.2	1,060.5
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-22,517.4	-48,357.4	9,148.2	18,660.4	31,665.6	67,017.8	359.9	769.4
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-10,178.9	-22,092.2	3,961.7	7,852.3	14,140.6	29,944.5	640.0	1,419.5
Transportation Equipment (1)	-16,138.0	-33,962.7	18,043.2	36,145.7	34,181.2	70,108.4	614.2	1,285.8
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,101.1	-6,876.9	372.3	739.0	3,473.4	7,615.9	213.5	456.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-7,135.4	-16,385.0	4,370.7	8,215.8	11,506.1	24,600.9	182.9	375.1
Special Classification Provisions <i>(Domestic)</i>	-2,574.8	-5,687.2	8,986.4	17,375.7	11,561.2	23,062.9	4.2	9.8
Scrap & Waste	1,595.1	3,195.1	2,259.1	4,453.8	664.0	1,258.7	0.4	1.2
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	435.1	846.3	1,380.1	2,659.7	945.0	1,813.3	3.0	6.9
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-7,658.3	-15,144.9	1.8	3.4	7,660.1	15,148.2	0.6	1.2
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	3,053.3	5,416.3	5,345.4	10,258.9	2,292.1	4,842.6	0.3	0.4
Re-exports	26,525.8	53,035.2	26,525.8	53,035.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-94.8	(X)	-94.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).



**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories.  
 Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
 (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			February	Year-to-Date	
	February	Total	Percent	February	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>198,102.8</b>	<b>417,458.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30,936.7</b>	<b>64,084.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>230,789.8</b>	<b>485,228.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	17,266.3	36,990.0	8.9	2,512.5	5,837.0	9.1	19,778.8	42,827.0	8.8
Alabama	2,498.9	4,927.8	1.2	347.7	707.1	1.1	2,846.6	5,634.8	1.2
Alaska	207.4	417.9	0.1	24.1	31.5	(-)	231.5	449.3	0.1
Arizona	1,982.2	4,203.6	1.0	647.0	1,359.2	2.1	2,629.3	5,562.8	1.1
Arkansas	549.0	1,086.0	0.3	53.5	78.4	0.1	602.5	1,164.4	0.2
California	27,794.0	59,324.9	14.2	4,228.1	8,850.2	13.8	32,022.2	68,175.1	14.1
Colorado	1,014.3	2,160.8	0.5	304.7	591.9	0.9	1,319.0	2,752.8	0.6
Connecticut	1,271.1	2,654.9	0.6	185.6	351.4	0.5	1,456.7	3,006.2	0.6
Delaware	454.3	1,027.5	0.2	286.0	650.0	1.0	740.3	1,677.5	0.3
Florida	6,956.6	14,616.2	3.5	1,639.5	3,487.5	5.4	8,596.0	18,103.7	3.7
Georgia	10,631.3	22,045.7	5.3	306.0	632.9	1.0	10,937.2	22,678.6	4.7
Hawaii	252.0	431.3	0.1	61.8	74.6	0.1	313.8	505.9	0.1
Idaho	405.0	904.8	0.2	29.6	65.3	0.1	434.6	970.2	0.2
Illinois	11,811.0	23,961.9	5.7	4,509.5	9,781.3	15.3	16,320.4	33,743.2	7.0
Indiana	6,331.8	14,360.1	3.4	340.3	646.0	1.0	6,672.1	15,006.1	3.1
Iowa	998.4	2,002.6	0.5	88.8	180.0	0.3	1,087.2	2,182.7	0.4
Kansas	909.2	1,794.2	0.4	144.4	250.1	0.4	1,053.6	2,044.3	0.4
Kentucky	4,654.7	9,685.8	2.3	240.2	947.7	1.5	4,894.8	10,633.5	2.2
Louisiana	1,882.7	3,969.3	1.0	702.8	1,463.9	2.3	2,585.5	5,433.2	1.1
Maine	468.7	1,033.9	0.2	126.7	247.0	0.4	595.4	1,280.8	0.3
Maryland	3,523.5	7,021.0	1.7	264.0	562.7	0.9	3,787.5	7,583.7	1.6
Massachusetts	2,859.2	5,994.7	1.4	408.3	864.2	1.3	3,267.5	6,859.0	1.4
Michigan	11,343.2	23,014.9	5.5	908.1	1,875.4	2.9	12,251.3	24,890.4	5.1
Minnesota	2,220.9	4,394.4	1.1	889.1	1,790.8	2.8	3,110.0	6,185.3	1.3
Mississippi	1,265.0	2,623.4	0.6	237.9	400.5	0.6	1,502.9	3,023.9	0.6
Missouri	1,722.5	3,608.7	0.9	143.2	338.1	0.5	1,865.7	3,946.8	0.8
Montana	144.0	260.6	0.1	469.7	942.3	1.5	613.7	1,202.9	0.2
Nebraska	474.4	930.8	0.2	18.8	44.5	0.1	493.2	975.3	0.2
Nevada	1,419.6	2,847.8	0.7	43.6	91.4	0.1	1,463.2	2,939.2	0.6
New Hampshire	594.3	1,294.9	0.3	44.2	109.7	0.2	638.6	1,404.6	0.3
New Jersey	10,064.2	20,352.5	4.9	1,194.5	2,688.6	4.2	11,258.7	23,041.1	4.7
New Mexico	404.5	829.2	0.2	23.1	49.4	0.1	427.6	878.5	0.2
New York	9,285.1	19,106.7	4.6	2,004.6	3,681.6	5.7	11,289.8	22,788.3	4.7
North Carolina	6,332.5	11,896.3	2.8	581.7	1,133.7	1.8	6,914.2	13,030.0	2.7
North Dakota	305.9	656.8	0.2	120.4	220.7	0.3	426.3	877.5	0.2
Ohio	5,324.3	10,935.9	2.6	460.4	979.5	1.5	5,784.7	11,915.4	2.5
Oklahoma	653.5	1,430.2	0.3	676.1	1,217.6	1.9	1,329.6	2,647.8	0.5
Oregon	1,595.8	3,073.8	0.7	102.4	222.4	0.3	1,698.2	3,296.1	0.7
Pennsylvania	7,645.8	16,730.3	4.0	830.8	1,704.8	2.7	8,476.7	18,435.2	3.8
Rhode Island	642.2	1,567.9	0.4	31.7	68.1	0.1	673.8	1,636.0	0.3
South Carolina	4,011.3	8,013.4	1.9	228.6	442.2	0.7	4,239.9	8,455.6	1.7
South Dakota	113.1	231.2	0.1	12.8	32.3	0.1	125.9	263.5	0.1
Tennessee	7,159.9	14,980.9	3.6	302.8	512.8	0.8	7,462.7	15,493.7	3.2
Texas	25,329.1	51,706.7	12.4	4,024.1	7,474.8	11.7	29,353.2	59,181.5	12.2
Utah	1,073.4	2,582.7	0.6	105.9	215.8	0.3	1,179.3	2,798.5	0.6
Vermont	252.1	477.4	0.1	146.0	310.6	0.5	398.1	787.9	0.2
Virginia	2,268.2	5,180.6	1.2	150.1	327.8	0.5	2,418.3	5,508.4	1.1
Washington	3,787.7	7,742.1	1.9	1,938.3	3,917.6	6.1	5,726.0	11,659.7	2.4
West Virginia	375.5	760.6	0.2	12.3	27.4	(-)	387.9	788.1	0.2
Wisconsin	2,551.1	5,298.1	1.3	144.9	277.9	0.4	2,696.1	5,576.0	1.1
Wyoming	76.7	149.5	(-)	12.2	29.5	(-)	88.9	178.9	(-)
Dist of Columbia	121.4	255.6	0.1	9.1	18.3	(-)	130.5	273.8	0.1
Puerto Rico	2,019.2	3,863.7	0.9	129.6	440.1	0.7	2,148.8	4,303.8	0.9
US Virgin Islands	54.1	155.1	(-)	0.1	0.1	(-)	54.2	155.2	(-)
Other	17.2	6,881.0	1.6	0.6	675.0	1.1	1,768.1	11,153.4	2.3
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,750.3	3,597.4	0.7
Unreported	17.2	6,881.0	1.6	0.6	675.0	1.1	17.7	7,556.0	1.6
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	88.2	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

**Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2022</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,182,025.5	-1,311,540.9	2,064,278.3	3,246,303.9	3,375,819.2
Jan.- Feb.	-212,079.3	-233,886.7	314,693.0	526,772.3	548,579.7
January	-106,756.2	-117,618.6	155,629.1	262,385.2	273,247.7
February	-105,323.1	-116,268.1	159,064.0	264,387.1	275,332.0
March	-125,136.7	-136,943.2	168,155.1	293,291.8	305,098.3
April	-106,277.8	-117,976.8	174,057.2	280,335.0	292,034.0
May	-102,985.6	-114,577.4	177,171.2	280,156.8	291,748.6
June	-98,526.0	-110,064.4	180,451.4	278,977.4	290,515.8
July	-89,627.6	-100,934.1	181,227.0	270,854.6	282,161.1
August	-85,238.8	-96,304.3	181,342.6	266,581.4	277,646.9
September	-92,101.4	-102,874.9	177,298.9	269,400.3	280,173.7
October	-98,112.3	-108,341.8	173,893.8	272,006.2	282,235.6
November	-82,068.9	-91,140.2	169,697.6	251,766.6	260,837.9
December	-89,871.0	-98,497.1	166,290.6	256,161.6	264,787.7
<b>2023</b>					
Jan.- Feb.	-183,253.0	-199,944.1	342,265.0	525,518.0	542,209.1
January (R)	-91,265.7	-99,862.3	174,466.9	265,732.6	274,329.2
February	-91,987.3	-100,081.8	167,798.1	259,785.4	267,879.9
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2022</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,182,025.5	-1,311,540.9	2,064,278.3	3,246,303.9	3,375,819.2
Jan.- Feb.	-184,590.0	-205,105.9	298,323.6	482,913.5	503,429.4
January	-100,561.5	-111,220.1	147,430.9	247,992.3	258,651.0
February	-84,028.5	-93,885.8	150,892.7	234,921.2	244,778.4
March	-117,220.0	-128,773.6	179,297.8	296,517.7	308,071.3
April	-100,090.7	-111,411.0	173,006.2	273,096.9	284,417.2
May	-106,919.8	-118,745.5	178,420.5	285,340.3	297,166.0
June	-104,000.2	-115,739.5	182,096.8	286,097.1	297,836.3
July	-95,457.9	-106,914.6	175,784.1	271,242.0	282,698.7
August	-101,993.4	-113,848.9	181,631.3	283,624.7	295,480.2
September	-100,090.8	-111,072.3	175,384.6	275,475.5	286,456.9
October	-102,130.2	-112,725.6	180,563.4	282,693.6	293,289.0
November	-85,086.3	-94,269.7	171,458.3	256,544.6	265,728.0
December	-84,446.3	-92,934.3	168,311.8	252,758.1	261,246.1
<b>2023</b>					
Jan.- Feb.	-160,944.3	-176,748.5	324,284.0	485,228.3	501,032.4
January (R)	-89,096.3	-97,607.2	165,342.2	254,438.5	262,949.3
February	-71,848.0	-79,141.3	158,941.8	230,789.8	238,083.1
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					







**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,220.9	-4,726.8	13	1,377.9	2,809.5	23	3,598.8	7,536.3	16	3,710.3	7,778.6	16
Maldives	4.4	6.3	145	6.5	10.2	162	2.1	3.9	155	2.9	5.1	148
Mali	9.8	14.3	160	10.6	15.7	154	0.7	1.4	173	0.7	1.4	175
Malta	-6.7	-29.7	67	11.2	28.7	130	17.9	58.5	101	18.2	59.1	101
Marshall Islands	1.9	4.7	139	2.3	6.3	173	0.4	1.6	168	0.4	1.9	168
Martinique	17.3	29.8	174	17.4	30.0	128	0.1	0.2	200	0.1	0.2	200
Mauritania	10.9	24.7	172	12.0	26.1	134	1.1	1.4	174	1.2	1.4	174
Mauritius	-10.0	-25.5	69	9.5	17.9	149	19.6	43.4	106	21.2	45.9	107
Mayotte	(-)	-0.1	101	0.1	0.3	211	0.1	0.4	194	0.1	0.4	194
Mexico**	-10,734.7	-20,773.9	2	24,946.7	51,895.1	2	35,681.5	72,669.0	1	36,036.6	73,401.0	1
Micronesia	3.7	6.9	147	3.9	7.2	170	0.1	0.3	197	0.1	0.3	196
Moldova	-5.9	-19.0	73	2.1	4.6	178	7.9	23.6	118	8.4	24.8	117
Monaco	-1.9	9.4	151	1.8	16.5	152	3.7	7.1	141	3.7	7.2	141
Mongolia	9.8	15.7	162	10.5	18.8	147	0.7	3.2	158	0.8	3.3	159
Montenegro	8.6	9.5	152	9.1	10.4	160	0.5	0.9	182	0.5	0.9	182
Montserrat	0.8	1.5	124	0.9	1.7	197	0.1	0.1	206	0.1	0.1	206
Morocco*	142.9	273.9	209	286.1	580.7	52	143.2	306.8	72	154.3	327.1	72
Mozambique	-5.4	-6.1	83	6.7	25.4	135	12.2	31.5	113	12.2	31.8	113
Namibia	-5.1	-1.9	90	6.9	18.9	146	11.9	20.8	123	12.1	21.6	123
Nauru	(-)	0.1	109	(-)	0.2	214	(-)	0.1	210	(-)	0.1	210
Nepal	-6.4	-10.8	77	4.1	8.4	165	10.5	19.3	126	11.2	20.7	125
Netherlands	1,840.5	5,038.7	231	5,809.2	12,140.7	7	3,968.8	7,102.0	17	4,051.8	7,266.1	17
New Caledonia	-0.4	2.4	129	3.0	6.5	171	3.4	4.1	153	3.7	4.4	153
New Zealand	-64.0	-283.9	43	319.2	586.8	51	383.2	870.7	52	400.8	915.2	52
Nicaragua**	-231.8	-509.7	34	166.7	336.3	67	398.5	846.0	53	412.5	873.8	55
Niger	12.0	4.5	138	14.5	20.4	141	2.5	16.0	129	2.5	16.0	129
Nigeria	-314.2	-835.9	30	178.0	381.5	63	492.2	1,217.4	43	503.2	1,245.8	43
Niue	-0.1	-0.1	100	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.1	205	0.1	0.1	205
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
North Macedonia	-23.9	-46.6	58	3.2	7.5	169	27.2	54.1	103	27.7	55.1	104
Norway	13.5	109.4	196	493.1	1,121.5	43	479.6	1,012.0	48	502.6	1,062.8	48
Oman*	75.2	80.4	190	184.8	302.4	68	109.6	222.0	78	118.0	241.5	78
Pakistan	-165.1	-426.9	38	195.7	406.2	59	360.8	833.1	54	386.3	891.7	53
Palau	1.1	2.3	127	1.2	2.3	192	(-)	0.1	214	(-)	0.1	213
Panama*	796.0	1,543.6	225	834.7	1,621.6	34	38.7	78.1	95	40.2	81.7	95
Papua New Guinea	14.9	12.2	157	18.8	23.0	138	3.9	10.9	135	4.1	11.4	135
Paraguay	179.6	385.4	217	196.0	423.5	55	16.4	38.2	110	17.4	40.7	110
Peru*	144.9	5.2	142	842.3	1,682.0	31	697.4	1,676.8	35	757.5	1,831.2	35
Philippines	-268.5	-517.0	33	698.6	1,525.5	38	967.0	2,042.6	33	1,000.0	2,120.3	33
Pitcairn Islands	0.3	0.3	112	0.3	0.3	212	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Poland	-177.9	-138.3	48	930.1	2,006.7	29	1,108.1	2,145.0	32	1,148.2	2,230.8	32
Portugal	-248.5	-523.8	32	163.1	382.4	62	411.5	906.2	50	430.3	950.5	50
Qatar	154.2	286.5	211	378.2	763.2	47	224.0	476.7	63	231.9	495.0	63
Reunion	-4.1	-4.2	87	0.4	0.8	201	4.5	4.9	149	4.6	5.0	150
Romania	-248.3	-444.8	36	89.5	227.4	76	337.8	672.2	58	347.8	694.0	58
Russia	-581.6	-1,045.6	26	61.2	105.8	91	642.8	1,151.4	46	684.1	1,233.4	44
Rwanda	11.5	2.7	133	17.1	18.1	148	5.6	15.4	130	5.9	15.9	130
Samoa	1.2	3.0	135	1.7	4.1	181	0.5	1.1	178	0.5	1.1	179
San Marino	-1.0	-5.0	85	0.2	0.2	215	1.2	5.2	147	1.2	5.4	146
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.1	-0.1	102	0.1	0.2	216	0.2	0.3	196	0.3	0.3	197
Saudi Arabia	-603.6	-1,012.1	27	782.5	1,853.5	30	1,386.0	2,865.6	26	1,444.9	2,979.8	26
Senegal	10.7	9.5	153	23.6	43.8	114	12.9	34.3	112	13.8	35.9	112
Serbia	-40.9	-73.2	55	12.9	38.5	118	53.8	111.7	91	56.0	116.5	92
Seychelles	0.7	1.4	123	1.4	3.3	184	0.7	1.9	167	0.8	2.2	165
Sierra Leone	10.7	16.8	164	11.8	18.9	145	1.0	2.1	164	1.1	2.2	166
Singapore*	843.4	1,198.2	223	3,628.0	6,916.8	12	2,784.6	5,718.6	18	2,813.0	5,780.2	19
Sint Maarten	65.2	139.1	203	72.1	159.3	81	6.9	20.2	124	7.0	20.3	126
Slovakia	-533.6	-1,099.3	25	29.1	58.3	111	562.7	1,157.5	45	571.1	1,174.9	46
Slovenia	-121.2	-436.3	37	16.7	35.3	121	137.9	471.6	64	141.7	479.5	64
Solomon Islands	1.3	1.6	125	1.4	1.7	194	0.1	0.1	208	0.1	0.1	207
Somalia	6.4	6.4	146	7.1	7.9	168	0.7	1.5	170	0.7	1.5	172
South Africa	-324.8	-847.1	29	534.0	1,080.1	44	858.8	1,927.2	34	876.9	1,970.4	34
South Sudan	22.1	31.7	176	22.2	31.8	124	0.1	0.1	217	0.1	0.1	217
Spain	621.6	591.9	220	2,213.8	4,052.8	20	1,592.2	3,461.0	22	1,665.0	3,615.3	21
Sri Lanka	-169.8	-468.2	35	39.0	69.2	106	208.8	537.3	60	219.8	563.0	60

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	0.1	(-)	105	0.1	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	215	(-)	0.1	216
St Kitts and Nevis	13.0	27.6	173	14.6	30.8	126	1.6	3.3	157	1.6	3.4	157
St Lucia	65.6	138.7	202	66.5	140.0	82	0.8	1.3	176	0.9	1.4	177
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	224
St Vincent and the Grenadines	9.9	23.7	170	10.5	24.6	137	0.6	0.8	183	0.6	0.9	183
Sudan	-0.5	1.1	121	0.9	3.2	187	1.5	2.1	165	1.7	2.3	164
Suriname	30.0	69.3	189	37.9	84.1	100	7.8	14.8	132	8.4	15.8	131
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.3	0.3	113	0.3	0.3	210	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Sweden	-855.5	-1,587.4	18	557.2	1,337.3	39	1,412.7	2,924.7	25	1,444.8	2,995.2	25
Switzerland	-1,576.9	-2,895.0	15	2,500.0	5,840.8	15	4,076.9	8,735.8	15	4,114.9	8,814.3	15
Syria	0.2	-0.7	96	0.8	0.8	199	0.7	1.5	169	0.7	1.6	169
Taiwan	-3,662.6	-7,342.4	9	2,938.7	5,941.3	13	6,601.3	13,283.7	9	6,779.9	13,660.1	9
Tajikistan	1.4	2.6	131	1.5	2.8	188	(-)	0.2	204	(-)	0.2	204
Tanzania	-1.6	-8.3	80	14.3	32.4	123	15.9	40.7	107	16.3	41.7	109
Thailand	-2,403.1	-6,138.6	11	1,464.5	2,653.1	25	3,867.6	8,791.7	14	4,040.0	9,207.5	13
Timor-Leste	0.3	2.3	128	0.8	4.3	180	0.5	2.0	166	0.5	2.1	167
Togo	12.6	32.8	177	15.2	38.0	119	2.6	5.2	146	2.8	5.6	145
Tokelau	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	218	(-)	(-)	218
Tonga	(-)	2.7	132	0.3	3.2	185	0.4	0.6	191	0.4	0.7	191
Trinidad and Tobago	-182.7	-417.3	39	131.4	274.8	71	314.1	692.1	57	327.2	721.4	57
Tunisia	-15.6	-2.6	88	43.6	110.7	88	59.2	113.3	90	61.9	118.3	90
Turkey	-63.4	-298.1	41	1,099.7	2,250.7	26	1,163.1	2,548.8	28	1,238.5	2,735.1	28
Turkmenistan	2.7	4.7	140	2.9	5.3	175	0.3	0.6	192	0.3	0.6	192
Turks and Caicos Islands	42.7	87.4	192	43.3	88.8	96	0.6	1.4	172	0.7	1.5	173
Tuvalu	-0.1	-0.2	98	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.2	203	0.1	0.2	202
Uganda	-3.7	-10.5	78	6.5	15.8	153	10.2	26.3	115	10.7	27.4	115
Ukraine	-55.4	-79.2	54	84.6	161.6	80	140.0	240.8	76	143.4	246.5	77
United Arab Emirates	1,817.9	3,164.3	227	2,222.4	4,057.0	19	404.4	892.7	51	423.7	937.7	51
United Kingdom	867.2	3,611.0	229	6,136.0	13,414.7	4	5,268.8	9,803.8	12	5,371.5	10,007.6	12
Uruguay	132.4	286.0	210	182.2	401.9	60	49.8	115.8	89	52.2	121.0	88
Uzbekistan	12.0	51.4	184	14.1	54.7	112	2.2	3.3	156	2.3	3.6	156
Vanuatu	0.2	-0.1	99	0.4	0.6	206	0.2	0.7	187	0.3	0.8	187
Vatican City	(-)	-1.3	91	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	1.4	171	(-)	1.5	171
Venezuela	93.8	262.4	207	226.2	510.1	53	132.4	247.7	75	145.7	270.9	75
Vietnam	-7,491.4	-15,984.9	3	819.9	1,553.7	37	8,311.3	17,538.6	6	8,652.1	18,303.2	6
Wallis and Futuna	1.7	1.7	126	1.7	1.7	195	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-1.0	93	0.1	0.1	218	0.3	1.1	179	0.5	1.4	176
Yemen	3.8	10.0	155	4.0	11.1	158	0.2	1.1	177	0.2	1.3	178
Zambia	6.3	-6.7	82	9.2	17.1	151	2.9	23.8	117	3.1	24.1	118
Zimbabwe	-14.5	-15.7	76	2.1	5.2	176	16.5	20.9	122	17.1	21.7	122
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	-182.9	(X)	(-)	-94.8	(X)	(-)	88.2	(X)	(-)	88.8	(X)

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-344.9	-1,646.6	(X)	2,183.6	4,313.2	(X)	2,528.5	5,959.8	(X)	2,616.6	6,166.4	(X)
APEC	-56,018.8	-125,274.4	(X)	94,987.9	191,683.9	(X)	151,006.7	316,958.2	(X)	155,803.2	327,368.2	(X)
ASEAN	-13,744.7	-31,113.3	(X)	8,779.3	17,264.0	(X)	22,524.0	48,377.3	(X)	23,361.8	50,297.2	(X)
Asia - South	-4,226.6	-10,425.6	(X)	3,309.7	6,811.6	(X)	7,536.3	17,237.2	(X)	7,913.0	18,096.7	(X)
Asia Near East	193.6	-121.1	(X)	5,187.8	10,366.4	(X)	4,994.2	10,487.5	(X)	5,198.9	10,896.2	(X)
CAFTA-DR	616.4	2,088.6	(X)	3,476.4	7,486.2	(X)	2,860.0	5,397.5	(X)	2,996.4	5,663.7	(X)
Central American Common Market	97.5	996.4	(X)	2,411.3	5,389.8	(X)	2,313.7	4,393.4	(X)	2,433.1	4,627.8	(X)
Euro Area	-11,209.6	-24,978.4	(X)	26,599.4	54,561.4	(X)	37,809.0	79,539.8	(X)	38,700.0	81,478.0	(X)
Europe	-15,444.9	-31,112.4	(X)	40,005.2	83,885.4	(X)	55,450.1	114,997.8	(X)	56,779.3	117,875.7	(X)
European Union	-14,109.1	-30,480.1	(X)	29,158.5	60,089.2	(X)	43,267.6	90,569.3	(X)	44,297.4	92,801.1	(X)
NATO Allies	-12,585.9	-26,685.5	(X)	60,911.9	124,927.6	(X)	73,497.8	151,613.1	(X)	75,538.2	155,859.6	(X)
North America	-15,936.2	-33,096.9	(X)	51,991.3	106,278.0	(X)	67,927.5	139,374.9	(X)	69,220.2	141,960.4	(X)
OECD	-37,813.5	-78,131.0	(X)	107,778.4	221,430.9	(X)	145,591.9	299,561.9	(X)	149,021.4	306,723.1	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-29,752.2	-69,219.3	(X)	38,380.3	76,489.3	(X)	68,132.5	145,708.6	(X)	70,901.6	151,877.3	(X)
South/Central America	4,302.7	8,678.6	(X)	15,509.9	31,816.0	(X)	11,207.2	23,137.4	(X)	11,879.9	24,542.9	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-7,228.8	-13,819.2	(X)	38,864.6	80,218.5	(X)	46,093.4	94,037.7	(X)	47,089.1	96,111.2	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-84,028.5</b>	<b>-184,590.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>150,892.7</b>	<b>298,323.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>234,921.2</b>	<b>482,913.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>244,778.4</b>	<b>503,429.4</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	-0.2	4.1	136	1.1	8.1	171	1.3	4.1	153	1.4	4.2	153
Albania	-1.0	-2.7	84	7.9	11.9	159	8.9	14.6	129	9.6	15.6	130
Algeria	-72.6	-6.5	80	62.9	261.5	70	135.5	268.0	76	145.3	283.7	76
Andorra	0.2	0.5	119	0.5	0.9	201	0.2	0.4	195	0.2	0.5	197
Angola	-188.0	-283.7	45	43.7	83.4	93	231.6	367.1	72	238.3	376.8	72
Anguilla	6.4	16.4	161	6.5	16.5	150	(-)	0.1	215	(-)	0.1	216
Antigua and Barbuda	85.6	140.7	202	86.1	142.8	79	0.4	2.1	162	0.5	2.2	162
Argentina	485.2	628.9	219	946.6	1,562.2	33	461.4	933.3	46	481.8	979.8	46
Armenia	-1.8	-2.3	85	3.1	6.7	176	4.9	9.0	139	5.1	9.3	139
Aruba	47.3	87.2	197	48.5	88.8	91	1.2	1.6	169	1.3	1.8	167
Australia*	1,084.9	1,893.2	225	2,137.7	4,078.6	17	1,052.8	2,185.4	32	1,074.0	2,235.4	32
Austria	-1,111.2	-2,090.5	17	248.7	537.7	54	1,359.9	2,628.2	28	1,400.1	2,704.5	29
Azerbaijan	6.5	11.8	153	10.3	20.0	142	3.8	8.2	140	4.1	8.7	140
Bahamas	300.7	543.1	218	332.4	628.0	51	31.7	84.9	95	34.4	89.4	95
Bahrain*	-25.3	-154.0	54	53.8	164.5	76	79.1	318.4	74	86.2	339.5	74
Bangladesh	-410.4	-962.3	26	379.3	700.9	47	789.7	1,663.2	37	838.9	1,766.0	37
Barbados	62.1	135.8	201	65.2	141.6	80	3.1	5.8	146	3.2	6.1	146
Belarus	-99.0	-100.4	59	11.4	26.5	129	110.5	126.9	86	116.4	134.0	86
Belgium	863.5	2,018.6	226	2,752.3	5,522.9	14	1,888.8	3,504.3	22	1,949.0	3,605.5	22
Belize	25.3	50.3	184	27.7	57.5	108	2.4	7.2	142	2.5	7.5	142
Benin	23.6	43.7	181	24.0	44.2	118	0.4	0.6	191	0.4	0.6	191
Bermuda	34.0	66.1	189	34.4	66.8	104	0.4	0.7	188	0.4	0.7	188
Bhutan	0.1	0.4	117	0.1	0.4	209	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	222
Bolivia	-10.6	-28.3	68	46.0	79.4	96	56.6	107.6	91	57.8	110.3	92
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-10.9	-22.9	72	1.0	3.5	187	11.9	26.4	118	12.8	28.2	117
Botswana	-21.7	-35.9	66	2.1	4.0	184	23.8	39.8	107	24.7	41.1	107
Brazil	1,244.1	2,300.1	228	3,580.2	7,518.9	10	2,336.1	5,218.8	18	2,470.2	5,524.9	18
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.2	0.7	122	0.2	0.7	204	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
British Virgin Islands	17.6	33.0	176	18.1	34.1	123	0.5	1.1	181	0.5	1.1	180
Brunei	5.7	9.7	146	6.9	11.5	161	1.1	1.8	167	1.2	1.8	166
Bulgaria	-39.2	-102.2	57	62.9	83.1	95	102.1	185.3	80	107.4	195.7	80
Burkina Faso	7.5	10.3	148	8.1	11.2	163	0.5	0.9	183	0.6	1.0	183
Burma	-70.0	-142.9	56	8.1	14.9	154	78.2	157.8	82	83.4	169.2	82
Burundi	-0.8	-1.0	90	(-)	0.1	215	0.8	1.1	180	0.9	1.1	182
Cabo Verde	1.1	1.4	127	1.6	2.6	191	0.5	1.2	176	0.6	1.3	176
Cambodia	-834.4	-1,654.1	19	35.4	63.3	107	869.8	1,717.5	36	938.4	1,857.2	35
Cameroon	6.6	9.9	147	11.4	22.1	135	4.9	12.3	133	5.4	13.8	133
Canada**	-5,441.8	-13,137.5	4	25,481.7	49,994.6	1	30,923.5	63,132.1	3	31,689.5	64,867.6	3
Cayman Islands	69.5	217.1	208	71.3	247.3	73	1.7	30.2	115	1.8	30.5	115
Central African Republic	1.6	2.9	131	1.6	2.9	190	(-)	(-)	220	(-)	(-)	219
Chad	1.4	19.6	165	1.7	19.8	143	0.2	0.2	205	0.3	0.3	205
Chile*	232.8	-230.3	49	1,397.9	3,018.0	22	1,165.1	3,248.3	24	1,260.4	3,439.8	23
China	-30,666.0	-67,037.6	1	11,594.0	23,069.2	3	42,260.0	90,106.8	1	45,642.9	97,228.6	1
Christmas Island	(-)	-0.1	105	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	211	(-)	0.1	211
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0.2	(-)	111	0.3	0.4	208	0.1	0.4	198	0.1	0.5	196
Colombia*	273.0	493.0	217	1,598.1	3,098.4	20	1,325.1	2,605.4	29	1,386.1	2,732.3	28
Comoros	-0.7	-1.7	87	(-)	0.1	220	0.7	1.8	166	0.7	1.8	168
Congo (Brazzaville)	9.1	16.9	162	10.9	21.7	136	1.8	4.8	151	2.1	5.3	150
Congo (Kinshasa)	7.3	9.3	144	15.1	30.6	125	7.7	21.4	122	7.9	21.8	122
Cook Islands	0.4	0.5	120	0.4	0.6	205	(-)	(-)	218	(-)	(-)	218
Costa Rica**	167.9	321.5	213	702.2	1,313.7	36	534.3	992.2	44	560.6	1,042.6	44
Cote d'Ivoire	-20.5	-95.3	60	28.7	86.5	92	49.2	181.8	81	51.1	189.1	81
Croatia	78.5	129.1	200	152.6	268.0	68	74.1	138.9	85	75.4	142.1	85
Cuba	30.2	52.4	186	30.4	52.8	110	0.3	0.4	200	0.3	0.4	201
Curacao	16.8	74.5	194	19.9	78.3	97	3.1	3.8	154	3.5	4.2	154
Cyprus	2.6	-1.0	89	8.0	15.6	152	5.5	16.6	127	5.6	17.0	126
Czech Republic	-283.8	-573.8	30	239.3	465.7	57	523.1	1,039.5	42	544.2	1,079.8	42
Denmark	-791.0	-1,288.2	21	265.4	626.0	52	1,056.4	1,914.2	33	1,074.8	1,950.4	33
Djibouti	7.2	13.7	156	9.7	20.6	139	2.4	7.0	143	2.5	7.1	143
Dominica	4.6	9.3	145	4.6	9.4	166	(-)	0.1	213	(-)	0.1	213
Dominican Republic**	359.6	966.6	222	893.8	1,897.0	28	534.1	930.5	47	551.3	960.9	47
Ecuador	-266.9	-323.0	41	427.9	964.8	41	694.8	1,287.8	40	745.3	1,384.4	39
Egypt	457.8	635.1	220	681.5	1,186.5	39	223.7	551.3	59	241.8	592.4	59
El Salvador**	139.3	341.9	215	370.0	767.4	45	230.7	425.5	68	241.1	443.8	68
Equatorial Guinea	-26.6	-29.2	67	1.1	7.8	172	27.7	37.0	109	28.1	38.3	110
Eritrea	11.0	11.1	149	11.0	11.1	164	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-65.7	-160.9	53	38.2	63.5	106	103.9	224.3	79	106.3	229.9	79
Eswatini	1.3	2.1	129	2.1	3.3	189	0.8	1.2	175	0.8	1.3	177
Ethiopia	23.6	15.2	159	64.9	128.5	83	41.4	113.3	88	43.0	118.1	90
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	-1.9	86	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	1.9	163	(-)	1.9	165
Faroe Islands	-17.7	-36.3	65	0.2	0.4	210	17.9	36.6	110	22.2	44.4	105
Fiji	-21.8	-38.9	63	3.4	9.4	167	25.2	48.3	103	32.5	62.7	99
Finland	-526.8	-1,048.8	23	153.3	252.8	71	680.1	1,301.6	39	701.5	1,344.3	40
France	-671.9	-1,280.4	22	3,232.1	6,491.7	12	3,904.1	7,772.1	16	4,011.3	7,988.2	16
French Guiana	0.3	44.1	182	0.4	44.8	116	0.1	0.7	189	0.1	0.7	189
French Polynesia	8.6	21.9	171	11.2	27.3	127	2.7	5.4	147	2.9	5.9	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.2	116	0.1	0.2	211	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Gabon	-5.9	0.1	114	6.0	14.5	155	11.9	14.4	130	13.4	16.1	129
Gambia	7.3	12.4	154	7.7	13.0	157	0.3	0.6	193	0.4	0.6	192
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	-0.2	-0.2	102	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.2	0.2	208	0.2	0.2	208
Georgia	25.8	84.7	196	62.5	127.6	84	36.6	42.9	104	38.6	45.2	104
Germany	-4,236.7	-8,983.1	7	5,266.3	10,575.8	6	9,503.0	19,558.9	5	9,750.2	20,053.5	5
Ghana	-35.7	-211.8	51	93.8	143.3	78	129.6	355.1	73	133.1	364.2	73
Gibraltar	13.8	15.0	158	13.8	15.1	153	(-)	(-)	221	(-)	(-)	221
Greece	15.7	28.8	173	146.6	298.2	67	130.8	269.4	75	146.8	301.3	75
Greenland	-5.2	-6.6	79	0.3	1.0	198	5.5	7.6	141	5.6	7.7	141
Grenada	13.7	20.9	170	14.9	23.1	134	1.3	2.2	161	1.4	2.4	161
Guadeloupe	43.4	74.6	195	43.8	75.3	99	0.4	0.8	185	0.5	0.8	185
Guatemala*	410.1	807.4	221	791.6	1,592.0	32	381.4	784.6	55	420.4	865.0	52
Guinea	16.4	24.4	172	16.9	26.2	130	0.5	1.8	165	0.6	1.9	164
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	0.1	113	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Guyana	-112.3	-323.7	40	73.5	126.0	85	185.8	449.7	66	188.5	457.1	66
Haiti	80.4	200.0	206	158.8	339.2	64	78.3	139.3	84	81.2	144.2	84
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	110	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Honduras**	95.2	441.2	216	560.2	1,254.0	38	465.0	812.8	52	491.5	862.9	53
Hong Kong	1,764.6	3,471.8	231	2,088.0	4,158.2	16	323.4	686.5	56	332.7	708.5	56
Hungary	-232.0	-500.0	32	210.2	389.8	61	442.2	889.8	48	455.5	914.5	49
Iceland	9.2	20.9	168	61.2	125.6	86	52.0	104.7	92	55.2	111.5	91
India	-2,108.3	-4,899.0	14	3,865.8	7,720.7	9	5,974.1	12,619.7	9	6,332.7	13,368.9	9
Indonesia	-1,876.9	-4,070.3	15	595.0	1,185.8	40	2,471.9	5,256.1	17	2,679.7	5,698.5	17
Iran	1.9	6.9	141	2.0	7.0	175	0.1	0.1	212	0.1	0.1	212
Iraq	-425.5	-900.2	28	44.1	101.5	88	469.6	1,001.7	43	481.4	1,025.8	45
Ireland	-4,848.0	-9,847.9	6	1,517.9	2,607.5	25	6,365.8	12,455.4	10	6,397.9	12,513.1	10
Israel*	-403.6	-978.5	25	1,167.2	2,337.0	26	1,570.8	3,315.5	23	1,604.6	3,381.2	24
Italy	-2,352.0	-5,149.0	13	2,156.1	4,209.6	15	4,508.1	9,358.6	11	4,682.6	9,712.0	11
Jamaica	123.0	312.1	212	151.9	363.5	62	28.9	51.4	101	30.2	53.6	102
Japan	-4,541.1	-10,669.3	5	6,740.4	12,667.9	4	11,281.5	23,337.2	4	11,680.2	24,127.5	4
Jordan*	-140.7	-303.1	43	78.9	149.0	77	219.6	452.1	65	226.4	466.5	65
Kazakhstan	-43.0	-361.3	38	100.5	136.4	81	143.5	497.7	61	147.3	513.4	62
Kenya	21.4	29.5	174	60.5	124.3	87	39.1	94.8	94	40.9	98.8	94
Kiribati	-0.1	-0.3	99	(-)	0.1	217	0.2	0.4	201	0.2	0.4	200
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-3,269.3	-6,613.9	9	5,090.0	10,456.5	7	8,359.2	17,070.4	7	8,761.1	17,870.9	7
Kosovo	-12.8	-27.2	69	4.4	5.0	183	17.2	32.2	114	18.7	34.9	114
Kuwait	163.6	183.5	203	227.8	427.2	58	64.2	243.7	77	65.9	250.8	78
Kyrgyzstan	0.3	4.6	137	1.4	6.0	177	1.0	1.4	171	1.1	1.5	172
Laos	-15.0	-25.3	70	3.8	12.9	158	18.7	38.2	108	19.5	39.6	109
Latvia	-7.8	-11.4	76	27.3	65.0	105	35.1	76.4	97	37.3	82.0	97
Lebanon	40.7	69.0	192	56.4	93.7	90	15.7	24.7	121	16.5	26.0	121
Lesotho	-23.7	-54.0	61	0.8	1.0	199	24.5	55.0	100	25.3	56.9	101
Liberia	17.1	12.4	155	21.7	25.7	131	4.7	13.3	132	5.0	14.6	131
Libya	-168.6	-359.2	39	16.0	48.3	113	184.6	407.4	70	188.0	416.4	70
Liechtenstein	-14.2	-36.8	64	2.0	3.4	188	16.2	40.1	106	16.6	41.0	108
Lithuania	-160.6	-243.3	46	134.9	251.4	72	295.6	494.6	62	307.9	515.9	61
Luxembourg	105.7	94.8	198	143.1	205.8	74	37.4	110.9	90	39.1	118.1	89
Macau	17.2	20.3	166	26.5	46.6	115	9.3	26.2	119	9.6	26.9	120
Madagascar	-65.3	-144.9	55	2.5	8.5	169	67.8	153.4	83	69.8	157.6	83
Malawi	-2.9	-8.6	77	0.8	1.3	195	3.7	9.9	137	4.0	10.4	137

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.  
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,414.1	-5,452.3	11	1,314.7	2,670.5	24	3,728.8	8,122.8	14	3,875.4	8,446.2	14
Maldives	2.1	5.8	139	3.6	8.5	170	1.4	2.7	157	1.9	3.3	155
Mali	1.9	6.0	140	2.9	7.1	174	1.1	1.1	178	1.1	1.2	179
Malta	-1.1	-15.3	74	15.5	19.2	145	16.6	34.5	112	17.0	35.1	113
Marshall Islands	15.0	42.1	180	16.2	44.7	117	1.2	2.6	158	1.4	3.1	158
Martinique	7.3	30.9	175	7.5	31.6	124	0.2	0.6	190	0.2	0.6	190
Mauritania	6.8	17.9	163	7.1	18.6	146	0.3	0.7	187	0.3	0.8	186
Mauritius	-7.4	-23.9	71	10.2	17.2	148	17.6	41.1	105	18.4	43.4	106
Mayotte	-0.1	-0.2	101	0.1	0.2	213	0.3	0.4	199	0.3	0.4	199
Mexico**	-8,821.1	-18,400.2	2	23,715.2	47,393.3	2	32,536.3	65,793.6	2	32,855.0	66,439.0	2
Micronesia	2.4	5.6	138	2.6	5.9	178	0.2	0.3	203	0.2	0.3	204
Moldova	-3.0	1.2	126	2.6	13.4	156	5.6	12.2	134	6.0	13.2	134
Monaco	(-)	-1.1	88	2.3	3.9	186	2.3	5.0	150	2.3	5.0	151
Mongolia	8.2	14.8	157	9.9	19.4	144	1.7	4.6	152	1.7	4.7	152
Montenegro	-0.3	-0.5	93	0.5	0.8	203	0.8	1.4	172	0.8	1.4	173
Montserrat	0.2	0.4	118	0.5	0.9	202	0.3	0.4	196	0.4	0.5	195
Morocco*	83.8	277.4	210	214.1	517.8	55	130.3	240.3	78	139.9	256.2	77
Mozambique	7.7	-0.2	100	12.4	28.8	126	4.8	29.0	116	4.9	29.5	116
Namibia	3.7	11.3	150	13.5	27.0	128	9.9	15.7	128	10.3	16.5	128
Nauru	0.1	-0.1	103	0.1	0.1	216	0.1	0.2	204	0.1	0.3	206
Nepal	12.6	57.7	187	22.2	76.5	98	9.6	18.8	124	10.4	20.5	123
Netherlands	2,714.9	4,508.5	232	5,473.3	9,498.9	8	2,758.5	4,990.3	19	2,824.3	5,125.9	19
New Caledonia	-1.5	-4.4	82	3.0	5.0	182	4.6	9.4	138	4.8	9.9	138
New Zealand	-103.3	-180.9	52	254.8	620.3	53	358.1	801.2	53	372.5	833.1	54
Nicaragua**	-193.1	-384.3	37	201.6	414.9	60	394.6	799.2	54	406.7	823.4	55
Niger	-13.3	-12.0	75	5.6	15.6	151	18.9	27.7	117	19.0	27.8	118
Nigeria	-44.5	270.6	209	334.7	743.9	46	379.2	473.3	63	387.4	485.1	63
Niue	-0.1	-0.4	96	(-)	(-)	224	0.1	0.4	197	0.1	0.4	198
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	109	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
North Macedonia	-38.9	-48.5	62	1.3	8.6	168	40.2	57.1	99	41.0	58.2	100
Norway	-32.4	-242.8	47	388.4	646.2	49	420.7	889.0	49	439.7	929.4	48
Oman*	-128.9	-229.5	50	98.9	179.2	75	227.8	408.7	69	246.2	441.3	69
Pakistan	-110.2	-312.7	42	369.1	659.6	48	479.2	972.3	45	520.0	1,059.7	43
Palau	2.5	3.8	135	2.5	3.9	185	(-)	0.1	210	(-)	0.2	210
Panama*	824.3	1,515.7	224	866.0	1,597.6	31	41.7	81.9	96	43.4	85.5	96
Papua New Guinea	-2.6	39.8	179	3.2	51.6	111	5.8	11.7	135	6.0	12.3	136
Paraguay	138.4	278.3	211	152.5	326.8	65	14.1	48.5	102	15.1	51.3	103
Peru*	234.7	336.8	214	973.3	1,871.0	29	738.6	1,534.2	38	804.6	1,667.6	38
Philippines	-406.4	-905.3	27	692.0	1,420.0	35	1,098.4	2,325.3	31	1,144.2	2,430.5	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	-0.3	98	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.3	202	(-)	0.3	202
Poland	-168.4	-455.7	35	704.2	1,278.4	37	872.6	1,734.1	35	911.8	1,809.5	36
Portugal	-296.5	-511.1	31	141.0	353.9	63	437.5	865.1	50	459.2	906.2	51
Qatar	-92.7	-239.5	48	164.4	422.7	59	257.1	662.3	58	265.3	678.7	58
Reunion	0.7	-4.5	81	0.7	0.9	200	0.1	5.4	148	0.1	5.5	148
Romania	-130.3	-297.2	44	66.8	132.4	82	197.1	429.6	67	205.3	449.8	67
Russia	-2,080.3	-3,642.9	16	497.5	894.3	43	2,577.8	4,537.2	20	2,660.4	4,693.9	20
Rwanda	7.2	11.7	152	8.7	18.2	147	1.5	6.5	144	1.5	6.8	144
Samoa	1.3	3.1	134	3.4	5.3	181	2.1	2.3	160	2.3	2.5	160
San Marino	-0.1	-0.5	94	0.1	0.2	214	0.2	0.7	186	0.2	0.7	187
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	1.5	128	1.1	1.7	194	0.1	0.2	207	0.1	0.2	207
Saudi Arabia	-722.1	-1,666.6	18	733.7	1,432.1	34	1,455.8	3,098.7	25	1,491.0	3,180.8	25
Senegal	6.2	1.0	123	21.0	35.2	121	14.8	34.2	113	15.6	35.5	112
Serbia	-41.6	-101.8	58	10.8	20.6	140	52.3	122.4	87	55.3	130.6	87
Seychelles	0.7	0.6	121	1.2	1.9	193	0.4	1.3	173	0.5	1.6	170
Sierra Leone	3.7	8.4	143	6.2	11.5	162	2.5	3.1	155	2.5	3.2	156
Singapore*	1,309.1	2,533.7	229	3,184.5	6,842.9	11	1,875.4	4,309.3	21	1,908.3	4,378.8	21
Sint Maarten	32.0	66.5	190	43.5	83.3	94	11.5	16.9	126	11.6	16.9	127
Slovakia	-229.3	-627.1	29	26.7	47.3	114	256.0	674.5	57	262.0	688.0	57
Slovenia	-187.5	-441.4	36	11.2	23.9	133	198.7	465.3	64	202.6	473.4	64
Solomon Islands	0.7	1.1	124	0.8	1.2	196	0.1	0.2	209	0.1	0.2	209
Somalia	10.8	11.7	151	10.8	11.8	160	(-)	0.1	216	(-)	0.1	215
South Africa	-369.1	-983.6	24	468.1	892.2	44	837.2	1,875.8	34	852.3	1,913.1	34
South Sudan	0.5	1.1	125	0.5	1.1	197	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Spain	390.1	1,026.4	223	1,967.9	4,003.7	18	1,577.8	2,977.3	26	1,662.6	3,143.6	26
Sri Lanka	-238.5	-495.9	33	27.3	50.7	112	265.8	546.6	60	285.2	585.5	60

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.4	-0.4	95	(-)	0.1	219	0.4	0.5	194	0.4	0.5	194
St Kitts and Nevis	10.5	20.4	167	13.3	25.7	132	2.8	5.3	149	2.9	5.5	149
St Lucia	51.5	65.9	188	52.3	67.6	103	0.8	1.7	168	0.8	1.7	169
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	107	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
St Vincent and the Grenadines	8.9	15.4	160	9.6	16.5	149	0.7	1.2	177	0.7	1.3	175
Sudan	17.7	18.4	164	18.2	20.0	141	0.5	1.6	170	0.5	1.6	171
Suriname	31.2	45.7	183	35.8	57.4	109	4.7	11.7	136	5.0	12.3	135
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.2	115	(-)	0.2	212	(-)	(-)	217	(-)	(-)	217
Sweden	-653.9	-1,472.4	20	472.7	917.0	42	1,126.6	2,389.4	30	1,162.0	2,474.0	30
Switzerland	-3,251.9	-5,214.3	12	1,886.5	3,839.7	19	5,138.4	9,053.9	12	5,174.2	9,127.1	12
Syria	-0.3	-0.4	97	(-)	0.4	206	0.3	0.8	184	0.3	0.9	184
Taiwan	-3,351.6	-7,520.9	8	3,229.9	6,230.3	13	6,581.5	13,751.2	8	6,938.3	14,499.6	8
Tajikistan	7.6	20.9	169	7.6	21.5	137	(-)	0.6	192	(-)	0.6	193
Tanzania	43.2	50.5	185	52.7	69.9	102	9.5	19.3	123	9.7	19.9	124
Thailand	-3,293.0	-6,476.9	10	945.7	1,921.3	27	4,238.7	8,398.2	13	4,565.3	9,046.1	13
Timor-Leste	0.1	-0.5	92	4.8	5.6	179	4.8	6.1	145	4.9	6.3	145
Togo	17.4	35.2	178	18.7	37.0	120	1.4	1.9	164	1.5	2.0	163
Tokelau	(-)	(-)	106	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	219	(-)	(-)	220
Tonga	1.4	2.2	130	1.5	2.4	192	0.1	0.2	206	0.2	0.3	203
Trinidad and Tobago	-116.8	-493.6	34	298.6	632.6	50	415.3	1,126.2	41	434.1	1,161.2	41
Tunisia	-4.5	-3.9	83	48.8	100.0	89	53.2	103.9	93	55.5	109.1	93
Turkey	-25.3	199.0	205	1,470.1	2,942.9	23	1,495.5	2,743.9	27	1,619.0	2,978.7	27
Turkmenistan	3.4	-17.8	73	3.6	7.1	173	0.2	24.9	120	0.2	27.0	119
Turks and Caicos Islands	36.1	69.0	193	36.5	70.3	101	0.4	1.3	174	0.5	1.3	174
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	112	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Uganda	-6.4	3.0	132	20.0	38.0	119	26.4	35.0	111	27.0	36.2	111
Ukraine	120.9	99.0	199	309.0	499.3	56	188.1	400.3	71	194.4	416.2	71
United Arab Emirates	1,041.2	2,170.0	227	1,476.0	3,028.0	21	434.7	858.0	51	462.2	909.0	50
United Kingdom	1,434.3	2,822.3	230	5,486.8	10,874.7	5	4,052.5	8,052.4	15	4,142.4	8,234.0	15
Uruguay	127.5	207.4	207	166.0	318.7	66	38.5	111.3	89	41.6	118.4	88
Uzbekistan	49.2	67.7	191	51.3	70.7	100	2.1	3.0	156	2.2	3.2	157
Vanuatu	-0.7	-0.7	91	0.3	0.4	207	0.9	1.1	179	0.9	1.2	178
Vatican City	(-)	-0.1	104	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.1	214	(-)	0.1	214
Venezuela	92.8	196.4	204	126.1	264.6	69	33.3	68.3	98	35.9	72.9	98
Vietnam	-7,333.1	-16,462.2	3	837.7	1,607.9	30	8,170.8	18,070.1	6	8,773.8	19,318.0	6
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	108	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
West Bank Administered by Israel	9.3	7.7	142	9.8	10.0	165	0.5	2.4	159	0.6	2.6	159
Yemen	29.2	33.5	177	30.1	34.6	122	0.9	1.1	182	0.9	1.1	181
Zambia	7.5	3.0	133	14.6	20.7	138	7.1	17.7	125	7.2	17.9	125
Zimbabwe	2.3	-7.9	78	2.9	5.4	180	0.7	13.3	131	0.7	14.0	132
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank	February	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-234.4	-668.3	(X)	2,503.8	4,997.3	(X)	2,738.3	5,665.6	(X)	2,831.6	5,860.7	(X)
APEC	-68,968.9	-152,515.5	(X)	90,779.9	180,163.7	(X)	159,748.8	332,679.2	(X)	167,025.3	347,943.8	(X)
ASEAN	-14,928.1	-32,645.9	(X)	7,623.8	15,751.0	(X)	22,551.9	48,396.9	(X)	23,989.2	51,385.9	(X)
Asia - South	-2,855.0	-6,608.2	(X)	4,664.8	9,216.5	(X)	7,519.8	15,824.7	(X)	7,988.5	16,805.0	(X)
Asia Near East	-653.4	-2,001.5	(X)	4,143.0	8,386.8	(X)	4,796.4	10,388.3	(X)	4,947.9	10,704.5	(X)
CAFTA-DR	979.1	2,494.2	(X)	3,519.3	7,238.9	(X)	2,540.2	4,744.7	(X)	2,671.5	4,998.5	(X)
Central American Common Market	619.4	1,527.7	(X)	2,625.5	5,341.9	(X)	2,006.1	3,814.3	(X)	2,120.2	4,037.6	(X)
Euro Area	-10,602.8	-22,734.1	(X)	23,460.4	45,044.3	(X)	34,063.2	67,778.4	(X)	34,963.3	69,557.4	(X)
Europe	-16,825.9	-33,806.9	(X)	36,033.0	69,537.7	(X)	52,858.9	103,344.6	(X)	54,286.0	106,180.8	(X)
European Union	-12,822.9	-27,294.5	(X)	25,634.6	49,204.7	(X)	38,457.5	76,499.2	(X)	39,499.7	78,573.2	(X)
LAFTA	-6,270.1	-14,541.0	(X)	33,129.8	66,416.1	(X)	39,399.9	80,957.1	(X)	40,153.6	82,520.7	(X)
NATO Allies	-9,819.0	-23,285.9	(X)	55,954.1	109,170.8	(X)	65,773.1	132,456.7	(X)	67,686.1	136,464.2	(X)
North America	-14,262.9	-31,537.8	(X)	49,196.9	97,387.9	(X)	63,459.8	128,925.7	(X)	64,544.4	131,306.6	(X)
OECD	-35,693.7	-77,485.7	(X)	100,444.3	197,365.3	(X)	136,137.9	274,851.0	(X)	139,471.6	281,710.8	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-42,449.7	-94,482.0	(X)	36,957.5	73,509.9	(X)	79,407.3	167,991.9	(X)	84,426.0	178,498.7	(X)
South/Central America	5,263.9	9,441.8	(X)	15,485.8	31,380.9	(X)	10,222.0	21,939.0	(X)	10,820.0	23,171.9	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-4,356.1	-10,278.7	(X)	37,704.4	75,644.6	(X)	42,060.5	85,923.3	(X)	42,949.9	87,749.4	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at year end.