

News Release

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Technical: Sabrina Montes

(301) 278-9268

Territories@bea.gov

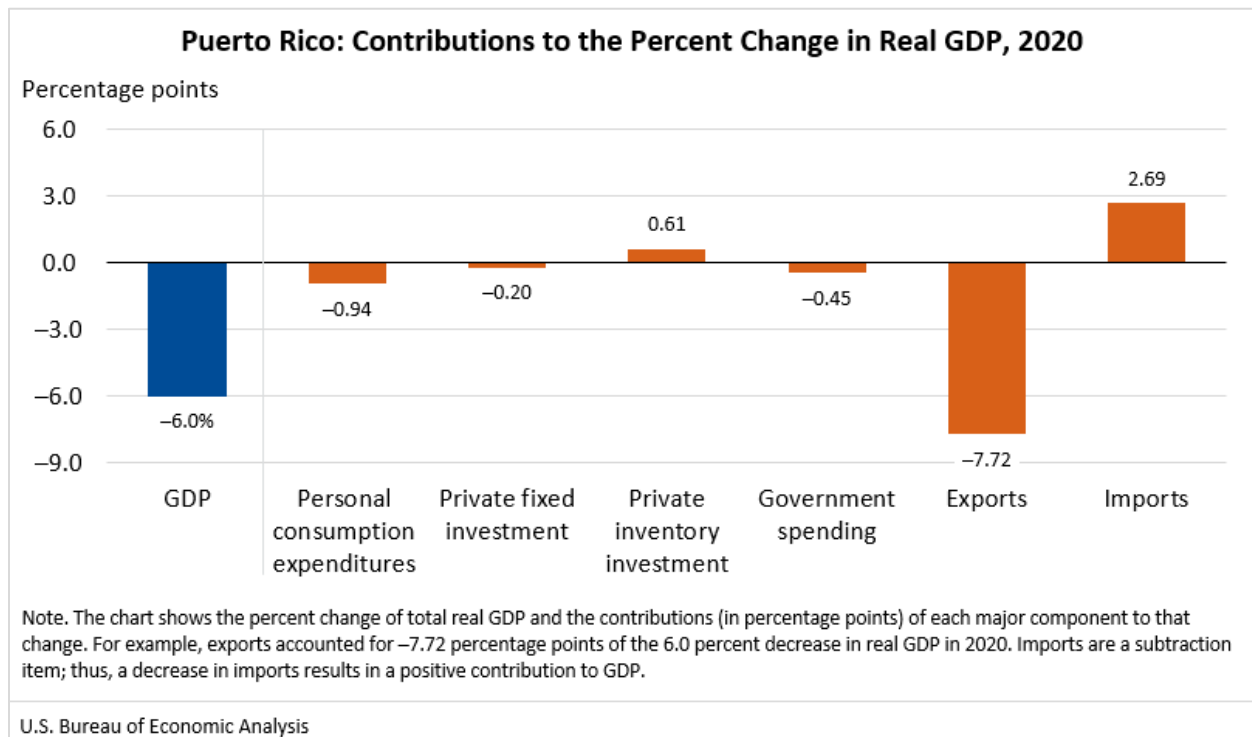
Media: Connie O’Connell

(301) 278-9003

Connie.OConnell@bea.gov

Gross Domestic Product for Puerto Rico, 2020

Real gross domestic product (GDP) for Puerto Rico decreased 6.0 percent in 2020 after increasing 0.2 percent in 2019 (table 1.3), according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The decrease in real GDP in 2020 primarily reflected a decrease in exports of goods and services (table 1.4). Personal consumption expenditures, government spending, and private fixed investment also decreased. These decreases were partly offset by an increase in private inventory investment. Imports of goods and services, which is a subtraction item in the calculation of GDP, declined.



Coronavirus (COVID–19) Impact on the 2020 Puerto Rico GDP Estimate

The Puerto Rico economy was affected by the COVID–19 pandemic due to its effects on spending by consumers, visitors, businesses, and governments. The Puerto Rico government implemented various measures to prevent the spread of the virus, including curfew orders and lockdowns of non-essential activities. The U.S. government passed several laws to support and sustain businesses and individuals through the pandemic. Expenditures funded by the various federal grants and transfer payments are reflected in the GDP estimates. However, the full effects of the pandemic cannot be quantified in the GDP statistics for Puerto Rico, because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

Exports decreased 10.9 percent (table 3.3). Exports of goods decreased 8.3 percent while exports of services decreased 22.7 percent.

- The leading contributor to the decrease in exports of goods was pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals (table 3.4). Medical and scientific equipment and appliances—which is embedded within consumer goods and within capital goods including parts—was also a leading contributor to the decrease in exports of goods.
- The leading contributor to the decrease in exports of services was travel services, which includes goods and services purchased by visitors. Exports of travel services decreased 51.3 percent, largely reflecting decreases in cruise and air visitors due to the COVID–19 pandemic. Data published by the [Puerto Rico Institute of Statistics](#) show the total number of inbound air passengers decreased 51.9 percent; cruise ship passengers reported by the [Puerto Rico Ports Authority](#) decreased 72.5 percent.

Personal consumption expenditures decreased 1.8 percent (table 2.3), primarily reflecting a decline in services (table 2.4). Food services and accommodations, “other” services (which includes services such as transportation, recreation, and education), and health care decreased, as nonessential businesses throughout the territory were subject to mandatory reductions in operations due to the COVID–19 pandemic.

Government spending decreased 3.2 percent (table 1.3). Spending decreased among all levels of government, reflecting pandemic-related reductions in operations and declines in disaster recovery activities associated with the 2017 hurricanes. Although central and municipal government spending in 2020 was supported by Coronavirus Relief Fund payments, prior-year spending was elevated due to expenditures funded by federal disaster grants.

Private fixed investment decreased 1.6 percent (table 4.2.3), primarily reflecting a decline in structures investment (table 4.2.4). Within structures, residential structures investment decreased 14.4 percent, reaching the lowest level of any year shown in BEA’s estimates (table 4.2.2). Nonresidential structures investment decreased 5.2 percent but remained at elevated levels, reflecting ongoing projects to rebuild and improve telecommunications infrastructure and hotel and lodging establishments.

The estimates of GDP and its components include production owned by nonresidents, such as nonresident multinational enterprises. In Puerto Rico, subsidiaries of large nonresident multinational

enterprises operate within the pharmaceutical manufacturing industry as well as within the medical device manufacturing and computer services industries. The box “Exported Intellectual Property-Intensive Products Are Key Drivers of Puerto Rico GDP” in the “[Technical Note](#)” provides an update of research provided in earlier releases that shows GDP excluding exports, imports, and private inventory investment associated with these intellectual property-intensive industries.

Updates to Puerto Rico GDP

Estimates of GDP and its components for 2017–2019 that were released on September 27, 2021, have been revised to incorporate updates to source data.

Due to lags in the availability of key data sources used in the estimation of Puerto Rico GDP, the statistics presented today for 2020 are preliminary estimates. In addition to expected lags in the availability of data for private inventory investment and central government spending, other information typically published by the Puerto Rico government was not available in time for incorporation into this year’s estimates of GDP. As additional source data become available, BEA will incorporate the information and will release updated estimates once a year.

For more information on updates to previously published estimates and data availability, see the “[Technical Note](#).”

Acknowledgments

Because Puerto Rico is not included in most of the major surveys used by BEA to estimate U.S. GDP, the support and assistance provided by the government of Puerto Rico has been critical to the successful production of these estimates. BEA appreciates the information provided by numerous organizations and individuals in Puerto Rico, including (in alphabetical order) the following:

- Economic Development Bank for Puerto Rico, Office of Economic Studies
- Office of the Commissioner of Insurance of Puerto Rico
- Puerto Rico Department of Economic Development and Commerce
- Puerto Rico Department of Labor and Human Resources
- Puerto Rico Department of the Treasury
- Puerto Rico Electric Power Authority
- Puerto Rico Industrial Development Company
- Puerto Rico Institute of Statistics
- Puerto Rico Planning Board
- Puerto Rico Ports Authority

Next release: Summer 2023
Gross Domestic Product for Puerto Rico, 2021

Additional Information

Resources

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- Historical time series for gross domestic product for the U.S. territories can be accessed at [BEA's website](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- For upcoming economic indicators, see BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) is the value of the goods and services produced by the Puerto Rico economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, change in private inventories, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Personal consumption expenditures measures the goods and services purchased by “persons”—that is, by households and by nonprofit institutions serving households—who are resident in Puerto Rico.

Private fixed investment measures spending by private businesses, nonprofit institutions, and households on fixed assets in the Puerto Rico economy. Fixed assets consist of structures, equipment, and intellectual property products that are used in the production of goods and services.

Change in private inventories, or “private inventory investment,” is a measure of the value of the change in the physical volume of the inventories—additions less withdrawals—that businesses maintain to support their production and distribution activities.

Net exports of goods and services is the difference between exports of goods and services and imports of goods and services. Exports measures the portion of total Puerto Rico production of goods and services that is provided to the rest of the world. Imports measures the portion of total Puerto Rico expenditures that is accounted for by goods and services provided by the rest of the world.

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, or “government spending,” measures the portion of GDP that is accounted for by the government sector. Government consumption expenditures consists of spending by government to produce and provide services to the public. Gross investment consists of spending by government for fixed assets that directly benefit the public or that assist government agencies in their production activities.

Current-dollar estimates are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value” (also referred to as “nominal estimates” or as “current-price estimates”).

Real values are inflation-adjusted estimates—that is, estimates that exclude the effects of price changes.

Preliminary estimates are based on source data that are incomplete and subject to revision.

Statistical conventions

Quantities (or “real” volume measures) and prices are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity and price indexes are calculated using a Fisher chain-weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent years. “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current-dollar value in the reference year and then dividing by 100.

Chained-dollar values are not additive, because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

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Table 1.1. Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.1. Producto interior bruto

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	Gross domestic product.....	103,481	107,858	113,103	117,752	116,268	111,776	109,573	111,010	105,428	Producto interior bruto
2	Personal consumption expenditures.....	55,367	56,227	56,013	55,700	55,755	55,466	57,916	57,724	56,238	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods.....	23,463	23,777	23,328	23,395	23,706	24,013	26,039	25,155	24,760	Bienes
4	Durable goods.....	6,819	6,806	6,342	6,227	6,378	6,379	7,868	7,449	7,310	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods.....	16,644	16,971	16,986	17,168	17,327	17,635	18,171	17,706	17,450	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services.....	33,964	34,682	35,187	35,044	34,837	33,796	34,164	35,312	32,909	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel.....	-2,060	-2,232	-2,502	-2,739	-2,787	-2,344	-2,287	-2,743	-1,431	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment.....	10,748	10,077	10,567	10,390	10,919	9,953	16,483	13,451	14,112	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment.....	10,409	10,361	10,403	10,378	10,380	11,137	13,378	13,530	13,522	Inversión fija
10	Structures.....	2,110	1,975	1,944	1,912	1,786	1,697	2,518	2,664	2,470	Estructuras
11	Residential.....	768	680	650	664	605	559	743	694	611	Residencial
12	Nonresidential.....	1,341	1,295	1,295	1,248	1,180	1,139	1,775	1,971	1,859	No residencial
13	Equipment.....	5,200	5,086	4,952	4,836	4,779	5,295	6,271	5,761	5,780	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products.....	3,099	3,301	3,506	3,630	3,816	4,145	4,590	5,105	5,272	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories.....	340	-285	164	12	539	-1,184	3,105	-79	590	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services.....	19,285	24,562	30,526	36,522	34,794	31,040	17,702	24,436	19,896	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports.....	70,888	74,374	80,189	84,477	86,612	78,577	77,026	78,762	70,550	Exportaciones
18	Goods.....	58,696	61,832	66,945	70,826	72,273	64,266	62,645	64,461	59,660	Bienes
19	Services.....	12,192	12,542	13,244	13,651	14,339	14,311	14,381	14,301	10,891	Servicios
20	Imports.....	51,604	49,812	49,663	47,956	51,818	47,537	59,324	54,326	50,654	Importaciones
21	Goods.....	46,281	44,341	44,060	42,212	45,989	41,523	52,604	47,266	44,157	Bienes
22	Services.....	5,323	5,471	5,603	5,744	5,829	6,014	6,720	7,060	6,497	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	18,081	16,992	15,997	15,140	14,800	15,318	17,472	15,399	15,182	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal.....	2,653	2,336	2,353	2,399	2,486	3,235	4,001	3,436	3,358	Federal
25	Central.....	12,321	11,655	10,763	9,869	9,455	9,405	10,834	9,412	9,345	Central
26	Municipal.....	3,107	3,002	2,881	2,872	2,860	2,678	2,637	2,550	2,479	Municipal

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Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 1.2. Real Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.2. Producto interior bruto real

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	Gross domestic product.....	103,481	106,082	109,746	110,923	106,998	102,038	99,144	99,337	93,365	Producto interior bruto
2	Personal consumption expenditures.....	55,367	55,311	54,155	53,872	53,793	52,652	54,501	54,308	53,318	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods.....	23,463	23,576	22,840	23,043	23,387	23,435	25,002	24,269	24,189	Bienes
4	Durable goods.....	6,819	6,842	6,452	6,339	6,519	6,590	8,224	7,870	7,728	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods.....	16,644	16,734	16,382	16,689	16,857	16,838	16,881	16,486	16,535	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services.....	33,964	33,879	33,652	33,327	32,918	31,343	31,569	32,547	30,422	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel.....	-2,060	-2,143	-2,335	-2,481	-2,480	-2,087	-2,004	-2,450	-1,265	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment.....	10,748	10,057	10,520	10,326	10,908	9,904	16,127	13,025	13,458	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment.....	10,409	10,333	10,328	10,253	10,312	10,996	12,981	13,019	12,805	Inversión fija
10	Structures.....	2,110	1,952	1,896	1,879	1,767	1,678	2,410	2,520	2,328	Estructuras
11	Residential.....	768	647	587	586	521	468	593	532	455	Residencial
12	Nonresidential.....	1,341	1,306	1,315	1,298	1,256	1,228	1,866	2,069	1,962	No residencial
13	Equipment.....	5,200	5,085	4,976	4,861	4,813	5,344	6,296	5,792	5,772	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products.....	3,099	3,297	3,457	3,512	3,726	3,971	4,284	4,678	4,676	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories.....	340	-277	153	8	479	-1,011	2,582	-62	468	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services.....	19,285	23,774	29,171	31,473	27,904	25,065	14,487	19,210	14,896	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports.....	70,888	73,356	78,078	81,143	81,404	72,315	69,220	69,661	62,065	Exportaciones
18	Goods.....	58,696	60,675	64,524	66,983	66,449	57,452	54,199	54,611	50,068	Bienes
19	Services.....	12,192	12,682	13,558	14,170	15,054	15,210	15,525	15,541	12,012	Servicios
20	Imports.....	51,604	49,526	48,745	49,382	54,109	47,716	57,213	52,023	49,133	Importaciones
21	Goods.....	46,281	44,126	43,374	43,965	48,483	42,091	51,221	45,851	43,466	Bienes
22	Services.....	5,323	5,399	5,369	5,417	5,653	5,595	6,016	6,126	5,641	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	18,081	16,889	15,760	14,953	14,524	14,835	16,392	14,263	13,804	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal.....	2,653	2,303	2,270	2,284	2,337	2,967	3,541	2,962	2,867	Federal
25	Central.....	12,321	11,658	10,683	9,867	9,414	9,223	10,296	8,866	8,645	Central
26	Municipal.....	3,107	2,928	2,803	2,790	2,755	2,592	2,484	2,381	2,241	Municipal

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Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 1.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.3. Cambio porcentual del producto interior bruto real respecto al año previo

[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line	2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p		
1	Gross domestic product.....	.....	2.5	3.5	1.1	-3.5	-4.6	-2.8	0.2	-6.0	Producto interior bruto
2	Personal consumption expenditures.....	.....	-0.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-2.1	3.5	-0.4	-1.8	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods.....	.....	0.5	-3.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	6.7	-2.9	-0.3	Bienes
4	Durable goods.....	.....	0.3	-5.7	-1.7	2.8	1.1	24.8	-4.3	-1.8	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods.....	.....	0.5	-2.1	1.9	1.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.3	0.3	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services.....	.....	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-4.8	0.7	3.1	-6.5	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment.....	.....	-6.4	4.6	-1.8	5.6	-9.2	62.8	-19.2	3.3	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment.....	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	18.1	0.3	-1.6	Inversión fija
10	Structures.....	.....	-7.5	-2.9	-0.9	-6.0	-5.0	43.6	4.6	-7.6	Estructuras
11	Residential.....	.....	-15.8	-9.4	-0.1	-11.0	-10.3	26.8	-10.3	-14.4	Residencial
12	Nonresidential.....	.....	-2.6	0.7	-1.3	-3.2	-2.2	51.9	10.9	-5.2	No residencial
13	Equipment.....	.....	-2.2	-2.1	-2.3	-1.0	11.0	17.8	-8.0	-0.3	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products.....	.....	6.4	4.9	1.6	6.1	6.6	7.9	9.2	0.0	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports.....	.....	3.5	6.4	3.9	0.3	-11.2	-4.3	0.6	-10.9	Exportaciones
18	Goods.....	.....	3.4	6.3	3.8	-0.8	-13.5	-5.7	0.8	-8.3	Bienes
19	Services.....	.....	4.0	6.9	4.5	6.2	1.0	2.1	0.1	-22.7	Servicios
20	Imports.....	.....	-4.0	-1.6	1.3	9.6	-11.8	19.9	-9.1	-5.6	Importaciones
21	Goods.....	.....	-4.7	-1.7	1.4	10.3	-13.2	21.7	-10.5	-5.2	Bienes
22	Services.....	.....	1.4	-0.6	0.9	4.4	-1.0	7.5	1.8	-7.9	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	.....	-6.6	-6.7	-5.1	-2.9	2.1	10.5	-13.0	-3.2	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal.....	.....	-13.2	-1.4	0.6	2.3	27.0	19.3	-16.4	-3.2	Federal
25	Central.....	-5.4	-8.4	-7.6	-4.6	-2.0	11.6	-13.9	-2.5	Central
26	Municipal.....	-5.8	-4.3	-0.5	-1.3	-5.9	-4.2	-4.2	-5.9	Municipal

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* Not available / * No disponible

Note. Percent changes are not shown for net series. / Nota: Los cambios porcentuales no se muestran para las series netas.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 1.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en el producto interior bruto real

[Percentage points] / [Puntos porcentuales]

Line	2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
	Percent change:									Cambio porcentual:
1	Gross domestic product.....	2.5	3.5	1.1	-3.5	-4.6	-2.8	0.2	-6.0	Producto interior bruto
	Percentage points:									Puntos porcentuales:
2	Personal consumption expenditures.....	-0.05	-1.09	-0.26	-0.07	-1.02	1.74	-0.19	-0.94	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods.....	0.11	-0.69	0.18	0.29	0.04	1.44	-0.69	-0.07	Bienes
4	Durable goods.....	0.02	-0.36	-0.10	0.15	0.06	1.40	-0.31	-0.12	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods.....	0.09	-0.33	0.28	0.15	-0.02	0.04	-0.39	0.05	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services.....	-0.08	-0.22	-0.30	-0.36	-1.44	0.22	0.96	-2.06	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel.....	-0.08	-0.19	-0.14	0.00	0.38	0.08	-0.46	1.20	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment.....	-0.66	0.43	-0.17	0.49	-0.86	5.61	-2.90	0.40	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment.....	-0.07	0.00	-0.07	0.05	0.59	1.81	0.04	-0.20	Inversión fija
10	Structures.....	-0.15	-0.05	-0.02	-0.10	-0.08	0.67	0.11	-0.18	Estructuras
11	Residential.....	-0.12	-0.06	0.00	-0.06	-0.05	0.14	-0.07	-0.09	Residencial
12	Nonresidential.....	-0.03	0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0.53	0.18	-0.09	No residencial
13	Equipment.....	-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.04	0.45	0.84	-0.46	-0.02	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products.....	0.19	0.15	0.05	0.18	0.22	0.29	0.39	0.00	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories.....	-0.59	0.43	-0.10	0.44	-1.46	3.80	-2.93	0.61	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services.....	4.38	5.17	2.21	-3.60	-3.02	-11.64	5.35	-5.03	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports.....	2.38	4.44	2.76	0.23	-8.37	-3.03	0.45	-7.72	Exportaciones
18	Goods.....	1.91	3.65	2.24	-0.48	-8.50	-3.30	0.44	-4.83	Bienes
19	Services.....	0.47	0.79	0.52	0.71	0.13	0.26	0.01	-2.89	Servicios
20	Imports.....	2.00	0.73	-0.55	-3.83	5.35	-8.61	4.90	2.69	Importaciones
21	Goods.....	2.07	0.70	-0.51	-3.62	5.30	-8.20	5.02	2.19	Bienes
22	Services.....	-0.07	0.03	-0.04	-0.21	0.05	-0.41	-0.11	0.50	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	-1.15	-1.05	-0.71	-0.37	0.27	1.45	-2.07	-0.45	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal.....	-0.34	-0.03	0.01	0.05	0.58	0.57	-0.60	-0.10	Federal
25	Central.....	-0.63	-0.90	-0.71	-0.38	-0.16	0.99	-1.37	-0.21	Central
26	Municipal.....	-0.17	-0.12	-0.01	-0.03	-0.14	-0.10	-0.10	-0.14	Municipal

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* Not available / * No disponible

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 2.1. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type / Tabla 2.1. Gastos de consumo personal por tipo

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	Personal consumption expenditures.....	55,367	56,227	56,013	55,700	55,755	55,466	57,916	57,724	56,238	Gastos de consumo personal
2	Goods.....	23,463	23,777	23,328	23,395	23,706	24,013	26,039	25,155	24,760	Bienes
3	Durable goods.....	6,819	6,806	6,342	6,227	6,378	6,379	7,868	7,449	7,310	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts.....	2,875	2,953	2,631	2,439	2,653	2,688	3,421	3,282	2,999	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods.....	3,944	3,853	3,711	3,788	3,725	3,690	4,447	4,167	4,311	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods.....	16,644	16,971	16,986	17,168	17,327	17,635	18,171	17,706	17,450	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages.....	6,070	6,182	6,248	6,403	6,292	6,502	6,860	6,634	6,958	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods.....	2,020	2,021	1,930	1,490	1,372	1,582	1,855	1,573	1,195	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods.....	8,553	8,768	8,808	9,275	9,663	9,551	9,457	9,499	9,297	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services.....	33,964	34,682	35,187	35,044	34,837	33,796	34,164	35,312	32,909	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities.....	12,450	12,463	12,579	12,019	11,691	11,268	11,170	11,041	11,176	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care.....	6,299	6,586	6,952	6,915	6,892	6,646	6,869	7,364	7,088	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations.....	3,985	4,109	4,206	4,409	4,349	4,190	4,225	4,430	3,151	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services.....	11,229	11,524	11,450	11,701	11,905	11,692	11,900	12,478	11,495	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel.....	-2,060	-2,232	-2,502	-2,739	-2,787	-2,344	-2,287	-2,743	-1,431	Viajes al exterior, neto

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Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 2.2. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type / Tabla 2.2. Gastos reales de consumo personal por tipo

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p		
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....	55,367	55,311	54,155	53,872	53,793	52,652	54,501	54,308	53,318	Gastos de consumo personal (GCP)
2	Goods.....	23,463	23,576	22,840	23,043	23,387	23,435	25,002	24,269	24,189	Bienes
3	Durable goods.....	6,819	6,842	6,452	6,339	6,519	6,590	8,224	7,870	7,728	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts.....	2,875	2,945	2,626	2,455	2,675	2,721	3,475	3,360	3,031	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods.....	3,944	3,896	3,829	3,890	3,847	3,872	4,749	4,508	4,713	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods.....	16,644	16,734	16,382	16,689	16,857	16,838	16,881	16,486	16,535	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages.....	6,070	6,125	6,106	6,183	6,155	6,329	6,516	6,286	6,571	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods.....	2,020	2,053	2,000	2,075	2,112	2,144	2,230	2,018	1,796	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods.....	8,553	8,556	8,279	8,441	8,599	8,404	8,215	8,205	8,128	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services.....	33,964	33,879	33,652	33,327	32,918	31,343	31,569	32,547	30,422	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities.....	12,450	12,424	12,459	12,436	12,344	11,871	11,941	11,866	12,119	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care.....	6,299	6,358	6,459	6,197	6,006	5,657	5,773	6,117	5,829	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations.....	3,985	3,936	3,889	3,913	3,808	3,672	3,656	3,829	2,775	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services.....	11,229	11,162	10,848	10,795	10,787	10,188	10,240	10,683	9,846	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel.....	-2,060	-2,143	-2,335	-2,481	-2,480	-2,087	-2,004	-2,450	-1,265	Viajes al exterior, neto
	Addenda:										Anejo:
16	Population ¹	3,634,488	3,593,077	3,534,874	3,473,232	3,406,672	3,325,284	3,193,344	3,193,553	3,159,343	Población ¹
17	Per capita real PCE (chained dollars).....	15,234	15,394	15,320	15,511	15,790	15,834	17,067	17,006	16,876	GCP real per cápita (dólares encadenados)

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1. Source. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019; April 1, 2020; and July 1, 2020, NST-EST2020 (U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division). /1. Fuente: Estimados anuales de la población residente para Estados Unidos, regiones, estados, el Distrito de Columbia, y Puerto Rico: del 1 de abril de 2010 al 1 de julio de 2019; 1 de abril de 2020; y 1 de julio de 2020, NST-EST2020 (Negociado del Censo de EE.UU., División de población).

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 2.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type
/ Tabla 2.3. Cambio porcentual de los gastos reales de consumo personal por tipo respecto al año previo
 [Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	Personal consumption expenditures.....	.....	-0.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-2.1	3.5	-0.4	-1.8	Gastos de consumo personal
2	Goods.....	.....	0.5	-3.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	6.7	-2.9	-0.3	Bienes
3	Durable goods.....	.....	0.3	-5.7	-1.7	2.8	1.1	24.8	-4.3	-1.8	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts.....	.....	2.5	-10.8	-6.5	9.0	1.7	27.7	-3.3	-9.8	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods.....	.....	-1.2	-1.7	1.6	-1.1	0.7	22.7	-5.1	4.5	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods.....	.....	0.5	-2.1	1.9	1.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.3	0.3	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages.....	.....	0.9	-0.3	1.3	-0.4	2.8	2.9	-3.5	4.5	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods.....	.....	1.6	-2.6	3.7	1.8	1.5	4.0	-9.5	-11.0	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods.....	.....	0.0	-3.2	2.0	1.9	-2.3	-2.2	-0.1	-0.9	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services.....	.....	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-4.8	0.7	3.1	-6.5	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities.....	.....	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-3.8	0.6	-0.6	2.1	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care.....	.....	0.9	1.6	-4.1	-3.1	-5.8	2.1	6.0	-4.7	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations.....	.....	-1.2	-1.2	0.6	-2.7	-3.6	-0.4	4.7	-27.5	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services.....	-0.6	-2.8	-0.5	-0.1	-5.6	0.5	4.3	-7.8	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel.....	Viajes al exterior, neto

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* Not available / * No disponible

Note. Percent changes are not shown for net series. / Nota: Los cambios porcentuales no se muestran para las series netas.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 2.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type
/ Tabla 2.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en los gastos reales de consumo personal por tipo
 [Percentage points] / [Puntos porcentuales]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
	Percent change:										Cambio porcentual:
1	Personal consumption expenditures.....	.....	-0.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-2.1	3.5	-0.4	-1.8	Gastos de consumo personal
	Percentage points:										Puntos porcentuales:
2	Goods.....	.....	0.20	-1.32	0.37	0.63	0.09	2.90	-1.31	-0.14	Bienes
3	Durable goods.....	.....	0.04	-0.68	-0.20	0.32	0.12	2.82	-0.58	-0.23	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts.....	.....	0.13	-0.56	-0.30	0.39	0.08	1.33	-0.19	-0.56	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods.....	.....	-0.09	-0.12	0.11	-0.08	0.04	1.49	-0.39	0.33	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods.....	.....	0.16	-0.63	0.57	0.31	-0.04	0.08	-0.73	0.09	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages.....	.....	0.10	-0.03	0.14	-0.05	0.32	0.35	-0.42	0.52	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods.....	.....	0.06	-0.09	0.11	0.05	0.04	0.12	-0.29	-0.28	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods.....	.....	0.00	-0.51	0.31	0.32	-0.39	-0.39	-0.02	-0.15	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services.....	.....	-0.15	-0.41	-0.61	-0.77	-2.99	0.44	1.83	-4.00	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities.....	.....	-0.05	0.06	-0.04	-0.16	-0.80	0.12	-0.12	0.41	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care.....	.....	0.11	0.19	-0.51	-0.39	-0.72	0.25	0.71	-0.61	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations.....	.....	-0.09	-0.09	0.05	-0.21	-0.28	-0.03	0.35	-2.10	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services.....	.....	-0.12	-0.58	-0.10	-0.01	-1.20	0.11	0.89	-1.70	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel.....	-0.15	-0.36	-0.28	0.00	0.79	0.17	-0.87	2.33	Viajes al exterior, neto

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* Not available / * No disponible

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 3.1. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product / Tabla 3.1. Exportaciones e importaciones de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	Exports of goods and services.....	70,888	74,374	80,189	84,477	86,612	78,577	77,026	78,762	70,550	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
2	Exports of goods.....	58,696	61,832	66,945	70,826	72,273	64,266	62,645	64,461	59,660	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3,708	4,095	4,224	4,565	4,654	4,028	1,055	1,085	1,050	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	43,571	46,045	48,797	52,453	53,921	47,801	46,961	49,679	47,307	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals.....	3,562	3,868	5,935	6,284	5,507	4,918	5,690	5,445	4,332	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts.....	5,172	5,334	5,452	5,411	5,811	5,400	6,486	6,215	5,124	Bienes de capital, incluyendo piezas
7	Other.....	2,685	2,489	2,537	2,113	2,379	2,118	2,451	2,038	1,846	Otras
8	Exports of services.....	12,192	12,542	13,244	13,651	14,339	14,311	14,381	14,301	10,891	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²	3,055	3,191	3,439	3,662	3,709	3,288	3,287	3,759	1,785	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³	9,137	9,351	9,805	9,990	10,630	11,023	11,094	10,542	9,106	Otras ³
11	Imports of goods and services.....	51,604	49,812	49,663	47,956	51,818	47,537	59,324	54,326	50,654	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
12	Imports of goods.....	46,281	44,341	44,060	42,212	45,989	41,523	52,604	47,266	44,157	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	4,457	4,527	4,563	4,636	4,412	4,471	4,571	4,400	4,652	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	18,421	17,248	17,835	18,321	23,887	18,355	25,120	22,289	20,059	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products.....	7,339	6,529	6,238	4,066	3,237	3,884	4,468	4,198	2,896	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment.....	2,519	2,570	2,098	2,148	2,389	2,755	3,556	3,151	2,941	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts.....	4,566	4,313	4,693	4,808	4,125	4,296	5,134	4,636	4,761	Bienes de capital, exceptuando equipo de transporte, incluyendo piezas
18	Other.....	8,980	9,154	8,632	8,233	7,939	7,763	9,755	8,593	8,849	Otras
19	Imports of services.....	5,323	5,471	5,603	5,744	5,829	6,014	6,720	7,060	6,497	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical).....	1,118	1,078	1,053	1,039	1,037	1,059	1,126	1,145	396	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other.....	4,205	4,393	4,550	4,705	4,792	4,955	5,595	5,915	6,100	Otras
	Addendum:										Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴	4,742	5,120	7,262	7,737	7,164	6,638	7,804	7,465	5,729	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

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1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 3.2. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product / Tabla 3.2. Exportaciones e importaciones reales de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	Exports of goods and services.....	70,888	73,356	78,078	81,143	81,404	72,315	69,220	69,661	62,065	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
2	Exports of goods.....	58,696	60,675	64,524	66,983	66,449	57,452	54,199	54,611	50,068	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3,708	4,095	4,209	4,516	4,554	3,881	995	989	945	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	43,571	44,852	46,323	48,229	47,548	40,716	38,576	39,797	37,406	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals.....	3,562	3,885	5,974	6,316	5,567	5,002	5,740	5,422	4,300	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts.....	5,172	5,320	5,459	5,443	5,901	5,479	6,498	6,164	5,039	Bienes de capital, incluyendo piezas
7	Other.....	2,685	2,523	2,626	2,518	3,053	2,582	2,756	2,341	2,260	Otras
8	Exports of services.....	12,192	12,682	13,558	14,170	15,054	15,210	15,525	15,541	12,012	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²	3,055	3,074	3,230	3,339	3,363	2,956	2,941	3,375	1,643	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³	9,137	9,611	10,336	10,845	11,745	12,412	12,767	12,223	10,688	Otras ³
11	Imports of goods and services.....	51,604	49,526	48,745	49,382	54,109	47,716	57,213	52,023	49,133	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
12	Imports of goods.....	46,281	44,126	43,374	43,965	48,483	42,091	51,221	45,851	43,466	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	4,457	4,481	4,421	4,472	4,342	4,364	4,367	4,185	4,419	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	18,421	16,764	16,687	16,911	21,387	15,680	20,586	18,117	16,196	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products.....	7,339	6,806	6,733	7,012	6,976	6,947	6,836	6,385	5,542	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment.....	2,519	2,563	2,095	2,163	2,412	2,776	3,570	3,177	2,941	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts.....	4,566	4,334	4,741	4,922	4,285	4,478	5,301	4,788	4,884	Bienes de capital, exceptuando equipo de transporte, incluyendo piezas
18	Other.....	8,980	9,186	8,699	8,522	8,420	8,192	10,085	8,919	9,253	Otras
19	Imports of services.....	5,323	5,399	5,369	5,417	5,653	5,595	6,016	6,126	5,641	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical).....	1,118	1,046	1,003	960	989	976	1,061	1,042	417	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other.....	4,205	4,354	4,368	4,459	4,667	4,621	4,958	5,085	5,156	Otras
	Addendum:										Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴	4,742	5,130	7,304	7,758	7,232	6,750	7,878	7,436	5,681	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

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1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 3.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
/ Tabla 3.3. Cambio porcentual en las exportaciones e importaciones reales de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto respecto al año previo

[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^f	2018 ^f	2019 ^f	2020 ^p	
1	Exports of goods and services.....	.....	3.5	6.4	3.9	0.3	-11.2	-4.3	0.6	-10.9	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
2	Exports of goods.....	.....	3.4	6.3	3.8	-0.8	-13.5	-5.7	0.8	-8.3	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	.....	10.4	2.8	7.3	0.8	-14.8	-74.3	-0.6	-4.5	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹.....	.....	2.9	3.3	4.1	-1.4	-14.4	-5.3	3.2	-6.0	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals.....	.....	9.1	53.8	5.7	-11.9	-10.1	14.8	-5.5	-20.7	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts.....	.....	2.9	2.6	-0.3	8.4	-7.1	18.6	-5.1	-18.2	Bienes de capital, incluyendo piezas
7	Other.....	.....	-6.0	4.1	-4.1	21.2	-15.4	6.7	-15.1	-3.4	Otras
8	Exports of services.....	.....	4.0	6.9	4.5	6.2	1.0	2.1	0.1	-22.7	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ².....	.....	0.6	5.1	3.4	0.7	-12.1	-0.5	14.8	-51.3	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³.....	.....	5.2	7.5	4.9	8.3	5.7	2.9	-4.3	-12.6	Otras ³
11	Imports of goods and services.....	.....	-4.0	-1.6	1.3	9.6	-11.8	19.9	-9.1	-5.6	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
12	Imports of goods.....	.....	-4.7	-1.7	1.4	10.3	-13.2	21.7	-10.5	-5.2	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	.....	0.5	-1.3	1.2	-2.9	0.5	0.1	-4.2	5.6	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹.....	.....	-9.0	-0.5	1.3	26.5	-26.7	31.3	-12.0	-10.6	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products.....	.....	-7.3	-1.1	4.1	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-6.6	-13.2	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment.....	.....	1.7	-18.2	3.2	11.5	15.1	28.6	-11.0	-7.4	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts.....	.....	-5.1	9.4	3.8	-12.9	4.5	18.4	-9.7	2.0	Bienes de capital, exceptuando equipo de transporte, incluyendo piezas
18	Other.....	.....	2.3	-5.3	-2.0	-1.2	-2.7	23.1	-11.6	3.7	Otras
19	Imports of services.....	.....	1.4	-0.6	0.9	4.4	-1.0	7.5	1.8	-7.9	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical).....	.....	-6.5	-4.1	-4.3	3.0	-1.3	8.7	-1.8	-60.0	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other.....	.....	3.6	0.3	2.1	4.7	-1.0	7.3	2.6	1.4	Otras
	Addendum:										Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴	8.2	42.4	6.2	-6.8	-6.7	16.7	-5.6	-23.6	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

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* Not available / * No disponible

1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 3.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
/ Tabla 3.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en las exportaciones e importaciones reales de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto

[Percentage points] / [Puntos porcentuales]

Line	2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^f	2018 ^f	2019 ^f	2020 ^p		
1	Percent change:									Cambio porcentual:	
	Exports of goods and services.....		3.5	6.4	3.9	0.3	-11.2	-4.3	0.6	-10.9	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
2	Percentage points:										Puntos porcentuales:
	Exports of goods.....		2.80	5.29	3.19	-0.67	-11.33	-4.65	0.62	-6.82	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages.....		0.54	0.15	0.38	0.05	-0.79	-3.81	-0.01	-0.06	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹		1.82	2.04	2.53	-0.89	-9.00	-3.22	1.94	-3.80	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals.....		0.45	2.77	0.42	-0.87	-0.64	0.92	-0.41	-1.43	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts.....		0.21	0.19	-0.02	0.53	-0.47	1.27	-0.43	-1.44	Bienes de capital, incluyendo piezas
7	Other.....		-0.22	0.13	-0.12	0.51	-0.43	0.19	-0.47	-0.09	Otras
8	Exports of services.....		0.68	1.15	0.74	0.99	0.17	0.37	0.02	-4.08	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²		0.03	0.22	0.15	0.03	-0.51	-0.02	0.62	-2.41	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³		0.66	0.93	0.59	0.96	0.68	0.39	-0.61	-1.67	Otras ³
11	Percent change:										Cambio porcentual:
	Imports of goods and services.....		-4.0	-1.6	1.3	9.6	-11.8	19.9	-9.1	-5.6	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
12	Percentage points:										Puntos porcentuales:
	Imports of goods.....		-4.17	-1.52	1.20	9.05	-11.70	18.95	-9.28	-4.52	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages.....		0.05	-0.12	0.11	-0.28	0.04	0.01	-0.32	0.46	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹		-3.25	-0.16	0.50	10.36	-12.34	12.10	-5.08	-4.39	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products.....		-1.01	-0.14	0.44	-0.04	-0.03	-0.14	-0.50	-0.92	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment.....		0.08	-0.93	0.14	0.52	0.68	1.63	-0.66	-0.44	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts.....		-0.45	0.81	0.37	-1.30	0.35	1.63	-0.83	0.17	Bienes de capital, exceptuando equipo de transporte, incluyendo piezas
18	Other.....		0.40	-0.97	-0.36	-0.21	-0.41	3.73	-1.89	0.59	Otras
19	Imports of services.....		0.15	-0.06	0.10	0.52	-0.12	0.95	0.21	-1.03	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical).....		-0.14	-0.09	-0.09	0.06	-0.03	0.19	-0.03	-1.19	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other.....		0.29	0.03	0.20	0.46	-0.09	0.76	0.24	0.16	Otras
22	Addendum:										Anejo:
	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴		0.54	2.89	0.56	-0.61	-0.54	1.40	-0.57	-2.24	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

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* Not available / * No disponible

1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.1.1. Gross Domestic Investment by Type / Tabla 4.1.1. Inversión interna bruta por tipo

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	13,877	12,408	12,546	12,046	12,307	11,706	19,863	15,223	15,633	Inversión interna bruta
2	10,748	10,077	10,567	10,390	10,919	9,953	16,483	13,451	14,112	Inversión privada interna bruta
3	10,409	10,361	10,403	10,378	10,380	11,137	13,378	13,530	13,522	Inversión privada en capital fijo
4	2,110	1,975	1,944	1,912	1,786	1,697	2,518	2,664	2,470	Estructuras
5	8,299	8,387	8,459	8,466	8,594	9,439	10,860	10,866	11,052	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
6	340	-285	164	12	539	-1,184	3,105	-79	590	Cambio en los inventarios privados
7	3,129	2,331	1,979	1,657	1,388	1,754	3,380	1,772	1,522	Inversión bruta gubernamental ¹
8	471	346	275	206	202	330	603	424	365	Federal
9	312	211	134	78	86	206	480	299	233	Estructuras
10	159	135	142	128	116	124	124	125	132	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
11	2,265	1,651	1,382	1,187	980	1,279	2,596	1,174	977	Central
12	1,914	1,369	1,146	940	725	1,060	2,420	1,010	811	Estructuras
13	351	282	236	248	256	219	177	164	165	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
14	394	334	322	263	205	145	181	174	180	Municipal
15	307	259	242	179	131	82	117	102	105	Estructuras
16	87	76	80	84	74	63	64	72	75	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
	Addenda:									Anejo:
17	4,642	3,814	3,466	3,109	2,728	3,045	5,534	4,075	3,619	Inversión interna en estructuras
18	8,895	8,879	8,916	8,925	9,040	9,846	11,224	11,227	11,424	Inversión interna en equipo y en productos de propiedad intelectual

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1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

/ 1. La inversión bruta gubernamental consiste en los gastos del gobierno central y de sus corporaciones públicas en activos fijos; los cambios de inventarios se incluyen en los gastos de consumo gubernamental.

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.1.2. Real Gross Domestic Investment by Type / Tabla 4.1.2. Inversión interna bruta real por tipo

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	13,877	12,343	12,409	11,883	12,185	11,481	19,027	14,388	14,554	Inversión interna bruta
2	10,748	10,057	10,520	10,326	10,908	9,904	16,127	13,025	13,458	Inversión privada interna bruta
3	10,409	10,333	10,328	10,253	10,312	10,996	12,981	13,019	12,805	Inversión privada en capital fijo
4	2,110	1,952	1,896	1,879	1,767	1,678	2,410	2,520	2,328	Estructuras
5	8,299	8,382	8,434	8,377	8,548	9,321	10,573	10,498	10,478	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
6	340	-277	153	8	479	-1,011	2,582	-62	468	Cambio en los inventarios privados
7	3,129	2,290	1,903	1,580	1,315	1,587	2,886	1,465	1,240	Inversión bruta gubernamental ¹
8	471	340	264	199	193	308	534	358	303	Federal
9	312	206	127	73	80	184	402	236	181	Estructuras
10	159	134	138	127	114	121	118	118	123	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
11	2,265	1,621	1,328	1,130	927	1,143	2,186	961	788	Central
12	1,914	1,339	1,093	885	676	921	1,967	796	629	Estructuras
13	351	283	235	248	256	219	176	162	162	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
14	394	329	311	251	195	136	160	150	154	Municipal
15	307	253	231	169	122	74	97	82	83	Estructuras
16	87	76	80	84	74	64	64	72	76	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
	Addenda:									Anejo:
17	4,642	3,748	3,343	2,997	2,631	2,866	4,956	3,568	3,144	Inversión interna en estructuras
18	8,895	8,875	8,888	8,835	8,993	9,726	10,932	10,852	10,841	Inversión interna en equipo y en productos de propiedad intelectual

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1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

/ 1. La inversión bruta gubernamental consiste en los gastos del gobierno central y de sus corporaciones públicas en activos fijos; los cambios de inventarios se incluyen en los gastos de consumo gubernamental.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.1.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Investment by Type / Tabla 4.1.3. Cambio porcentual de la inversión interna bruta real por tipo respecto al año previo
[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line	2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^f	2018 ^f	2019 ^f	2020 ^p	
1		-11.1	0.5	-4.2	2.5	-5.8	65.7	-24.4	1.2	Inversión interna bruta
2		-6.4	4.6	-1.8	5.6	-9.2	62.8	-19.2	3.3	Inversión privada interna bruta
3		-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	18.1	0.3	-1.6	Inversión privada en capital fijo
4		-7.5	-2.9	-0.9	-6.0	-5.0	43.6	4.6	-7.6	Estructuras
5		1.0	0.6	-0.7	2.0	9.0	13.4	-0.7	-0.2	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
6										Cambio en los inventarios privados
7		-26.8	-16.9	-17.0	-16.8	20.7	81.9	-49.2	-15.3	Inversión bruta gubernamental¹
8		-27.9	-22.2	-24.8	-2.9	59.5	73.6	-33.0	-15.4	Federal
9		-34.0	-38.4	-42.6	9.3	131.6	118.2	-41.3	-23.5	Estructuras
10		-15.8	3.2	-7.7	-10.4	5.5	-2.2	0.0	4.1	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
11		-28.4	-18.1	-14.9	-18.0	23.3	91.3	-56.1	-18.0	Central
12		-30.0	-18.3	-19.0	-23.6	36.2	113.5	-59.5	-20.9	Estructuras
13		-19.4	-16.8	5.2	3.5	-14.5	-19.9	-7.9	0.3	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
14		-16.4	-5.5	-19.1	-22.4	-30.2	17.7	-6.1	2.8	Municipal
15		-17.6	-8.7	-26.9	-27.6	-39.3	31.0	-16.0	1.2	Estructuras
16		-12.2	5.4	4.4	-11.2	-13.8	-0.2	12.5	5.1	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
										Addenda:
17		-19.3	-10.8	-10.4	-12.2	8.9	72.9	-28.0	-11.9	Anejo: Inversión interna en estructuras
18		-0.2	0.2	-0.6	1.8	8.2	12.4	-0.7	-0.1	Inversión interna en equipo y en productos de propiedad intelectual

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* Not available / * No disponible

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

/ 1. La inversión bruta gubernamental consiste en los gastos del gobierno central y de sus corporaciones públicas en activos fijos; los cambios de inventarios se incluyen en los gastos de consumo gubernamental.

Note. Percent changes are not shown for net series. / Nota: Los cambios porcentuales no se muestran para las series netas.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.2.1. Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.1. Inversión privada en capital fijo por tipo

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	Private fixed investment.....	10,409	10,361	10,403	10,378	10,380	11,137	13,378	13,530	13,522	Inversión privada en capital fijo
2	Structures.....	2,110	1,975	1,944	1,912	1,786	1,697	2,518	2,664	2,470	Estructuras
3	Residential.....	768	680	650	664	605	559	743	694	611	Residencial
4	Nonresidential.....	1,341	1,295	1,295	1,248	1,180	1,139	1,775	1,971	1,859	No residencial
5	Equipment.....	5,200	5,086	4,952	4,836	4,779	5,295	6,271	5,761	5,780	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment.....	3,242	3,148	3,049	2,812	2,677	2,462	2,716	2,764	2,800	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment.....	1,100	1,022	999	1,018	1,021	1,397	1,582	1,321	1,346	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment.....	480	542	575	637	728	1,032	1,441	1,166	1,093	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment.....	339	337	292	332	318	366	480	466	491	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment.....	39	36	37	36	34	37	53	44	50	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products.....	3,099	3,301	3,506	3,630	3,816	4,145	4,590	5,105	5,272	Productos de propiedad intelectual

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Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.2.2. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.2. Inversión privada real en capital fijo por tipo

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	Private fixed investment.....	10,409	10,333	10,328	10,253	10,312	10,996	12,981	13,019	12,805	Inversión privada en capital fijo
2	Structures.....	2,110	1,952	1,896	1,879	1,767	1,678	2,410	2,520	2,328	Estructuras
3	Residential.....	768	647	587	586	521	468	593	532	455	Residencial
4	Nonresidential.....	1,341	1,306	1,315	1,298	1,256	1,228	1,866	2,069	1,962	No residencial
5	Equipment.....	5,200	5,085	4,976	4,861	4,813	5,344	6,296	5,792	5,772	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment.....	3,242	3,159	3,090	2,859	2,733	2,531	2,795	2,848	2,864	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment.....	1,100	1,016	989	1,001	1,004	1,369	1,523	1,268	1,286	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment.....	480	539	570	635	725	1,026	1,427	1,161	1,077	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment.....	339	336	291	329	314	361	470	458	485	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment.....	39	36	36	34	32	35	48	40	44	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products.....	3,099	3,297	3,457	3,512	3,726	3,971	4,284	4,678	4,676	Productos de propiedad intelectual

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Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.2.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type
/ Tabla 4.2.3. Cambio porcentual de la inversión privada real en capital fijo por tipo respecto al año previo
 [Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	Private fixed investment.....	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	18.1	0.3	-1.6	Inversión privada en capital fijo
2	Structures.....	.....	-7.5	-2.9	-0.9	-6.0	-5.0	43.6	4.6	-7.6	Estructuras
3	Residential.....	.....	-15.8	-9.4	-0.1	-11.0	-10.3	26.8	-10.3	-14.4	Residencial
4	Nonresidential.....	.....	-2.6	0.7	-1.3	-3.2	-2.2	51.9	10.9	-5.2	No residencial
5	Equipment.....	.....	-2.2	-2.1	-2.3	-1.0	11.0	17.8	-8.0	-0.3	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment.....	.....	-2.6	-2.2	-7.5	-4.4	-7.4	10.5	1.9	0.6	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment.....	.....	-7.6	-2.6	1.1	0.3	36.4	11.2	-16.7	1.3	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment.....	.....	12.3	5.7	11.4	14.2	41.4	39.1	-18.6	-7.3	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment.....	.....	-1.0	-13.5	13.2	-4.5	15.0	30.1	-2.5	6.0	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment.....	.....	-8.7	-0.2	-4.1	-7.3	9.4	39.3	-17.6	10.6	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products.....	.....	6.4	4.9	1.6	6.1	6.6	7.9	9.2	0.0	Productos de propiedad intelectual

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / No disponible

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.2.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en la inversión privada real en capital fijo por tipo
 [Percentage points] / [Puntos porcentuales]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^r	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^p	
1	Percent change: Private fixed investment.....	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	18.1	0.3	-1.6	Cambio porcentual: Inversión privada en capital fijo
2	Percentage points: Structures.....	.....	-1.53	-0.55	-0.17	-1.10	-0.86	6.69	0.86	-1.49	Puntos porcentuales: Estructuras
3	Residential.....	.....	-1.19	-0.63	-0.01	-0.72	-0.61	1.37	-0.58	-0.74	Residencial
4	Nonresidential.....	.....	-0.34	0.08	-0.16	-0.38	-0.25	5.32	1.44	-0.75	No residencial
5	Equipment.....	.....	-1.11	-1.05	-1.10	-0.46	5.06	8.42	-3.73	-0.14	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment.....	.....	-0.80	-0.65	-2.19	-1.20	-1.89	2.29	0.38	0.11	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment.....	.....	-0.81	-0.26	0.11	0.03	3.57	1.41	-1.97	0.13	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment.....	.....	0.57	0.30	0.63	0.88	2.90	3.60	-1.99	-0.63	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment.....	.....	-0.03	-0.44	0.37	-0.14	0.46	0.98	-0.09	0.20	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment.....	.....	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.13	-0.07	0.03	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products.....	1.90	1.55	0.54	2.13	2.43	2.95	3.16	-0.01	Productos de propiedad intelectual

r Revised / r Revisadas

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* Not available / No disponible

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Fuente: Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.