

News Release

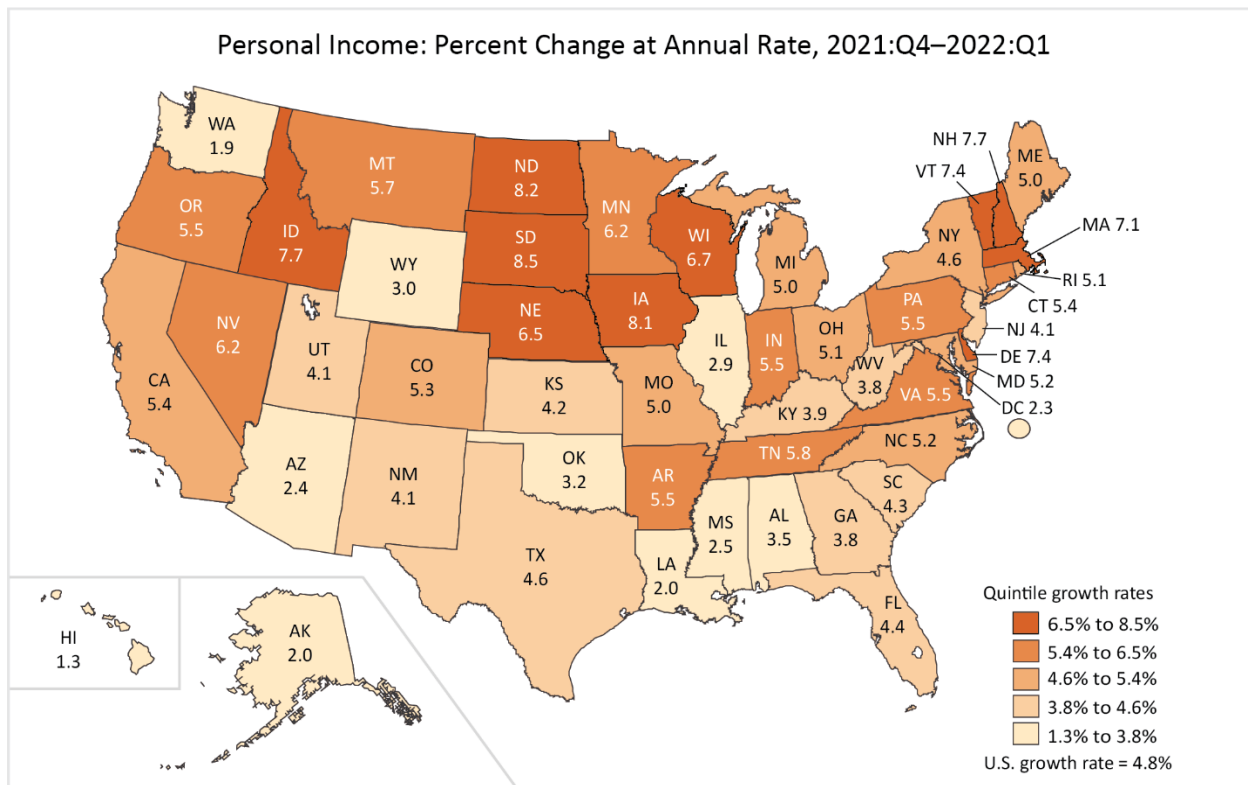
EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 a.m., Wednesday, June 22, 2022

BEA 22-25

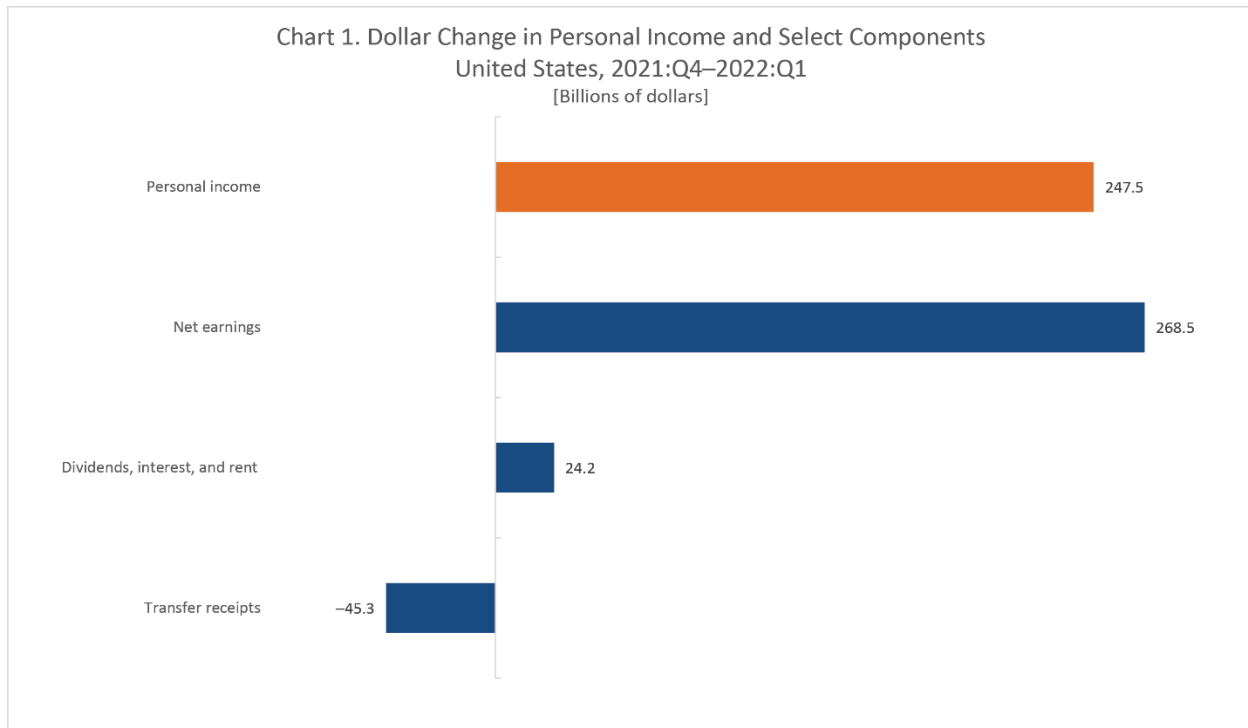
Technical: Matthew von Kerczek (301) 278-9250 REIS@bea.gov
 Mauricio Ortiz (301) 278-9269
 Media: Connie O’Connell (301) 278-9003 Connie.OConnell@bea.gov

Personal Income by State, 1st Quarter 2022

State personal income increased 4.8 percent at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2022 after increasing 3.6 percent in the fourth quarter of 2021, according to estimates released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) (table 1). The percent change in personal income across all states ranged from 8.5 percent in South Dakota to 1.3 percent in Hawaii.



In the first quarter of 2022, increases in earnings and property income (dividends, interest, and rent) more than offset a decrease in transfer receipts (chart 1).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Coronavirus (COVID–19) Impact on First-Quarter 2022 State Personal Income

In the first quarter, an increase in COVID–19 cases related to the Omicron variant resulted in continued restrictions and disruptions in the operations of establishments in some parts of the country. Government assistance payments in the form of forgivable loans to businesses, grants to state and local governments, and social benefits to households all decreased as provisions of several federal programs expired or tapered off. The full economic effects of the COVID–19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the state personal income estimates for the first quarter, because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified. For more information, see [“Federal Recovery Programs and BEA Statistics.”](#)

For the nation, **earnings** increased 8.3 percent in the first quarter of 2022 after increasing 10.3 percent in the fourth quarter (table 2). The increase in earnings reflected the continued economic recovery following the partial economic shutdown that began in the first quarter of 2020 after the start of the COVID–19 pandemic.

- In South Dakota, North Dakota, Iowa, and Idaho, the states with the largest increases in personal income, an increase in farm earnings was the leading contributor to the increase in personal income in the first quarter (table 3).

- In New Hampshire, Vermont, and Massachusetts, an increase in professional, scientific, and technical services was the leading contributor to the increase in personal income in the first quarter (table 3).

Earnings increased in 23 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates (table 4). Professional, scientific, and technical services; construction; and administrative and support and waste management and remediation services were the leading contributors to the overall growth in earnings. The percent change in earnings across all states ranged from 13.5 percent in North Dakota to 3.0 percent in Hawaii (table 2).

Property income increased 2.6 percent for the nation in the first quarter of 2022 after increasing 6.5 percent in the fourth quarter. The percent change in property income across all states ranged from 5.2 percent in Utah to 1.0 percent in Rhode Island (table 2).

Transfer receipts decreased 4.5 percent for the nation in the first quarter of 2022 after decreasing 17.6 percent in the fourth quarter. The decrease in transfer receipts was due to decreases in state unemployment insurance compensation and all other transfer receipts partially offset by increases in Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid benefits. The percent change in transfer receipts across all states ranged from 4.6 percent in Delaware to -11.2 percent in Arizona (table 2).

Updates to State Personal Income

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates of personal income for the first quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2021. Updates were made to incorporate source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available and to align the states with revised national estimates that were released on May 27, 2022.

BEA also released new estimates of per capita personal income for the first quarter of 2022, along with revised estimates for the first quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2021. BEA used Census population figures for the first quarter of 2021 through the first quarter of 2022, based on the 2020 decennial counts, to calculate per capita personal income estimates.

Revised annual state personal income estimates for 2017 to 2021 will be released on September 30, 2022. In addition, revised estimates for the first quarter of 2017 through the first quarter of 2022 and preliminary estimates for the second quarter of 2022 will also be released. In November 2022, the *Survey of Current Business* will publish an article describing the results.

Starting on September 30, 2022, BEA will begin regularly publishing quarterly statistics for state gross domestic product and state personal income together in a single news release, providing a fuller picture of the economies of all states and the District of Columbia. The combined news release will replace the publication of two separate releases issued on different days.

Next release: September 30, 2022, at 10:00 a.m.

Gross Domestic Product and Personal Income by State, 2nd Quarter 2022 and Annual Update 2021

Additional Information

Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- For upcoming economic indicators, see BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)) is a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, components of income, and gross domestic product for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, and states.
- For complete information on the sources and methods used to estimate BEA's state personal income and employment statistics, see our [guide](#).

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

Per capita personal income is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing per capita personal income, BEA uses midquarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

Earnings by place of work is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place-of-work basis.

Net earnings by place of residence is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to

a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all-industry level.

Property income is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

Personal current transfer receipts are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly social security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the National Income and Product Accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are annualized. Annualized growth rates show the rate of change that would have occurred had the pattern been repeated over four quarters (1 year). Annualized rates of change can be calculated as follows: $((\text{level of later quarter} / \text{level of earlier quarter})^4 - 1) * 100$. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

BEA regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into 8 distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis as follows:

New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

Mideast (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

Great Lakes (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

Plains (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

Southeast (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

Southwest (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)

Rocky Mountain (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

Far West (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

Uses of state personal income statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decisionmaking. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining matching grants to states. The statistics are also used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

News Release Tables

Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2020:Q4–2022:Q1

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2021:Q4–2022:Q1

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q4–2022:Q1

Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q4–2022:Q1

Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2020:Q4–2022:Q1

	[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rate]						[Seasonally adjusted at annual rate]					Rank
	2020	2021				2022	Percent change from preceding quarter ¹					
	Q4	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^r	Q3 ^r	Q4 ^r	Q1 ^p	2021:Q1	2021:Q2	2021:Q3	2021:Q4	2022:Q1	
United States	19,522,859	21,849,043	20,647,727	20,803,215	20,989,734	21,237,207	56.9	-20.2	3.0	3.6	4.8	--
New England	1,086,673	1,182,994	1,140,808	1,148,743	1,150,470	1,168,657	40.5	-13.5	2.8	0.6	6.5	--
Connecticut	279,843	301,476	291,074	293,272	295,595	299,533	34.7	-13.1	3.1	3.2	5.4	20
Maine	73,069	82,305	76,739	77,084	78,138	79,103	61.0	-24.4	1.8	5.6	5.0	27
Massachusetts	541,732	587,565	569,281	573,804	570,101	579,960	38.4	-11.9	3.2	-2.6	7.1	8
New Hampshire	92,455	100,605	98,908	99,859	101,819	103,724	40.2	-6.6	3.9	8.1	7.7	5
Rhode Island	63,221	70,428	67,105	66,947	66,838	67,672	54.0	-17.6	-0.9	-0.6	5.1	26
Vermont	36,353	40,615	37,700	37,776	37,979	38,664	55.8	-25.8	0.8	2.2	7.4	6
Mideast	3,359,781	3,728,960	3,535,963	3,560,625	3,558,222	3,600,155	51.7	-19.2	2.8	-0.3	4.8	--
Delaware	55,205	61,465	57,854	58,241	59,641	60,709	53.7	-21.5	2.7	10.0	7.4	7
District of Columbia	61,889	65,855	64,409	64,798	64,383	64,752	28.2	-8.5	2.4	-2.5	2.3	--
Maryland	401,478	446,627	417,484	420,966	424,328	429,774	53.2	-23.7	3.4	3.2	5.2	23
New Jersey	653,454	713,639	682,155	689,559	688,944	695,912	42.3	-16.5	4.4	-0.4	4.1	36
New York	1,411,288	1,576,123	1,496,586	1,505,839	1,497,559	1,514,628	55.6	-18.7	2.5	-2.2	4.6	30
Pennsylvania	776,467	865,250	817,474	821,222	823,368	834,380	54.2	-20.3	1.8	1.0	5.5	19
Great Lakes	2,608,945	2,944,215	2,749,846	2,752,604	2,774,509	2,806,193	62.2	-23.9	0.4	3.2	4.6	--
Illinois	791,018	884,084	836,840	842,153	848,764	854,774	56.0	-19.7	2.6	3.2	2.9	44
Indiana	352,280	401,727	372,677	376,280	381,512	386,627	69.1	-25.9	3.9	5.7	5.5	17
Michigan	518,481	591,099	552,190	544,910	542,921	549,611	68.9	-23.8	-5.2	-1.5	5.0	28
Ohio	621,388	706,319	651,523	649,354	658,198	666,477	66.9	-27.6	-1.3	5.6	5.1	25
Wisconsin	325,779	360,985	336,616	339,907	343,114	348,703	50.8	-24.4	4.0	3.8	6.7	9
Plains	1,215,156	1,353,049	1,285,506	1,280,886	1,287,241	1,306,331	53.7	-18.5	-1.4	2.0	6.1	--
Iowa	170,179	190,329	180,420	179,207	178,874	182,381	56.5	-19.3	-2.7	-0.7	8.1	3
Kansas	164,614	180,444	171,405	172,393	173,424	175,200	44.4	-18.6	2.3	2.4	4.2	34
Minnesota	348,483	386,618	370,204	367,863	369,062	374,624	51.5	-15.9	-2.5	1.3	6.2	12
Missouri	316,249	358,430	333,717	332,444	336,832	340,960	65.0	-24.9	-1.5	5.4	5.0	29
Nebraska	113,723	125,569	121,183	120,905	121,537	123,472	48.6	-13.3	-0.9	2.1	6.5	10
North Dakota	47,258	52,063	50,978	50,508	49,529	50,515	47.3	-8.1	-3.6	-7.5	8.2	2
South Dakota	54,652	59,597	57,600	57,566	57,983	59,178	41.4	-12.7	-0.2	2.9	8.5	1
Southeast	4,420,748	5,032,217	4,699,304	4,740,549	4,822,046	4,874,585	67.9	-24.0	3.6	7.1	4.4	--
Alabama	225,742	260,454	237,897	239,116	243,278	245,380	77.2	-30.4	2.1	7.1	3.5	41
Arkansas	141,513	163,063	150,847	151,698	152,715	154,763	76.3	-26.8	2.3	2.7	5.5	18
Florida	1,203,300	1,366,282	1,294,868	1,306,526	1,335,590	1,350,076	66.2	-19.3	3.7	9.2	4.4	32
Georgia	547,594	625,512	585,011	584,932	595,558	601,082	70.3	-23.5	-0.1	7.5	3.8	40
Kentucky	210,157	240,754	221,053	225,302	226,951	229,108	72.2	-28.9	7.9	3.0	3.9	38
Louisiana	228,877	262,563	245,875	249,370	248,416	249,659	73.2	-23.1	5.8	-1.5	2.0	48
Mississippi	122,243	143,931	130,099	130,461	131,289	132,115	92.2	-33.2	1.1	2.6	2.5	45
North Carolina	530,523	607,372	563,938	572,301	583,726	591,136	71.8	-25.7	6.1	8.2	5.2	24
South Carolina	248,733	284,928	263,058	264,347	269,582	272,449	72.2	-27.3	2.0	8.2	4.3	33
Tennessee	349,670	400,462	371,371	375,513	382,759	388,189	72.0	-26.0	4.5	7.9	5.8	13
Virginia	533,973	585,760	552,429	558,057	567,148	574,798	44.8	-20.9	4.1	6.7	5.5	15
West Virginia	78,422	91,136	82,859	82,925	85,034	85,831	82.4	-31.7	0.3	10.6	3.8	39
Southwest	2,268,513	2,561,172	2,411,898	2,436,234	2,491,756	2,516,872	62.5	-21.4	4.1	9.4	4.1	--
Arizona	366,328	412,545	384,968	389,415	397,407	399,795	60.8	-24.2	4.7	8.5	2.4	46
New Mexico	95,885	110,414	101,381	102,383	103,527	104,584	75.8	-28.9	4.0	4.5	4.1	35
Oklahoma	196,126	222,022	207,092	207,569	212,962	214,670	64.2	-24.3	0.9	10.8	3.2	42
Texas	1,610,175	1,816,191	1,718,457	1,736,868	1,777,859	1,797,824	61.9	-19.8	4.4	9.8	4.6	31
Rocky Mountain	727,028	809,374	766,557	774,629	795,445	805,662	53.6	-19.5	4.3	11.2	5.2	--
Colorado	370,645	409,394	393,347	398,636	407,544	412,860	48.8	-14.8	5.5	9.2	5.3	22
Idaho	90,236	102,485	94,752	95,680	98,888	100,749	66.4	-26.9	4.0	14.1	7.7	4
Montana	58,006	65,414	61,580	61,222	62,723	63,593	61.7	-21.5	-2.3	10.2	5.7	14
Utah	172,448	192,548	179,597	181,771	188,074	189,963	55.4	-24.3	4.9	14.6	4.1	37
Wyoming	35,692	39,533	37,281	37,319	38,217	38,498	50.5	-20.9	0.4	10.0	3.0	43
Far West	3,836,014	4,237,062	4,057,845	4,108,945	4,110,044	4,158,751	48.8	-15.9	5.1	0.1	4.8	--
Alaska	45,944	50,864	48,239	48,453	49,434	49,685	50.2	-19.1	1.8	8.4	2.0	47
California	2,787,817	3,068,449	2,944,410	2,987,495	2,980,734	3,020,035	46.8	-15.2	6.0	-0.9	5.4	21
Hawaii	80,772	90,271	85,251	86,164	84,439	84,722	56.0	-20.5	4.4	-7.8	1.3	50
Nevada	165,710	189,523	179,141	181,333	182,287	185,053	71.1	-20.2	5.0	2.1	6.2	11
Oregon	240,246	268,149	251,165	255,360	255,966	259,410	55.2	-23.0	6.9	1.0	5.5	16
Washington	515,525	569,806	549,637	550,139	557,185	559,846	49.2	-13.4	0.4	5.2	1.9	49

r Revised

p Preliminary

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2021:Q4–2022:Q1

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
United States	4.8	8.3	2.6	-4.5	4.8	5.2	0.5	-0.9	247,474	268,545	24,197	-45,268
New England	6.5	9.5	2.9	-1.5	6.5	6.2	0.5	-0.2	18,187	17,449	1,440	-702
Connecticut	5.4	8.5	4.4	-5.9	5.4	5.5	0.9	-0.9	3,939	3,980	633	-674
Maine	5.0	7.9	2.3	-0.2	5.0	4.7	0.4	0.0	966	902	72	-8
Massachusetts	7.1	10.2	2.5	-0.5	7.1	6.7	0.4	-0.1	9,859	9,358	608	-107
New Hampshire	7.7	10.1	1.8	3.1	7.7	6.9	0.3	0.5	1,905	1,716	67	123
Rhode Island	5.1	9.0	1.0	-3.1	5.1	5.6	0.2	-0.7	834	916	27	-109
Vermont	7.4	10.5	1.9	3.7	7.4	6.3	0.4	0.8	685	579	32	74
Mideast	4.8	7.4	3.1	-2.6	4.8	4.7	0.5	-0.5	41,933	41,474	4,730	-4,271
Delaware	7.4	9.7	3.0	4.6	7.4	5.8	0.5	1.1	1,068	837	76	154
District of Columbia	2.3	3.8	2.2	-4.7	2.3	2.7	0.3	-0.7	369	423	56	-109
Maryland	5.2	8.2	1.5	-2.6	5.2	5.4	0.3	-0.4	5,446	5,638	264	-456
New Jersey	4.1	7.6	1.7	-8.1	4.1	5.1	0.3	-1.3	6,969	8,723	456	-2,210
New York	4.6	6.6	3.9	-1.1	4.6	4.1	0.7	-0.2	17,069	15,106	2,727	-763
Pennsylvania	5.5	8.6	3.5	-2.0	5.5	5.3	0.6	-0.4	11,011	10,747	1,150	-886
Great Lakes	4.6	8.6	2.2	-5.2	4.6	5.4	0.4	-1.1	31,683	36,499	2,543	-7,359
Illinois	2.9	5.5	2.4	-6.3	2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.1	6,010	7,439	918	-2,347
Indiana	5.5	10.0	2.5	-5.7	5.5	6.4	0.4	-1.3	5,116	5,958	337	-1,179
Michigan	5.0	10.3	1.2	-5.3	5.0	6.1	0.2	-1.3	6,690	8,125	278	-1,713
Ohio	5.1	9.5	3.1	-5.3	5.1	5.8	0.5	-1.2	8,279	9,373	811	-1,905
Wisconsin	6.7	10.7	1.3	-1.3	6.7	6.7	0.2	-0.3	5,589	5,605	200	-215
Plains	6.1	10.4	2.2	-4.1	6.1	6.5	0.4	-0.8	19,090	20,322	1,263	-2,494
Iowa	8.1	13.4	1.6	-2.5	8.1	8.3	0.3	-0.5	3,507	3,602	123	-217
Kansas	4.2	7.7	1.6	-5.6	4.2	4.9	0.3	-1.0	1,776	2,091	124	-439
Minnesota	6.2	9.5	1.7	-1.2	6.2	6.1	0.3	-0.2	5,562	5,485	281	-204
Missouri	5.0	9.3	3.0	-5.1	5.0	5.6	0.5	-1.1	4,128	4,620	442	-934
Nebraska	6.5	12.8	2.3	-10.3	6.5	8.1	0.4	-2.0	1,935	2,394	123	-582
North Dakota	8.2	13.5	1.4	-3.8	8.2	8.6	0.3	-0.6	987	1,028	35	-76
South Dakota	8.5	12.6	4.7	-1.7	8.5	7.8	1.0	-0.3	1,195	1,102	135	-42
Southeast	4.4	8.2	2.4	-3.8	4.4	4.8	0.5	-0.8	52,539	57,142	5,368	-9,970
Alabama	3.5	8.5	2.1	-6.9	3.5	4.9	0.4	-1.8	2,102	2,957	211	-1,066
Arkansas	5.5	11.0	3.7	-4.3	5.5	5.7	0.8	-1.1	2,048	2,149	306	-408
Florida	4.4	6.8	2.5	0.6	4.4	3.6	0.6	0.1	14,487	11,988	2,100	398
Georgia	3.8	8.0	1.7	-8.6	3.8	5.1	0.3	-1.7	5,524	7,542	428	-2,446
Kentucky	3.9	9.4	1.7	-5.8	3.9	5.3	0.2	-1.7	2,157	2,953	139	-936
Louisiana	2.0	6.3	1.3	-7.2	2.0	3.7	0.2	-1.9	1,244	2,264	125	-1,145
Mississippi	2.5	9.5	1.8	-10.2	2.5	5.3	0.3	-3.0	826	1,731	82	-987
North Carolina	5.2	9.2	2.0	-3.6	5.2	5.7	0.3	-0.8	7,410	8,093	459	-1,142
South Carolina	4.3	8.6	3.6	-5.4	4.3	5.0	0.6	-1.3	2,866	3,311	429	-873
Tennessee	5.8	10.1	4.0	-5.8	5.8	6.5	0.5	-1.3	5,430	6,119	501	-1,189
Virginia	5.5	7.9	2.1	-0.3	5.5	5.2	0.4	0.0	7,650	7,163	545	-58
West Virginia	3.8	7.7	1.4	-1.8	3.8	4.2	0.2	-0.6	797	872	42	-117
Southwest	4.1	8.6	2.5	-9.3	4.1	5.5	0.4	-1.8	25,116	33,647	2,619	-11,150
Arizona	2.4	7.5	3.1	-11.2	2.4	4.5	0.5	-2.6	2,387	4,437	521	-2,570
New Mexico	4.1	9.1	1.9	-4.0	4.1	5.0	0.3	-1.1	1,057	1,270	80	-293
Oklahoma	3.2	6.9	2.0	-5.6	3.2	4.1	0.4	-1.3	1,707	2,181	189	-662
Texas	4.6	9.0	2.5	-9.9	4.6	5.9	0.4	-1.7	19,965	25,760	1,830	-7,625
Rocky Mountain	5.2	8.3	3.2	-4.4	5.2	5.3	0.6	-0.7	10,217	10,382	1,231	-1,396
Colorado	5.3	8.1	2.7	-3.9	5.3	5.4	0.5	-0.6	5,316	5,374	513	-571
Idaho	7.7	12.8	3.1	-2.7	7.7	7.7	0.6	-0.6	1,861	1,857	139	-135
Montana	5.7	9.4	1.8	0.0	5.7	5.2	0.4	0.0	870	806	64	0
Utah	4.1	7.0	5.2	-10.4	4.1	4.6	1.0	-1.5	1,890	2,144	456	-710
Wyoming	3.0	3.7	2.4	1.2	3.0	2.1	0.6	0.2	281	201	60	20
Far West	4.8	7.9	2.8	-4.5	4.8	5.1	0.5	-0.8	48,707	51,630	5,003	-7,926
Alaska	2.0	3.2	2.1	-1.6	2.0	2.0	0.4	-0.3	251	247	45	-41
California	5.4	8.6	3.1	-4.8	5.4	5.7	0.5	-0.8	39,301	41,373	3,921	-5,993
Hawaii	1.3	3.0	2.3	-4.8	1.3	1.9	0.4	-0.9	284	393	90	-199
Nevada	6.2	12.2	2.2	-7.1	6.2	7.2	0.5	-1.4	2,767	3,186	208	-627
Oregon	5.5	8.4	2.3	0.1	5.5	5.1	0.4	0.0	3,444	3,171	261	12
Washington	1.9	3.6	1.9	-5.0	1.9	2.4	0.3	-0.8	2,661	3,260	478	-1,078

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income—less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q4–2022:Q1—Continues

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings ¹	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
United States	6.04	0.42	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.61	0.50	0.02	0.27	0.34	0.26	0.17	0.41
New England	6.97	0.04	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.75	0.48	0.00	0.36	0.33	0.12	0.27	0.73
Connecticut	5.68	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.62	0.70	-0.20	0.29	0.30	0.15	0.20	1.04
Maine	5.26	0.11	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.69	0.35	0.16	0.31	0.39	0.10	0.10	0.34
Massachusetts	7.98	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.77	0.54	0.04	0.39	0.29	0.11	0.36	0.73
New Hampshire	6.92	0.03	-0.05	0.01	0.01	1.11	-0.41	0.11	0.47	0.47	0.06	0.22	0.40
Rhode Island	6.02	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.72	0.50	0.07	0.36	0.39	0.13	0.09	0.61
Vermont	7.05	0.86	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.76	0.64	0.12	0.22	0.38	0.12	0.11	0.34
Mideast	5.67	0.15	0.01	0.02	(D)	0.40	(D)	-0.06	0.25	0.34	0.20	0.38	0.18
Delaware	7.14	0.75	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.69	0.44	0.12	0.23	0.37	0.19	0.07	1.15
District of Columbia	9.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	(D)	0.26	(D)	0.00	0.14	0.15	-0.10	0.38	-0.64
Maryland	5.82	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.60	0.20	0.09	0.28	0.28	0.15	0.15	0.34
New Jersey	5.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.49	0.28	-0.35	0.35	0.39	0.28	0.10	0.61
New York	5.33	0.15	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.18	0.25	0.01	0.15	0.36	0.11	0.70	-0.26
Pennsylvania	6.06	0.27	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.61	0.57	-0.06	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.18	0.55
Great Lakes	6.13	0.87	(D)	(D)	0.05	0.60	0.98	-0.12	0.36	0.30	0.32	0.15	0.12
Illinois	4.03	0.93	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.32	0.65	-0.85	0.31	0.29	0.36	0.22	-0.66
Indiana	7.21	1.27	(D)	(D)	0.05	0.84	1.37	0.30	0.39	0.30	0.29	0.04	0.44
Michigan	7.07	0.49	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.64	1.25	0.05	0.41	0.35	0.25	0.14	0.42
Ohio	6.74	0.54	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.76	0.93	0.23	0.36	0.27	0.33	0.12	0.48
Wisconsin	7.56	1.53	(D)	(D)	0.03	0.66	0.99	0.31	0.41	0.27	0.33	0.20	0.54
Plains	7.41	2.17	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.71	0.77	0.03	0.31	0.31	0.25	0.14	0.52
Iowa	9.21	3.60	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.62	1.21	0.16	0.37	0.28	0.21	0.09	0.66
Kansas	5.36	1.71	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.70	0.85	-0.04	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.15	0.41
Minnesota	7.07	1.48	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.57	0.84	-0.02	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.17	0.54
Missouri	6.75	0.96	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.80	0.62	0.14	0.36	0.34	0.22	0.15	0.53
Nebraska	9.10	3.65	0.05	0.01	-0.01	0.72	0.47	0.11	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.17	0.48
North Dakota	9.84	4.92	0.07	0.82	0.08	1.21	0.55	-0.29	0.11	0.34	0.32	0.01	0.28
South Dakota	8.40	5.19	-0.04	0.06	0.04	0.89	0.42	-0.34	0.24	0.36	0.08	0.10	0.51
Southeast	5.59	0.28	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.58	0.50	0.13	0.08	0.34	0.28	0.10	0.51
Alabama	5.65	0.56	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.60	0.82	0.21	0.30	0.40	0.24	0.08	0.37
Arkansas	6.56	1.81	0.13	0.01	0.07	0.37	0.64	0.40	0.49	0.24	0.43	0.07	0.27
Florida	4.35	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.57	0.30	0.07	-0.64	0.38	0.20	0.15	0.67
Georgia	6.06	0.28	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.47	0.51	0.13	0.48	0.36	0.40	-0.17	0.56
Kentucky	6.30	0.57	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.54	0.72	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.51	0.08	0.40
Louisiana	4.38	0.33	0.09	0.27	0.05	0.60	0.43	0.22	0.32	0.27	0.05	0.12	0.22
Mississippi	5.83	1.17	0.15	0.03	0.09	0.69	0.93	0.18	0.20	0.28	0.29	0.06	0.29
North Carolina	6.57	0.34	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.61	0.57	0.21	0.40	0.34	0.25	0.21	0.70
South Carolina	5.61	0.14	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.61	0.71	0.23	0.35	0.36	0.24	0.15	0.40
Tennessee	7.55	0.20	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.91	0.79	0.05	0.35	0.45	0.50	0.16	0.49
Virginia	5.75	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.49	0.28	0.06	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.34
West Virginia	4.75	0.10	0.03	0.43	0.09	0.82	0.26	-0.20	0.27	0.25	0.20	0.07	0.28
Southwest	6.35	0.16	0.00	0.45	0.05	0.62	0.56	0.01	0.49	0.42	0.31	0.23	0.65
Arizona	5.27	0.14	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.36	0.68	0.04	0.35	0.42	0.34	0.04	0.58
New Mexico	5.68	0.92	0.07	0.16	0.06	0.85	0.25	0.08	0.09	0.27	0.06	0.04	0.22
Oklahoma	4.79	0.16	0.00	0.55	0.09	0.42	0.52	0.00	0.33	0.46	0.46	0.01	0.35
Texas	6.83	0.12	-0.02	0.55	0.05	0.69	0.55	0.00	0.57	0.43	0.30	0.31	0.72
Rocky Mountain	6.15	0.53	(D)	0.16	(D)	0.96	0.39	-0.03	0.36	0.42	0.08	0.27	0.16
Colorado	6.22	0.17	0.05	0.12	0.02	0.95	0.34	-0.22	0.43	0.32	-0.08	0.27	0.55
Idaho	8.66	2.70	0.16	0.07	0.03	0.84	0.63	0.03	0.36	0.55	0.23	0.08	0.42
Montana	6.04	1.06	0.01	0.26	0.04	0.77	0.26	0.12	0.28	0.47	0.07	0.09	0.34
Utah	5.45	0.16	0.01	0.12	0.00	1.11	0.46	0.25	0.27	0.59	0.29	0.46	-0.90
Wyoming	2.59	-0.14	(D)	0.74	(D)	0.92	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.28	0.27	0.08	0.23
Far West	5.94	0.18	(D)	0.01	0.03	0.70	(D)	0.09	0.26	0.34	0.29	0.01	0.46
Alaska	2.48	-0.04	(D)	-0.87	0.08	0.57	(D)	-0.07	0.18	0.21	0.16	0.03	0.23
California	6.54	0.18	0.16	0.02	0.03	0.64	0.03	0.11	0.25	0.33	0.32	0.60	0.50
Hawaii	2.36	-0.08	-0.02	0.00	0.05	0.48	0.04	-0.06	0.12	0.19	0.05	0.04	0.11
Nevada	8.22	0.04	0.01	0.11	0.04	0.90	0.36	0.07	0.10	0.43	0.60	0.12	0.45
Oregon	6.30	0.10	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.84	0.84	0.17	0.36	0.29	0.22	0.19	0.37
Washington	2.72	0.30	0.12	0.00	0.02	0.94	1.12	-0.03	0.36	0.39	0.10	-3.22	0.40

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q4–2022:Q1—Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]											
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	0.05	1.11	0.11	0.48	0.09	0.43	0.14	-0.02	0.08	0.11	0.05	0.27
New England	0.04	1.54	0.14	0.41	0.19	0.49	0.18	0.26	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.25
Connecticut	0.04	0.80	0.13	0.31	0.13	0.30	0.10	0.33	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.23
Maine	0.04	-0.23	0.11	0.43	0.10	0.63	0.09	0.44	0.15	0.19	0.15	0.36
Massachusetts	0.06	2.34	0.14	0.43	0.23	0.56	0.23	0.17	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.24
New Hampshire	-0.01	1.23	0.19	0.65	0.21	0.42	0.31	0.58	0.16	0.11	0.40	0.25
Rhode Island	0.01	1.03	0.15	0.32	0.21	0.62	0.08	-0.08	0.11	0.14	0.22	0.26
Vermont	0.02	0.89	0.04	0.39	0.15	0.52	0.13	0.46	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.37
Mideast	0.04	1.37	0.14	0.43	0.10	0.56	0.21	-0.08	0.16	0.16	0.08	0.29
Delaware	-0.11	1.10	0.26	0.48	0.05	0.48	0.11	-0.08	0.07	0.12	0.20	0.36
District of Columbia	-0.04	5.94	0.06	0.87	0.04	0.52	0.14	-1.64	0.29	2.56	0.59	0.12
Maryland	0.02	1.28	0.07	0.43	0.07	0.32	0.16	0.24	0.07	0.30	0.33	0.26
New Jersey	0.08	1.26	0.17	0.44	0.10	0.41	0.13	0.05	0.14	0.09	0.03	0.24
New York	0.04	1.43	0.11	0.44	0.09	0.73	0.30	-0.20	0.22	0.08	0.05	0.39
Pennsylvania	0.03	1.05	0.20	0.35	0.16	0.52	0.15	-0.02	0.11	0.08	0.02	0.17
Great Lakes	0.00	0.95	-0.01	0.49	0.06	0.37	0.12	-0.08	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.33
Illinois	0.01	1.30	-0.34	0.60	0.07	0.33	0.21	-0.25	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.26
Indiana	-0.10	0.46	-0.08	0.60	0.02	0.44	0.03	-0.07	0.14	0.07	0.06	0.31
Michigan	0.02	1.20	0.12	0.49	0.07	0.38	0.10	0.06	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.34
Ohio	0.03	0.71	0.26	0.37	0.08	0.39	0.08	-0.03	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.38
Wisconsin	0.01	0.70	0.22	0.33	0.03	0.31	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.41
Plains	0.03	0.69	0.11	0.41	0.07	0.33	0.08	-0.16	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.32
Iowa	0.05	0.50	0.10	0.19	0.09	0.27	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.41
Kansas	-0.10	-0.25	0.10	0.51	0.03	-0.15	0.05	-0.22	0.12	0.03	0.11	0.35
Minnesota	0.06	0.93	0.23	0.35	0.10	0.42	0.12	-0.30	0.08	0.06	0.16	0.31
Missouri	0.06	1.07	0.15	0.50	0.05	0.45	0.09	-0.21	0.10	0.06	-0.02	0.25
Nebraska	0.03	0.75	0.11	0.57	0.03	0.52	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.27
North Dakota	0.01	0.42	0.06	0.44	0.03	0.10	0.04	-0.21	-0.04	0.05	-0.03	0.57
South Dakota	-0.02	0.38	-0.74	0.18	0.06	0.50	0.02	0.19	0.05	0.06	-0.01	0.23
Southeast	0.04	0.95	0.13	0.54	0.05	0.37	0.14	0.00	0.06	0.13	0.03	0.24
Alabama	0.02	0.87	0.06	0.33	0.04	0.33	0.02	-0.21	0.04	0.12	-0.02	0.29
Arkansas	0.02	0.40	0.36	0.26	0.02	0.27	0.05	-0.12	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.26
Florida	0.08	0.96	0.12	0.56	0.07	0.38	0.18	-0.19	0.08	0.12	0.03	0.16
Georgia	0.05	1.24	0.21	0.68	0.04	0.46	0.07	-0.18	-0.01	0.15	0.00	0.24
Kentucky	0.02	0.55	0.08	0.55	0.04	0.50	0.10	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.16	0.30
Louisiana	-0.03	0.80	0.06	0.21	0.04	0.33	0.15	-0.45	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.18
Mississippi	0.02	0.28	0.05	0.36	0.02	0.24	0.01	-0.04	-0.01	0.14	0.13	0.26
North Carolina	0.05	0.70	0.11	0.59	0.10	0.34	0.10	0.30	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.38
South Carolina	0.06	0.74	0.07	0.53	0.06	0.26	0.05	0.29	0.08	0.09	-0.18	0.27
Tennessee	0.03	0.89	0.14	0.60	0.07	0.41	0.42	0.70	0.11	0.07	-0.08	0.25
Virginia	0.02	1.69	0.19	0.56	-0.02	0.35	0.12	0.02	0.06	0.30	0.13	0.18
West Virginia	0.01	0.28	0.03	0.64	0.04	0.43	0.10	-0.02	0.06	0.22	0.07	0.31
Southwest	0.17	0.84	0.10	0.49	0.10	0.38	-0.03	-0.05	0.02	0.11	-0.01	0.26
Arizona	-0.04	0.78	0.16	0.28	0.08	0.57	0.07	-0.04	0.06	0.15	-0.07	0.16
New Mexico	0.00	0.81	0.03	0.29	0.07	0.32	0.09	0.17	0.09	0.16	0.04	0.53
Oklahoma	0.05	0.23	-0.42	0.54	0.01	0.03	0.22	0.23	-0.04	0.15	0.00	0.44
Texas	0.24	0.92	0.16	0.55	0.12	0.38	-0.09	-0.10	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.25
Rocky Mountain	0.01	1.22	0.14	0.33	0.10	0.37	0.14	-0.10	0.14	0.11	0.00	0.34
Colorado	0.02	1.70	0.18	0.49	0.09	0.33	0.17	-0.19	0.14	0.07	-0.02	0.30
Idaho	0.02	0.86	0.10	0.41	0.04	0.40	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.04	-0.04	0.37
Montana	0.06	0.74	0.03	0.26	0.04	0.42	0.15	0.02	0.10	0.15	0.02	0.29
Utah	-0.04	0.68	0.14	0.37	0.19	0.43	0.05	-0.07	0.19	0.22	0.05	0.42
Wyoming	0.01	0.46	0.09	-1.64	0.01	0.28	0.15	-0.16	0.15	0.10	-0.07	0.34
Far West	0.02	1.36	0.11	0.50	0.09	0.46	0.22	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.03	0.23
Alaska	0.05	0.51	0.02	0.13	0.03	0.42	0.07	-0.48	0.19	0.09	0.26	0.35
California	0.01	1.52	0.10	0.49	0.10	0.48	0.22	-0.05	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.26
Hawaii	-0.09	0.39	0.07	0.32	0.04	0.28	0.10	0.15	0.03	0.35	-0.52	0.34
Nevada	0.15	0.92	0.24	0.49	0.04	0.38	0.58	1.76	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.28
Oregon	0.06	0.67	0.23	0.45	0.09	0.58	0.16	0.18	0.02	0.07	-0.09	0.40
Washington	0.03	1.17	0.08	0.62	0.03	0.38	0.15	-0.11	-0.20	0.05	0.09	-0.07

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q4–2022:Q1—Continues

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
United States	311,510	21,411	2,401	4,089	1,673	31,577	25,801	1,144	13,914	17,780	13,307	8,817	21,095
New England	19,565	117	(D)	(D)	58	2,119	1,356	-6	1,007	914	334	750	2,062
Connecticut	4,116	12	(D)	(D)	13	450	504	-144	209	219	112	144	753
Maine	1,009	22	41	1	4	133	68	31	59	74	20	20	64
Massachusetts	11,088	-5	51	4	32	1,074	745	56	543	405	157	506	1,015
New Hampshire	1,714	9	-12	2	3	275	-101	28	116	117	14	55	99
Rhode Island	986	-1	(D)	(D)	3	117	81	12	59	64	21	15	100
Vermont	651	79	11	3	3	70	59	11	21	35	11	10	31
Mideast	49,551	1,353	72	184	(D)	3,474	(D)	-551	2,180	3,008	1,727	3,320	1,583
Delaware	1,037	109	5	1	8	101	64	18	33	53	28	10	168
District of Columbia	1,546	0	0	0	(D)	42	(D)	0	22	23	-17	61	-102
Maryland	6,059	154	-2	3	21	621	206	98	293	295	157	155	351
New Jersey	9,073	7	6	25	55	835	482	-601	587	669	480	164	1,031
New York	19,601	540	19	42	-19	651	921	46	559	1,315	400	2,560	-971
Pennsylvania	12,234	544	43	112	82	1,225	1,158	-111	685	653	678	371	1,107
Great Lakes	41,830	5,941	(D)	(D)	321	4,084	6,649	-801	2,472	2,014	2,152	1,052	804
Illinois	8,455	1,951	20	29	82	665	1,372	-1,779	647	603	746	463	-1,387
Indiana	6,737	1,191	(D)	(D)	47	786	1,284	283	364	278	268	34	407
Michigan	9,420	647	-2	37	100	851	1,661	69	540	471	335	192	554
Ohio	10,890	872	42	26	69	1,227	1,506	367	577	437	528	199	778
Wisconsin	6,327	1,280	(D)	(D)	24	555	825	259	344	225	275	164	451
Plains	23,308	6,829	122	195	123	2,222	2,417	102	986	971	786	442	1,640
Iowa	3,998	1,563	35	9	15	267	525	70	162	122	93	39	286
Kansas	2,287	730	35	17	17	297	364	-17	118	130	114	65	175
Minnesota	6,378	1,339	32	40	42	514	755	-16	263	245	246	150	491
Missouri	5,581	794	3	18	36	659	510	114	302	282	182	123	439
Nebraska	2,701	1,082	15	4	-3	214	139	34	94	100	101	52	143
North Dakota	1,183	591	8	98	9	145	66	-34	14	41	39	1	34
South Dakota	1,181	730	-6	8	6	125	58	-48	33	50	12	14	72
Southeast	66,339	3,360	507	403	389	6,929	5,927	1,521	895	4,045	3,291	1,243	6,046
Alabama	3,393	334	44	22	39	358	495	124	178	238	142	48	223
Arkansas	2,454	679	49	4	26	138	241	148	182	89	162	27	102
Florida	14,284	62	126	12	45	1,872	998	216	-2,087	1,260	672	502	2,198
Georgia	8,896	418	37	20	64	685	747	186	704	531	588	-252	821
Kentucky	3,526	319	30	26	21	301	404	116	159	176	286	43	222
Louisiana	2,698	202	56	164	31	367	267	134	196	165	30	73	134
Mississippi	1,895	382	47	10	28	225	302	59	66	92	94	20	93
North Carolina	9,411	492	45	11	27	876	819	301	567	485	364	296	1,008
South Carolina	3,722	93	32	8	30	404	472	151	230	241	162	96	264
Tennessee	7,071	184	30	15	9	851	737	48	331	422	465	150	455
Virginia	7,993	175	3	21	51	680	391	79	314	295	285	224	466
West Virginia	996	20	7	89	18	171	55	-41	56	52	41	15	58
Southwest	38,992	1,000	-1	2,782	304	3,812	3,416	57	3,033	2,593	1,922	1,394	3,968
Arizona	5,191	141	83	43	36	351	666	43	340	418	330	36	568
New Mexico	1,447	236	18	40	14	218	64	21	22	68	16	10	55
Oklahoma	2,518	82	-2	291	47	222	274	1	176	242	245	3	186
Texas	29,837	542	-100	2,408	207	3,022	2,412	-8	2,495	1,864	1,331	1,344	3,159
Rocky Mountain	11,993	1,041	(D)	306	(D)	1,872	757	-64	694	819	148	529	309
Colorado	6,214	168	49	120	23	949	340	-217	430	317	-77	273	552
Idaho	2,082	650	39	17	8	202	151	8	86	132	56	20	100
Montana	928	163	2	41	6	118	40	18	42	73	11	14	52
Utah	2,525	73	4	58	2	516	212	117	125	271	133	214	-418
Wyoming	245	-13	(D)	70	(D)	87	14	11	11	26	25	7	22
Far West	59,933	1,770	(D)	78	284	7,064	(D)	885	2,647	3,417	2,948	87	4,684
Alaska	304	-5	(D)	-107	9	70	(D)	-9	22	26	20	3	28
California	47,756	1,301	1,155	128	215	4,663	194	806	1,829	2,438	2,374	4,355	3,650
Hawaii	497	-18	-5	1	10	101	8	-13	26	40	10	9	24
Nevada	3,661	18	5	49	18	400	159	29	47	191	269	53	201
Oregon	3,951	65	49	2	6	526	528	108	227	182	137	122	234
Washington	3,764	409	163	5	25	1,303	1,547	-35	497	540	138	-4,455	547

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q4–2022:Q1—Table Ends

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry											Government
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	
United States	2,349	57,434	5,544	24,573	4,408	21,925	7,365	-1,210	4,098	5,755	2,361	13,901
New England	118	4,333	385	1,155	531	1,367	518	736	293	253	345	704
Connecticut	28	576	92	226	94	216	72	239	63	48	23	164
Maine	8	-44	21	82	19	121	18	84	28	37	29	69
Massachusetts	79	3,246	196	598	316	777	325	241	134	107	151	332
New Hampshire	-1	304	46	161	53	103	77	143	39	26	98	61
Rhode Island	2	168	25	52	35	102	13	-14	18	22	36	43
Vermont	2	82	4	36	14	48	12	42	12	12	8	35
Mideast	317	11,967	1,212	3,726	916	4,921	1,840	-718	1,383	1,357	742	2,551
Delaware	-16	159	38	69	7	69	16	-12	11	17	29	52
District of Columbia	-6	949	10	140	6	82	22	-262	46	409	94	20
Maryland	17	1,337	71	452	76	332	164	250	68	316	348	275
New Jersey	129	2,130	291	754	173	701	215	84	233	159	53	410
New York	133	5,271	406	1,614	333	2,678	1,112	-743	810	295	179	1,452
Pennsylvania	60	2,121	397	697	321	1,059	310	-34	215	160	39	343
Great Lakes	13	6,492	-36	3,348	429	2,493	826	-558	540	646	485	2,246
Illinois	19	2,727	-722	1,256	150	688	451	-516	77	240	132	541
Indiana	-97	433	-76	561	22	408	30	-67	132	64	54	288
Michigan	33	1,596	158	647	96	509	131	82	156	91	13	452
Ohio	51	1,148	425	605	135	631	129	-56	148	192	233	621
Wisconsin	8	588	180	279	25	256	85	-1	28	59	54	343
Plains	85	2,159	355	1,279	205	1,045	254	-516	245	172	192	997
Iowa	20	217	44	82	39	119	36	16	26	31	0	180
Kansas	-44	-106	44	216	15	-64	22	-95	51	11	47	148
Minnesota	52	838	208	320	86	380	110	-267	72	51	149	277
Missouri	51	885	123	415	45	375	77	-177	80	48	-14	211
Nebraska	7	222	33	168	8	154	0	6	16	18	15	81
North Dakota	1	50	7	52	4	12	5	-26	-5	6	-4	68
South Dakota	-2	53	-105	26	8	70	3	27	7	8	-1	32
Southeast	528	11,286	1,574	6,354	604	4,405	1,630	13	653	1,548	387	2,800
Alabama	14	522	38	195	27	196	15	-126	27	73	-10	176
Arkansas	7	149	133	97	7	101	17	-46	1	32	13	96
Florida	251	3,163	397	1,856	231	1,256	581	-612	262	395	96	532
Georgia	79	1,825	302	998	59	683	101	-268	-17	223	4	358
Kentucky	13	309	43	307	24	277	57	61	31	42	91	167
Louisiana	-17	492	36	128	24	202	93	-277	2	46	37	112
Mississippi	7	92	17	116	8	79	3	-13	-5	46	43	86
North Carolina	76	995	157	838	146	481	144	424	103	103	111	541
South Carolina	41	492	49	349	36	171	33	191	50	62	-119	180
Tennessee	28	833	134	561	67	382	394	652	100	64	-79	236
Virginia	26	2,355	261	775	-34	486	171	31	86	416	184	251
West Virginia	2	59	7	133	9	90	21	-5	12	47	16	66
Southwest	1,051	5,135	644	3,029	631	2,328	-194	-300	145	684	-66	1,626
Arizona	-41	769	154	279	76	561	72	-39	61	151	-71	162
New Mexico	0	206	7	75	17	82	22	44	22	42	11	135
Oklahoma	26	119	-219	286	3	16	116	120	-22	78	0	231
Texas	1,066	4,040	702	2,389	534	1,669	-404	-425	84	414	-6	1,097
Rocky Mountain	14	2,376	280	641	199	719	267	-201	278	213	-10	664
Colorado	15	1,699	180	487	94	332	175	-190	141	72	-18	302
Idaho	5	207	23	99	9	97	31	33	20	9	-9	89
Montana	9	113	4	40	7	64	23	4	16	22	4	45
Utah	-17	314	64	171	89	200	25	-33	87	100	21	197
Wyoming	1	43	8	-155	1	26	14	-15	15	9	-7	32
Far West	224	13,687	1,129	5,040	893	4,646	2,226	335	560	881	285	2,315
Alaska	6	62	3	16	3	52	9	-59	23	11	32	43
California	90	11,090	759	3,609	763	3,476	1,629	-384	785	626	291	1,914
Hawaii	-20	83	14	66	9	60	21	32	6	73	-110	71
Nevada	69	411	106	217	16	170	261	783	4	55	4	127
Oregon	38	421	144	281	57	361	100	111	14	42	-56	252
Washington	40	1,621	104	851	45	527	207	-149	-273	75	124	-92

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis