

# News Release

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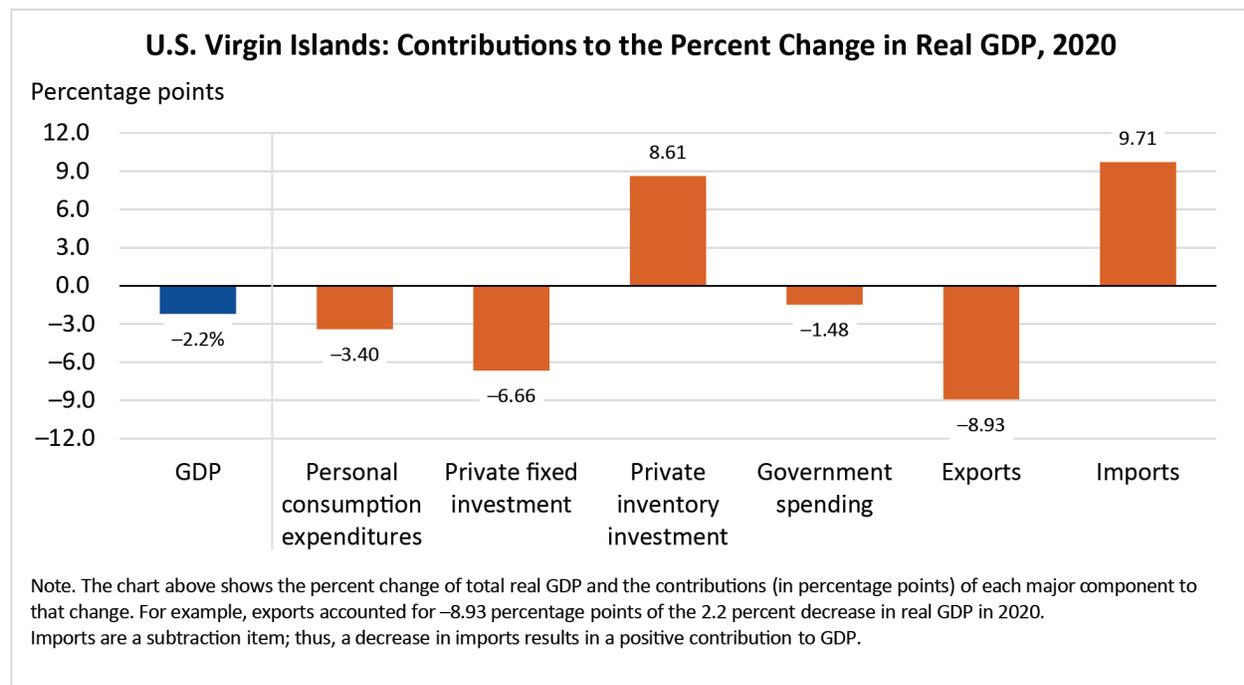
## Gross Domestic Product for the U.S. Virgin Islands, 2020

### *Gross Domestic Product by Industry and Compensation by Industry, 2019*

Real gross domestic product (GDP) for the U.S. Virgin Islands (USVI) decreased 2.2 percent in 2020 after increasing 2.8 percent in 2019 (table 1.3), according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). These statistics were developed under the Statistical Improvement Program funded by the Office of Insular Affairs (OIA) of the U.S. Department of the Interior.

#### **GDP for 2020**

The decrease in real GDP reflected decreases in exports of services, private fixed investment, personal consumption expenditures, and government spending (table 1.4). These decreases were partly offset by an increase in private inventory investment. Imports, a subtraction item in the calculation of GDP, declined.



### **COVID-19 Impact on the 2020 USVI GDP Estimate**

The USVI economy was substantially affected by the COVID-19 pandemic due to its effects on spending by consumers, visitors, businesses, and governments. The U.S. government passed several laws to support and sustain businesses and individuals through the pandemic. Expenditures funded by the various federal grants and transfer payments are reflected in the GDP estimates. However, the full effects of the pandemic cannot be quantified in the GDP statistics for the USVI because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

Exports of services, which consists primarily of spending by visitors, decreased 43.5 percent (table 1.3). Total visitor arrivals declined 58.5 percent, according to statistics from the USVI government, reflecting the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Private fixed investment decreased 27.7 percent, reflecting declines in business spending on construction and equipment. Despite this decline, private-sector investment spending remained at an elevated level (table 1.2), supported by capital improvement projects ongoing in 2020 to resume oil refinery operations on St. Croix.

Personal consumption expenditures decreased 5.0 percent, reflecting declines in spending on goods, such as motor vehicles and household appliances, and services, as nonessential businesses throughout the territory were subject to mandatory reductions in operations due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Government spending decreased 4.0 percent, reflecting a decrease in territorial government spending that was partly offset by an increase in federal government spending. Territorial government spending decreased 7.2 percent, reflecting a continued decline in disaster response and recovery activities following the 2017 hurricanes. Although spending in 2020 was supported by Coronavirus Relief Fund payments, prior year spending was elevated by expenditures funded by federal disaster grants.

The declines in the components above were partly offset by an increase in private inventory investment, reflecting an increase in crude oil and other petroleum products imported and stored in the islands.

Imports decreased 10.6 percent, reflecting declines in imports of goods including consumer goods and equipment and in imports of services.

### **GDP by industry and compensation by industry for 2019**

In 2019, GDP increased 2.8 percent. The newly available GDP by industry data, which are released on a 1-year lag, reveal that both the private sector and government sector contributed to growth in real GDP in 2019 (table 2.5).

Growth in the private sector was widespread; the largest increase was in accommodation and food services, which increased 14.4 percent, reflecting growth in visitor spending (table 2.4). Goods-producing industries increased 5.5 percent, reflecting an increase in construction activity, including construction related to the restart of the oil refinery on St. Croix.

The government sector increased 2.5 percent, primarily reflecting increases in compensation for both federal and territorial government employees.

Total compensation increased in 2019, reflecting growth in all industries shown (table 2.6). The largest contributor was goods-producing industries, which includes the construction industry.

The accompanying news release tables present estimates for GDP and its major components, GDP by industry, compensation by industry, and estimates of gross domestic income.

#### **Data Availability for the 2020 USVI GDP Estimate**

Due to lags in the availability of source data, in particular for territorial government spending and territorial government sales to the household sector, the estimates presented in the news release are preliminary for 2020. As of February 2022, most of the USVI government's fiscal year 2020 audited financial statements were unavailable. In place of these financial statements, BEA used information from a variety of alternate data sources, including budget documents, unaudited operating statements, reports on federal grant expenditures, and the USVI government's [Open Finance](#) database, which includes checkbook-level spending by the primary government.

#### **Updates to GDP and Related Estimates for Prior Years**

Estimates for 2018 and 2019 that were released on May 26, 2021, have been revised to incorporate updates to source data, including the following:

- Newly available audited financial statements for the Government of USVI and its independent agencies and
- Revised data on shipments from the U.S. Census Bureau's International Trade in Goods and Services (FT-900) report.

The revised estimates exhibit a pattern of inflation-adjusted GDP growth similar to the previously published estimates (table 1.7).

For more information on data sources underlying these estimates, see "[Summary of Methodologies: Gross Domestic Product for American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.](#)"

Next release: First Quarter 2023  
Gross Domestic Product for the U.S. Virgin Islands, 2021  
U.S. Virgin Islands GDP by Industry and Compensation by Industry, 2020

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA News](#).
- Historical time series for gross domestic product for the U.S. territories can be accessed at [BEA's website](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- For upcoming economic indicators, see BEA's [news release schedule](#).

### Definitions

**Gross domestic product (GDP)** is the value of the goods and services produced by the U.S. Virgin Islands (USVI) economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, change in private inventories, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

**Personal consumption expenditures** measures the goods and services purchased by “persons”—that is, by households and by nonprofit institutions serving households—who are resident in the USVI.

**Private fixed investment** measures spending by private businesses, nonprofit institutions, and households on fixed assets in the USVI economy. Fixed assets consists of structures, equipment, and software that are used in the production of goods and services.

**Change in private inventories**, or “private inventory investment,” is a measure of the value of the change in the physical volume of the inventories—additions less withdrawals—that businesses maintain to support their production and distribution activities.

**Net exports of goods and services** is the difference between exports of goods and services and imports of goods and services. Exports measures the portion of total USVI production of goods and services that is provided to

the rest of the world. Imports measures the portion of total USVI expenditures that is accounted for by goods and services provided by the rest of the world.

**Government consumption expenditures and gross investment**, or “government spending,” measures the portion of GDP that is accounted for by the government sector. Government consumption expenditures consists of spending by government to produce and provide services to the public. Gross investment consists of spending by government for fixed assets that directly benefit the public or that assist government agencies in their production activities.

**Gross domestic income (GDI)** is the sum of incomes earned and costs incurred in the production of GDP. In national economic accounting, GDP and GDI are conceptually equal.

**Current-dollar estimates** are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value” (also referred to as “nominal estimates” or as “current-price estimates”).

**Real values** are inflation-adjusted estimates—that is, estimates that exclude the effects of price changes.

**Preliminary estimates** are based on source data that are incomplete and subject to revision.

### Statistical conventions

**Quantities (“real” volume measures) and prices** are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity and price indexes are calculated using a Fisher chain-weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent years. “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current-dollar value in the reference year and then dividing by 100.

**Chained-dollar values** are not additive, because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

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## U.S. Virgin Islands

### 1. Domestic Product and Income

**Table 1.1. Gross Domestic Product**

	Line	[Millions of dollars]								
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	<b>4,089</b>	<b>3,738</b>	<b>3,565</b>	<b>3,663</b>	<b>3,798</b>	<b>3,794</b>	<b>3,922</b>	<b>4,117</b>	<b>4,204</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	<b>2,528</b>	<b>2,515</b>	<b>2,493</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>2,582</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>2,851</b>	<b>2,762</b>
Goods	3	1,206	1,195	1,198	1,199	1,198	1,087	1,176	1,287	981
Durable goods	4	666	723	737	731	747	607	694	795	507
Nondurable goods	5	540	472	462	468	451	479	482	492	474
Foods, feeds, and beverages	6	322	319	324	332	322	327	332	361	360
Other nondurable goods	7	219	153	138	136	129	153	150	131	114
Services	8	2,402	2,437	2,455	2,554	2,577	2,468	2,304	2,596	2,368
Housing and utilities	9	745	789	791	829	826	829	862	871	913
Health care	10	288	292	285	305	315	293	253	293	298
Food services and accommodations	11	568	577	599	623	623	566	374	533	396
Other services	12	801	780	780	797	814	780	814	899	762
Net foreign travel	13	-1,080	-1,117	-1,160	-1,188	-1,193	-976	-823	-1,031	-587
<b>Private fixed investment</b>	14	<b>292</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>740</b>
<b>Change in private inventories</b>	15	<b>114</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-168</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>794</b>
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	16	<b>129</b>	<b>-267</b>	<b>-269</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>-730</b>	<b>-1,178</b>	<b>-2,079</b>	<b>-1,883</b>	<b>-1,590</b>
Exports	17	3,278	2,525	2,794	1,525	1,786	2,403	2,084	2,265	1,621
Goods	18	2,186	1,395	1,623	329	585	1,418	1,252	1,226	1,027
Services	19	1,091	1,130	1,171	1,196	1,201	985	833	1,039	594
Imports	20	3,149	2,792	3,063	1,580	2,517	3,580	4,163	4,148	3,212
Goods	21	2,932	2,570	2,843	1,367	2,291	3,268	3,680	3,650	2,756
Services	22	217	222	220	213	226	313	483	497	456
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	23	<b>1,026</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,212</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>1,499</b>
Federal	24	161	159	141	150	147	208	239	187	225
Territorial	25	865	884	907	884	901	1,004	1,457	1,348	1,274

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(p) Estimates are preliminary.

## U.S. Virgin Islands

**Table 1.2. Real Gross Domestic Product**

	Line	[Millions of chained (2012) dollars]								
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	<b>4,089</b>	<b>3,832</b>	<b>3,764</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>3,852</b>	<b>3,959</b>	<b>3,874</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	<b>2,528</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>2,479</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>2,431</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>2,450</b>
Goods	3	1,206	1,194	1,211	1,229	1,212	1,075	1,145	1,240	954
Durable goods	4	666	724	760	770	759	611	700	801	510
Nondurable goods	5	540	470	452	460	454	464	447	445	439
Foods, feeds, and beverages	6	322	309	304	299	293	285	281	292	291
Other nondurable goods	7	219	160	146	161	162	186	170	153	146
Services	8	2,402	2,367	2,366	2,421	2,427	2,287	2,090	2,324	2,057
Housing and utilities	9	745	744	752	770	770	758	771	774	769
Health care	10	288	289	281	299	307	282	243	280	278
Food services and accommodations	11	568	565	572	579	575	511	331	457	334
Other services	12	801	769	761	773	774	735	749	814	681
Net foreign travel	13	-1,080	-1,107	-1,151	-1,172	-1,168	-946	-793	-980	-551
<b>Private fixed investment</b>	14	<b>292</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>634</b>
<b>Change in private inventories</b>	15	<b>114</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-313</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>1,737</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1,580</b>
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	16	<b>129</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-708</b>	<b>-921</b>	<b>-1,688</b>	<b>-1,442</b>	<b>-1,487</b>
Exports	17	3,278	2,741	3,228	2,063	2,485	3,133	2,495	2,785	2,291
Goods	18	2,186	1,608	2,084	614	1,214	2,597	1,996	2,070	2,221
Services	19	1,091	1,119	1,161	1,180	1,177	955	803	988	558
Imports	20	3,149	2,830	3,134	1,903	3,192	4,054	4,184	4,227	3,778
Goods	21	2,932	2,611	2,925	1,686	2,990	3,780	3,758	3,817	3,403
Services	22	217	219	211	202	216	287	415	403	366
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	23	<b>1,026</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,199</b>
Federal	24	161	157	137	144	139	191	212	162	192
Territorial	25	865	854	846	818	817	889	1,227	1,086	1,008

(p) Estimates are preliminary.

## U.S. Virgin Islands

**Table 1.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Product**

	Line	[Percent]							
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-2.2</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-5.0</b>
Goods	3	-1.0	1.4	1.5	-1.4	-11.3	6.4	8.3	-23.1
Durable goods	4	8.8	4.9	1.4	-1.4	-19.6	14.6	14.5	-36.4
Nondurable goods	5	-13.0	-3.8	1.6	-1.3	2.3	-3.7	-0.5	-1.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	6	-4.0	-1.5	-1.8	-1.9	-2.7	-1.4	3.8	-0.3
Other nondurable goods	7	-26.8	-8.7	10.2	0.3	14.8	-8.3	-10.3	-4.2
Services	8	-1.4	-0.1	2.3	0.2	-5.8	-8.6	11.2	-11.5
Housing and utilities	9	-0.1	1.0	2.4	0.0	-1.5	1.7	0.4	-0.7
Health care	10	0.4	-2.8	6.6	2.7	-8.1	-14.0	15.1	-0.6
Food services and accommodations	11	-0.7	1.3	1.2	-0.7	-11.1	-35.3	38.4	-27.1
Other services	12	-4.0	-1.1	1.6	0.2	-5.1	1.9	8.7	-16.4
Net foreign travel	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Private fixed investment</b>	14	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>-27.7</b>
<b>Change in private inventories</b>	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	17	-16.4	17.8	-36.1	20.5	26.1	-20.3	11.6	-17.7
Goods	18	-26.5	29.7	-70.6	97.9	113.9	-23.2	3.7	7.3
Services	19	2.6	3.7	1.7	-0.3	-18.8	-16.0	23.0	-43.5
Imports	20	-10.1	10.7	-39.3	67.7	27.0	3.2	1.0	-10.6
Goods	21	-10.9	12.0	-42.3	77.4	26.4	-0.6	1.6	-10.9
Services	22	0.8	-3.7	-3.9	6.9	32.9	44.4	-2.9	-9.2
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	23	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>-13.2</b>	<b>-4.0</b>
Federal	24	-2.1	-13.1	5.1	-3.6	37.7	11.0	-23.6	18.6
Territorial	25	-1.3	-0.9	-3.4	0.0	8.8	38.0	-11.5	-7.2

(p) Estimates are preliminary.

## U.S. Virgin Islands

**Table 1.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product**

	Line								
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Percent change:</b>									
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-2.2</b>
<b>Percentage points:</b>									
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	<b>-1.85</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>-1.53</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>-3.40</b>
Goods	3	-0.30	0.46	0.49	-0.45	-3.59	1.85	2.49	-7.01
Durable goods	4	1.44	0.95	0.29	-0.29	-3.86	2.32	2.54	-6.86
Nondurable goods	5	-1.74	-0.49	0.21	-0.16	0.28	-0.47	-0.06	-0.15
Foods, feeds, and beverages	6	-0.32	-0.13	-0.17	-0.17	-0.24	-0.12	0.33	-0.03
Other nondurable goods	7	-1.42	-0.36	0.37	0.01	0.51	-0.34	-0.39	-0.13
Services	8	-0.87	-0.04	1.61	0.16	-3.93	-5.62	6.54	-7.16
Housing and utilities	9	-0.02	0.20	0.54	0.00	-0.33	0.38	0.08	-0.14
Health care	10	0.03	-0.22	0.52	0.22	-0.68	-1.08	0.97	-0.04
Food services and accommodations	11	-0.09	0.20	0.20	-0.11	-1.83	-5.30	3.69	-3.45
Other services	12	-0.79	-0.22	0.35	0.05	-1.09	0.38	1.81	-3.53
Net foreign travel	13	-0.68	-1.19	-0.61	0.11	5.99	4.15	-4.93	10.77
<b>Private fixed investment</b>	14	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-0.42</b>	<b>-0.37</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>12.46</b>	<b>-6.66</b>
<b>Change in private inventories</b>	15	<b>0.89</b>	<b>-3.89</b>	<b>-5.91</b>	<b>22.16</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>-12.95</b>	<b>8.61</b>
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	16	<b>-4.97</b>	<b>3.78</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>-19.87</b>	<b>-6.32</b>	<b>-16.59</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>0.78</b>
Exports	17	-12.77	11.84	-25.42	8.39	12.54	-13.43	6.04	-8.93
Goods	18	-13.47	10.72	-25.96	8.48	18.51	-9.29	1.16	1.87
Services	19	0.70	1.13	0.55	-0.09	-5.97	-4.14	4.88	-10.80
Imports	20	7.80	-8.06	30.47	-28.26	-18.86	-3.16	-1.10	9.71
Goods	21	7.85	-8.28	30.23	-27.86	-16.87	0.60	-1.46	8.61
Services	22	-0.05	0.22	0.24	-0.39	-1.99	-3.76	0.36	1.10
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	23	<b>-0.37</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>10.86</b>	<b>-5.78</b>	<b>-1.48</b>
Federal	24	-0.08	-0.57	0.20	-0.15	1.48	0.61	-1.44	0.83
Territorial	25	-0.28	-0.22	-0.85	-0.01	2.11	10.24	-4.33	-2.31

(p) Estimates are preliminary.



## U.S. Virgin Islands

### 2. GDP by Industry

**Table 2.1. Value Added by Industry**

	Line	[Millions of dollars]							
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	<b>4,089</b>	<b>3,738</b>	<b>3,565</b>	<b>3,663</b>	<b>3,798</b>	<b>3,794</b>	<b>3,922</b>	<b>4,117</b>
<b>Private industries</b>	2	<b>3,330</b>	<b>2,986</b>	<b>2,815</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>2,973</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>3,337</b>
Goods-producing industries	3	823	556	448	386	336	373	686	758
Services-producing industries	4	2,507	2,430	2,367	2,479	2,638	2,635	2,506	2,579
Wholesale and retail trade	5	411	411	405	398	394	381	380	395
Accommodation and food services	6	450	454	470	486	483	436	288	341
Other	7	1,646	1,565	1,493	1,596	1,760	1,818	1,839	1,843
<b>Government</b>	8	<b>759</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>780</b>
Federal	9	138	139	135	144	141	140	145	159
Territorial	10	621	613	615	654	684	646	584	621

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

**Table 2.2. Value Added by Industry as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product**

	Line	[Percent]							
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	<b>100</b>							
<b>Private industries</b>	2	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>
Goods-producing industries	3	20	15	13	11	9	10	17	18
Services-producing industries	4	61	65	66	68	69	69	64	63
Wholesale and retail trade	5	10	11	11	11	10	10	10	10
Accommodation and food services	6	11	12	13	13	13	11	7	8
Other	7	40	42	42	44	46	48	47	45
<b>Government</b>	8	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>
Federal	9	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Territorial	10	15	16	17	18	18	17	15	15

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

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**Table 2.3. Real Value Added by Industry**

	Line	[Millions of chained (2012) dollars]							
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	<b>4,089</b>	<b>3,832</b>	<b>3,764</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>3,852</b>	<b>3,959</b>
<b>Private industries</b>	2	<b>3,330</b>	<b>3,105</b>	<b>3,067</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>3,076</b>	<b>3,101</b>	<b>3,266</b>	<b>3,359</b>
Goods-producing industries	3	823	559	435	363	312	338	604	637
Services-producing industries	4	2,507	2,548	2,646	2,685	2,796	2,792	2,646	2,702
Wholesale and retail trade	5	411	407	398	384	383	371	367	373
Accommodation and food services	6	450	441	444	438	428	376	240	275
Other	7	1,646	1,700	1,812	1,880	2,015	2,092	2,123	2,128
<b>Government</b>	8	<b>759</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>621</b>
Federal	9	138	137	130	134	131	126	127	136
Territorial	10	621	586	563	583	595	553	479	486

**Table 2.4. Percent Changes in Real Value Added by Industry**

	Line	[Percent]						
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Private industries</b>	2	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Goods-producing industries	3	-32.0	-22.3	-16.5	-14.1	8.5	78.7	5.5
Services-producing industries	4	1.6	3.9	1.5	4.1	-0.1	-5.2	2.1
Wholesale and retail trade	5	-0.9	-2.2	-3.4	-0.4	-3.0	-1.1	1.8
Accommodation and food services	6	-2.0	0.7	-1.4	-2.4	-12.1	-36.1	14.4
Other	7	3.3	6.5	3.7	7.2	3.8	1.5	0.2
<b>Government</b>	8	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Federal	9	-0.2	-5.3	3.2	-2.7	-3.1	0.5	6.8
Territorial	10	-5.6	-3.9	3.4	2.1	-6.9	-13.4	1.4

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**Table 2.5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry**

	Line	[Percent change]						
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Percent change:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b>	1	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Percentage points:</b>								
<b>Private industries</b>	2	<b>-5.47</b>	<b>-0.96</b>	<b>-1.08</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>2.31</b>
Goods-producing industries	3	-6.46	-3.42	-2.07	-1.48	0.75	7.79	0.97
Services-producing industries	4	0.99	2.46	0.99	2.78	-0.10	-3.60	1.34
Wholesale and retail trade	5	-0.09	-0.25	-0.39	-0.05	-0.31	-0.11	0.17
Accommodation and food services	6	-0.22	0.08	-0.19	-0.32	-1.55	-4.19	1.06
Other	7	1.30	2.63	1.57	3.14	1.77	0.71	0.11
<b>Government</b>	8	<b>-0.88</b>	<b>-0.86</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>-1.37</b>	<b>-2.30</b>	<b>0.47</b>
Federal	9	-0.01	-0.20	0.12	-0.11	-0.12	0.02	0.25
Territorial	10	-0.88	-0.66	0.59	0.37	-1.25	-2.32	0.22

Note. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because of rounding and differences in source data used to estimate GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

**Table 2.6. Compensation of Employees by Industry**

	Line	[Millions of dollars]							
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Total compensation</b>	1	<b>2,040</b>	<b>1,886</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>1,998</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>2,087</b>	<b>2,592</b>
<b>Private industries</b>	2	<b>1,319</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>1,213</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>1,755</b>
Goods-producing industries	3	275	110	103	109	108	166	284	540
Services-producing industries	4	1,045	1,054	1,060	1,060	1,104	1,060	1,008	1,215
Wholesale and retail trade	5	209	237	223	213	207	198	197	209
Accommodation and food services	6	212	214	222	243	248	234	128	176
Other	7	624	603	616	604	649	627	683	830
<b>Government</b>	8	<b>721</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>837</b>
Federal	9	136	136	132	140	138	135	140	154
Territorial	10	585	586	598	627	648	651	654	683

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.