

News Release

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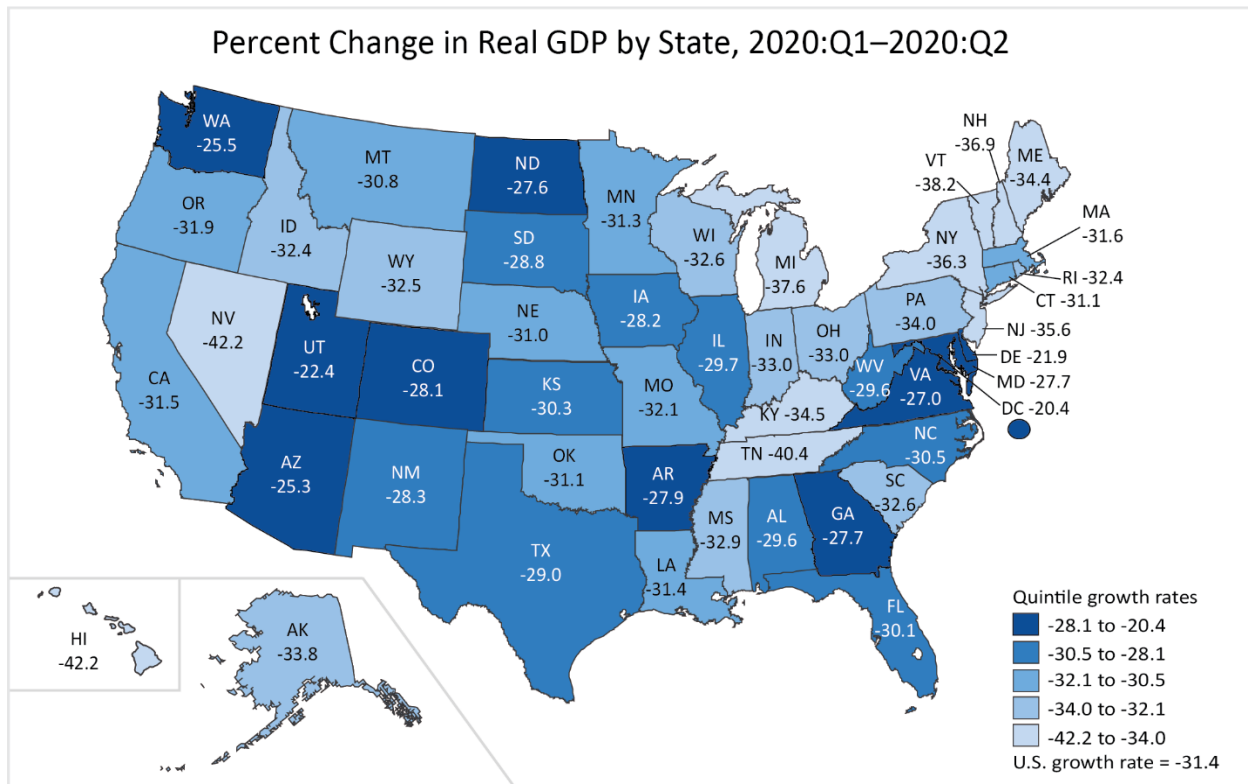
BEA 20-50

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Gross Domestic Product by State, 2nd Quarter 2020

Decreases in All States and the District of Columbia in the Second Quarter

Real gross domestic product (GDP) decreased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the second quarter of 2020, as real GDP for the nation decreased at an annual rate of 31.4 percent, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the second quarter ranged from −20.4 percent in the District of Columbia to −42.2 percent in Hawaii and Nevada (table 1).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on the Second-Quarter 2020 GDP by State Estimates

The decline in second quarter GDP reflected the response to COVID-19, as “stay-at-home” orders issued in March and April were partially lifted in some areas of the country in May and June, and government pandemic assistance payments were distributed to households and businesses. This led to rapid shifts in activity, as businesses and schools continued remote work and consumers and businesses canceled, restricted, or redirected their spending. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the GDP estimate for the second quarter of 2020 because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

Accommodation and food services; healthcare and social assistance; and durable goods manufacturing were the leading contributors to the decrease in real GDP nationally (table 2). Accommodation and food services was the leading contributor to the decreases in Hawaii and Nevada.

Other highlights

- Accommodation and food services decreased 88.4 percent nationally and contributed to the decreases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the decreases in 17 states and the District of Columbia.
- Healthcare and social assistance decreased 48.1 percent nationally and contributed to the decreases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the decreases in 18 states, including Tennessee the state with the third largest decrease.
- Durable goods manufacturing decreased 43.3 percent nationally and contributed to the decreases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the decreases in eight states.
- Finance and insurance increased 11.9 percent nationally. This industry moderated decreases in real GDP in 48 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading offset to the decline in Delaware, the state with the smallest decrease in real GDP.

Annual Update of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State

The estimates of 2020:Q2 GDP by state incorporate the results of BEA’s annual update of GDP by state that was also released today. The annual estimates of GDP by state for 1997 to 2019, and quarterly estimates of GDP by state for 2005:Q1 to 2020:Q1 were revised (table 4). The update incorporates new and revised source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available, updates to seasonal factors, and the results of the July 2020 annual update of the National Income and Product Accounts and the September 2020 annual update of the GDP by Industry statistics.

Next release: December 23, 2020 at 10:00 A.M. EST
Gross Domestic Product by State, 3rd Quarter 2020

Additional Information

Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [web site](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) by state is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

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Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q1-2020:Q2

	2019	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						Rank 2020:Q2
		2019				2020		
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
United States	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	-5.0	-31.4	.....
New England	1.8	5.2	-0.1	1.6	1.0	-4.8	-32.3	.....
Connecticut	0.9	4.9	-1.1	0.6	1.9	-6.0	-31.1	23
Maine	2.6	7.6	-0.4	4.6	3.4	-6.5	-34.4	41
Massachusetts	2.4	4.9	1.3	2.3	0.4	-4.3	-31.6	28
New Hampshire	1.4	8.2	-2.8	0.3	-0.5	-2.2	-36.9	45
Rhode Island	1.0	2.6	-1.6	-2.4	2.3	-5.2	-32.4	31
Vermont	0.8	3.8	-2.8	1.5	0.9	-5.8	-38.2	47
Midwest	1.7	3.5	1.8	1.0	1.6	-5.3	-34.0	.....
Delaware	1.8	4.8	0.3	-0.4	1.7	-11.4	-21.9	1
District of Columbia	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.7	2.7	-1.2	-20.4	.....
Maryland	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.8	-3.6	-27.7	7
New Jersey	1.4	0.6	0.5	2.5	1.5	-3.3	-35.6	43
New York	1.6	4.8	2.4	-0.5	1.3	-6.2	-36.3	44
Pennsylvania	2.4	4.0	1.7	2.5	1.4	-5.8	-34.0	40
Great Lakes	1.1	1.3	-0.3	2.6	1.1	-6.6	-32.8	.....
Illinois	0.5	0.9	-1.9	2.8	-0.2	-6.3	-29.7	17
Indiana	1.6	0.8	1.6	3.3	1.9	-5.2	-33.0	37
Michigan	0.8	0.9	0.3	3.4	0.9	-7.9	-37.6	46
Ohio	1.5	1.9	-0.1	2.8	1.5	-5.6	-33.0	38
Wisconsin	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.2	2.9	-8.8	-32.6	35
Plains	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	-4.5	-30.6	.....
Iowa	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.4	-1.3	-2.0	-28.2	11
Kansas	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.4	-3.5	-30.3	19
Minnesota	1.1	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.4	-6.8	-31.3	25
Missouri	1.0	2.7	-1.2	2.7	1.8	-5.1	-32.1	30
Nebraska	2.0	-1.3	4.6	5.8	4.1	-3.4	-31.0	22
North Dakota	0.9	-0.1	1.6	-0.8	-0.2	-1.6	-27.6	6
South Dakota	0.6	-1.8	2.3	4.5	2.4	-2.4	-28.8	13
Southeast	2.0	2.4	1.0	3.1	2.2	-4.9	-30.8	.....
Alabama	1.4	0.8	0.4	2.8	1.3	-3.2	-29.6	15
Arkansas	0.6	-1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	-4.0	-27.9	9
Florida	2.8	5.1	1.0	3.0	3.4	-4.3	-30.1	18
Georgia	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.4	1.6	-4.0	-27.7	8
Kentucky	1.8	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.3	-5.0	-34.5	42
Louisiana	2.1	3.0	-0.3	4.3	1.4	-11.9	-31.4	26
Mississippi	0.6	-1.4	0.5	3.3	2.9	-3.7	-32.9	36
North Carolina	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.7	-3.5	-30.5	20
South Carolina	2.8	4.8	-1.4	4.7	2.7	-8.2	-32.6	34
Tennessee	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.5	-0.1	-3.9	-40.4	48
Virginia	2.2	2.9	0.9	4.5	2.7	-5.0	-27.0	5
West Virginia	0.7	-2.1	-0.3	0.1	-4.9	-6.7	-29.6	16
Southwest	3.0	4.2	0.8	4.6	1.1	-5.8	-28.6	.....
Arizona	3.1	2.8	3.0	4.7	4.9	-3.2	-25.3	3
New Mexico	5.2	7.3	5.8	6.7	1.7	-4.7	-28.3	12
Oklahoma	2.4	4.6	-0.8	1.6	-2.6	-7.3	-31.1	24
Texas	2.9	4.3	0.2	4.8	0.7	-6.2	-29.0	14
Rocky Mountain	3.6	5.1	2.1	5.9	3.1	-2.8	-27.6	.....
Colorado	3.9	4.8	3.9	6.0	2.5	-1.3	-28.1	10
Idaho	3.4	2.5	3.3	4.7	5.6	-1.9	-32.4	32
Montana	2.8	2.2	1.8	6.0	3.5	-4.8	-30.8	21
Utah	3.8	8.4	-1.3	6.7	4.0	-3.9	-22.4	2
Wyoming	1.3	2.8	-1.4	4.2	-0.2	-10.5	-32.5	33
Far West	3.4	4.0	4.0	2.4	5.7	-4.2	-31.4	.....
Alaska	0.6	0.0	-0.1	3.6	-0.5	-6.0	-33.8	39
California	3.4	3.6	4.9	1.6	6.6	-4.3	-31.5	27
Hawaii	0.3	0.1	-1.0	1.5	2.7	-8.9	-42.2	50
Nevada	2.7	0.5	1.8	4.7	2.7	-4.9	-42.2	49
Oregon	2.8	3.3	0.6	3.4	4.9	-4.0	-31.9	29
Washington	4.6	8.6	2.8	5.4	2.9	-2.6	-25.5	4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2020:Q1-2020:Q2--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	-31.4	-0.31	-0.41	-0.12	-1.12	-2.84	-1.25	-2.09	-1.75	-2.56	-0.29	1.01
New England	-32.3	-0.01	-0.02	-0.16	-1.16	-3.09	-1.03	-1.71	-1.99	-1.51	-0.22	0.83
Connecticut	-31.1	0.09	-0.01	-0.19	-0.98	-3.47	-1.29	-1.50	-2.18	-1.65	-0.25	0.11
Maine	-34.4	0.24	0.00	-0.02	-0.75	-2.90	-1.04	-1.66	-2.60	-1.55	-0.37	0.52
Massachusetts	-31.6	0.05	-0.02	-0.17	-1.28	-2.88	-1.01	-1.69	-1.68	-1.51	-0.21	1.12
New Hampshire	-36.9	-0.05	-0.01	-0.10	-1.10	-4.17	-0.69	-2.34	-2.84	-1.17	-0.14	1.04
Rhode Island	-32.4	0.07	-0.01	-0.08	-1.42	-2.20	-0.67	-2.09	-2.13	-1.47	-0.10	1.38
Vermont	-38.2	-1.91	-0.15	-0.17	-1.15	-2.81	-0.84	-1.64	-2.30	-1.24	-0.15	0.71
Mideast	-34.0	-0.23	-0.12	-0.17	-1.62	-1.57	-1.22	-2.20	-2.24	-2.45	-0.36	1.19
Delaware	-21.9	-1.61	0.00	-0.06	-1.01	-1.63	-1.22	-1.01	-1.32	-1.33	-0.10	4.47
District of Columbia	-20.4	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.11	-0.43	-0.23	-0.53	0.93
Maryland	-27.7	-0.25	-0.02	-0.27	-0.97	-1.30	-1.17	-1.49	-1.47	-1.75	-0.53	0.71
New Jersey	-35.6	0.12	-0.01	-0.15	-1.50	-1.34	-1.72	-3.35	-2.50	-3.17	-0.29	0.70
New York	-36.3	-0.17	-0.02	-0.22	-2.02	-1.32	-0.82	-2.26	-2.67	-2.19	-0.14	1.50
Pennsylvania	-34.0	-0.54	-0.51	-0.05	-1.47	-2.71	-1.95	-1.97	-1.83	-3.27	-0.80	0.88
Great Lakes	-32.8	-0.38	-0.15	-0.10	-1.04	-5.11	-1.55	-2.33	-1.66	-2.57	-0.21	1.31
Illinois	-29.7	0.82	-0.05	-0.14	-0.69	-2.98	-1.31	-2.60	-1.47	-2.99	-0.15	1.74
Indiana	-33.0	-0.69	-0.07	-0.06	-0.82	-6.74	-2.65	-1.69	-1.45	-2.55	-0.21	0.76
Michigan	-37.6	-0.52	-0.11	-0.09	-1.56	-7.57	-1.19	-2.53	-2.12	-2.18	-0.18	0.92
Ohio	-33.0	-0.78	-0.36	-0.06	-1.20	-4.92	-1.41	-2.35	-1.68	-2.57	-0.16	1.44
Wisconsin	-32.6	-1.60	-0.12	-0.12	-1.03	-5.17	-1.78	-2.04	-1.65	-2.21	-0.48	1.16
Plains	-30.6	-1.33	-0.32	-0.10	-0.92	-3.58	-1.50	-2.30	-1.45	-3.00	-0.20	1.05
Iowa	-28.2	-1.40	-0.04	-0.11	-1.19	-4.35	-2.20	-1.92	-1.19	-2.43	0.05	1.77
Kansas	-30.3	-1.07	-0.12	-0.03	-0.78	-4.42	-1.31	-2.01	-1.45	-2.88	-0.42	0.72
Minnesota	-31.3	-0.71	-0.31	-0.04	-1.05	-4.11	-1.50	-2.72	-1.50	-2.54	-0.29	1.33
Missouri	-32.1	-1.26	-0.07	-0.07	-0.85	-3.26	-1.65	-2.25	-1.69	-2.57	-0.26	0.97
Nebraska	-31.0	-4.99	-0.01	-0.33	-0.45	-1.81	-1.06	-2.23	-0.97	-6.13	0.06	1.23
North Dakota	-27.6	3.48	-4.72	-0.24	-1.69	-2.02	-0.73	-2.45	-1.16	-4.94	-0.09	0.69
South Dakota	-28.8	-2.13	-0.03	-0.03	-0.33	-2.31	-0.61	-2.11	-1.97	-1.83	-0.03	-1.53
Southeast	-30.8	-0.67	-0.15	-0.10	-0.86	-2.85	-1.31	-2.04	-1.66	-2.60	-0.30	0.93
Alabama	-29.6	-0.46	-0.17	-0.05	-0.68	-5.02	-1.34	-1.92	-1.65	-2.14	-0.19	0.96
Arkansas	-27.9	-0.48	-0.21	-0.09	-0.67	-4.14	-1.58	-1.75	-1.40	-2.87	0.00	0.89
Florida	-30.1	0.45	-0.02	-0.14	-0.87	-1.50	-0.54	-2.30	-1.79	-2.73	-0.25	0.96
Georgia	-27.7	-1.10	-0.04	-0.13	-0.87	-2.34	-1.22	-2.28	-1.20	-3.12	-0.70	1.26
Kentucky	-34.5	-1.17	-0.25	-0.06	-0.99	-5.41	-1.66	-2.26	-1.58	-3.63	-0.22	0.61
Louisiana	-31.4	-0.27	-1.29	-0.06	-1.14	-1.50	-2.54	-2.15	-1.94	-2.79	-0.33	0.44
Mississippi	-32.9	-3.63	-0.18	0.01	-0.86	-4.29	-1.16	-1.56	-1.99	-2.95	-0.07	0.54
North Carolina	-30.5	-1.23	-0.02	-0.15	-0.90	-3.92	-2.17	-1.88	-1.53	-1.91	-0.24	1.41
South Carolina	-32.6	-0.77	-0.04	-0.09	-1.17	-4.67	-0.89	-2.03	-1.81	-1.79	-0.20	0.56
Tennessee	-40.4	-0.86	-0.05	-0.04	-0.99	-4.28	-1.62	-2.26	-2.38	-3.33	-0.18	0.89
Virginia	-27.0	-1.01	-0.06	-0.09	-0.51	-1.39	-1.26	-1.28	-1.36	-2.01	-0.34	0.70
West Virginia	-29.6	-0.07	-0.95	-0.04	-0.75	-1.56	-1.10	-2.77	-1.55	-2.01	-0.10	0.00
Southwest	-28.6	-0.72	-2.38	-0.11	-0.82	-2.54	-1.44	-2.32	-1.04	-3.02	-0.25	1.03
Arizona	-25.3	0.42	-0.20	-0.02	-0.60	-2.79	-0.27	-1.10	-0.93	-2.31	-0.33	1.12
New Mexico	-28.3	-1.56	-4.40	-0.03	-0.89	-1.33	-0.74	-0.97	-1.37	-2.22	-0.40	0.59
Oklahoma	-31.1	-1.44	-3.00	-0.25	-0.56	-2.89	-1.00	-1.60	-0.64	-6.22	0.20	0.83
Texas	-29.0	-0.81	-2.64	-0.11	-0.90	-2.53	-1.76	-2.73	-1.09	-2.86	-0.27	1.06
Rocky Mountain	-27.6	-1.03	-0.83	-0.10	-0.82	-1.96	-0.60	-1.66	-1.49	-3.32	0.14	1.23
Colorado	-28.1	-0.96	-0.79	-0.07	-1.05	-1.56	-0.63	-1.75	-1.36	-3.30	0.43	1.19
Idaho	-32.4	-3.12	-0.09	-0.07	-1.09	-3.16	-1.00	-2.00	-2.37	-2.12	-0.23	0.85
Montana	-30.8	0.95	-0.93	-0.03	-1.47	-1.13	-1.06	-1.64	-2.37	-3.22	-0.21	0.58
Utah	-22.4	-0.58	-0.22	-0.18	-0.15	-2.77	-0.28	-1.39	-1.30	-3.12	-0.07	1.85
Wyoming	-32.5	-1.71	-5.76	-0.22	-0.32	-0.56	-0.30	-1.33	-0.64	-7.38	-0.15	0.05
Far West	-31.4	0.79	-0.06	-0.13	-1.27	-2.63	-1.05	-1.91	-1.96	-2.45	-0.60	0.60
Alaska	-33.8	0.20	-1.82	-0.10	-1.10	-0.26	-0.63	-0.85	-1.00	-9.43	-0.08	0.29
California	-31.5	0.82	-0.05	-0.14	-1.24	-3.02	-1.23	-1.99	-2.00	-2.22	-0.88	0.68
Hawaii	-42.2	0.40	0.00	-0.19	-0.14	-0.24	-0.40	-1.44	-1.85	-5.97	-0.16	0.43
Nevada	-42.2	-0.17	0.14	-0.04	-0.45	-1.35	-0.18	-2.02	-2.88	-3.50	-0.42	0.25
Oregon	-31.9	0.86	-0.02	-0.06	-0.92	-4.79	-0.68	-1.42	-1.53	-2.13	-0.38	0.57
Washington	-25.5	0.97	-0.02	-0.12	-1.99	-0.64	-0.71	-1.82	-1.74	-2.23	0.75	0.40

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2020:Q1-2020:Q2--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
United States	-1.26	-2.06	-0.15	-1.63	-0.54	-4.00	-2.20	-4.38	-1.51	-1.93
New England	-1.11	-2.84	-0.14	-1.54	-1.13	-4.88	-2.35	-4.93	-1.53	-1.80
Connecticut	-1.13	-2.22	-0.12	-1.57	-0.96	-4.61	-1.79	-3.98	-1.57	-1.85
Maine	-1.12	-1.70	-0.32	-1.30	-0.79	-6.07	-2.20	-7.09	-1.56	-2.13
Massachusetts	-1.10	-3.45	-0.14	-1.48	-1.27	-4.73	-2.49	-4.60	-1.46	-1.62
New Hampshire	-1.07	-2.53	-0.14	-1.81	-0.75	-4.97	-3.64	-6.70	-1.53	-2.22
Rhode Island	-1.12	-2.06	-0.08	-1.93	-1.47	-5.73	-1.94	-5.58	-1.85	-1.98
Vermont	-1.13	-2.10	-0.05	-1.45	-1.13	-5.74	-2.36	-8.52	-1.69	-2.41
Mideast	-1.37	-2.89	-0.22	-2.05	-0.77	-4.67	-2.88	-4.85	-1.66	-1.60
Delaware	-1.39	-2.00	-0.21	-1.28	-0.28	-4.19	-1.07	-3.52	-1.09	-2.05
District of Columbia	-1.49	-4.46	0.05	-1.71	-0.68	-2.53	-1.72	-6.19	-2.40	1.27
Maryland	-1.36	-2.51	-0.12	-1.61	-0.65	-4.18	-2.10	-4.09	-1.63	-0.91
New Jersey	-1.43	-2.81	-0.32	-2.41	-0.67	-5.33	-2.23	-3.70	-1.67	-1.85
New York	-1.53	-3.25	-0.26	-2.40	-0.75	-4.54	-3.73	-5.97	-1.61	-1.95
Pennsylvania	-0.96	-2.18	-0.15	-1.35	-1.01	-5.07	-2.29	-3.54	-1.71	-1.46
Great Lakes	-1.08	-1.90	-0.12	-1.67	-0.55	-4.26	-1.90	-3.86	-1.58	-2.13
Illinois	-1.15	-2.42	-0.14	-1.66	-0.65	-3.78	-2.48	-4.11	-1.55	-1.95
Indiana	-0.88	-1.15	-0.06	-1.44	-0.57	-4.48	-1.51	-3.33	-1.49	-1.89
Michigan	-1.21	-2.34	-0.08	-2.02	-0.45	-4.69	-1.41	-4.31	-1.82	-2.18
Ohio	-1.07	-1.65	-0.15	-1.68	-0.51	-4.37	-2.12	-3.69	-1.45	-2.25
Wisconsin	-0.93	-1.25	-0.12	-1.40	-0.55	-4.36	-1.26	-3.49	-1.61	-2.60
Plains	-0.97	-1.49	-0.17	-1.21	-0.46	-4.16	-1.53	-3.28	-1.51	-2.22
Iowa	-0.66	-0.99	-0.07	-1.02	-0.42	-3.36	-1.13	-3.05	-1.43	-3.09
Kansas	-1.19	-1.34	-0.08	-1.34	-0.34	-4.26	-0.94	-3.30	-1.64	-2.07
Minnesota	-1.00	-1.76	-0.20	-1.14	-0.51	-4.55	-1.88	-3.17	-1.61	-2.08
Missouri	-1.14	-1.97	-0.37	-1.48	-0.62	-4.29	-2.17	-3.73	-1.55	-1.84
Nebraska	-0.77	-1.10	-0.03	-1.38	-0.34	-3.36	-1.03	-2.60	-1.33	-2.40
North Dakota	-0.81	-0.81	0.11	-0.65	-0.07	-3.98	-0.67	-3.33	-1.11	-2.40
South Dakota	-0.69	-0.69	0.05	-0.58	-0.31	-5.44	-0.73	-3.80	-1.29	-2.38
Southeast	-1.35	-1.83	-0.10	-1.76	-0.42	-4.02	-1.86	-4.56	-1.50	-1.76
Alabama	-1.03	-1.68	-0.14	-1.53	-0.28	-4.58	-0.66	-3.27	-1.49	-2.28
Arkansas	-1.02	-0.93	0.25	-1.28	-0.27	-4.57	-0.67	-3.55	-1.44	-2.10
Florida	-2.00	-1.90	-0.03	-2.09	-0.44	-3.89	-2.67	-5.30	-1.73	-1.34
Georgia	-1.64	-1.84	-0.28	-1.54	-0.44	-3.10	-1.00	-3.43	-1.22	-1.48
Kentucky	-0.86	-1.35	-0.19	-1.59	-0.29	-4.87	-1.03	-4.26	-1.47	-1.98
Louisiana	-1.13	-1.38	-0.02	-1.18	-0.34	-4.36	-1.58	-4.72	-1.37	-1.76
Mississippi	-0.94	-0.86	-0.05	-1.10	-0.30	-4.56	-0.91	-4.31	-1.42	-2.32
North Carolina	-0.94	-1.66	-0.13	-1.59	-0.62	-3.43	-1.51	-4.67	-1.39	-2.00
South Carolina	-1.11	-1.62	-0.06	-1.87	-0.33	-3.21	-1.19	-6.16	-1.53	-2.64
Tennessee	-1.15	-1.69	-0.13	-2.10	-0.45	-6.25	-4.41	-5.78	-1.70	-1.65
Virginia	-1.10	-3.00	-0.04	-1.99	-0.38	-3.59	-1.54	-3.48	-1.49	-1.82
West Virginia	-0.80	-1.65	-0.11	-1.21	-0.17	-5.48	-1.08	-4.60	-1.31	-2.29
Southwest	-1.28	-1.24	-0.25	-1.45	-0.35	-3.30	-1.42	-2.98	-1.21	-1.49
Arizona	-1.51	-1.46	-0.02	-1.78	-0.37	-4.01	-2.12	-4.20	-1.02	-1.77
New Mexico	-0.81	-1.10	0.04	-0.90	-0.22	-3.68	-1.29	-3.94	-1.51	-1.59
Oklahoma	-0.85	-1.21	-0.15	-1.39	-0.42	-3.37	-1.04	-2.88	-1.08	-2.20
Texas	-1.31	-1.21	-0.33	-1.43	-0.35	-3.13	-1.33	-2.69	-1.24	-1.35
Rocky Mountain	-1.43	-1.41	-0.08	-1.19	-0.45	-3.21	-2.37	-3.79	-1.40	-1.81
Colorado	-1.60	-1.61	-0.11	-1.33	-0.36	-3.32	-2.99	-3.85	-1.47	-1.57
Idaho	-1.09	-1.42	-0.01	-1.58	-0.41	-4.49	-1.50	-4.20	-1.43	-1.91
Montana	-1.07	-1.44	-0.01	-1.10	-0.26	-5.67	-2.15	-5.13	-1.54	-1.89
Utah	-1.43	-1.03	-0.06	-0.82	-0.74	-1.91	-1.85	-3.02	-1.26	-2.05
Wyoming	-0.92	-1.05	0.00	-0.87	-0.20	-2.16	-0.92	-4.27	-1.11	-2.67
Far West	-1.29	-2.24	-0.11	-1.44	-0.44	-3.54	-2.69	-5.32	-1.52	-2.21
Alaska	-0.96	-1.02	0.00	-0.68	-0.23	-5.06	-1.26	-4.39	-1.24	-4.19
California	-1.28	-2.55	-0.10	-1.45	-0.45	-3.46	-2.84	-4.43	-1.55	-2.12
Hawaii	-1.66	-1.00	-0.06	-1.71	-0.64	-2.62	-2.33	-18.85	-1.33	-2.49
Nevada	-1.41	-1.37	-0.38	-2.48	-0.24	-2.93	-4.44	-15.62	-1.28	-1.41
Oregon	-1.38	-1.79	-0.24	-1.30	-0.48	-4.24	-1.87	-5.81	-1.47	-2.86
Washington	-1.24	-1.39	-0.05	-1.10	-0.36	-3.87	-1.93	-4.39	-1.54	-2.47

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q1-2020:Q2

	Millions of dollars						Percent of the U.S.					
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	2019				2020		2019				2020	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
United States	21,115,309	21,329,877	21,540,325	21,747,394	21,561,139	19,520,114	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England	1,123,191	1,130,963	1,140,932	1,147,568	1,141,524	1,035,902	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Connecticut	285,446	286,646	288,493	290,703	288,368	262,708	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Maine	66,662	67,053	68,168	68,985	68,319	61,496	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	588,308	594,310	600,545	603,210	600,740	546,546	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	87,338	87,343	87,840	88,015	88,126	78,691	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	61,627	61,805	61,769	62,335	61,954	56,285	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	33,810	33,806	34,117	34,320	34,017	30,175	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mideast	3,809,315	3,853,178	3,880,374	3,909,138	3,882,625	3,493,919	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9
Delaware	76,250	76,925	77,276	77,879	76,283	71,611	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	141,906	142,608	143,765	145,278	145,278	137,972	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	420,722	424,620	428,650	432,998	431,772	398,609	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Jersey	626,258	631,546	638,364	642,968	641,666	574,018	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
New York	1,746,191	1,771,545	1,779,740	1,791,567	1,778,240	1,587,879	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1
Pennsylvania	797,988	805,933	812,580	818,449	808,937	723,830	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7
Great Lakes	2,815,621	2,832,372	2,860,720	2,879,021	2,845,797	2,567,212	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2
Illinois	878,173	880,445	890,358	893,356	884,447	807,383	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Indiana	374,443	377,844	381,579	384,872	381,902	344,033	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Michigan	529,751	533,727	540,586	543,489	535,153	475,494	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Ohio	688,012	691,885	698,181	703,369	696,274	626,275	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Wisconsin	345,242	348,471	350,017	353,935	348,021	314,027	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Plains	1,306,756	1,318,496	1,332,856	1,343,741	1,334,416	1,208,190	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Iowa	192,286	193,982	196,117	196,247	196,503	179,037	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kansas	174,452	175,962	176,954	178,605	177,917	161,464	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	378,234	381,618	385,752	389,504	384,500	348,034	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	324,813	326,230	329,900	332,660	330,287	299,131	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Nebraska	126,562	128,851	131,433	133,201	132,720	119,692	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota	56,696	57,357	57,199	57,472	56,417	49,881	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	53,712	54,497	55,502	56,052	56,072	50,951	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Southeast	4,464,596	4,504,473	4,556,884	4,598,427	4,566,004	4,154,333	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.3
Alabama	225,565	226,927	229,328	230,750	229,831	209,852	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	129,193	130,471	131,556	132,596	131,818	120,812	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Florida	1,087,641	1,098,679	1,113,170	1,126,510	1,121,367	1,026,676	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3
Georgia	616,437	622,814	629,466	634,138	631,346	580,732	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Kentucky	212,486	214,284	216,399	218,426	216,580	193,878	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Louisiana	255,724	255,708	257,162	259,079	250,976	224,129	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Mississippi	114,563	115,175	116,506	117,642	117,099	105,681	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
North Carolina	581,020	588,477	595,118	601,788	600,631	546,776	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina	244,305	245,095	249,111	251,665	247,817	224,689	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Tennessee	370,936	375,387	379,183	380,823	379,454	333,194	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Virginia	548,014	552,270	560,808	566,529	562,718	519,912	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
West Virginia	78,711	79,185	79,078	78,480	76,366	68,001	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Southwest	2,493,924	2,509,437	2,531,924	2,549,119	2,495,938	2,244,754	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.5
Arizona	361,380	366,905	373,173	379,019	377,476	350,141	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
New Mexico	102,972	104,682	106,005	106,914	104,462	93,367	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	202,147	202,274	202,119	201,604	195,606	173,061	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Texas	1,827,426	1,835,576	1,850,626	1,861,582	1,818,394	1,628,185	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.3
Rocky Mountain	747,065	755,943	769,001	778,093	773,436	706,242	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Colorado	384,027	390,214	396,840	400,863	400,041	365,009	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Idaho	81,657	82,880	84,333	85,791	85,835	77,384	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	51,911	52,442	53,351	54,035	53,285	47,721	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utah	189,356	190,105	193,976	196,639	195,594	182,895	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	40,114	40,301	40,501	40,764	38,680	33,233	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Far West	4,236,590	4,305,051	4,347,376	4,421,982	4,400,773	3,992,043	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5
Alaska	54,138	54,280	54,450	54,675	52,864	45,644	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
California	3,063,191	3,119,174	3,143,837	3,205,000	3,189,703	2,893,054	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.8
Hawaii	94,840	95,111	96,025	97,001	95,364	83,429	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nevada	174,547	176,844	179,656	181,752	180,034	156,421	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon	249,544	251,472	254,785	258,693	257,688	233,799	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washington	600,331	608,171	618,623	624,861	625,121	579,695	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Overseas activity 1/	119,861	119,260	119,350	120,338	120,626	117,517	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

1. Economic activity taking place outside the borders of the United States by the military and associated federal civilian support staff.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Revisions to Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2016-2019

	Revised GDP (Millions of dollars)				Dollar revision (Millions of dollars)				Percent revision			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
	United States	18,745,075	19,542,980	20,611,861	21,433,226	30,035	23,556	31,638	5,536	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
New England	1,013,114	1,045,211	1,092,293	1,135,664	2,425	2,458	3,915	25	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
Connecticut	266,747	272,570	279,782	287,822	3,051	4,259	4,055	2,182	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.8
Maine	59,754	61,671	64,557	67,717	0	-369	-299	199	0.0	-0.6	-0.5	0.3
Massachusetts	519,144	539,973	570,464	596,593	-264	-813	976	1,034	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2
New Hampshire	78,509	80,838	84,584	87,634	31	-62	120	-961	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-1.1
Rhode Island	57,529	58,117	59,925	61,884	-164	-389	-663	-1,657	-0.3	-0.7	-1.1	-2.6
Vermont	31,430	32,041	32,981	34,013	-229	-169	-275	-772	-0.7	-0.5	-0.8	-2.2
Mideast	3,440,758	3,547,218	3,720,943	3,863,001	8,347	4,394	20,180	22,787	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6
Delaware	69,284	69,899	74,187	77,082	-266	-875	705	1,667	-0.4	-1.2	1.0	2.2
District of Columbia	129,477	132,854	138,773	143,389	-349	-1,189	-1,887	-2,805	-0.3	-0.9	-1.3	-1.9
Maryland	387,620	399,738	411,619	426,747	2,731	5,479	-965	-1,591	0.7	1.4	-0.2	-0.4
New Jersey	581,504	590,697	612,979	634,784	-923	-4,628	-9,023	-10,058	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5	-1.6
New York	1,545,988	1,608,890	1,705,010	1,772,261	6,432	4,757	36,144	40,350	0.4	0.3	2.2	2.3
Pennsylvania	726,885	745,141	778,375	808,737	721	851	-4,793	-4,776	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.6
Great Lakes	2,565,106	2,639,089	2,765,850	2,846,933	-7,477	-11,709	-5,556	-14,609	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5
Illinois	803,944	823,776	863,039	885,583	-2,372	-3,042	-2,271	-11,541	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.3
Indiana	337,217	350,436	368,425	379,684	-909	-669	1,624	2,580	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.7
Michigan	488,963	501,915	521,803	536,888	-2,812	-3,646	-5,292	-4,662	-0.6	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9
Ohio	621,543	642,351	675,030	695,362	-1,293	-2,975	-876	-3,097	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4
Wisconsin	313,440	320,610	337,553	349,416	-92	-1,378	1,259	2,110	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6
Plains	1,195,024	1,228,907	1,285,976	1,325,462	6,304	6,750	8,108	7,215	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Iowa	179,940	182,151	190,147	194,658	393	305	445	-131	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Kansas	159,233	163,968	171,719	176,493	2,375	2,749	3,401	3,351	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.9
Minnesota	341,696	353,416	371,930	383,777	2,596	2,000	3,077	2,922	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8
Missouri	297,753	305,471	317,949	328,401	170	525	-972	-3,682	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-1.1
Nebraska	116,879	120,950	124,705	130,012	685	432	727	2,975	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.3
North Dakota	50,792	52,607	56,287	57,181	-41	135	205	144	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
South Dakota	48,731	50,343	53,239	54,941	125	604	1,224	1,635	0.3	1.2	2.4	3.1
Southeast	3,967,196	4,133,326	4,352,397	4,531,095	4,292	7,298	18,588	13,396	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Alabama	204,455	210,896	221,031	228,143	625	531	-705	-2,826	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-1.2
Arkansas	119,192	122,978	127,761	130,954	-1,183	-405	-658	-2,227	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5	-1.7
Florida	941,561	990,097	1,050,298	1,106,500	2,787	4,431	11,062	13,149	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.2
Georgia	541,292	568,399	602,024	625,714	1,767	1,925	9,871	9,380	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.5
Kentucky	195,840	200,346	207,849	215,399	498	-200	-238	728	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.3
Louisiana	223,410	235,712	253,236	256,918	-3,817	-3,492	-4,052	-6,938	-1.7	-1.5	-1.6	-2.6
Mississippi	106,493	109,431	113,578	115,971	-604	-792	-1,256	-2,809	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-2.4
North Carolina	520,357	541,041	567,452	591,601	1,234	2,639	3,761	3,890	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7
South Carolina	213,585	223,414	235,287	247,544	597	303	1,357	1,235	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5
Tennessee	334,436	346,283	362,737	376,582	-590	333	-1,368	-3,555	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.9
Virginia	496,570	511,876	533,510	556,905	2,692	2,504	618	2,694	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5
West Virginia	70,006	72,853	77,633	78,864	285	-310	195	674	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.9
Southwest	2,149,797	2,275,517	2,445,029	2,521,101	3,117	-246	-8,630	-42,104	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-1.6
Arizona	313,057	330,147	350,718	370,119	1,965	2,651	2,421	3,929	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1
New Mexico	91,240	94,457	100,080	105,143	197	190	-217	1,142	0.2	0.2	-0.2	1.1
Oklahoma	177,813	185,486	198,596	202,036	-1,100	-2,882	-3,958	-4,022	-0.6	-1.5	-2.0	-2.0
Texas	1,567,687	1,665,428	1,795,635	1,843,803	2,055	-204	-6,876	-43,153	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-2.3
Rocky Mountain	635,660	674,293	723,562	762,525	-1,819	-701	7,178	11,014	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	1.5
Colorado	327,757	348,176	372,453	392,986	-1,611	-1,829	703	2,702	-0.5	-0.5	0.2	0.7
Idaho	69,075	73,286	79,091	83,665	46	563	2,039	2,755	0.1	0.8	2.6	3.4
Montana	45,680	47,947	50,692	52,935	222	388	366	765	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.5
Utah	157,443	167,613	181,623	192,519	-441	359	3,485	4,018	-0.3	0.2	2.0	2.1
Wyoming	35,704	37,271	39,703	40,420	-36	-182	585	774	-0.1	-0.5	1.5	2.0
Far West	3,665,295	3,885,647	4,109,051	4,327,750	14,667	15,023	-12,138	8,766	0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.2
Alaska	49,756	51,737	54,293	54,386	392	-66	-441	-1,021	0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-1.8
California	2,671,101	2,831,038	2,975,083	3,132,801	13,303	11,928	-22,650	-4,668	0.5	0.4	-0.8	-0.1
Hawaii	85,900	89,619	93,100	95,744	56	190	-697	-1,537	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-1.6
Nevada	150,287	158,503	169,180	178,199	-928	-345	-130	585	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.3
Oregon	214,618	227,042	241,978	253,623	-433	423	2,195	2,019	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8
Washington	493,634	527,707	575,417	612,997	2,276	2,893	9,586	13,389	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis