

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, THURSDAY, JULY 25, 2019

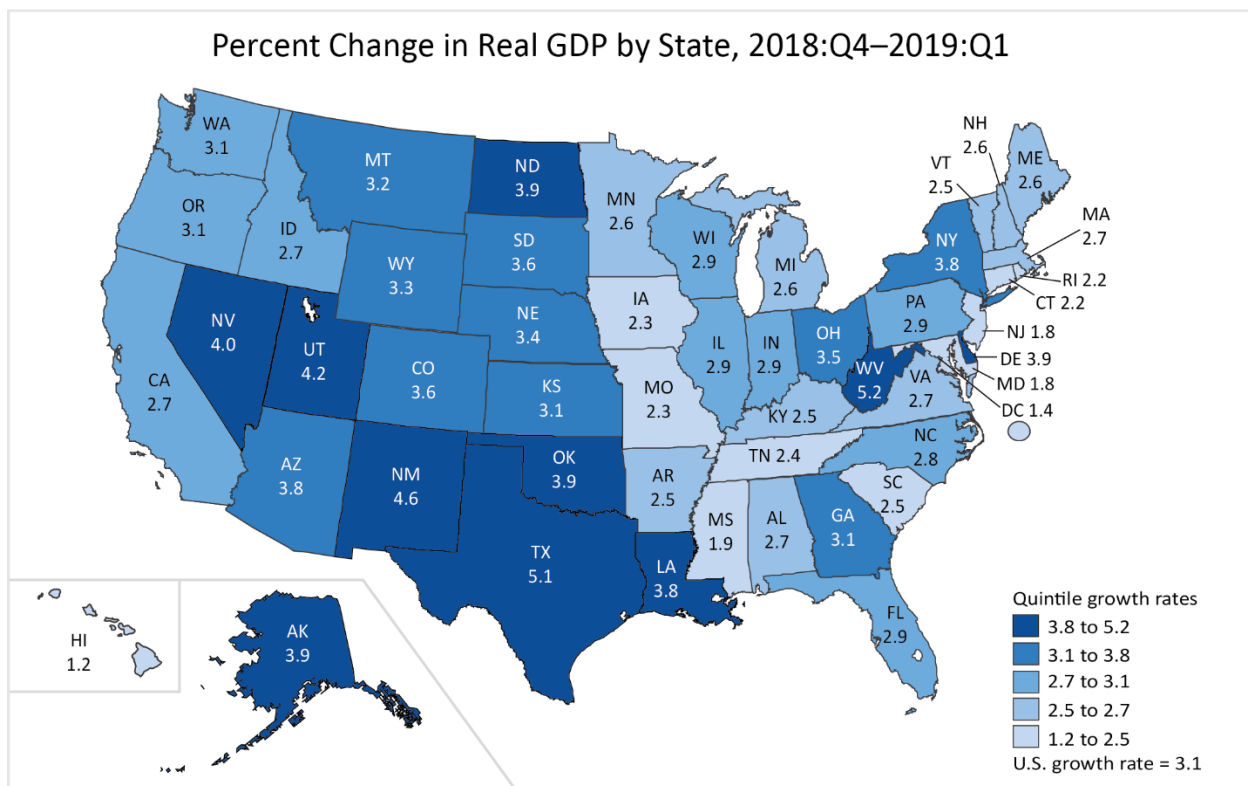
BEA 19-35

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Gross Domestic Product by State, First Quarter 2019

West Virginia Had the Fastest Growth in the First Quarter

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the first quarter of 2019, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the first quarter ranged from 5.2 percent in West Virginia to 1.2 percent in Hawaii (table 1).



Highlights

- Finance and insurance, retail trade, and health care and social assistance were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally (table 2). These industries increased 9.5 percent, 11.9 percent, and 6.2 percent, respectively (GDP by Industry table 1), and contributed to growth in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- Mining for the nation increased 26.5 percent, after increasing 38.0 percent in the fourth quarter. This industry was the leading contributor to growth in several states, including the three fastest growing states of West Virginia, Texas, and New Mexico.
- The government sector decreased 1.1 percent nationally and slowed growth in most states, especially in the District of Columbia. The decrease was partly due to the partial federal government shutdown in January 2019.

Annual Update to Gross Domestic Product by State

Revised annual gross domestic product (GDP) by state statistics for 2014 to 2018 will be released on November 7, 2019. In addition, revised quarterly statistics for 2014:Q1 through 2019:Q1, and new estimates for 2019:Q2 will also be released.

Next release: November 7, 2019 at 8:30 A.M. EST
Gross Domestic Product by State, Second Quarter 2019

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) by state is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR).

For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

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Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q1-2019:Q1

| | 2018 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | Rank 2019:Q1 |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|--------------|
| | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | | |
| | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | | |
| United States | 2.9 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | ..... |  |
| New England | 2.0 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | ..... |  |
| Connecticut | 1.0 | 1.7 | -3.6 | 9.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 45 | |
| Maine | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 34 | |
| Massachusetts | 2.7 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 33 | |
| New Hampshire | 2.2 | 6.4 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 35 | |
| Rhode Island | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.2 | -5.7 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 46 | |
| Vermont | 1.2 | 0.9 | 4.0 | -1.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 39 | |
| Mideast | 2.0 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.9 | ..... |  |
| Delaware | 0.3 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 7 | |
| District of Columbia | 2.1 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | ..... |  |
| Maryland | 1.6 | 0.4 | 3.7 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 49 | |
| New Jersey | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 48 | |
| New York | 2.1 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 12 | |
| Pennsylvania | 2.1 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 26 | |
| Great Lakes | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 3.0 | ..... |  |
| Illinois | 2.1 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 27 | |
| Indiana | 1.9 | 4.0 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 25 | |
| Michigan | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 36 | |
| Ohio | 1.8 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 15 | |
| Wisconsin | 2.5 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 24 | |
| Plains | 2.0 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.7 | ..... |  |
| Iowa | 1.4 | 1.4 | 6.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 44 | |
| Kansas | 1.9 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 20 | |
| Minnesota | 2.2 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 37 | |
| Missouri | 2.3 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 43 | |
| Nebraska | 1.5 | 0.7 | 4.7 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 16 | |
| North Dakota | 2.5 | 0.5 | 9.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 8 | |
| South Dakota | 1.3 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 14 | |
| Southeast | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 2.9 | ..... |  |
| Alabama | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 31 | |
| Arkansas | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 38 | |
| Florida | 3.5 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 23 | |
| Georgia | 2.6 | -0.5 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 19 | |
| Kentucky | 1.4 | -1.8 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 40 | |
| Louisiana | 1.1 | 4.3 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 10 | |
| Mississippi | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 47 | |
| North Carolina | 2.9 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 28 | |
| South Carolina | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 41 | |
| Tennessee | 3.0 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 42 | |
| Virginia | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 32 | |
| West Virginia | 2.4 | -2.0 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 1 | |
| Southwest | 3.1 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 4.8 | ..... |  |
| Arizona | 4.0 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 11 | |
| New Mexico | 1.8 | -1.1 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3 | |
| Oklahoma | 1.8 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 9 | |
| Texas | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 2 | |
| Rocky Mountain | 3.4 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.6 | ..... |  |
| Colorado | 3.5 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 13 | |
| Idaho | 4.1 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 29 | |
| Montana | 0.9 | -0.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 18 | |
| Utah | 4.3 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 4 | |
| Wyoming | 0.3 | -6.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 17 | |
| Far West | 3.7 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | ..... |  |
| Alaska | -0.3 | -5.7 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 6 | |
| California | 3.5 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 30 | |
| Hawaii | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 50 | |
| Nevada | 3.2 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 5 | |
| Oregon | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 21 | |
| Washington | 5.7 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 22 | |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q4-2019:Q1--Continues

| | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| | Percent change in real GDP by state | Percentage points | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | Utilities | Construction | Durable goods manufacturing | Nondurable goods manufacturing | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Transportation and warehousing | Information | Finance and insurance |
| United States | 3.1 | -0.02 | 0.36 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.43 | -0.10 | 0.63 | -0.02 | 0.25 | 0.66 |
| New England | 2.5 | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.04 | 0.08 | 0.27 | -0.09 | 0.54 | -0.01 | 0.09 | 0.80 |
| Connecticut | 2.2 | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.23 | -0.11 | 0.45 | -0.04 | 0.17 | 1.09 |
| Maine | 2.6 | -0.10 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.24 | 0.22 | 0.45 | 0.00 | 1.12 | -0.06 | -0.03 | 0.60 |
| Massachusetts | 2.7 | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.05 | 0.07 | 0.29 | -0.09 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.74 |
| New Hampshire | 2.6 | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.06 | -0.05 | 0.15 | -0.08 | 0.86 | -0.01 | 0.20 | 0.55 |
| Rhode Island | 2.2 | -0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.08 | 0.04 | 0.29 | -0.07 | 0.49 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.73 |
| Vermont | 2.5 | -0.05 | 0.14 | 0.02 | -0.14 | 0.14 | 0.30 | -0.10 | 0.88 | -0.01 | 0.09 | 0.44 |
| Mideast | 2.9 | -0.06 | 0.12 | -0.01 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.19 | -0.14 | 0.59 | -0.07 | 0.47 | 1.02 |
| Delaware | 3.9 | -0.44 | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.09 | 0.27 | -0.03 | 0.45 | -0.04 | 0.05 | 3.01 |
| District of Columbia | 1.4 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.04 | 0.14 | -0.06 | 0.45 | 0.25 |
| Maryland | 1.8 | -0.13 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -0.05 | -0.04 | 0.37 | -0.12 | 0.59 | 0.03 | 0.20 | 0.42 |
| New Jersey | 1.8 | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | -0.16 | 0.60 | -0.11 | 0.08 | 0.51 |
| New York | 3.8 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.06 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.13 | -0.20 | 0.67 | -0.08 | 0.79 | 1.54 |
| Pennsylvania | 2.9 | -0.13 | 0.52 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.37 | -0.04 | 0.48 | -0.10 | 0.29 | 0.57 |
| Great Lakes | 3.0 | -0.01 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.62 | -0.09 | 0.61 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.76 |
| Illinois | 2.9 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | -0.07 | 0.21 | 0.48 | -0.03 | 0.52 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.99 |
| Indiana | 2.9 | -0.27 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.10 | -0.06 | 1.21 | -0.19 | 0.53 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.44 |
| Michigan | 2.6 | 0.11 | 0.09 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.20 | 0.35 | -0.20 | 0.66 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.51 |
| Ohio | 3.5 | -0.17 | 0.48 | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.17 | 0.73 | 0.00 | 0.65 | -0.02 | 0.10 | 0.86 |
| Wisconsin | 2.9 | 0.26 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.51 | -0.14 | 0.76 | -0.03 | 0.13 | 0.74 |
| Plains | 2.7 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.02 | -0.07 | 0.07 | 0.40 | -0.14 | 0.62 | -0.08 | 0.09 | 0.80 |
| Iowa | 2.3 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.54 | 0.28 | 0.51 | -0.08 | 0.57 | -0.04 | 0.03 | 1.07 |
| Kansas | 3.1 | 0.81 | 0.14 | 0.02 | -0.11 | 0.12 | 0.68 | -0.21 | 0.69 | -0.10 | 0.13 | 0.45 |
| Minnesota | 2.6 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.09 | 0.37 | -0.16 | 0.60 | -0.10 | 0.04 | 0.85 |
| Missouri | 2.3 | -0.44 | 0.06 | 0.03 | -0.06 | 0.16 | 0.29 | -0.18 | 0.70 | -0.02 | 0.14 | 0.67 |
| Nebraska | 3.4 | 1.04 | 0.03 | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.09 | 0.43 | -0.04 | 0.53 | -0.25 | 0.08 | 1.05 |
| North Dakota | 3.9 | -0.79 | 2.76 | 0.14 | 0.68 | 0.02 | 0.27 | -0.14 | 0.31 | -0.11 | 0.11 | 0.35 |
| South Dakota | 3.6 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.68 | -0.03 | 0.09 | 1.18 |
| Southeast | 2.9 | -0.19 | 0.15 | 0.04 | -0.02 | 0.12 | 0.63 | -0.11 | 0.74 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.53 |
| Alabama | 2.7 | -0.39 | 0.28 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.60 | -0.06 | 0.85 | -0.04 | 0.14 | 0.52 |
| Arkansas | 2.5 | -0.65 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.45 | 0.78 | -0.18 | 0.84 | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.35 |
| Florida | 2.9 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.01 | 0.07 | 0.19 | -0.15 | 0.87 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.50 |
| Georgia | 3.1 | -0.20 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.56 | -0.09 | 0.72 | 0.12 | 0.26 | 0.74 |
| Kentucky | 2.5 | -0.79 | 0.25 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.81 | -0.16 | 0.70 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.42 |
| Louisiana | 3.8 | 0.00 | 0.80 | 0.05 | -0.45 | 0.21 | 2.09 | -0.02 | 0.82 | 0.00 | -0.07 | 0.26 |
| Mississippi | 1.9 | -0.52 | 0.17 | 0.04 | -0.14 | 0.01 | 0.76 | -0.23 | 0.90 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.42 |
| North Carolina | 2.8 | -0.23 | 0.02 | 0.04 | -0.02 | 0.09 | 0.81 | -0.12 | 0.62 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.82 |
| South Carolina | 2.5 | -0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | -0.07 | 0.25 | 0.57 | -0.11 | 0.76 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.35 |
| Tennessee | 2.4 | -0.21 | 0.05 | 0.01 | -0.09 | 0.17 | 0.45 | -0.14 | 0.69 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.54 |
| Virginia | 2.7 | -0.13 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.71 | -0.07 | 0.53 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.37 |
| West Virginia | 5.2 | -0.18 | 2.16 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.03 | 0.70 | 0.14 | 0.90 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.34 |
| Southwest | 4.8 | 0.16 | 1.90 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.43 | 0.02 | 0.63 | -0.08 | 0.08 | 0.67 |
| Arizona | 3.8 | -0.02 | 0.33 | 0.03 | 0.46 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.54 |
| New Mexico | 4.6 | 0.45 | 3.21 | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.22 | -0.22 | 0.64 | -0.13 | -0.07 | 0.30 |
| Oklahoma | 3.9 | 0.23 | 3.08 | 0.06 | 0.08 | -0.33 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.66 | -0.35 | -0.01 | 0.44 |
| Texas | 5.1 | 0.18 | 2.00 | 0.04 | -0.01 | 0.33 | 0.54 | 0.02 | 0.59 | -0.08 | 0.08 | 0.75 |
| Rocky Mountain | 3.6 | 0.22 | 0.66 | 0.03 | -0.04 | 0.03 | 0.29 | -0.05 | 0.76 | -0.11 | 0.23 | 0.50 |
| Colorado | 3.6 | 0.21 | 0.81 | 0.03 | 0.08 | -0.10 | 0.30 | -0.04 | 0.65 | -0.14 | 0.26 | 0.29 |
| Idaho | 2.7 | 0.55 | 0.07 | 0.10 | -0.26 | 0.04 | 0.10 | -0.20 | 0.95 | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.46 |
| Montana | 3.2 | 0.85 | 0.83 | 0.07 | -0.41 | -0.04 | 0.27 | -0.15 | 0.68 | -0.04 | 0.06 | 0.55 |
| Utah | 4.2 | -0.12 | 0.33 | -0.02 | -0.15 | 0.33 | 0.36 | 0.02 | 0.90 | -0.04 | 0.36 | 1.01 |
| Wyoming | 3.3 | 0.43 | 1.67 | -0.01 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.36 | -0.09 | 0.89 | -0.36 | 0.07 | 0.20 |
| Far West | 2.8 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.00 | 0.28 | -0.13 | 0.59 | -0.01 | 0.51 | 0.40 |
| Alaska | 3.9 | -0.12 | 2.30 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.36 | -0.06 | 0.53 | 0.29 | 0.08 | 0.20 |
| California | 2.7 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.02 | -0.03 | 0.09 | 0.28 | -0.15 | 0.50 | -0.03 | 0.37 | 0.39 |
| Hawaii | 1.2 | -0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.11 | 0.03 | 0.02 | -0.08 | 0.79 | -0.12 | 0.02 | 0.23 |
| Nevada | 4.0 | -0.07 | 0.33 | 0.05 | 0.65 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.75 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.69 |
| Oregon | 3.1 | -0.16 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.46 | 0.39 | -0.18 | 0.51 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.56 |
| Washington | 3.1 | -0.07 | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.17 | -0.75 | 0.28 | -0.11 | 1.00 | 0.02 | 1.65 | 0.30 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q4-2019:Q1--Table Ends

| | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Percentage points | | | | | | | | | |
| | Real estate and rental and leasing | Professional, scientific, and technical services | Management of companies and enterprises | Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services | Educational services | Health care and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | Accommodation and food services | Other services (except government and government enterprises) | Government and government enterprises |
| United States | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.13 | -0.02 | 0.05 | 0.45 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.06 | -0.14 |
| New England | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.15 | -0.05 | 0.10 | 0.51 | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.06 | -0.10 |
| Connecticut | -0.22 | 0.19 | 0.14 | -0.11 | 0.04 | 0.45 | -0.01 | 0.05 | -0.08 | -0.14 |
| Maine | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.07 | -0.05 | -0.04 |
| Massachusetts | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.19 | -0.03 | 0.13 | 0.53 | 0.04 | 0.02 | -0.05 | -0.10 |
| New Hampshire | -0.02 | 0.18 | 0.06 | -0.08 | 0.17 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 0.07 | -0.04 | 0.04 |
| Rhode Island | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.21 | -0.16 | 0.11 | 0.61 | -0.03 | -0.06 | -0.05 | -0.10 |
| Vermont | -0.01 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.62 | 0.02 | 0.11 | -0.07 | -0.13 |
| Mideast | 0.02 | 0.20 | 0.15 | -0.04 | 0.08 | 0.53 | 0.02 | 0.06 | -0.06 | -0.21 |
| Delaware | -0.05 | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.48 | 0.01 | 0.05 | -0.05 | -0.13 |
| District of Columbia | 0.11 | 0.93 | 0.05 | -0.04 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.13 | -0.42 | -0.61 |
| Maryland | 0.01 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.07 | -0.34 |
| New Jersey | -0.10 | 0.14 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.45 | 0.01 | 0.09 | -0.06 | -0.19 |
| New York | 0.09 | 0.19 | 0.11 | -0.09 | 0.09 | 0.60 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.03 | -0.24 |
| Pennsylvania | -0.04 | 0.14 | 0.23 | -0.03 | 0.03 | 0.56 | 0.04 | 0.03 | -0.05 | -0.05 |
| Great Lakes | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.14 | -0.03 | 0.05 | 0.46 | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.05 | -0.14 |
| Illinois | -0.01 | 0.19 | 0.14 | -0.06 | 0.03 | 0.43 | 0.01 | 0.05 | -0.07 | -0.16 |
| Indiana | 0.01 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.58 | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.05 | -0.13 |
| Michigan | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.11 | -0.07 | 0.03 | 0.38 | 0.00 | 0.07 | -0.03 | -0.15 |
| Ohio | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.20 | -0.05 | 0.05 | 0.52 | 0.04 | 0.02 | -0.06 | -0.09 |
| Wisconsin | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.41 | 0.01 | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.15 |
| Plains | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.17 | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.47 | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.06 | -0.09 |
| Iowa | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.10 | -0.03 | 0.01 | 0.34 | 0.03 | 0.00 | -0.07 | -0.16 |
| Kansas | -0.08 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.42 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.05 | -0.10 |
| Minnesota | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.27 | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 0.06 | -0.05 | -0.10 |
| Missouri | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.17 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.63 | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.08 | -0.03 |
| Nebraska | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.04 | -0.06 | 0.01 | 0.43 | 0.04 | 0.05 | -0.04 | 0.01 |
| North Dakota | 0.06 | 0.27 | 0.07 | -0.08 | 0.00 | 0.54 | -0.04 | -0.13 | -0.14 | -0.27 |
| South Dakota | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.10 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.56 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.23 |
| Southeast | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.13 | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.47 | 0.03 | 0.07 | -0.07 | -0.14 |
| Alabama | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.40 | 0.02 | 0.07 | -0.05 | -0.20 |
| Arkansas | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.32 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.47 | -0.01 | 0.02 | -0.07 | -0.16 |
| Florida | 0.37 | 0.31 | 0.12 | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.58 | 0.03 | 0.08 | -0.06 | -0.19 |
| Georgia | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.16 | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.43 | 0.01 | 0.11 | -0.08 | -0.08 |
| Kentucky | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.58 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.05 | -0.13 |
| Louisiana | -0.04 | 0.03 | 0.08 | -0.17 | 0.07 | 0.45 | 0.06 | -0.04 | -0.10 | -0.19 |
| Mississippi | -0.02 | 0.07 | 0.09 | -0.09 | 0.01 | 0.44 | 0.01 | 0.10 | -0.10 | -0.19 |
| North Carolina | 0.06 | -0.12 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.41 | 0.02 | 0.07 | -0.05 | 0.01 |
| South Carolina | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.07 | -0.05 | 0.04 | 0.38 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.07 | -0.16 |
| Tennessee | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.14 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.05 | -0.07 | -0.13 |
| Virginia | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.36 | 0.04 | 0.11 | -0.06 | -0.28 |
| West Virginia | 0.00 | -0.21 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.55 | -0.02 | -0.13 | -0.12 | 0.13 |
| Southwest | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.08 | -0.06 | 0.06 | 0.37 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.11 |
| Arizona | 0.35 | 0.09 | 0.09 | -0.05 | 0.11 | 0.67 | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.10 | -0.08 |
| New Mexico | -0.08 | -0.03 | 0.04 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.38 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.14 | -0.27 |
| Oklahoma | -0.03 | -0.16 | 0.06 | -0.28 | 0.01 | 0.34 | -0.02 | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.16 |
| Texas | 0.04 | 0.23 | 0.08 | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.31 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.09 |
| Rocky Mountain | 0.29 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.40 | -0.03 | 0.09 | -0.08 | -0.06 |
| Colorado | 0.37 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.37 | -0.10 | 0.15 | -0.04 | -0.07 |
| Idaho | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.10 | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.03 | -0.08 |
| Montana | -0.03 | -0.01 | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.65 | -0.02 | 0.06 | -0.07 | -0.14 |
| Utah | 0.33 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.44 | 0.09 | 0.03 | -0.21 | 0.05 |
| Wyoming | -0.02 | 0.13 | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.07 | -0.07 | -0.04 | -0.34 |
| Far West | 0.40 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.43 | 0.02 | 0.04 | -0.07 | -0.09 |
| Alaska | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.08 | -0.12 | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.00 | 0.17 | -0.05 | -0.37 |
| California | 0.42 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.42 | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.06 | -0.07 |
| Hawaii | 0.29 | -0.12 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.23 | -0.03 | 0.11 | -0.06 | -0.13 |
| Nevada | 0.36 | -0.11 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.06 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.11 | -0.05 | 0.03 |
| Oregon | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.28 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.07 | 0.01 |
| Washington | 0.37 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.53 | 0.03 | 0.05 | -0.12 | -0.20 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q1-2019:Q1

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | Percent of the U.S. | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2018 | | | | 2019 | 2018 | | | | 2019 |
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| United States | 20,041,047 | 20,411,924 | 20,658,204 | 20,865,140 | 21,060,062 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| New England | 1,068,841 | 1,078,395 | 1,091,558 | 1,102,178 | 1,113,192 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Connecticut | 270,268 | 269,863 | 276,934 | 279,653 | 282,002 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Maine | 63,173 | 64,082 | 64,798 | 65,349 | 66,022 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Massachusetts | 558,137 | 565,224 | 570,024 | 575,635 | 581,718 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| New Hampshire | 83,566 | 84,035 | 85,201 | 86,046 | 87,009 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Rhode Island | 60,503 | 61,432 | 60,807 | 61,341 | 61,928 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Vermont | 33,193 | 33,760 | 33,794 | 34,154 | 34,515 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Mideast | 3,641,801 | 3,706,637 | 3,746,976 | 3,776,242 | 3,812,948 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| Delaware | 73,168 | 74,104 | 76,084 | 76,537 | 77,084 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| District of Columbia | 137,894 | 138,995 | 141,729 | 142,502 | 144,051 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Maryland | 406,765 | 413,154 | 413,990 | 417,776 | 421,874 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| New Jersey | 613,929 | 622,802 | 627,955 | 634,721 | 639,841 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| New York | 1,639,572 | 1,672,337 | 1,692,093 | 1,701,399 | 1,720,788 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 770,473 | 785,245 | 795,126 | 803,307 | 809,311 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Great Lakes | 2,719,392 | 2,756,341 | 2,793,859 | 2,820,272 | 2,845,878 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Illinois | 848,781 | 857,915 | 871,706 | 879,947 | 888,233 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Indiana | 361,722 | 365,166 | 368,311 | 371,629 | 374,664 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Michigan | 517,532 | 525,696 | 531,719 | 537,087 | 542,760 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Ohio | 660,142 | 672,046 | 683,443 | 689,139 | 694,830 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Wisconsin | 331,217 | 335,519 | 338,680 | 342,470 | 345,390 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Plains | 1,242,427 | 1,272,983 | 1,281,355 | 1,293,315 | 1,303,647 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Iowa | 185,992 | 190,851 | 191,150 | 192,608 | 193,726 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Kansas | 163,403 | 167,101 | 168,106 | 169,558 | 171,215 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Minnesota | 358,441 | 368,188 | 371,720 | 374,920 | 378,047 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Missouri | 310,229 | 317,567 | 319,915 | 323,287 | 326,020 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Nebraska | 120,822 | 123,216 | 123,085 | 124,742 | 125,959 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| North Dakota | 52,982 | 54,756 | 55,462 | 55,657 | 55,604 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| South Dakota | 50,558 | 51,305 | 51,918 | 52,544 | 53,075 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Southeast | 4,224,926 | 4,297,640 | 4,360,107 | 4,405,126 | 4,448,014 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| Alabama | 217,292 | 220,336 | 222,223 | 224,654 | 226,631 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Arkansas | 126,126 | 127,904 | 128,485 | 129,812 | 130,800 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Florida | 1,013,896 | 1,025,023 | 1,047,230 | 1,059,144 | 1,072,672 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Georgia | 573,874 | 582,375 | 594,935 | 601,503 | 608,058 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Kentucky | 204,097 | 208,240 | 209,401 | 211,621 | 213,313 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Louisiana | 247,195 | 252,140 | 253,642 | 255,492 | 256,450 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Mississippi | 112,087 | 113,792 | 114,800 | 115,749 | 116,584 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| North Carolina | 551,214 | 566,967 | 569,417 | 575,605 | 580,187 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| South Carolina | 225,947 | 229,197 | 231,906 | 234,367 | 236,753 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Tennessee | 355,030 | 363,911 | 369,803 | 373,663 | 377,088 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Virginia | 523,384 | 530,922 | 539,141 | 544,348 | 549,997 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| West Virginia | 74,784 | 76,833 | 79,123 | 79,168 | 79,482 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Southwest | 2,354,972 | 2,407,850 | 2,446,574 | 2,478,598 | 2,492,532 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.8 |
| Arizona | 338,437 | 342,890 | 350,529 | 355,311 | 360,032 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| New Mexico | 96,752 | 98,734 | 100,801 | 101,452 | 101,904 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Oklahoma | 194,787 | 199,963 | 201,903 | 203,250 | 202,555 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Texas | 1,724,996 | 1,766,263 | 1,793,342 | 1,818,585 | 1,828,042 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Rocky Mountain | 693,437 | 708,078 | 718,363 | 726,029 | 732,812 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Colorado | 358,716 | 366,954 | 372,517 | 376,994 | 380,684 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Idaho | 75,082 | 76,732 | 77,562 | 78,640 | 79,500 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Montana | 48,070 | 48,902 | 49,274 | 49,635 | 50,038 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Utah | 173,073 | 176,260 | 179,150 | 180,862 | 183,163 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Wyoming | 38,496 | 39,230 | 39,860 | 39,899 | 39,428 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Far West | 3,985,515 | 4,075,463 | 4,111,128 | 4,155,069 | 4,201,925 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.0 |
| Alaska | 52,832 | 53,732 | 54,630 | 54,851 | 54,585 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| California | 2,899,362 | 2,967,681 | 2,987,090 | 3,018,337 | 3,051,623 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| Hawaii | 90,566 | 91,661 | 92,462 | 93,419 | 94,364 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Nevada | 162,807 | 164,889 | 166,765 | 168,752 | 171,134 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Oregon | 233,601 | 237,318 | 240,731 | 243,085 | 246,186 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Washington | 546,347 | 560,182 | 569,449 | 576,624 | 584,034 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Overseas activity 1/ | 109,736 | 108,536 | 108,281 | 108,307 | 109,114 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

1. Economic activity taking place outside the borders of the United States by the military and associated federal civilian support staff.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis