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Bureau of Economic Analysis

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U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES
December 1998

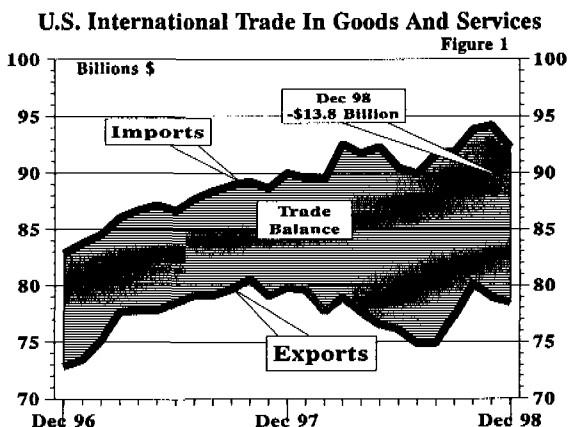
Goods and Services

The Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Economic Analysis, through the Department of Commerce, announced today that total December exports of **\$78.5 billion** and imports of **\$92.3 billion** resulted in a goods and services deficit of **\$13.8 billion**, \$1.5 billion less than the \$15.3 billion in November, revised. December exports were \$0.5 billion less than November exports of \$79.0 billion. December imports were \$1.9 billion less than November imports of \$94.2 billion.

In December, the goods deficit decreased \$1.3 billion from November to \$20.3 billion, and the services surplus increased \$0.1 billion to \$6.5 billion. Exports of goods decreased to \$56.6 billion from \$57.1 billion, and imports of goods decreased to \$76.9 billion from \$78.8 billion. Exports of services increased to \$21.9 billion from \$21.8 billion and imports of services of \$15.4 billion were virtually unchanged.

Goods

The November to December change in exports of goods reflected decreases in *industrial supplies and materials* of \$0.7 billion (primarily nonmonetary gold), *other goods* (\$0.5 billion), and *automotive*



vehicles, parts, and engines (\$0.3 billion). Increases occurred in *capital goods* (\$0.3 billion) and *foods, feeds, and beverages* (\$0.3 billion). *Consumer goods* were virtually unchanged.

The November to December change in imports of goods reflected decreases in *industrial supplies and materials* of \$1.0 billion (primarily crude oil) and *capital goods* (\$1.0 billion). Increases occurred in *foods, feeds, and beverages* (\$0.2 billion) and *automotive vehicles, parts, and engines* (\$0.1 billion). *Other goods* and *consumer goods* were virtually unchanged.

Note: Total goods are reported on a balance of payments basis; commodity and country detail for goods are on a Census basis. Definitions are explained in the notes starting on page 26 of this release.

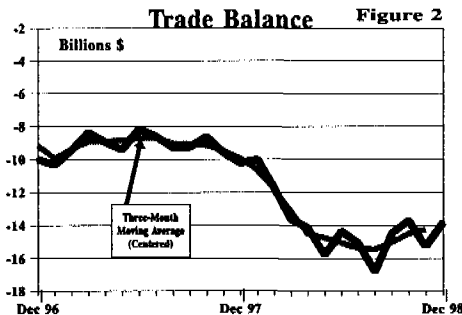
Services

Services exports increased \$0.1 billion from November to December. The largest increase was *other private services*, which more than accounted for the overall increase. Changes to the other categories of services exports were small and largely offsetting.

Services imports in December were virtually the same as in November. Small decreases in several categories of services imports were partly offset by small increases in others.

Goods and Services Moving Average

For the three months ending in December, exports of goods and services averaged \$79.2 billion, while imports of goods and services averaged \$93.4 billion, resulting in an average trade deficit of \$14.2 billion. For the three months ending in November, the average trade deficit was \$14.5 billion, reflecting average exports of \$78.8 billion and average imports of \$93.3 billion.



Selected Not Seasonally Adjusted Goods Details

The December figures showed surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Brazil \$0.6 (for November \$0.5), Australia \$0.4 (\$0.5), Hong Kong \$0.3 (\$0.2), Korea \$0.3 (-\$0.5), Egypt \$0.3 (\$0.3) and Argentina \$0.3 (\$0.2). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with Japan -\$5.9 (-\$5.8), China -\$4.0 (-\$5.0), Western Europe -\$3.4 (-\$3.0), Canada -\$2.2 (-\$1.7), Mexico -\$1.3 (-\$1.2), Taiwan -\$1.2 (-\$1.1), and OPEC -\$0.1 (\$0.3).

Advanced technology products (ATP) exports were \$19.0 billion in December and imports were \$13.7 billion, resulting in a surplus of \$5.3 billion. December exports were \$2.4 billion more than the \$16.5 billion in November, while imports were \$0.2 billion less than the \$13.9 billion in November.

Revisions

Goods carry-over in December was \$1.1 billion (1.9 percent) for exports and \$1.1 billion (1.4 percent) for imports. For November, revised export carry-over was \$0.1 billion (0.2 percent), revised down from \$0.8 billion (1.4 percent). For November, revised import carry-over was \$0.2 billion (0.3 percent), revised down from \$1.0 billion (1.3 percent).

Services exports for November were virtually unrevised at \$21.8 billion. Services imports for November were virtually unrevised at \$15.4 billion.

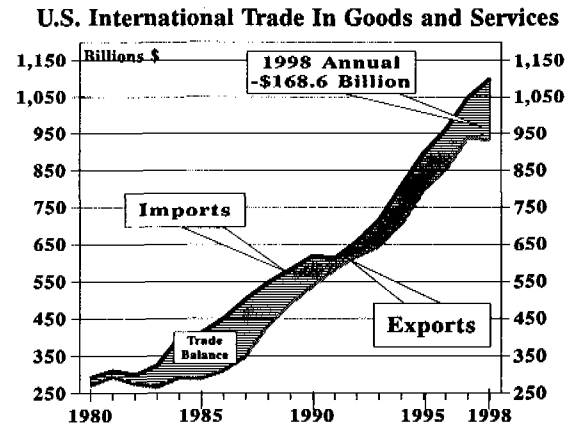
Annual Summary for 1998

For 1998, exports of \$931.3 billion and imports of \$1,099.9 billion resulted in a goods and services deficit of \$168.6 billion, \$58.4 billion more than the 1997 deficit of \$110.2 billion. For goods, exports were \$671.1 billion and imports were \$919.0 billion, resulting in a goods deficit of \$248.0 billion, \$50.0 billion more than the 1997 deficit of \$198.0 billion. For services, exports were \$260.3 billion and imports were \$180.9 billion, resulting in a services surplus of \$79.4 billion, \$8.4 billion less than the 1997 surplus of \$87.7 billion.

For 1998, exports of goods were down \$8.3 billion from 1997. The largest decreases were in *industrial supplies and materials* of \$10.3 billion (petroleum products, finished textiles supplies, and organic chemicals decreased the most) and *foods, feeds, and beverages* of \$5.1 billion (soybeans and corn decreased the most). *Capital goods* increased \$5.0 billion (the increase was more than accounted for by an increase in civilian aircraft).

For 1998, imports of goods were up \$41.8 billion from 1997. The largest increases were in *consumer goods* of \$22.6 billion (apparel products and pharmaceutical products increased the most) and *capital goods* of \$16.2 billion (telecommunications equipment, civilian aircraft, and computer accessories increased the most). *Industrial supplies and materials* decreased \$13.4 billion (the decrease was more than accounted for by a decrease in crude oil).

For 1998, exports of services were up \$2.0 billion from 1997. Increases in *other private services* (\$6.6 billion), mostly business, professional, and technical services and financial services, and in *royalties and license fees* (\$1.2 billion) were largely offset by decreases in *travel* (\$2.4 billion, attributable to a drop in foreign residence traveling to the United States), *transfers under U.S. military sales contracts* (\$1.3 billion), *other transportation* (\$1.1 billion), which is comprised of freight and port expenditures in the United States, and *passenger fares* (\$0.9 billion). *U.S. Government miscellaneous services* were virtually unchanged.



For 1998, imports of services were up \$10.3 billion from 1997. Increases in *other private services* (\$4.4 billion), *travel* (\$2.1 billion, attributable to an increase in U.S. residence traveling abroad), and *royalties and license fees* (\$1.5 billion) accounted for most of the increase in total services imports. Smaller increases occurred in *other transportation* (\$1.0 billion), which is comprised of freight and port expenditures abroad, *direct defense expenditures* (\$0.8 billion), and *passenger fares* (\$0.5 billion). *U.S. Government miscellaneous services* were virtually unchanged.

For detailed descriptions of the types of transactions included in each of the services categories, see "Information on Goods and Services" starting on page 26 of this release.

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Table of Contents

Seasonally Adjusted

<i>Exhibit 1</i> International Trade in Goods and Services	4
<i>Exhibit 2</i> Goods and Services Centered Three - Month Moving Averages	5
<i>Exhibit 3</i> U.S. Services by Major Category--Exports	6
<i>Exhibit 4</i> U.S. Services by Major Category--Imports	7
<i>Exhibit 5</i> U.S. Trade in Goods	8
<i>Exhibit 6</i> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category	9
<i>Exhibit 7</i> Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity	10
<i>Exhibit 8</i> Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity	12
<i>Exhibit 9</i> Petroleum and Non-Petroleum End-Use Category Totals	14
<i>Exhibit 10</i> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category (Constant Dollars)	15
<i>Exhibit 11</i> Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods, Petroleum and Non- Petroleum End-Use Commodity Category Totals (Constant Dollars)	16

Not Seasonally Adjusted

<i>Exhibit 12</i> U.S. Trade in Goods	17
<i>Exhibit 13</i> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category	18
<i>Exhibit 14</i> Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected Countries and Areas	19
<i>Exhibit 15</i> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal SITC Commodity Groupings	21
<i>Exhibit 16</i> Exports, Imports, and Balance of Advanced Technology Products	23
<i>Exhibit 17</i> Imports of Energy - Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Petroleum	24
<i>Exhibit 18</i> Exports and Imports of Motor Vehicles and Parts By Selected Countries	25
Information on Goods and Services	26

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 1. U. S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
1996									
Jan.- Dec.	-108,574	-191,337	82,763	850,775	611,983	238,792	959,349	803,320	156,029
January	-8,409	-14,802	6,393	68,382	49,473	18,909	76,790	64,274	12,516
February	-6,768	-12,817	6,049	69,838	50,979	18,859	76,606	63,796	12,810
March	-7,928	-14,995	7,067	70,169	50,403	19,766	78,096	65,397	12,699
April	-9,409	-15,955	6,546	69,858	50,492	19,366	79,267	66,447	12,820
May	-10,188	-17,217	7,029	70,806	50,753	20,053	80,994	67,970	13,024
June	-8,608	-15,662	7,054	70,669	50,885	19,784	79,278	66,548	12,730
July	-11,529	-17,248	5,719	68,501	49,377	19,124	80,030	66,625	13,405
August	-10,563	-16,873	6,310	70,621	51,102	19,519	81,184	67,975	13,209
September	-10,988	-17,433	6,445	70,248	50,773	19,475	81,236	68,206	13,030
October	-7,034	-15,091	8,057	74,071	52,715	21,356	81,105	67,806	13,299
November	-7,156	-15,459	8,303	74,764	53,223	21,541	81,920	68,682	13,238
December	-10,002	-17,785	7,783	72,842	51,807	21,035	82,845	69,593	13,252
1997									
Jan.- Dec.	-110,207	-197,955	87,748	937,593	679,325	258,268	1,047,799	877,279	170,520
January	-10,334	-17,495	7,161	73,426	52,655	20,771	83,760	70,150	13,610
February	-9,417	-16,469	7,052	75,099	54,337	20,762	84,517	70,807	13,710
March	-8,379	-15,759	7,380	77,659	56,507	21,152	86,038	72,266	13,772
April	-8,954	-16,505	7,551	77,762	56,326	21,436	86,716	72,831	13,885
May	-9,410	-16,982	7,572	77,755	56,103	21,652	87,165	73,085	14,080
June	-8,152	-15,610	7,458	78,498	56,811	21,687	86,649	72,420	14,229
July	-8,599	-15,864	7,265	79,099	57,455	21,644	87,697	73,318	14,379
August	-9,275	-16,909	7,634	79,126	57,100	22,026	88,401	74,009	14,392
September	-9,235	-16,524	7,289	79,705	57,747	21,958	88,940	74,271	14,669
October	-8,650	-16,270	7,620	80,589	58,467	22,122	89,240	74,738	14,502
November	-9,600	-16,605	7,005	79,088	57,482	21,606	88,688	74,087	14,601
December	-10,205	-16,962	6,757	79,784	58,336	21,448	89,989	75,298	14,691
1998									
Jan.- Dec.	-168,587	-247,985	79,398	931,315	671,055	260,260	1,099,902	919,040	180,862
January (R)	-10,009	-17,187	7,178	79,575	57,809	21,766	89,584	74,996	14,588
February (R)	-11,725	-18,231	6,506	77,720	56,257	21,463	89,445	74,488	14,957
March (R)	-13,609	-20,615	7,006	78,965	57,124	21,841	92,574	77,739	14,835
April (R)	-14,129	-21,446	7,317	77,615	55,243	22,372	91,744	76,689	15,055
May (R)	-15,753	-22,690	6,937	76,557	54,626	21,931	92,310	77,316	14,994
June (R)	-14,325	-20,642	6,317	76,132	54,674	21,458	90,457	75,316	15,141
July (R)	-15,029	-21,141	6,112	74,902	53,733	21,169	89,930	74,873	15,057
August (R)	-16,785	-22,846	6,061	74,895	53,769	21,126	91,680	76,615	15,065
September (R)	-14,481	-20,913	6,432	77,374	55,912	21,462	91,855	76,825	15,030
October (R)	-13,700	-20,279	6,579	80,126	58,246	21,880	93,826	78,525	15,301
November (R)	-15,257	-21,668	6,411	78,958	57,110	21,848	94,215	78,778	15,437
December	-13,786	-20,328	6,542	78,496	56,552	21,944	92,282	76,880	15,402

November data as published last month:

-15,493 -21,881 6,388 78,653 56,837 21,816 94,146 78,718 15,428

(1) Data presented on a Balance of Payments (BOP) Basis.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 2. U. S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Centered Three-Month Moving Averages**

(R) - Revised

Center Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
1996									
January	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
February	-7,701	-14,204	6,503	69,463	50,285	19,178	77,164	64,489	12,675
March	-8,035	-14,589	6,554	69,955	50,625	19,330	77,990	65,214	12,776
April	-9,175	-16,056	6,881	70,278	50,549	19,728	79,452	66,605	12,848
May	-9,402	-16,278	6,876	70,444	50,710	19,734	79,846	66,988	12,858
June	-10,108	-16,709	6,601	69,992	50,339	19,654	80,100	67,047	13,053
July	-10,233	-16,594	6,361	69,931	50,455	19,476	80,164	67,049	13,115
August	-11,027	-17,185	6,158	69,790	50,418	19,373	80,817	67,602	13,215
September	-9,528	-16,466	6,937	71,647	51,530	20,117	81,175	67,996	13,179
October	-8,393	-15,994	7,602	73,028	52,237	20,791	81,421	68,232	13,189
November	-8,064	-16,112	8,048	73,893	52,582	21,311	81,957	68,694	13,263
December	-9,164	-16,913	7,749	73,678	52,562	21,116	82,842	69,475	13,367
1997									
January	-9,918	-17,250	7,332	73,789	52,933	20,856	83,707	70,183	13,524
February	-9,377	-16,574	7,198	75,395	54,500	20,895	84,771	71,074	13,697
March	-8,917	-16,245	7,328	76,840	55,723	21,117	85,757	71,968	13,789
April	-8,914	-16,415	7,501	77,725	56,312	21,413	86,640	72,727	13,912
May	-8,839	-16,366	7,527	78,005	56,413	21,592	86,843	72,779	14,065
June	-8,720	-16,152	7,432	78,450	56,789	21,661	87,171	72,941	14,229
July	-8,675	-16,128	7,452	78,907	57,122	21,786	87,583	73,249	14,333
August	-9,036	-16,432	7,396	79,310	57,434	21,876	88,346	73,866	14,480
September	-9,054	-16,568	7,514	79,807	57,771	22,035	88,860	74,339	14,521
October	-9,162	-16,467	7,305	79,794	57,899	21,895	88,956	74,365	14,591
November	-9,485	-16,613	7,127	79,820	58,095	21,725	89,306	74,708	14,598
December (R)	-9,938	-16,918	6,980	79,482	57,876	21,607	89,420	74,794	14,627
1998									
January (R)	-10,646	-17,460	6,814	79,027	57,468	21,559	89,673	74,927	14,745
February (R)	-11,781	-18,678	6,897	78,754	57,064	21,690	90,535	75,741	14,793
March (R)	-13,154	-20,097	6,943	78,100	56,208	21,892	91,254	76,305	14,949
April (R)	-14,497	-21,583	7,087	77,712	55,664	22,048	92,209	77,248	14,961
May (R)	-14,735	-21,592	6,857	76,768	54,848	21,920	91,503	76,440	15,063
June (R)	-15,035	-21,491	6,455	75,864	54,344	21,519	90,899	75,835	15,064
July (R)	-15,380	-21,543	6,163	75,310	54,059	21,251	90,689	75,601	15,088
August (R)	-15,432	-21,633	6,202	75,724	54,471	21,252	91,155	76,105	15,051
September (R)	-14,989	-21,346	6,357	77,465	55,976	21,489	92,454	77,322	15,132
October (R)	-14,479	-20,953	6,474	78,819	57,089	21,730	93,299	78,043	15,256
November	-14,248	-20,758	6,511	79,193	57,303	21,891	93,441	78,061	15,380
December									

Note: The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month, the two prior months, dividing by three and showing the average at the center month of the period. Using this method, an average is not available for the current month. A centered moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 3. U.S. Services by Major Category--Exports

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Travel	Passenger Fares	Other Transportation	Royalties and License Fees	Other Private Services	Transfers Under U. S. Military Sales Contracts	U. S. Government Misc. Services
1996								
Jan. - Dec.	238,792	69,751	20,413	26,074	32,823	73,073	15,765	893
January	18,909	5,507	1,629	2,110	2,656	5,755	1,157	95
February	18,859	5,465	1,643	2,035	2,665	5,873	1,079	99
March	19,766	5,875	1,717	2,118	2,668	6,044	1,249	95
April	19,366	5,551	1,573	2,203	2,655	6,068	1,249	67
May	20,053	6,185	1,783	2,166	2,664	5,968	1,226	61
June	19,784	5,915	1,702	2,121	2,680	6,042	1,265	59
July	19,124	5,262	1,582	2,106	2,723	6,094	1,288	69
August	19,519	5,478	1,651	2,203	2,752	6,065	1,300	70
September	19,475	5,423	1,636	2,129	2,782	6,097	1,337	71
October	21,356	6,435	1,857	2,311	2,852	6,309	1,522	70
November	21,541	6,502	1,870	2,304	2,866	6,374	1,556	69
December	21,035	6,153	1,770	2,267	2,859	6,381	1,537	68
1997								
Jan. - Dec.	258,268	73,268	20,895	26,911	33,676	84,465	18,269	784
January	20,771	6,073	1,711	2,202	2,777	6,509	1,431	68
February	20,762	6,002	1,700	2,216	2,765	6,614	1,397	68
March	21,152	6,122	1,719	2,280	2,764	6,690	1,510	67
April	21,436	6,264	1,744	2,270	2,787	6,794	1,513	64
May	21,652	6,164	1,721	2,260	2,802	6,940	1,701	64
June	21,687	6,114	1,724	2,194	2,818	7,098	1,676	63
July	21,644	5,927	1,698	2,216	2,860	7,210	1,666	67
August	22,026	6,078	1,717	2,246	2,865	7,294	1,759	67
September	21,958	6,320	1,797	2,216	2,855	7,246	1,458	66
October	22,122	6,162	1,812	2,337	2,812	7,420	1,513	66
November	21,606	6,083	1,799	2,226	2,793	7,348	1,294	63
December	21,448	5,959	1,753	2,246	2,776	7,302	1,351	61
1998								
Jan. - Dec.	260,260	70,854	19,986	25,818	34,827	91,024	16,968	783
January	21,766	6,253	1,803	2,237	2,863	7,217	1,328	65
February	21,463	5,994	1,737	2,120	2,893	7,263	1,391	65
March	21,841	5,720	1,658	2,103	2,919	7,423	1,953	65
April	22,372	6,427	1,824	2,149	2,973	7,597	1,337	65
May	21,931	6,032	1,744	2,120	2,977	7,578	1,414	66
June	21,458	5,682	1,655	2,022	2,958	7,738	1,337	66
July	21,169	5,490	1,527	2,089	2,862	7,711	1,425	65
August	21,126	5,557	1,555	2,137	2,842	7,647	1,322	66
September	21,462	5,681	1,590	2,178	2,839	7,704	1,404	66
October	21,880	5,951	1,613	2,237	2,870	7,717	1,428	64
November (R)	21,848	5,997	1,641	2,231	2,902	7,658	1,354	65
December	21,944	6,070	1,639	2,195	2,929	7,771	1,275	65

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES section for details of what is included in each service category.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 4. U.S. Services by Major Category--Imports

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Travel	Passenger Fares	Other Transportation	Royalties and License Fees	Other Private Services	Direct Defense Expenditures	U.S. Government Misc. Services
1996								
Jan. - Dec.	156,029	48,048	15,818	27,403	7,854	43,138	11,081	2,687
January	12,516	3,840	1,251	2,237	612	3,461	898	217
February	12,810	4,111	1,343	2,101	602	3,518	915	220
March	12,699	3,991	1,268	2,189	598	3,508	924	221
April	12,820	3,908	1,278	2,354	615	3,537	911	217
May	13,024	3,999	1,331	2,371	614	3,575	915	219
June	12,730	3,861	1,284	2,265	611	3,567	921	221
July	13,405	4,018	1,321	2,376	975	3,548	938	229
August	13,209	4,113	1,348	2,326	705	3,545	941	231
September	13,030	4,008	1,326	2,290	604	3,629	941	232
October	13,299	4,054	1,357	2,388	624	3,722	927	227
November	13,238	4,095	1,364	2,226	640	3,761	925	227
December	13,252	4,050	1,347	2,283	653	3,768	925	226
1997								
Jan. - Dec.	170,520	51,220	18,235	28,949	9,411	48,421	11,488	2,796
January	13,610	4,230	1,443	2,337	693	3,742	936	229
February	13,710	4,242	1,440	2,327	703	3,836	933	229
March	13,772	4,264	1,428	2,371	710	3,844	927	228
April	13,885	4,193	1,540	2,433	704	3,895	893	227
May	14,080	4,269	1,551	2,471	719	3,948	896	226
June	14,229	4,302	1,572	2,414	745	4,060	910	226
July	14,379	4,271	1,561	2,368	848	4,129	960	242
August	14,392	4,287	1,556	2,354	848	4,121	981	245
September	14,669	4,339	1,587	2,480	863	4,160	997	243
October	14,502	4,173	1,482	2,499	861	4,230	1,020	237
November	14,601	4,337	1,541	2,369	860	4,250	1,011	233
December	14,691	4,313	1,534	2,530	857	4,202	1,024	231
1998								
Jan. - Dec.	180,862	53,292	18,693	29,999	10,960	52,783	12,312	2,823
January	14,588	4,452	1,545	2,355	832	4,123	1,047	234
February	14,957	4,449	1,563	2,346	1,199	4,114	1,051	235
March	14,835	4,408	1,542	2,550	819	4,234	1,047	235
April	15,055	4,567	1,613	2,417	905	4,297	1,021	235
May	14,994	4,420	1,564	2,497	921	4,343	1,014	235
June	15,141	4,478	1,580	2,516	933	4,388	1,010	236
July	15,057	4,288	1,548	2,565	923	4,481	1,016	236
August	15,065	4,348	1,520	2,582	873	4,488	1,017	237
September	15,030	4,372	1,500	2,476	874	4,554	1,017	237
October	15,301	4,462	1,543	2,564	879	4,598	1,021	234
November (R)	15,437	4,525	1,588	2,584	895	4,586	1,025	234
December	15,402	4,523	1,587	2,547	907	4,577	1,026	235

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES section for details of what is included in each service category.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 5. U. S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
1996								
Jan.- Dec.	-191,337	-170,214	611,983	-13,092	625,075	803,320	8,031	795,289
January	-14,802	-13,820	49,473	-701	50,174	64,274	281	63,994
February	-12,817	-11,627	50,979	-796	51,775	63,796	395	63,402
March	-14,995	-12,860	50,403	-913	51,316	65,397	1,221	64,176
April	-15,955	-13,482	50,492	-853	51,345	66,447	1,620	64,828
May	-17,217	-14,825	50,753	-1,137	51,890	67,970	1,255	66,715
June	-15,662	-13,891	50,885	-889	51,775	66,548	882	65,666
July	-17,248	-15,369	49,377	-1,445	50,822	66,625	434	66,191
August	-16,873	-14,733	51,102	-1,360	52,462	67,975	780	67,195
September	-17,433	-15,805	50,773	-1,317	52,090	68,206	311	67,895
October	-15,091	-13,699	52,715	-1,072	53,787	67,806	320	67,486
November	-15,459	-13,880	53,223	-1,286	54,510	68,682	293	68,390
December	-17,785	-16,223	51,807	-1,323	53,131	69,593	240	69,353
1997								
Jan.- Dec.	-197,955	-181,488	679,325	-9,858	689,182	877,279	6,609	870,671
January	-17,495	-16,677	52,655	-566	53,221	70,150	252	69,898
February	-16,469	-15,354	54,337	-685	55,022	70,807	430	70,376
March	-15,759	-13,303	56,507	-999	57,505	72,266	1,458	70,808
April	-16,505	-14,780	56,326	-703	57,029	72,831	1,021	71,810
May	-16,982	-15,082	56,103	-1,003	57,106	73,085	897	72,188
June	-15,610	-13,876	56,811	-842	57,652	72,420	892	71,528
July	-15,864	-14,594	57,455	-1,041	58,496	73,318	228	73,090
August	-16,909	-15,617	57,100	-1,047	58,147	74,009	245	73,764
September	-16,524	-15,519	57,747	-739	58,486	74,271	266	74,005
October	-16,270	-14,965	58,467	-1,050	59,517	74,738	255	74,483
November	-16,605	-15,694	57,482	-670	58,151	74,087	242	73,845
December	-16,962	-16,026	58,336	-513	58,849	75,298	423	74,875
1998								
Jan.- Dec.	-247,985	-230,852	671,055	-11,921	682,977	919,040	5,212	913,828
January (R)	-17,187	-15,973	57,809	-636	58,445	74,996	578	74,418
February (R)	-18,231	-17,199	56,257	-807	57,064	74,488	226	74,263
March (R)	-20,615	-19,225	57,124	-882	58,006	77,739	508	77,231
April (R)	-21,446	-20,469	55,243	-655	55,898	76,689	322	76,367
May (R)	-22,690	-21,646	54,626	-756	55,382	77,316	288	77,028
June (R)	-20,642	-19,388	54,674	-898	55,572	75,316	355	74,961
July (R)	-21,141	-19,817	53,733	-965	54,698	74,873	358	74,515
August (R)	-22,846	-20,837	53,769	-1,314	55,083	76,615	695	75,920
September (R)	-20,913	-19,428	55,912	-940	56,852	76,825	546	76,280
October (R)	-20,279	-18,521	58,246	-1,202	59,448	78,525	556	77,969
November (R)	-21,668	-19,552	57,110	-1,602	58,712	78,778	514	78,265
December	-20,328	-18,796	56,552	-1,264	57,816	76,880	268	76,612
November data as published last month.								
	-21,881	-19,806	56,837	-1,567	58,404	78,718	508	78,210

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES for details concerning what is included in the Net Adjustments.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 6. Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Auto motive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
1997									
Jan. - Dec.	679,325	-9,858	689,182	51,507	158,226	294,470	74,029	77,446	33,505
January	52,655	-566	53,221	4,437	12,150	22,281	5,783	6,106	2,464
February	54,337	-685	55,022	4,385	12,746	23,078	5,989	6,311	2,513
March	56,507	-999	57,505	4,308	13,623	24,282	6,022	6,420	2,850
April	56,326	-703	57,029	4,298	13,518	24,168	6,113	6,379	2,553
May	56,103	-1,003	57,106	4,121	13,337	24,282	5,977	6,536	2,853
June	56,811	-842	57,652	4,100	13,765	24,128	6,281	6,638	2,742
July	57,455	-1,041	58,496	3,907	13,103	25,692	6,307	6,426	3,061
August	57,100	-1,047	58,147	4,164	13,391	24,898	6,218	6,504	2,973
September	57,747	-739	58,486	4,275	13,136	25,409	6,180	6,437	3,049
October	58,467	-1,050	59,517	4,503	13,304	25,614	6,448	6,752	2,896
November	57,482	-670	58,151	4,533	13,064	24,883	6,576	6,521	2,575
December	58,336	-513	58,849	4,476	13,087	25,755	6,138	6,416	2,978
1998									
Jan. - Dec.	671,055	-11,921	682,977	46,379	147,914	299,484	72,696	79,502	37,001
January (R)	57,809	-636	58,445	4,256	13,036	25,342	6,531	6,587	2,694
February (R)	56,257	-807	57,064	4,237	12,550	24,690	6,383	6,404	2,801
March (R)	57,124	-882	58,006	4,013	12,858	24,764	6,612	6,529	3,232
April (R)	55,243	-655	55,898	3,776	12,468	23,672	6,501	6,569	2,912
May (R)	54,626	-756	55,382	3,681	12,558	23,682	6,017	6,541	2,903
June (R)	54,674	-898	55,572	3,811	12,048	24,252	5,634	6,843	2,984
July (R)	53,733	-965	54,698	3,733	11,860	24,726	4,766	6,637	2,976
August (R)	53,769	-1,314	55,083	3,618	12,034	23,746	5,634	6,670	3,381
September (R)	55,912	-940	56,852	3,293	11,911	25,982	6,028	6,713	2,926
October (R)	58,246	-1,202	59,448	4,006	12,474	26,734	6,016	6,790	3,428
November (R)	57,110	-1,602	58,712	3,850	12,420	25,798	6,414	6,614	3,616
December	56,552	-1,264	57,816	4,105	11,698	26,097	6,163	6,608	3,148
Imports									
1997									
Jan. - Dec.	877,279	6,609	870,671	39,694	213,767	254,175	140,779	192,918	29,338
January	70,150	252	69,898	3,104	18,228	19,587	11,725	15,032	2,222
February	70,807	430	70,376	3,141	17,753	19,832	11,956	15,240	2,455
March	72,266	1,458	70,808	3,289	17,883	20,422	11,666	15,263	2,285
April	72,831	1,021	71,810	3,318	17,546	20,864	11,523	16,115	2,443
May	73,085	897	72,188	3,367	17,938	21,037	11,587	15,911	2,348
June	72,420	892	71,528	3,279	17,335	21,016	11,634	15,878	2,385
July	73,318	228	73,090	3,406	17,480	21,639	11,923	16,171	2,470
August	74,009	245	73,764	3,370	18,137	21,779	11,735	16,222	2,522
September	74,271	266	74,005	3,357	17,990	21,812	11,769	16,566	2,511
October	74,738	255	74,483	3,306	18,191	22,207	11,594	16,472	2,713
November	74,087	242	73,845	3,263	18,088	21,543	11,738	16,778	2,435
December	75,298	423	74,875	3,493	17,198	22,438	11,929	17,269	2,548
1998									
Jan. - Dec.	919,040	5,212	913,828	41,229	200,395	270,372	150,715	215,530	35,587
January (R)	74,996	578	74,418	3,372	17,270	21,895	11,860	17,203	2,817
February (R)	74,488	226	74,263	3,507	16,822	22,234	12,215	16,874	2,611
March (R)	77,739	508	77,231	3,542	16,726	23,088	13,000	18,216	2,659
April (R)	76,689	322	76,367	3,394	17,287	22,304	12,209	18,277	2,894
May (R)	77,316	288	77,028	3,451	17,442	23,130	12,568	17,896	2,540
June (R)	75,316	355	74,961	3,587	16,604	22,176	11,800	18,177	2,616
July (R)	74,873	358	74,515	3,433	16,623	22,282	10,703	18,270	3,206
August (R)	76,615	695	75,920	3,350	16,801	22,221	12,262	17,984	3,303
September (R)	76,825	546	76,280	3,327	16,488	22,234	12,986	18,017	3,228
October (R)	78,525	556	77,969	3,339	16,847	22,950	13,391	18,193	3,250
November (R)	78,778	514	78,265	3,369	16,256	23,411	13,794	18,218	3,216
December	76,880	268	76,612	3,558	15,227	22,448	13,926	18,205	3,247

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum products.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 7. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the month-to-month change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item(1)	December 1996	November (R) 1996	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1996	Year-to-date 1997	Year-to-date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	56,552	57,110	-558	671,055	679,325	-8,269
Net Adjustments	-1,264	-1,602	338	-11,921	-9,858	-2,064
Total, Census Basis	57,816	58,712	-897	682,977	689,182	-6,206
Foods, feeds, and beverages	4,105	3,850	254	46,379	51,507	-5,128
Soybeans	415	436	-21	4,947	7,506	-2,559
Corn	523	453	70	4,805	5,682	-877
Wheat	383	312	71	3,817	4,329	-512
Meat, poultry, etc.	545	499	47	6,743	7,244	-501
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	281	279	2	3,855	4,312	-457
Fish and shellfish	240	223	17	2,348	2,790	-442
Fruits, frozen juices	322	302	21	3,697	3,957	-260
Sorghum, barley, oats	45	50	-5	632	831	-199
Nuts	117	119	-2	1,472	1,576	-104
Alcoholic beverages, exc. wine	37	45	-8	536	619	-83
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	38	37	1	491	557	-67
Dairy products and eggs	62	52	10	710	767	-58
Other foods	312	301	11	3,576	3,618	-41
Bakery products	143	138	6	1,750	1,731	19
Wine and related products	60	67	-7	798	743	55
Vegetables	248	247	1	2,937	2,736	201
Rice	91	122	-31	1,262	983	279
Oilseeds, food oils	242	170	72	2,003	1,526	477
Industrial supplies and materials	11,698	12,420	-722	147,914	158,228	-10,312
Finished textile supplies	132	128	4	1,512	3,155	-1,643
Petroleum products, other	423	402	21	5,363	6,809	-1,446
Chemicals-organic	1,102	1,007	94	13,100	14,521	-1,421
Logs and lumber	322	356	-33	3,962	5,154	-1,193
Steelmaking materials	146	123	23	1,562	2,243	-681
Plastic materials	898	954	-55	11,662	12,263	-601
Tapes, audio and visual	188	207	-19	2,248	2,808	-561
Fuel oil	105	75	30	1,396	1,932	-535
Copper	76	87	-12	1,143	1,621	-478
Crude oil	41	38	2	676	1,124	-448
Pulpwood and woodpulp	273	320	-47	3,596	4,013	-417
Hides and skins	84	88	-3	1,266	1,665	-399
Nuclear fuel materials	76	114	-37	1,076	1,475	-399
Agriculture-manufactured, other	91	93	-2	1,179	1,519	-340
Nonmonetary gold	249	662	-413	5,413	5,703	-290
Metallurgical grade coal	157	174	-17	2,269	2,536	-267
Newsprint	642	693	-52	8,540	8,772	-232
Mineral supplies-manufactured	223	235	-13	2,962	3,149	-187
Iron and steel mill products	215	201	13	2,915	3,097	-182
Wood supplies, manufactured	74	68	6	927	1,107	-181
Natural gas liquids	38	41	-2	391	555	-164
Chemicals-inorganic	299	330	-32	3,790	3,953	-163
Cotton, raw	233	260	-27	2,561	2,718	-157
Aluminum and alumina	281	297	-16	3,442	3,592	-149
Coal and fuels, other	124	94	29	1,446	1,586	-140
Nonferrous metals, other	175	173	2	2,151	2,280	-129
Manmade cloth	310	327	-17	4,210	4,328	-119
Tobacco, unmanufactured	143	149	-6	1,453	1,553	-101
Hair, waste materials	34	42	-8	542	618	-76
Shingles, molding, wallboard	159	155	4	1,899	1,969	-70
Synthetic rubber-primary	105	107	-3	1,384	1,452	-69
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	72	62	10	842	909	-67
Nonmetallic minerals	26	27	-1	386	445	-59
Electric energy	26	31	-5	185	228	-43
Gas-natural	14	16	-2	243	275	-32
Nontextile floor tiles	29	29	(-)	352	341	11
Chemicals-other	980	997	-17	11,267	11,254	13
Leather and furs	70	74	-3	904	888	16
Iron and steel products, other	229	240	-11	2,854	2,823	31
Industrial rubber products	175	158	18	2,050	2,011	39
Cotton fiber cloth	133	153	-19	1,753	1,711	42
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	141	145	-5	1,833	1,782	51
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	124	136	-12	1,477	1,366	111
Precious metals, other	122	169	-47	2,017	1,809	209
Chemicals-fertilizers	473	410	63	5,161	4,872	288
Finished metal shapes	689	704	-15	8,247	7,858	389
Other industrial supplies	977	1,070	-93	12,309	10,383	1,926

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 7. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity--Continued

Item(1)	December 1998	November (R) 1998	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1998	Year-to-date 1997	Year-to-date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	26,097	25,798	299	299,484	294,470	5,015
Civilian aircraft	3,376	3,497	-121	31,815	23,585	8,231
Engines-civilian aircraft	896	849	47	9,966	7,800	2,166
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,049	1,044	5	11,770	9,974	1,796
Drilling & oilfield equipment	637	760	-123	8,144	7,046	1,098
Telecommunications equipment	2,067	2,170	-103	24,984	23,995	989
Measuring, testing, control instru.	1,030	1,117	-88	12,511	11,774	737
Railway transportation equipment	165	184	-19	1,767	1,358	409
Business machines and equipment	284	273	11	3,449	3,288	161
Wood, glass, plastic	238	227	10	2,891	2,832	58
Spacraft, exc. military	1	1	(-)	67	15	52
Commercial vessels, other	16	14	2	233	188	44
Vessels, exc. scrap	10	(-)	10	78	68	10
Nonfarm tractors and parts	85	86	-1	1,329	1,345	-16
Specialized mining	35	32	3	529	563	-34
Marine engines, parts	55	51	4	609	662	-53
Laboratory testing instruments	334	308	27	3,900	3,958	-58
Textile, sewing machines	93	98	-6	1,305	1,381	-76
Materials handling equipment	370	350	19	4,625	4,776	-150
Food, tobacco machinery	147	170	-22	1,975	2,147	-172
Photo, service industry machinery	465	483	-18	5,767	5,960	-193
Metalworking machine tools	492	475	17	6,278	6,501	-223
Excavating machinery	455	376	79	5,614	5,841	-227
Medicinal equipment	1,033	978	56	11,914	12,155	-241
Pulp and paper machinery	247	218	29	3,005	3,263	-258
Generators, accessories	508	566	-57	6,542	6,816	-274
Agricultural machinery, equipment	344	295	49	4,185	4,465	-279
Electric apparatus	1,781	1,761	19	20,738	21,162	-424
Industrial engines	1,007	959	49	11,608	12,615	-1,007
Semiconductors	3,549	3,225	324	37,642	38,861	-1,219
Industrial machines, other	1,514	1,425	89	18,924	20,715	-1,791
Computers	815	820	-6	9,955	11,837	-1,882
Computer accessories	3,001	2,986	15	35,364	37,524	-2,160
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	6,163	6,414	-251	72,696	74,029	-1,333
Consumer goods	6,606	6,614	-8	79,502	77,446	2,057
Pharmaceutical preparations	900	886	14	10,729	9,261	1,468
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	244	325	-81	3,141	2,340	801
Apparel, household goods - textile	784	780	4	9,181	8,956	225
Toys/games/sporting goods	548	507	41	6,083	5,861	222
Gem diamonds	264	253	12	2,947	2,744	204
Other household goods	463	432	30	5,252	5,079	174
TV's, VCR's, etc.	217	268	-52	3,549	3,411	138
Furniture, household goods, etc.	191	190	1	2,216	2,082	134
Nursery stock, etc.	26	29	-4	306	283	23
Jewelry, etc.	169	189	-20	1,736	1,723	14
Toiletries and cosmetics	276	273	4	3,380	3,385	-4
Cookware, cutlery, tools	60	60	(-)	723	752	-29
Numismatic coins	7	8	-2	66	100	-34
Writing and art supplies	391	371	21	4,454	4,495	-41
Sports apparel and gear	37	35	2	473	520	-47
Pleasure boats and motors	123	108	14	1,275	1,326	-52
Books, printed matter	342	335	7	4,083	4,142	-59
Musical instruments	89	88	2	999	1,059	-60
Rugs	119	127	-8	1,485	1,558	-72
Glassware, chinaware	36	32	4	494	591	-96
Apparel,household goods-nontextile	132	115	17	1,410	1,514	-104
Records, tapes, and disks	312	328	-15	3,746	3,871	-125
Tobacco, manufactured	321	302	19	4,844	5,012	-168
Household appliances	426	430	-4	5,275	5,452	-177
Stereo equipment, etc.	128	143	-15	1,652	1,930	-278
Other goods	3,148	3,616	-469	37,001	33,505	3,496

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 8. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the month-to-month change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item(1)	December 1998	November (R) 1998	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1998	Year-to-date 1997	Year-to-date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	76,880	78,778	-1,899	919,040	877,279	41,761
Net Adjustments	268	514	-246	5,212	6,609	-1,397
Total, Census Basis	76,612	78,265	-1,653	913,828	870,671	43,158
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3,558	3,369	189	41,229	39,694	1,535
Vegetables	302	303	-1	3,499	2,937	563
Fish and shellfish	708	624	84	8,117	7,702	415
Wine and related products	315	305	9	3,627	3,253	373
Bakery products	196	205	-9	2,419	2,135	284
Other foods	216	210	6	2,462	2,228	234
Cocoa beans	68	23	45	659	469	190
Dairy products and eggs	83	73	10	893	711	182
Meat products	344	389	-45	4,315	4,162	153
Alcoholic bevs, exc. wine	210	237	-27	2,300	2,189	111
Tea, spices, etc.	61	72	-12	751	660	91
Fruits, frozen juices	402	365	37	4,095	4,057	38
Nuts	63	51	12	665	638	27
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	45	40	5	514	521	-8
Food oils, oilseeds	129	131	-2	1,534	1,641	-107
Cane and beet sugar	42	38	4	749	994	-246
Feedstuff and foodgrains	132	118	14	1,569	1,821	-252
Green coffee	242	185	58	3,063	3,575	-513
Industrial supplies and materials	15,227	16,256	-1,029	200,395	213,767	-13,372
Crude oil	2,421	2,926	-505	37,533	54,226	-16,693
Petroleum products, other	405	431	-26	6,050	7,733	-1,683
Liquified petroleum gases	185	180	5	2,757	4,069	-1,312
Fuel oil	354	430	-76	4,834	5,743	-909
Lumber	588	600	-12	6,880	7,480	-599
Chemicals-organic	841	889	-49	10,778	11,085	-307
Nickel	46	63	-17	857	1,160	-303
Natural rubber	78	62	16	977	1,229	-253
Zinc	77	112	-35	1,061	1,296	-234
Tobacco, waxes, etc	291	257	33	3,793	3,986	-193
Pulpwood and woodpulp	179	181	-1	2,449	2,641	-192
Copper	154	237	-83	2,242	2,393	-151
Gas-natural	356	474	-118	5,396	5,504	-108
Nonferrous metals, other	141	141	(-)	1,745	1,851	-106
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	28	36	-8	469	530	-61
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	403	429	-27	5,028	5,089	-60
Hides and skins	12	12	-1	170	207	-37
Cotton, natural fibers	20	14	6	186	221	-35
Wool, silk, etc.	67	72	-5	853	884	-31
Blank tapes, audio & visual	169	176	-7	2,047	2,068	-21
Leather and furs	77	79	-3	1,034	1,035	-1
Materials, exc. chemicals	128	132	-4	1,546	1,542	4
Chemicals-inorganic	351	321	30	4,168	4,162	6
Tin	23	22	1	260	254	6
Plywood and veneers	86	88	-2	1,134	1,127	6
Hair, waste materials	32	33	-1	348	325	23
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	41	48	-7	548	506	42
Electric energy	72	59	13	1,039	994	45
Synthetic cloth	335	340	-5	4,224	4,177	47
Coal and related fuels	60	53	7	765	709	56
Synthetic rubber-primary	88	101	-13	1,257	1,185	72
Finished textile supplies	139	141	-3	1,697	1,619	78
Cotton cloth, fabrics	172	188	-15	2,194	2,068	126
Chemicals-fertilizers	255	262	-7	3,314	3,161	153
Farming materials, livestock	58	69	-11	766	609	157
Nuclear fuel materials	142	87	55	1,382	1,210	172
Newsprint	354	309	45	3,763	3,587	176
Nontextile floor tiles	135	130	5	1,591	1,396	195
Plastic materials	487	478	9	5,864	5,668	197
Iron and steel, advanced	313	325	-12	3,916	3,717	199
Steelmaking materials	180	184	-4	3,273	2,998	276
Bauxite and aluminum	449	520	-71	6,200	5,830	370
Finished metal shapes	464	462	2	5,418	5,033	384
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	240	216	24	2,544	2,098	446
Industrial supplies, other	937	927	10	11,022	10,537	485
Nonmonetary gold	279	272	7	3,603	3,072	531
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	343	318	25	4,112	3,560	553
Paper and paper products	418	412	5	5,012	4,448	564
Shingles, wallboard	475	460	15	5,209	4,215	994
Other precious metals	360	333	27	3,930	2,643	1,286
Iron and steel mill products	920	1,164	-244	13,157	10,889	2,268

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 8. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity--Continued

Item(1)	December 1998	November (R) 1998	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1998	Year-to-date 1997	Year-to-date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	22,448	23,411	-963	270,372	254,175	16,197
Telecommunications equipment	1,502	1,565	-63	18,047	15,687	2,360
Civilian aircraft	571	625	-54	6,856	4,546	2,310
Computer accessories	5,398	5,719	-321	64,597	62,359	2,238
Engines-civilian aircraft	838	859	-21	9,403	7,591	1,812
Excavating machinery	463	436	27	5,481	4,381	1,101
Materials handling equipment	465	528	-64	5,421	4,325	1,096
Medicinal equipment	681	749	-68	7,934	6,864	1,071
Parts-civilian aircraft	468	499	-31	5,353	4,461	893
Railway transpor. equipment	203	181	22	2,059	1,251	809
Industrial engines	682	640	42	7,342	6,541	801
Electric apparatus	1,685	1,721	-37	20,636	19,859	777
Measuring, testing, control instru	573	617	-44	7,360	6,723	637
Metalworking machine tools	672	737	-64	8,802	8,250	552
Industrial machines, other	1,219	1,210	9	14,411	13,913	498
Photo, service industry	599	622	-23	7,217	6,720	497
Drilling & oilfield equipment	80	80	-1	1,377	952	425
Agricultural machinery, equipment	321	327	-6	4,528	4,146	382
Laboratory testing instruments	146	166	-20	1,649	1,288	361
Generators, accessories	694	693	1	8,412	8,061	350
Wood, glass, plastic	450	455	-4	4,891	4,631	260
Textile, sewing machines	183	182	1	2,371	2,123	248
Nonfarm tractors and parts	79	75	5	814	705	109
Pulp and paper machinery	407	378	29	4,214	4,106	108
Computers	617	746	-129	7,912	7,817	94
Marine engines, parts	55	52	3	708	654	54
Commercial vessels, other	25	2	24	77	24	53
Business machines and equipment	540	614	-74	7,385	7,350	35
Food, tobacco machinery	117	131	-13	1,333	1,302	31
Vessels, except scrap	1	(-)	1	4	2	1
Spacecraft, exc. military	2	(-)	2	13	51	-38
Specialized mining	22	33	-11	339	612	-273
Semiconductors	2,691	2,769	-78	33,426	36,880	-3,454
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	13,926	13,794	132	150,715	140,779	9,937
Consumer goods	18,205	18,218	-12	215,530	192,918	22,612
Apparel, household goods - cotton	2,474	2,399	75	27,807	23,953	3,854
Pharmaceutical prep	1,408	1,517	-109	16,980	13,270	3,710
TV's, VCR's, etc	1,254	1,134	120	13,361	10,546	2,815
Other household goods	1,345	1,429	-84	16,184	14,365	1,819
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	1,760	1,744	15	21,591	19,854	1,737
Furniture, household goods, etc.	870	871	(-)	9,732	8,269	1,462
Toys/games/sporting goods	1,556	1,685	-128	19,252	18,102	1,150
Gem diamonds	689	719	-30	8,496	7,598	898
Jewelry	610	613	-3	7,443	6,615	827
Stereo equipment, etc	578	631	-54	8,283	7,580	703
Household appliances	562	546	16	6,507	5,908	599
Writing and art supplies	639	657	-18	7,739	7,230	508
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	528	444	84	5,334	4,936	398
Cookware, cutlery, tools	300	296	3	3,504	3,176	328
Footwear	853	902	-49	10,865	10,576	290
Apparel, household goods - wool	286	240	45	3,290	3,004	286
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	441	438	2	5,446	5,187	259
Books, printed matter	223	233	-10	2,732	2,535	197
Toiletries and cosmetics	223	222	1	2,526	2,334	192
Motorcycles and parts	147	117	29	1,380	1,191	188
Records, tapes, and disks	90	102	-12	1,136	982	154
Rugs	105	99	7	1,116	971	145
Musical instruments	106	112	-6	1,238	1,095	143
Glassware, chinaware	175	172	3	2,137	2,017	120
Pleasure boats and motors	150	106	43	1,513	1,408	106
Nursery stock, etc.	91	88	3	1,079	1,003	77
Photo equipment	182	167	15	2,131	2,081	50
Numismatic coins	32	24	8	342	303	39
Gem stones, other	96	104	-8	1,285	1,278	6
Camping apparel and gear	434	406	28	5,102	5,552	-449
Other Goods	3,247	3,216	31	35,587	29,338	6,249

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

*Exhibit 9. Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods, Petroleum and Non-Petroleum End-Use Category Totals

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) Revised

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
1997												
Jan.- Dec.	-197,955	-16,467	-61,352	-120,136	679,325	-9,858	10,419	678,763	877,279	6,609	71,771	798,900
January	-17,495	-818	-5,756	-10,921	52,655	-566	886	52,335	70,150	252	6,641	63,257
February	-16,469	-1,116	-5,662	-9,692	54,337	-685	800	54,222	70,807	430	6,463	63,914
March	-15,759	-2,457	-5,426	-7,877	56,507	-999	827	56,678	72,266	1,458	6,253	64,555
April	-16,505	-1,725	-5,025	-9,755	56,326	-703	851	56,178	72,831	1,021	5,877	65,933
May	-16,982	-1,900	-5,374	-9,708	56,103	-1,003	778	56,327	73,085	897	6,153	66,035
June	-15,610	-1,734	-4,805	-9,071	56,811	-842	847	56,805	72,420	892	5,652	65,876
July	-15,864	-1,269	-4,713	-9,881	57,455	-1,041	921	57,574	73,318	228	5,634	67,455
August	-16,909	-1,292	-5,138	-10,479	57,100	-1,047	933	57,214	74,009	245	6,072	67,692
September	-16,524	-1,005	-5,009	-10,510	57,747	-739	861	57,625	74,271	266	5,870	68,135
October	-16,270	-1,305	-5,191	-9,774	58,467	-1,050	908	58,609	74,738	255	6,099	68,384
November	-16,605	-911	-5,161	-10,533	57,482	-670	830	57,321	74,087	242	5,991	67,855
December	-16,962	-936	-4,092	-11,934	58,336	-513	975	57,874	75,298	423	5,067	69,809
1998												
Jan.- Dec.	-247,985	-17,133	-43,348	-187,504	671,055	-11,921	7,826	675,151	919,040	5,212	51,174	862,654
January (R)	-17,187	-1,214	-4,112	-11,861	57,809	-636	815	57,631	74,996	578	4,926	69,492
February (R)	-18,231	-1,033	-3,842	-13,357	56,257	-807	682	56,382	74,488	226	4,524	69,739
March (R)	-20,615	-1,390	-3,576	-15,649	57,124	-882	688	57,319	77,739	508	4,264	72,968
April (R)	-21,446	-977	-4,017	-16,452	55,243	-655	699	55,198	76,689	322	4,716	71,651
May (R)	-22,690	-1,043	-3,967	-17,679	54,626	-756	672	54,710	77,316	288	4,639	72,389
June (R)	-20,642	-1,253	-3,474	-15,914	54,674	-898	643	54,929	75,316	355	4,117	70,843
July (R)	-21,141	-1,323	-3,512	-16,305	53,733	-965	655	54,043	74,873	358	4,168	70,348
August (R)	-22,846	-2,009	-3,491	-17,346	53,769	-1,314	628	54,455	76,615	695	4,119	71,801
September (R)	-20,913	-1,485	-3,425	-16,002	55,912	-940	579	56,273	76,825	546	4,004	72,275
October (R)	-20,279	-1,758	-3,763	-14,758	58,246	-1,202	603	58,845	78,525	556	4,366	73,603
November (R)	-21,668	-2,116	-3,410	-16,142	57,110	-1,602	556	58,157	78,778	514	3,966	74,298
December	-20,328	-1,532	-2,758	-16,039	56,552	-1,264	607	57,209	76,880	268	3,364	73,248

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES for details concerning what is included in the Net Adjustments.

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy related petroleum products as those aggregated in the SITC. The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods".

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 10. Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category
(1992 Constant Dollars)

In millions of dollars. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for monthly deflators.

Period	Total Census Basis(1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies(2)	Capital Goods	Auto- motive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports							
1997							
Jan.- Dec.	834,591	44,163	139,864	476,071	70,306	73,606	30,580
January	62,653	3,805	10,697	34,586	5,512	5,804	2,250
February	64,725	3,682	11,209	35,844	5,702	5,998	2,289
March	67,518	3,577	12,027	37,478	5,725	6,119	2,592
April	67,463	3,569	11,934	37,757	5,801	6,077	2,326
May	68,517	3,462	11,761	38,787	5,683	6,222	2,601
June	69,746	3,521	12,155	39,293	5,965	6,309	2,503
July	71,062	3,387	11,499	41,292	5,983	6,110	2,790
August	71,846	3,588	11,774	41,703	5,895	6,177	2,710
September	72,517	3,687	11,607	42,473	5,867	6,103	2,781
October	73,925	3,961	11,796	42,987	6,118	6,413	2,650
November	71,925	3,965	11,632	41,544	6,235	6,191	2,358
December	72,694	3,958	11,774	42,326	5,822	6,084	2,730
1998							
Jan.- Dec.	860,047	44,304	139,370	497,076	68,954	75,754	34,589
January (R)	71,871	3,861	11,975	41,101	6,195	6,248	2,491
February (R)	70,811	3,927	11,502	40,607	6,054	6,124	2,597
March (R)	71,061	3,755	11,883	39,949	6,275	6,197	3,002
April (R)	69,577	3,581	11,511	39,369	6,156	6,251	2,710
May (R)	68,819	3,462	11,696	39,024	5,710	6,225	2,701
June (R)	69,740	3,601	11,261	40,215	5,339	6,542	2,782
July (R)	68,858	3,476	11,155	40,599	4,519	6,340	2,769
August (R)	70,817	3,512	11,497	40,919	5,352	6,355	3,181
September (R)	72,663	3,289	11,462	43,038	5,725	6,397	2,752
October (R)	75,942	4,060	12,085	44,384	5,701	6,476	3,236
November (R)	74,891	3,780	12,053	43,270	6,079	6,300	3,409
December	74,998	4,001	11,289	44,601	5,850	6,298	2,960
Imports							
1997							
Jan.- Dec.	1,039,671	35,899	198,385	461,553	128,309	188,018	27,506
January	79,352	2,897	15,533	33,573	10,702	14,577	2,069
February	80,844	2,869	15,609	34,378	10,903	14,798	2,288
March	82,364	2,878	16,247	35,593	10,643	14,869	2,134
April	84,861	2,998	16,500	36,857	10,529	15,684	2,293
May	85,648	3,005	16,849	37,493	10,598	15,500	2,202
June	85,358	2,931	16,328	37,784	10,615	15,464	2,235
July	87,853	3,040	16,638	39,245	10,864	15,753	2,313
August	89,268	3,047	17,093	40,244	10,689	15,827	2,367
September	90,125	3,020	16,987	40,859	10,718	16,182	2,358
October	90,935	3,039	17,020	41,701	10,541	16,082	2,552
November	90,435	3,010	16,992	41,065	10,664	16,412	2,292
December	92,629	3,165	16,589	42,762	10,842	16,870	2,402
1998							
Jan.- Dec.	1,146,297	38,265	218,511	505,238	137,256	212,924	34,104
January (R)	91,078	3,062	17,444	40,284	10,776	16,844	2,670
February (R)	92,492	3,248	17,448	41,653	11,098	16,562	2,482
March (R)	95,789	3,315	17,856	42,370	11,807	17,909	2,531
April (R)	94,773	3,113	18,609	41,176	11,102	18,014	2,758
May (R)	96,172	3,214	18,738	42,644	11,456	17,692	2,428
June (R)	93,702	3,320	18,099	41,050	10,753	17,974	2,506
July (R)	94,042	3,145	18,474	41,486	9,759	18,096	3,081
August (R)	96,128	3,216	18,881	41,781	11,217	17,842	3,191
September (R)	96,292	3,104	18,371	41,943	11,873	17,885	3,116
October (R)	98,244	3,082	18,645	43,128	12,229	18,030	3,130
November (R)	100,024	3,190	18,277	44,919	12,537	18,010	3,092
December	97,561	3,254	17,669	42,804	12,650	18,066	3,118

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum products.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 11. Exports, Imports and Balance Of Goods, Petroleum and Non-Petroleum End-Use Commodity Category Totals
(1992 Constant Dollars)**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators.

Period	Trade Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum
1996									
Jan.- Dec.	-167,136	-56,995	-110,141	688,223	7,074	681,149	855,359	64,068	791,291
January	-13,626	-4,499	-9,127	53,128	698	52,429	66,754	5,197	61,556
February	-11,642	-4,152	-7,490	55,059	598	54,461	66,701	4,750	61,951
March	-12,717	-4,088	-8,629	54,990	581	54,410	67,707	4,668	63,039
April	-12,797	-4,720	-8,077	55,408	464	54,944	68,205	5,184	63,021
May	-14,706	-5,183	-9,522	56,107	495	55,612	70,813	5,679	65,134
June	-13,725	-5,493	-8,233	56,452	466	55,986	70,178	5,959	64,219
July	-15,602	-5,237	-10,365	55,827	542	55,285	71,429	5,779	65,650
August	-14,881	-4,772	-10,109	57,958	590	57,368	72,839	5,362	67,477
September	-15,068	-5,068	-10,001	58,435	631	57,804	73,504	5,699	67,805
October	-13,184	-4,834	-8,350	60,606	758	59,848	73,789	5,592	68,198
November	-13,407	-4,242	-9,165	62,575	588	61,987	75,982	4,830	71,152
December	-15,781	-4,708	-11,073	61,678	663	61,015	77,459	5,371	72,088
1997									
Jan.- Dec.	-205,080	-59,980	-145,100	834,591	7,481	827,110	1,039,671	67,461	972,210
January	-16,699	-4,434	-12,265	62,653	612	62,040	79,352	5,046	74,305
February	-16,119	-4,774	-11,345	64,725	571	64,154	80,844	5,345	75,499
March	-14,846	-4,988	-9,858	67,518	590	66,928	82,364	5,578	76,786
April	-17,398	-5,076	-12,323	67,463	613	66,850	84,861	5,689	79,172
May	-17,130	-5,413	-11,717	68,517	560	67,957	85,648	5,974	79,674
June	-15,612	-4,915	-10,696	69,746	615	69,131	85,358	5,530	79,828
July	-16,791	-5,040	-11,751	71,062	663	70,399	87,853	5,703	82,150
August	-17,421	-5,274	-12,147	71,846	667	71,179	89,268	5,941	83,326
September	-17,608	-5,186	-12,422	72,517	615	71,902	90,125	5,801	84,325
October	-17,010	-5,156	-11,855	73,925	653	73,272	90,935	5,809	85,126
November	-18,510	-5,214	-13,296	71,925	602	71,323	90,435	5,816	84,619
December	-19,935	-4,510	-15,425	72,694	719	71,975	92,629	5,229	87,400
1998									
Jan.- Dec.	-286,250	-66,120	-220,130	860,047	6,695	853,353	1,146,297	72,815	1,073,483
January (R)	-19,206	-5,090	-14,116	71,871	618	71,253	91,078	5,708	85,369
February (R)	-21,681	-5,153	-16,528	70,811	523	70,287	92,492	5,676	86,815
March (R)	-24,728	-5,314	-19,414	71,061	551	70,509	95,789	5,865	89,924
April (R)	-25,197	-5,972	-19,225	69,577	569	69,008	94,773	6,541	88,233
May (R)	-27,353	-5,815	-21,538	68,819	548	68,270	96,172	6,363	89,809
June (R)	-23,962	-5,417	-18,544	69,740	532	69,208	93,702	5,950	87,752
July (R)	-25,184	-5,700	-19,484	68,858	586	68,272	94,042	6,286	87,756
August (R)	-25,311	-5,786	-19,525	70,817	581	70,236	96,128	6,367	89,762
September (R)	-23,630	-5,442	-18,188	72,663	543	72,119	96,292	5,985	90,307
October (R)	-22,302	-5,627	-16,674	75,942	557	75,385	98,244	6,184	92,059
November (R)	-25,133	-5,513	-19,620	74,891	514	74,377	100,024	6,028	93,997
December	-22,563	-5,290	-17,273	74,998	571	74,427	97,561	5,861	91,700

(1) Detailed data presented on a Census Basis. The information to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted
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Exhibit 12. U. S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
1996								
Jan.- Dec.	-191,337	-170,214	611,983	-13,092	625,075	803,320	8,031	795,289
January	-15,124	-14,142	47,066	-701	47,767	62,190	281	61,910
February	-10,658	-9,468	50,317	-796	51,112	60,975	395	60,580
March	-10,546	-8,412	54,039	-913	54,952	64,585	1,221	63,364
April	-15,265	-12,792	51,019	-853	51,872	66,284	1,620	64,664
May	-15,889	-13,498	52,222	-1,137	53,359	68,112	1,255	66,857
June	-14,146	-12,375	50,932	-889	51,821	65,078	882	64,196
July	-21,963	-20,084	46,153	-1,445	47,598	68,115	434	67,682
August	-18,590	-16,450	50,215	-1,360	51,575	68,805	780	68,025
September	-19,338	-17,710	49,282	-1,317	50,598	68,620	311	68,309
October	-19,402	-18,010	55,036	-1,072	56,107	74,438	320	74,118
November	-14,579	-13,000	53,730	-1,286	55,016	68,308	293	68,016
December	-15,837	-14,274	51,972	-1,323	53,295	67,809	240	67,570
1997								
Jan.- Dec.	-197,955	-181,488	679,325	-9,858	689,182	877,279	6,609	870,671
January	-17,579	-16,761	50,025	-566	50,591	67,604	252	67,352
February	-13,134	-12,019	52,467	-685	53,153	65,602	430	65,171
March	-11,942	-9,486	60,203	-999	61,201	72,145	1,458	70,687
April	-14,795	-13,070	57,477	-703	58,180	72,271	1,021	71,250
May	-14,672	-12,772	57,736	-1,003	58,738	72,408	897	71,511
June	-15,341	-13,608	57,207	-842	58,049	72,548	892	71,656
July	-21,256	-19,987	53,868	-1,041	54,909	75,125	228	74,896
August	-17,636	-16,344	55,615	-1,047	56,662	73,250	245	73,005
September	-20,366	-19,361	56,731	-739	57,470	77,097	266	76,831
October	-20,333	-19,028	61,351	-1,050	62,402	81,684	255	81,430
November	-14,878	-13,967	57,494	-670	58,164	72,372	242	72,130
December	-16,022	-15,086	59,151	-513	59,664	75,172	423	74,750
1998								
Jan.- Dec.	-247,985	-230,852	671,055	-11,921	682,977	919,040	5,212	913,828
January	-16,324	-15,110	54,713	-636	55,350	71,037	578	70,459
February	-14,576	-13,543	54,429	-807	55,236	69,005	226	68,779
March	-17,255	-15,865	61,447	-882	62,329	78,702	508	78,194
April	-19,934	-18,957	56,215	-655	56,869	76,148	322	75,826
May	-18,382	-17,339	55,905	-756	56,661	74,288	288	74,000
June	-21,185	-19,932	56,183	-898	57,081	77,368	355	77,013
July	-25,932	-24,609	50,711	-965	51,676	76,643	358	76,285
August	-24,658	-22,650	51,921	-1,314	53,235	76,579	695	75,884
September	-24,523	-23,037	54,694	-940	55,634	79,217	546	78,672
October	-24,368	-22,610	60,249	-1,202	61,451	84,616	556	84,061
November (R)	-21,938	-19,822	56,758	-1,602	58,360	78,695	514	78,181
December	-18,911	-17,379	57,831	-1,264	59,095	76,742	268	76,474

November data as published last month :

-22,267	-20,192	56,388	-1,567	57,955	78,655	508	78,147
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NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES for details concerning what is included in the Net Adjustments.

Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments	Net Adjustments Basis	Total Census Basis(1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, Beverages	Industrial Supplies(2)	Capital Goods	Auto-motive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
1997									
Jan.- Dec.	679,325	-9,858	689,182	51,507	158,226	294,470	74,029	77,446	33,505
January	50,025	-566	50,591	4,349	12,077	20,720	5,403	5,620	2,422
February	52,467	-685	53,153	4,432	12,435	21,660	6,193	6,009	2,424
March	60,203	-999	61,201	4,447	14,055	26,489	6,586	6,763	2,862
April	57,477	-703	58,180	4,097	13,740	24,744	6,579	6,370	2,649
May	57,736	-1,003	58,738	3,865	13,754	24,919	6,590	6,723	2,887
June	57,207	-842	58,049	3,681	13,854	24,554	6,527	6,671	2,761
July	53,868	-1,041	54,909	3,758	13,030	24,122	4,790	6,170	3,039
August	55,615	-1,047	56,662	3,978	13,201	24,328	5,716	6,516	2,922
September	56,731	-739	57,470	4,145	12,982	24,630	6,216	6,479	3,019
October	61,351	-1,050	62,402	5,169	13,584	26,512	6,839	7,382	2,916
November	57,494	-670	58,164	4,965	12,555	24,505	6,834	6,631	2,673
December	59,151	-513	59,664	4,621	12,959	27,285	5,757	6,112	2,930
1998									
Jan.- Dec.	671,055	-11,921	682,977	46,379	147,914	299,484	72,696	79,502	37,001
January	54,713	-636	55,350	4,153	12,881	23,492	6,087	6,083	2,652
February	54,429	-807	55,236	4,278	12,261	23,316	6,542	6,133	2,708
March	61,447	-882	62,329	4,186	13,406	27,309	7,273	6,915	3,240
April	56,215	-655	56,869	3,632	12,667	24,130	6,883	6,546	3,010
May	55,905	-756	56,661	3,519	12,681	24,381	6,448	6,682	2,949
June	56,183	-898	57,081	3,590	12,363	25,231	5,936	6,960	3,001
July	50,711	-965	51,676	3,535	11,708	23,430	3,641	6,408	2,954
August	51,921	-1,314	53,235	3,445	11,814	22,906	5,145	6,588	3,336
September	54,694	-940	55,634	3,227	11,768	24,964	6,019	6,755	2,901
October	60,249	-1,202	61,451	4,515	12,620	27,169	6,301	7,389	3,457
November (R)	56,758	-1,602	58,360	4,151	12,030	25,151	6,641	6,692	3,696
December	57,831	-1,264	59,095	4,148	11,714	28,005	5,779	6,352	3,097
Imports									
1997									
Jan.- Dec.	877,279	6,609	870,671	39,694	213,767	254,175	140,779	192,918	29,338
January	67,604	252	67,352	3,053	18,559	18,398	11,164	14,092	2,087
February	65,602	430	65,171	2,930	16,714	17,969	11,796	13,436	2,327
March	72,145	1,458	70,687	3,388	18,156	21,127	12,229	13,553	2,235
April	72,271	1,021	71,250	3,335	17,865	20,802	12,259	14,489	2,501
May	72,408	897	71,511	3,406	18,340	20,327	12,107	14,925	2,406
June	72,548	892	71,656	3,236	17,375	21,434	11,523	15,709	2,379
July	75,125	228	74,896	3,351	18,007	22,252	10,581	18,185	2,521
August	73,250	245	73,005	3,212	17,697	21,074	11,155	17,474	2,393
September	77,097	266	76,831	3,384	18,036	22,688	11,251	18,989	2,483
October	81,684	255	81,430	3,604	18,710	23,660	12,814	19,768	2,874
November	72,372	242	72,130	3,226	17,108	20,959	11,805	16,514	2,519
December	75,172	423	74,750	3,570	17,200	23,485	12,096	15,786	2,614
1998									
Jan.- Dec.	919,040	5,212	913,828	41,229	200,395	270,372	150,715	215,530	35,587
January	71,037	578	70,459	3,298	17,269	20,286	11,151	15,810	2,646
February	69,005	226	68,779	3,292	15,874	20,188	12,055	14,911	2,459
March	78,702	508	78,194	3,651	17,323	24,286	13,678	16,607	2,648
April	76,148	322	75,826	3,443	17,668	22,339	13,041	16,409	2,926
May	74,288	288	74,000	3,371	17,294	21,814	12,657	16,333	2,530
June	77,368	355	77,013	3,605	17,150	23,163	11,845	18,552	2,697
July	76,643	358	76,285	3,334	17,046	22,710	9,625	20,316	3,253
August	76,579	695	75,884	3,289	16,567	21,862	11,504	19,556	3,106
September	79,217	546	78,672	3,298	16,181	22,868	12,531	20,557	3,236
October	84,616	556	84,061	3,606	17,112	24,047	14,457	21,423	3,415
November (R)	78,695	514	78,181	3,414	15,856	23,355	13,837	18,398	3,322
December	76,742	268	76,474	3,626	15,053	23,455	14,334	16,658	3,348

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum products.

Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods By Selected Countries and Areas--1998

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. (R) Revised.
(X) Not applicable. This exhibit is not additive. See footnote (2)

Item(1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	December 1998	November 1998	Cumulative to-date	December 1998	November 1998	Cumulative to-date	December 1998	November 1998	Cumulative to-date
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-18,911	(R) -21,938	-247,985	57,831	(R) 56,758	671,055	76,742	(R) 78,695	919,040
Net Adjustments	-1,532	(R) -2,116	-17,133	-1,264	(R) -1,602	-11,921	268	(R) 514	5,212
Total Census Basis	-17,379	(R) -19,822	-230,852	59,095	(R) 58,360	682,977	76,474	(R) 78,181	913,828
North America	-3,433	(R) -2,994	-34,235	19,024	(R) 20,537	235,318	22,457	23,531	269,552
Canada	-2,178	(R) -1,748	-18,536	12,481	(R) 13,546	156,308	14,659	15,294	174,844
Mexico	-1,255	-1,246	-15,699	6,543	6,991	79,010	7,798	8,237	94,709
Western Europe	-3,384	-3,038	-28,929	13,807	13,731	163,019	17,191	16,769	191,948
European Union	-3,235	-3,122	-26,896	12,688	12,250	149,470	15,923	15,372	176,367
Austria	-64	-77	-52	160	146	2,506	224	223	2,558
Belgium	366	315	5,496	1,059	1,033	13,918	693	719	8,422
Finland	-89	-65	-680	136	152	1,915	225	217	2,595
France	-266	-717	-6,349	1,734	1,440	17,728	2,001	2,157	24,077
Germany	-2,546	-2,049	-23,182	2,468	2,197	26,642	5,015	4,246	49,824
Italy	-1,035	-1,040	-11,986	795	795	9,027	1,829	1,836	21,013
Netherlands	1,027	1,095	11,413	1,674	1,740	19,004	648	645	7,591
Spain	49	84	680	493	519	5,465	444	435	4,784
Sweden	-523	-298	-4,017	284	423	3,819	807	721	7,837
United Kingdom	-132	-36	4,278	2,902	3,017	39,070	3,034	3,053	34,792
Other EU	-21	-335	-2,497	982	788	10,376	1,003	1,122	12,873
European Free Trade Association	-230	36	-2,856	812	1,102	9,204	1,042	1,066	12,060
Norway	-111	-72	-1,164	145	166	1,709	255	238	2,874
Switzerland	-64	146	-1,425	653	922	7,251	717	775	8,676
Other EFTA	-55	-38	-287	14	15	244	69	53	511
Other Western Europe	81	48	824	307	379	4,345	226	331	3,521
Eastern Europe/FSR	-389	-478	-3,416	504	437	7,474	893	915	10,890
Hungary	-138	-104	-1,085	42	41	482	180	146	1,567
Poland	11	18	99	64	89	882	53	71	783
Former Soviet Republics	-225	-376	-2,116	321	220	4,961	546	595	7,077
Russia	-180	-361	-2,149	247	137	3,585	427	497	5,734
Other FSR	-45	-15	33	74	83	1,377	120	98	1,343
Other EE	-37	-16	-314	77	87	1,149	114	103	1,462
Pacific Rim Countries	-11,719	-14,280	-160,395	15,388	13,683	167,461	27,107	27,963	327,856
Australia	428	547	6,547	899	950	11,929	471	404	5,382
China	-3,975	-5,034	-56,898	1,351	1,337	14,258	5,326	6,371	71,156
Japan	-5,877	-5,779	-64,094	4,642	4,507	57,888	10,519	10,287	121,982
Newly Industrialized Countries(NICS)	-564	-1,773	-22,663	6,707	5,438	63,292	7,271	7,211	85,955
Hong Kong	330	167	2,385	1,114	1,005	12,923	783	838	10,538
Korea	271	-528	-7,398	2,392	1,552	16,538	2,121	2,080	23,936
Singapore	-7	-271	-2,684	1,529	1,164	15,673	1,536	1,435	18,357
Taiwan	-1,158	-1,141	-14,966	1,672	1,718	18,157	2,831	2,858	33,123
Other Pacific Rim(2)	-1,731	-2,241	-23,288	1,788	1,450	20,094	3,519	3,691	43,382
South/Central America	1,415	851	13,029	5,632	4,933	63,435	4,218	4,083	50,406
Argentina	260	240	3,633	461	419	5,885	200	180	2,252
Brazil	564	490	5,035	1,421	1,265	15,157	857	775	10,122
Colombia	-35	-32	165	381	357	4,817	416	388	4,652
Other S/C A (2)	625	152	4,196	3,370	2,892	37,576	2,744	2,740	33,380
OPEC	-133	340	-9,023	2,205	2,922	25,115	2,338	2,582	34,138
Indonesia(2)	-327	-597	-7,047	403	174	2,291	731	771	9,338
Nigeria	-135	-206	-3,375	69	56	820	204	262	4,195
Saudi Arabia	460	1,294	4,186	912	1,698	10,525	452	404	6,339
Venezuela(2)	-195	-302	-2,763	431	453	6,520	626	755	9,282
Other OPEC	65	150	-24	389	540	4,960	325	390	4,984
Other Countries	-280	-1,379	-18,497	3,348	2,451	29,217	3,628	3,829	47,714
Egypt	270	325	2,399	319	363	3,060	48	38	660
South Africa	196	134	571	455	392	3,626	259	258	3,055
Other	-747	-1,838	-21,467	2,574	1,695	22,531	3,321	3,533	43,999
Undin. cty.s (3)	21	98	401	21	98	401	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	161	404	(X)	195	347	(X)	35	-57

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) This exhibit is not additive. Selected countries are included in more than one area grouping. Indonesia is included in both OPEC and Other Pacific Rim; Venezuela is included in both OPEC and Other South/Central America.

(3) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods By Selected Countries and Areas--1997

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. (R) Revised.
(X) Not applicable. This exhibit is not additive. See footnote (2)

Item(1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	December 1997	November 1997	Cumulative to-date	December 1997	November 1997	Cumulative to-date	December 1997	November 1997	Cumulative to-date
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-16,022	-14,878	-197,955	59,151	57,494	679,325	75,172	72,372	877,279
Net Adjustments	-936	-911	-16,467	-513	-670	-9,858	423	242	6,609
Total Census Basis	-15,086	-13,967	-181,488	59,664	58,164	689,182	74,750	72,130	870,671
North America	-2,471	-2,298	-30,983	18,721	19,485	223,155	21,192	21,783	254,138
Canada	-1,813	-1,398	-16,434	12,422	12,867	151,767	14,236	14,265	168,201
Mexico	-658	-900	-14,549	6,299	6,618	71,388	6,956	7,518	85,938
Western Europe	-2,325	-1,745	-17,573	13,834	12,827	155,384	15,959	14,372	172,957
European Union	-1,990	-1,300	-16,754	12,583	11,746	140,773	14,553	13,045	157,528
Austria	-1	-33	-294	183	154	2,075	184	187	2,368
Belgium	447	545	5,508	1,115	1,192	13,420	668	648	7,912
Finland	-32	-36	-650	155	178	1,741	187	214	2,391
France	-430	-239	-4,672	1,460	1,391	15,965	1,891	1,629	20,636
Germany	-2,130	-1,660	-18,663	1,989	2,007	24,458	4,119	3,667	43,121
Italy	-955	-866	-10,413	800	768	8,995	1,755	1,634	19,407
Netherlands	1,079	1,117	12,534	1,764	1,669	19,827	685	553	7,293
Spain	87	83	933	501	482	5,539	414	399	4,605
Sweden	-372	-302	-3,985	309	287	3,314	681	588	7,299
United Kingdom	247	238	3,766	3,320	2,841	36,425	3,073	2,603	32,659
Other EU	70	-147	-820	967	776	9,015	896	923	9,834
European Free Trade Association	-458	-570	-2,285	710	538	10,220	1,168	1,108	12,504
Norway	-185	-212	-2,031	149	112	1,721	334	324	3,752
Switzerland	-251	-334	-98	548	412	8,307	799	746	8,405
Other EFTA	-22	-24	-156	13	14	192	36	38	347
Other Western Europe	124	124	1,466	361	344	4,391	237	219	2,925
Eastern Europe/FSR	-293	151	-594	584	765	7,889	876	614	8,483
Hungary	-65	-45	-593	50	47	485	115	91	1,079
Poland	11	31	474	77	83	1,170	66	52	696
Former Soviet Republics	-199	178	-159	388	547	5,191	587	369	5,350
Russia	-259	134	-954	251	444	3,365	510	310	4,319
Other FSR	61	44	795	137	103	1,826	77	59	1,031
Other EE	-40	-13	-316	69	89	1,042	108	101	1,358
Pacific Rim Countries	-10,826	-10,191	-121,627	16,028	15,862	193,740	26,854	26,053	315,368
Australia	565	578	7,461	968	965	12,063	403	387	4,602
China	-3,868	-4,125	-49,695	1,233	1,301	12,862	5,101	5,426	62,558
Japan	-5,216	-4,357	-56,115	5,216	5,433	65,548	10,432	9,790	121,663
Newly Industrialized Countries(NICS)	-952	-923	-7,939	6,553	6,148	78,225	7,504	7,071	86,164
Hong Kong	461	344	4,829	1,310	1,250	15,117	848	906	10,288
Korea	-386	-59	1,873	1,633	1,822	25,046	2,019	1,880	23,173
Singapore	-263	-137	-2,378	1,416	1,391	17,696	1,679	1,528	20,075
Taiwan	-784	-1,071	-12,263	2,193	1,685	20,366	2,756	2,756	32,629
Other Pacific Rim(2)	-1,356	-1,364	-15,339	2,059	2,015	25,042	3,414	3,379	40,381
South/Central America	978	1,671	9,324	5,540	5,769	63,021	4,562	4,098	53,697
Argentina	369	443	3,582	558	610	5,810	189	167	2,228
Brazil	727	763	6,289	1,466	1,485	15,915	739	722	9,625
Colombia	-17	13	460	423	420	5,197	440	406	4,737
Other S/C A (2)	-101	452	-1,007	3,093	3,255	36,099	3,194	2,803	37,106
OPEC	23	-1,419	-18,500	3,425	2,101	25,526	3,402	3,520	44,025
Indonesia(2)	-263	-338	-4,666	470	422	4,522	734	760	9,188
Nigeria	-303	-349	-5,536	78	56	813	381	405	6,349
Saudi Arabia	1,235	-190	-927	2,003	587	8,438	768	777	9,365
Venezuela(2)	-625	-515	-6,876	500	621	6,602	1,125	1,135	13,477
Other OPEC	-20	-27	-495	374	416	5,151	394	443	5,645
Other Countries	-1,103	-1,081	-13,418	2,661	2,505	31,251	3,764	3,586	44,668
Egypt	225	185	3,178	303	235	3,835	78	51	658
South Africa	27	-10	487	258	219	2,997	231	228	2,510
Other	-1,355	-1,256	-17,083	2,099	2,050	24,418	3,455	3,306	41,501
Uniden. ctys (3)	42	91	341	42	91	341	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) This exhibit is not additive. Selected countries are included in more than one area grouping. Indonesia is included in both OPEC and Other Pacific Rim; Venezuela is included in both OPEC and Other South/Central America.

(3) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted
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Exhibit 15. Exports and Imports of Goods By Principal SITC Commodities:

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.
(R) Revised. (X) Not applicable.

Item(1)	1998						1997	
	December		November		Cumulative		Cumulative	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis	57,831	76,742	(R) 56,758	(R) 78,695	671,055	919,040	679,325	877,279
Net Adjustments	-1,264	268	(R) -1,602	(R) 514	-11,921	5,212	-9,858	6,609
Total Census Basis (2)	59,095	76,474	(R) 58,360	(R) 78,181	682,977	913,828	689,182	870,671
Manufactured goods (3)	47,604	67,220	46,705	68,449	551,368	792,422	550,529	728,928
Agricultural commodities (3)	4,738	3,079	4,577	2,830	50,608	35,741	55,639	35,164
Mineral fuels (3)	809	3,904	694	4,579	9,957	57,646	12,682	78,277
Selected commodities (3)								
ADP equipment; office machines	3,992	7,017	3,374	6,928	40,745	76,846	43,698	74,993
Airplane parts	1,289	503	1,404	546	15,046	5,905	13,266	4,917
Airplanes	4,814	572	3,499	626	35,238	6,933	25,552	4,557
Alcoholic bev., distilled	28	192	39	235	385	2,295	385	2,186
Aluminum	294	426	295	457	3,599	5,962	3,768	5,558
Animal feeds	318	51	313	46	4,050	606	4,621	648
Artwork/antiques	136	375	119	333	1,149	3,977	1,120	3,587
Basketware, etc.	227	333	221	335	2,583	3,835	2,494	3,364
Cereal flour	125	125	112	145	1,272	1,460	1,241	1,328
Chemicals - cosmetics	361	251	363	237	4,749	2,893	4,873	2,677
Chemicals - dyeing	257	180	287	182	3,467	2,470	3,294	2,485
Chemicals - fertilizers	356	144	262	102	3,274	1,568	3,123	1,374
Chemicals - inorganic	377	431	423	375	4,744	5,118	5,264	5,132
Chemicals - medicinal	784	1,047	773	1,042	9,457	10,885	8,087	8,748
Chemicals - n.e.s.	904	390	854	378	10,830	4,822	11,160	4,821
Chemicals - organic	1,214	1,369	1,064	1,398	14,903	18,300	16,408	16,874
Chemicals - plastics	1,292	680	1,301	666	16,616	8,565	17,274	8,237
Cigarettes	259	9	306	7	4,166	103	4,417	75
Clothing	631	4,035	676	3,926	8,508	53,743	8,396	48,408
Coal	250	58	228	51	3,191	726	3,586	655
Coffee	1	242	(-)	185	10	3,063	7	3,575
Copper	91	226	95	290	1,276	3,063	1,441	3,254
Cork, wood, lumber	341	584	334	626	4,093	7,625	5,146	8,179
Corn	518	5	456	8	4,617	142	5,426	103
Cotton, raw and linters	329	10	260	2	2,563	19	2,716	20
Crude fertilizers	124	96	124	102	1,599	1,298	1,621	1,334
Crude oil	41	2,429	38	2,958	670	37,534	1,040	54,226
Electrical machinery	5,619	6,420	5,399	6,738	65,412	79,366	65,816	80,370
Fish and preparations	147	739	182	680	2,170	8,105	2,624	7,687
Footwear	57	1,019	54	1,048	720	13,879	800	14,026
Furniture and bedding	379	1,213	413	1,231	4,408	13,338	3,942	11,144
Gem diamonds	18	505	15	699	124	8,489	108	7,595
General industrial mach	2,418	2,451	2,433	2,391	30,044	28,802	30,603	26,321
Glass	154	143	165	152	1,998	1,774	2,125	1,750
Glassware	49	123	56	129	714	1,607	813	1,553
Gold, nonmonetary	249	278	660	270	5,393	3,571	5,673	3,035
Hides and skins	72	8	81	8	1,126	110	1,503	130
Iron and steel mill prod	410	1,197	414	1,470	5,475	17,161	5,637	14,285
Jewelry	68	422	87	594	761	5,273	729	4,588
Lighting, plumbing	113	284	112	322	1,406	3,391	1,535	2,944
Liquified propane/butane	25	66	23	58	204	931	298	1,158
Live animals	95	109	94	168	678	1,718	685	1,655

Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. Exports and Imports of Goods By Principal SITC Commodities:--con't

Item(1)	1995						1997	
	December		November		Cumulative		Cumulative	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Meat and preparations	499	250	490	245	6,411	2,847	6,885	2,656
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	842	1,131	902	1,140	10,657	13,505	10,309	12,242
Metal ores; scrap	314	328	311	308	3,592	4,101	4,662	4,156
Metalworking machinery	424	649	387	630	5,272	7,928	5,702	7,325
Mineral fuels, other	222	83	188	76	2,609	1,132	3,355	1,864
Natural gas	14	463	16	507	243	5,338	275	5,477
Nickel	27	48	27	65	365	894	347	1,144
Oils/fats, vegetable	219	111	150	100	1,825	1,324	1,398	1,381
Optical goods	171	225	151	236	1,907	2,727	1,697	2,493
Paper and paperboard	728	1,051	760	1,064	9,914	12,796	10,283	11,697
Petroleum preparations	231	734	170	871	2,855	10,945	3,899	13,904
Photographic equipment	273	461	270	487	3,477	5,656	3,865	5,759
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	453	504	485	512	5,548	6,140	5,092	5,676
Platinum	25	314	49	241	392	3,057	437	1,973
Pottery	9	127	9	143	103	1,719	101	1,683
Power generating mach.	2,475	2,464	2,480	2,469	28,566	28,132	27,221	24,601
Printed materials	386	241	383	267	4,667	3,072	4,605	2,871
Pulp and waste paper	275	179	278	180	3,435	2,443	3,868	2,639
Records/magnetic media	563	363	543	390	6,053	4,387	6,815	4,137
Rice	86	20	116	16	1,208	182	933	217
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	102	139	105	137	1,290	1,645	1,256	1,553
Rubber tires and tubes	192	368	214	345	2,549	4,095	2,394	3,417
Scientific instruments	2,064	1,384	2,005	1,360	24,143	15,505	24,039	13,969
Ships, boats	154	109	295	49	1,716	1,134	1,366	875
Silver and bullion	16	45	27	64	624	662	641	472
Soybeans	558	1	619	3	4,878	54	7,479	86
Spacecraft	61	(-)	184	(-)	1,102	142	994	239
Specialized ind. mach.	2,162	1,921	1,932	1,771	27,317	22,970	29,162	21,182
Sugar	(-)	37	(-)	34	3	709	3	956
Television, VCR, etc.	2,111	3,392	1,947	3,918	23,401	42,462	24,093	36,771
Textile yarn, fabric	638	1,032	727	991	8,973	12,890	8,975	11,951
Tobacco, unmanufactured	156	30	147	38	1,459	780	1,548	1,129
Toys/games/sporting goods	262	1,307	264	1,982	3,342	18,691	3,827	17,374
Travel goods	24	259	24	315	304	3,944	330	3,841
Vegetables and fruits	611	822	664	640	7,321	8,372	7,472	7,752
Vehicles	4,047	11,963	4,693	11,188	53,398	121,310	55,669	112,926
Watches/clocks/parts	29	232	34	310	311	3,207	310	2,838
Wheat	349	22	286	20	3,712	284	4,196	359
Wood manufactures	126	437	127	467	1,692	5,634	1,958	4,668
Re-exports	4,197	(X)	4,140	(X)	45,769	(X)	44,153	(X)
Agricultural commodities	111	(X)	104	(X)	1,396	(X)	1,439	(X)
Manufactured goods	4,049	(X)	3,991	(X)	43,851	(X)	41,958	(X)
Mineral fuels	5	(X)	9	(X)	113	(X)	284	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports (Domestic and Foreign)

(3) Domestic exports

Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted
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Exhibit 16. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
1996			
Jan.- Dec.	24,548	154,909	130,362
January	580	11,213	10,633
February	2,112	12,256	10,144
March	2,599	13,983	11,385
April	1,877	12,451	10,574
May	2,401	12,843	10,441
June	2,667	13,207	10,540
July	1,168	11,817	10,649
August	2,210	12,751	10,541
September	994	12,339	11,345
October	2,356	13,946	11,590
November	2,955	13,730	10,775
December	2,628	14,374	11,746
1997			
Jan.- Dec.	32,252	179,538	147,287
January	1,866	12,359	10,494
February	2,730	12,883	10,152
March	4,739	16,712	11,972
April	3,161	14,954	11,793
May	3,812	15,242	11,430
June	2,472	14,895	12,423
July	1,826	14,917	13,091
August	1,875	14,387	12,511
September	1,389	15,268	13,879
October	1,871	15,787	13,915
November	2,600	14,638	12,037
December	3,909	17,497	13,588
1998			
Jan.- Dec.	29,879	186,552	156,673
January	2,577	14,090	11,513
February	3,070	14,187	11,117
March	3,104	16,983	13,879
April	2,127	14,421	12,294
May	2,253	14,591	12,339
June	2,109	15,545	13,437
July	816	14,089	13,273
August	971	13,989	13,018
September	1,950	15,935	13,985
October	2,948	17,198	14,250
November	2,639	16,538	13,899
December	5,315	18,985	13,670

Note: Data not available on a Balance of Payments Basis.

Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted
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Exhibit 17. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Petroleum

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude petroleum			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
1997						
Jan. - Dec.	3,802,574	69,288,075	3,069,430	8,409	54,225,906	17.67
January	295,029	6,624,283	224,135	7,230	4,900,107	21.86
February	270,487	5,683,189	211,073	7,538	4,323,793	20.48
March	315,042	6,048,472	245,623	7,923	4,607,899	18.76
April	309,804	5,473,315	250,947	8,365	4,298,102	17.13
May	343,544	6,079,238	278,223	8,975	4,745,343	17.06
June	313,136	5,430,618	254,232	8,474	4,284,696	16.85
July	325,451	5,493,950	266,293	8,590	4,368,855	16.41
August	333,875	5,856,686	280,897	9,061	4,761,558	16.95
September	335,430	5,822,721	274,565	9,152	4,593,231	16.73
October	341,352	6,162,921	280,555	9,050	4,967,610	17.71
November	308,491	5,471,909	252,757	8,425	4,360,799	17.25
December	310,934	5,140,774	250,131	8,069	4,013,914	16.05
1998						
Jan. - Dec.	4,101,760	49,410,572	3,257,711	8,925	37,534,050	11.52
January	325,160	4,811,494	264,221	8,523	3,808,981	14.42
February	295,068	4,032,651	233,845	8,352	3,066,378	13.11
March	334,852	4,174,033	268,050	8,647	3,204,470	11.95
April	370,959	4,584,693	303,264	10,109	3,576,166	11.79
May	351,760	4,402,155	279,086	9,003	3,293,959	11.80
June	352,066	4,176,827	280,824	9,361	3,154,062	11.23
July	356,627	4,055,171	278,706	8,991	2,986,154	10.71
August	363,670	4,038,307	289,081	9,325	3,072,390	10.63
September	316,037	3,625,369	246,853	8,228	2,710,788	10.98
October	362,801	4,392,714	282,542	9,114	3,273,486	11.59
November	344,442	3,888,008	273,737	9,125	2,958,358	10.81
December	328,318	3,229,151	257,503	8,307	2,428,857	9.43

(1) Details shown for these Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a Balance of Payments Basis. These products include the following SITC commodity groupings; crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquified propane and butane gas.

Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted
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Exhibit 18. Exports and Imports of Motor Vehicles and Parts By Selected Countries: 1998

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. (X) Not applicable.

Country	Exports											
	Total			Cars			Trucks			Parts		
	December	November	Cumulative to-date	December	November	Cumulative to-date	December	November	Cumulative to-date	December	November	Cumulative to-date
TOTAL	5,659	6,540	71,598	1,409	1,611	16,205	742	757	10,015	3,507	4,172	45,378
Australia	43	49	940	10	6	170	8	4	201	25	39	569
Austria	60	56	1,107	4	2	16	(-)	(-)	5	56	55	1,085
Belgium	123	107	1,190	52	33	339	40	39	362	31	36	489
Brazil	30	53	802	4	14	63	2	3	59	24	37	681
Canada	3,184	3,874	39,521	681	845	8,630	429	497	5,913	2,074	2,533	24,978
Germany	187	229	2,369	116	140	1,267	2	3	109	69	86	992
Japan	297	302	3,296	105	114	1,024	27	13	163	164	175	2,110
Korea	36	24	330	1	(-)	4	1	1	5	34	23	321
Mexico	889	1,035	11,745	129	143	1,383	46	49	1,069	715	842	9,293
Saudia Arabia	106	145	1,191	33	74	533	55	53	431	18	19	227
Sweden	22	24	271	4	4	49	1	(-)	16	17	20	206
Taiwan	21	20	298	14	12	171	1	2	35	6	6	92
United Kingdom	124	131	1,333	65	66	525	3	2	44	56	62	765
Other	538	489	7,205	192	159	2,031	127	92	1,603	219	238	3,571
	Imports											
TOTAL	14,395	13,772	151,385	8,401	7,500	80,868	1,268	1,383	14,382	4,726	4,890	56,136
Australia	44	43	313	24	29	133	1	(-)	2	19	14	177
Austria	24	27	265	(-)	(-)	2	(-)	(-)	(-)	24	27	263
Belgium	147	142	1,554	124	119	1,294	16	16	175	7	8	85
Brazil	106	90	1,246	(-)	(-)	1	(-)	1	12	106	88	1,232
Canada	4,994	5,223	52,931	2,893	2,904	28,798	823	963	9,010	1,278	1,356	15,123
Germany	1,683	1,120	14,302	1,399	830	11,061	10	7	84	273	282	3,157
Japan	3,451	3,190	37,477	2,353	2,152	24,621	44	44	745	1,054	994	12,111
Korea	253	239	2,452	191	177	1,696	(-)	(-)	1	62	62	755
Mexico	2,430	2,539	28,311	855	831	9,143	344	324	3,925	1,231	1,384	15,244
Saudia Arabia	(-)	(-)	1	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1
Sweden	322	265	2,395	291	227	1,988	8	8	71	23	30	336
Taiwan	86	78	1,013	(-)	1	6	1	1	8	85	76	999
United Kingdom	325	298	3,155	216	200	1,810	9	7	204	100	92	1,141
Other	530	518	5,972	56	30	315	11	11	145	463	476	5,512

Note: Data not available on a Balance of Payments Basis.

INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES

GOODS

CENSUS BASIS

The Census basis goods data are compiled from the documents collected by the U.S. Customs Service and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods, and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions, transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic and consular installations abroad, U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces, personal and household effects of travelers, and in-transit shipments. The General imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the U. S. Customs Service appraised value of merchandise; generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s.- free alongside ship value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month we revise the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and constant dollar) and unadjusted export, import and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. SITC and country detail data are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

Annual revisions for the months are made in June to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revision. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, SITC and country summary data.

The monthly end-use, commodity, and country and area data presented in this release are on a Census basis. This refers to Exhibits 6 - 18.

U.S./CANADA DATA EXCHANGE AND SUBSTITUTION

The data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. *Coverage*—Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For December 1998, these shipment totaled \$ 115.3 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes certain Canadian postal shipments. For December 1998, these shipments totaled \$6.8 million.
2. *Valuation*—Canadian imports are valued at point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger. Canada requires inland freight to be reported. Inland freight charges for December 1998 account for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.
3. *Reexports*—U.S. exports include reexports of foreign goods. Again, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger. For December 1998, reexports to Canada were \$1,427 million.
4. *Exchange Rate*—Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For December 1998, the average exchange rate was 1.5433 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other*-- There are other minor differences which are statistically insignificant, such as rounding error.

AREA GROUPINGS (See Exhibits 14 and 14A)

North America - Canada, Mexico

Western Europe - Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta and Gozo, Macedonia, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Vatican City, Yugoslavia.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland.

Eastern Europe - Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Pacific Rim - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

OPEC - Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Adjustments for Seasonal and Working-Day Variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized System (HS) which describes and measures the characteristics of goods traded. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (See Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and working-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (Exhibit 6). These data are provided to the Bureau of Economic Analysis for use in the Balance of Payments and the National Income and Product Accounts.

The seasonal adjustment procedure is based on a model, which estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of each end-use commodity series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Imports of petroleum and petroleum products are adjusted for the length of the month. Because of the extremely variable movements of the data series for aircraft, users studying data trends may wish to analyze aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for Price Change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a constant dollar basis (1992=100) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done at the lowest end-use level possible, then summed to the six published end-use aggregates. The deflators are primarily based upon the monthly price indexes

published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics using techniques developed for the National Income and Product Accounts by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

SITC Data

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 3.

Agricultural goods consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture, such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. A few goods such as essential oils, starches, casein, and albumin, considered to be agricultural by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, have been excluded from agricultural goods and are included in manufactured goods where they are classified in the SITC.

Manufactured goods conform to the SITC sections that include chemicals and related products, N.S.P.F.; manufactured goods classified chiefly by material; machinery and transport equipment; miscellaneous manufactured articles, N.S.P.F.; and goods and transactions not classified elsewhere.

Reexports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports, and at the time of exportation are in substantially the same condition as when imported. Reexports, included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

Advanced Technology Products (ATP)

About 500 of some 22,000 commodity classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade which appears in Exhibit 16. This product and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader SIC industry-based measures which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Nonsampling error

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by the U.S. Customs Service and are not subject to sampling errors; but they are subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness and data capture errors. For a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data, see "U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile" available

on the INTERNET at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/www/> or from the Foreign Trade Division.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP) BASIS

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis to goods on a BOP basis to bring the data in line with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national accounts. Broadly, the adjustments include changes in ownership that occur without goods passing into or out of the customs territory of the United States. These adjustments are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census basis data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions according to a standard definition.

The export adjustments include:

U.S. military sales contracts - This *deduction* of U.S. military sales contracts is made because the Census Bureau has included these contracts in the goods data, but BEA includes them in the service category "Transfers Under U.S. Military Sales Contracts." BEA's source material for these contracts is more comprehensive, but has no distinction between goods and services.

Private gift parcels. This *addition* is made for parcels mailed to foreigners by individuals through the U.S. Postal Service. (Only commercial shipments are covered in Census goods exports.)

Gold exports, nonmonetary. This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only includes gold that leaves the customs territory.

Some smaller adjustments are also made to exports: *Deductions* for repairs of goods, developed motion picture film, and military grant-aid. *Additions* for sales of fish in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, and vessels and oil rigs that change ownership for which no export document is filed.

The import adjustments include:

Inland freight in Canada. An *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada. Imports of goods from all countries are valued at the foreign port of export, including inland freight charges ("customs value"). In the case of Canada, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian goods is the point of origin in Canada. The BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these Canadian goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value as reported by all other countries. Insurance and freight charges for transporting goods to the United States from all other countries to the U.S. border are included in services by the BEA. (The same procedure is used for Mexico as an Other Adjustment, but is much smaller.)

Gold imports, nonmonetary. This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only includes gold that enters the customs territory.

Imports by U.S. military agencies. This *deduction* of U.S. military sales contracts is made because the Census Bureau has included these contracts in the goods data, but BEA includes them in the service category "Direct Defense Expenditures". BEA's source material is more comprehensive, but has no distinction between goods and services.

Some smaller adjustments are also made to imports: *Deductions* for repairs of goods, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for imported electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, and repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and valuation of prepackaged software imports at market value.

SERVICES

The statistics are estimates of services transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because they are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services are shown in seven broad categories. Types of services for imports and exports are the same for six of the seven categories. For the seventh, exports is "Transfers Under U.S. Military Sales Contracts" while for imports the category is "Direct Defense Expenditures". The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Travel - Purchases of services and goods by U.S. travelers abroad and by foreign visitors to the United States. A traveler is defined as a person who stays for a period of less than 1 year in a country of which the person is not a resident. Includes expenditures for food, lodging, recreation, gifts, and other items incidental to a foreign visit.

Passenger Fares - Fares paid by residents of one country to residents in other countries. Receipts consist of fares received by U.S. carriers from foreign residents for travel between the United States and foreign countries and between two foreign points. Payments consist of fares paid by U.S. residents to foreign carriers for travel between the United States and foreign countries.

Other Transportation - Charges for the transportation of goods by ocean, air, waterway, pipeline, and rail carriers to and from the United States. Includes freight charges, operating expenses that transportation companies incur in foreign ports, and payments for vessel charter and aircraft rentals with crew.

Royalties and License Fees - Transactions with foreign residents involving intangible assets and proprietary

rights, such as the use of patents, techniques, processes, formulas, designs, know-how, trademarks, copyrights, franchises, and manufacturing rights. The term "royalties" generally refers to payments for the utilization of copyrights or trademarks, and the term "license fees" generally refers to payments for the use of patents or industrial processes.

Other Private Services - Transactions with affiliated foreigners, for which no identification by type is available, and of transactions with unaffiliated foreigners. (The term "affiliated" refers to a direct investment relationship, which exists when a U.S. person has ownership or control, directly or indirectly, of 10 percent or more of a foreign business enterprise's voting securities or the equivalent, or when a foreign person has a similar interest in a U.S. enterprise.) Transactions with unaffiliated foreigners consist of education services; financial services (includes commissions and other transactions fees associated with the purchase and sale of securities and noninterest income of banks, and excludes investment income); insurance premiums and losses; telecommunications services (includes transmission services and value-added services); and business, professional, and technical services. Included in the last group are advertising services; computer and data processing services; database and other information services; research, development, and testing services; management, consulting, and public relations services; legal services; construction, engineering, architectural, and mining services; industrial engineering services; installation, maintenance, repair of equipment; and other services, including medical services and film and tape rental.

Transfers Under U.S. Military Sales Contracts (*Exports only*) - Exports of goods and services in which U.S. Government military agencies participate. Includes both goods, such as equipment, and services, such as repair services and training, that cannot be separately identified.

Direct Defense Expenditures (*Imports only*) - Expenditures incurred by U.S. military agencies abroad, including expenditures by U.S. personnel, payments of wages to foreign residents, construction expenditures, payments for foreign contractual services, and procurement of foreign goods. Includes both goods and services that cannot be separately identified.

U.S. Government Miscellaneous Services - Transactions of U.S. Government nonmilitary agencies with foreign residents. Most of these transactions involve the provision of services to, or purchases of services from, foreigners; transfers of some goods are also included.

Services estimates are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and partial information generated from monthly reports. Service transactions are estimated at market prices. Estimates are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal

patterns are present. No country or area detail is available due to the lack of adequate source data upon which to base estimates.

The revision policy is as follows: Each month a preliminary estimate will be released for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month. After a revised month is released, no further changes will be made until the quarterly international transactions estimates, based on more complete source data, are released. The first monthly release that follows the quarterly international transactions release will contain revised estimates for the previous six months, in order to align the monthly estimates with the quarterly estimates. Annual revisions for the months and quarters are made in June, which incorporate updated source data and changes in estimating methodologies.

Quarterly and annual estimates of services are included as part of the U.S. international transactions accounts, published in the April, July, October, and January issues of the Survey of Current Business. The next release is scheduled for March 11, 1999. The Survey is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

ELECTRONIC AVAILABILITY.

The FT900 and supplement are available on the following:

INTERNET The U. S. International Trade in Goods and Services reports for the current month and previous years are available at:
<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/www/>

STAT-USA The U.S. Department of Commerce's electronic information facility. Call 1 800 STAT-USA for product information.

Additional data and information on goods are obtainable from:
Foreign Trade Division, Bureau of the Census Washington, D.C. 20233

Additional data and information on services are obtainable from:
Balance of Payments Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis Washington, D.C. 20230

MONTHLY RELEASE SCHEDULE

1998	DATE	DAY
Nov	1-21-99	Thu
Dec	2-19-99	Fri
1999	DATE	Day
Jan	3-18-99	Thu
Feb	4-20-99	Tue
Mar	5-20-99	Thu
Apr	6-17-99	Thu
May	7-20-99	Tue
Jun	8-19-99	Thu
Jul	9-21-99	Tue
Aug	10-20-99	Wed
Sep	11-18-99	Thu
Oct	12-16-99	Thu
Nov	1-20-00	Thu
Dec	2-18-00	Fri

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ECONOMICS
AND
STATISTICS
ADMINISTRATION

BUREAU
OF THE
CENSUS



February 19, 1999

FT-900 SUPPLEMENT
December 1998

Exhibit 1: Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods by Selected SIC-Based Product Code,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: December 1998

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

SIC-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	December	Cumulative to Date	December	Cumulative to Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					December	Cumulative to Date	December	Cumulative to Date
GRAND TOTAL	-16,912.2	-224,670.3	59,095.2	682,976.7	76,007.4	907,647.0	1,409.0	18,270.3
Agricultural, Forestry And Fishery Products	720.5	3,744.5	2,692.3	26,603.1	1,971.8	22,858.6	6.3	109.8
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,351.4	11,157.8	2,414.5	23,335.7	1,063.1	12,177.9	5.4	100.2
Livestock And Livestock Products	-69.8	-1,362.0	122.5	1,110.0	192.2	2,472.0	0.3	5.0
Forestry Products, Nspf	-103.0	-1,190.2	24.2	257.1	127.1	1,447.3	0.2	2.3
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-458.2	-4,861.0	131.1	1,900.4	589.3	6,761.4	0.3	2.3
Mineral Commodities, Total	-2,256.8	-31,974.2	527.1	6,644.4	2,783.9	38,618.6	9.3	121.9
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Metallic Ores And Concentrates	-30.8	-528.0	91.9	981.1	122.7	1,509.2	(-)	0.7
Anthracite Coal	206.0	2,754.8	237.9	3,035.6	31.9	280.8	(-)	(-)
Crude Petroleum And Natural Gas	-2,439.9	-34,071.8	89.2	1,250.9	2,529.1	35,322.7	9.2	119.0
Nonmetallic Minerals, Except Fuels	7.8	-129.2	108.0	1,376.7	100.2	1,506.0	(-)	2.3
Manufactured Commodities, Total	-16,348.2	-207,930.9	50,962.4	595,452.7	67,310.6	803,383.6	1,386.8	17,996.3
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	219.8	3,483.1	2,269.2	27,294.3	2,049.3	23,811.1	47.8	487.9
Tobacco Manufactures	273.3	4,390.1	309.5	4,827.0	36.2	436.9	0.8	6.7
Textile Mill Products	-176.2	-1,599.8	532.9	7,179.6	709.1	8,779.4	48.3	630.7
Apparel And Related Products	-3,473.7	-46,364.3	693.4	9,473.5	4,167.1	55,837.8	469.6	6,637.5
Lumber And Related Products	-607.9	-8,082.0	479.9	5,960.0	1,087.8	14,042.0	6.0	73.5
Furniture And Fixtures	-859.9	-9,169.1	341.1	3,957.7	1,201.0	13,126.9	1.2	39.3
Paper And Allied Products	-250.2	-2,144.5	1,038.0	13,712.9	1,288.2	15,857.4	4.8	57.5
Printing, Publishing & Allied Products	136.6	1,403.7	401.7	4,864.7	265.1	3,461.0	1.1	15.2
Chemicals And Allied Products	930.6	11,541.3	5,219.0	63,895.9	4,288.5	52,354.6	69.4	877.3
Petroleum Refining & Related Products	-987.7	-13,021.7	462.0	5,667.7	1,449.7	18,689.4	10.8	126.2
Rubber & Miscellaneous Plastic Products	-462.0	-4,988.0	1,162.0	14,663.5	1,624.1	19,651.4	66.9	785.2
Leather And Leather Products	-983.5	-13,920.8	134.3	1,814.8	1,117.9	15,735.5	117.2	1,624.2
Stone, Clay Glass & Concrete Products	-490.7	-5,627.9	406.4	5,486.5	897.1	11,114.4	35.4	435.6
Primary Metal Products	-1,619.3	-21,033.7	1,513.7	21,736.9	3,133.0	42,770.6	39.1	572.3
Fabricated Metal Products, Except Machinery And Transportation Equipment	-110.3	-1,582.6	1,645.9	19,606.7	1,756.2	21,189.3	36.6	450.0
Machinery, Except Electrical	-2,269.2	-22,872.2	9,591.3	110,247.2	11,860.5	133,119.4	73.0	933.0
Electrical And Electronic Machinery, Equipment And Supplies	-2,082.9	-33,091.1	8,003.5	92,230.0	10,086.4	125,321.1	104.2	1,356.6
Transport Equipment	-3,069.4	-35,771.5	11,591.7	119,981.0	14,861.1	155,752.5	167.1	1,753.9
Scientific And Professional Instruments; Photographic And Optical Goods; Watches And Clocks	362.4	3,717.3	3,214.7	37,335.0	2,852.3	33,617.7	43.1	591.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-2,260.0	-32,062.4	520.1	6,652.8	2,780.2	38,715.1	44.5	542.2
Manufactured Commodities Not Identified By Kind	1,432.3	18,865.1	1,432.3	18,865.1	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Special Classification Provisions	-3,224.4	-34,625.7	716.7	8,160.5	3,941.1	42,786.2	6.7	42.2
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap And Waste	172.4	1,740.2	284.4	3,494.7	112.0	1,754.5	(-)	0.3
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise	-236.9	-2,855.8	180.7	1,731.2	417.6	4,586.9	(-)	1.9
Goods Returned And Reimported Articles, Duty Paid Upon Previous Importation	-2,290.5	-25,174.8	21.2	354.6	2,311.7	25,529.4	(-)	(-)
Special Classification Provisions, Nspf	-869.3	-8,335.4	230.4	2,580.0	1,099.7	10,915.4	6.6	40.0
Reexports	4,196.7	45,769.0	4,196.7	45,769.0	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Timing Adjustments	(-)	347.0	(-)	347.0	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Exhibit 2. U.S. Exports of Goods by State Where the Exporter is Located, by SIC-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: December 1998 and Cumulative to Date, 1998

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than 0.05 percent.

Item	SIC-Based Product Code Groupings						Reexports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			December	Cumulative to date	December	Cumulative to date
	December	Cumulative to date		December	Cumulative to date					
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	50,959.4	595,780.5	100.0	3,939.0	41,427.3	100.0	4,196.7	45,769.0	59,095.2	682,976.7
Foreign Trade Zone	717.0	7,125.9	1.2	20.4	151.1	0.4	42.9	336.9	780.3	7,613.9
Alabama	386.9	4,195.3	0.7	28.0	283.8	0.7	5.7	81.1	420.6	4,560.2
Alaska	12.2	164.3	0.0	32.0	520.7	1.3	1.4	74.6	45.7	759.6
Arizona	840.2	9,758.6	1.6	29.2	299.2	0.7	65.0	695.2	934.4	10,753.0
Arkansas	139.8	1,813.0	0.3	5.5	80.6	0.2	2.4	40.5	147.7	1,934.1
California	6,987.6	82,932.1	13.9	430.4	4,943.9	11.9	916.9	10,933.1	8,334.9	98,809.0
Colorado	884.1	8,826.6	1.5	20.3	239.7	0.6	165.7	1,667.0	1,070.2	10,733.3
Connecticut	830.4	10,083.1	1.7	96.8	1,614.1	3.9	38.4	442.6	965.6	12,139.7
Delaware	333.0	4,809.4	0.8	2.5	56.3	0.1	7.5	102.8	343.1	4,968.6
Florida	1,917.8	20,979.7	3.5	93.7	951.3	2.3	121.5	1,241.6	2,133.1	23,172.6
Georgia	823.7	10,190.4	1.7	35.9	549.6	1.3	46.2	472.0	905.7	11,212.1
Hawaii	11.2	126.4	0.0	7.4	50.7	0.1	1.7	34.2	20.3	211.4
Idaho	114.8	1,305.1	0.2	10.5	95.1	0.2	3.0	59.7	128.4	1,460.0
Illinois	2,391.7	30,110.5	5.1	232.1	2,117.4	5.1	154.5	1,610.2	2,778.2	33,838.1
Indiana	1,081.6	13,417.8	2.3	11.9	108.8	0.3	41.2	422.5	1,134.7	13,949.1
Iowa	241.9	3,100.5	0.5	32.5	214.4	0.5	5.4	96.8	279.7	3,411.7
Kansas	288.4	3,121.8	0.5	103.5	1,090.7	2.6	16.1	190.3	408.0	4,402.8
Kentucky	514.6	6,973.0	1.2	16.5	158.4	0.4	30.3	308.6	561.4	7,440.0
Louisiana	220.6	2,924.5	0.5	155.9	1,403.7	3.4	4.5	63.6	380.9	4,391.9
Maine	135.9	1,465.5	0.2	13.6	143.5	0.3	3.6	55.3	153.1	1,664.3
Maryland	273.4	3,326.5	0.6	19.6	321.2	0.8	27.4	366.0	320.4	4,013.7
Massachusetts	1,258.0	15,095.1	2.5	40.7	337.6	0.8	104.3	1,034.6	1,403.0	16,467.3
Michigan	2,866.3	35,982.4	6.0	41.3	457.0	1.1	308.1	2,829.4	3,215.7	39,268.8
Minnesota	786.8	9,488.2	1.6	446.6	3,630.5	8.8	31.1	380.8	1,264.5	13,499.4
Mississippi	90.2	1,254.1	0.2	11.9	127.1	0.3	1.7	32.8	103.8	1,414.0
Missouri	409.0	5,455.7	0.9	137.5	1,182.7	2.9	14.0	194.1	560.6	6,832.4
Montana	25.1	299.2	0.1	10.5	78.8	0.2	0.7	12.1	36.3	390.0
Nebraska	168.2	2,228.8	0.4	31.5	215.4	0.5	1.7	27.4	201.4	2,471.6
Nevada	51.8	592.9	0.1	2.3	31.9	0.1	13.1	140.1	67.2	764.9
New Hampshire	174.4	1,818.2	0.3	3.9	49.7	0.1	9.8	118.6	188.0	1,986.5
New Jersey	1,424.7	17,043.3	2.9	59.9	796.4	1.9	168.6	2,193.3	1,653.3	20,032.9
New Mexico	133.0	1,853.7	0.3	3.9	26.3	0.1	1.2	16.1	138.0	1,896.2
New York	2,606.7	34,777.0	5.8	424.7	4,408.5	10.6	597.0	6,379.0	3,628.4	45,564.5
North Carolina	973.1	11,508.2	1.9	71.6	760.0	1.8	57.8	651.7	1,102.5	12,919.9
North Dakota	37.3	532.0	0.1	14.1	109.7	0.3	0.7	15.8	52.1	657.4
Ohio	1,861.2	23,099.7	3.9	60.5	687.4	1.7	83.5	1,027.7	2,005.2	24,814.8
Oklahoma	176.8	2,343.9	0.4	16.9	201.5	0.5	7.1	77.8	200.8	2,623.2
Oregon	623.6	5,830.5	1.0	172.1	1,950.0	4.7	56.0	363.0	851.8	8,143.5
Pennsylvania	1,389.7	17,353.8	2.9	103.9	1,144.9	2.8	65.4	640.1	1,559.0	19,138.8
Rhode Island	71.5	909.6	0.2	8.9	114.2	0.3	6.6	89.2	87.0	1,113.1
South Carolina	423.5	5,566.5	0.9	4.9	79.8	0.2	15.2	210.7	443.5	5,856.9
South Dakota	28.8	317.5	0.1	0.9	11.8	0.0	4.2	44.3	33.9	373.5
Tennessee	623.7	8,092.9	1.4	168.8	1,322.3	3.2	39.1	457.4	831.7	9,872.5
Texas	4,266.2	52,123.8	8.7	213.8	2,187.5	5.3	462.2	4,718.0	4,942.2	59,029.3
Utah	169.6	2,889.3	0.5	8.6	141.6	0.3	4.0	68.5	182.2	3,099.4
Vermont	155.9	1,811.4	0.3	1.8	27.2	0.1	110.6	919.1	268.3	2,757.7
Virginia	805.7	9,847.3	1.7	107.8	1,311.7	3.2	25.2	301.0	938.8	11,459.9
Washington	4,731.5	35,354.0	5.9	116.9	1,907.9	4.6	64.7	698.5	4,913.1	37,960.4
West Virginia	55.0	797.3	0.1	18.1	344.0	0.8	2.6	36.9	75.7	1,178.2
Wisconsin	721.7	8,707.2	1.5	13.3	164.9	0.4	32.2	349.3	767.2	9,221.4
Wyoming	8.1	108.7	0.0	4.7	35.6	0.1	2.4	14.1	15.2	158.4
Dist of Columbia (2)	385.8	3,934.4	0.7	10.9	101.6	0.2	32.1	356.4	428.9	4,392.4
Puerto Rico	714.7	5,773.9	1.0	1.3	39.2	0.1	28.0	313.5	744.1	6,126.5
US Virgin Islands	2.9	110.8	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	2.4	3.1	114.5
Other	4,309.1	52,907.9	8.9	226.7	2,198.4	5.3	187.2	2,097.6	4,722.9	57,204.0
Estimated Shipments	992.7	12,054.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	992.7	12,054.0
Unreported (3)	3,316.4	40,854.0	6.9	226.7	2,198.4	5.3	187.2	2,097.6	3,730.3	45,150.0
Timing Adjustment	0.0	347.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	347.0

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, used or second-hand merchandise and timing adjustments. (2) Significant data are compiled for the District of Columbia because there are concentrations of entities domiciled there such as, embassies of foreign governments, purchasing agents for foreign companies and countries that arrange for exports of goods. (3) Includes cases where no valid zip code was reported on Shipper's Export Declaration (SED's) and includes prior month's revision to Canada.

Exhibit 2A. Origin of Movement of U. S. Exports of Goods by State by SIC-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: December 1998 and Cumulative to Date, 1998

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.
(-) Represents zero or less than 0.05 percent.

Item	SIC-Based Product Code Groupings						Reexports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			December	Cumulative to date	December	Cumulative to date
	December	Cumulative to date		December	Cumulative to date					
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent						
U.S. Total	50,959.4	595,780.5	100.0	3,939.0	41,427.3	100.0	4,196.7	45,769.0	59,095.2	682,976.7
Foreign Trade Zone	717.0	7,125.9	1.2	20.4	151.1	0.4	42.9	336.9	780.3	7,613.9
Alabama	492.2	5,751.1	1.0	46.2	441.7	1.1	22.2	179.1	560.6	6,371.9
Alaska	45.6	547.0	0.1	62.9	1,370.1	3.3	0.8	36.8	109.3	1,953.9
Arizona	893.7	10,196.5	1.7	51.3	466.4	1.1	48.2	751.6	993.1	11,414.5
Arkansas	148.2	2,088.9	0.4	11.4	130.4	0.3	25.0	66.5	184.6	2,285.8
California	6,910.2	79,885.5	13.4	383.0	4,511.2	10.9	1,068.7	11,371.3	8,361.9	95,768.0
Colorado	430.1	4,691.1	0.8	15.4	166.8	0.4	38.4	408.1	483.8	5,266.1
Connecticut	521.6	6,548.0	1.1	25.1	349.5	0.8	37.3	399.6	584.0	7,297.1
Delaware	154.6	1,862.4	0.3	1.3	26.7	0.1	31.0	343.1	187.0	2,232.1
Florida	2,138.1	22,021.5	3.7	88.7	829.2	2.0	156.0	1,601.2	2,382.8	24,452.0
Georgia	992.1	12,194.8	2.0	55.8	718.0	1.7	45.1	563.1	1,093.0	13,475.9
Hawaii	14.8	171.7	0.0	11.1	62.9	0.2	1.9	41.8	27.8	276.4
Idaho	118.1	1,345.4	0.2	9.0	108.4	0.3	3.2	56.1	130.3	1,509.9
Illinois	2,174.0	26,783.6	4.5	45.5	519.6	1.3	148.9	1,611.0	2,366.4	28,914.2
Indiana	904.5	11,837.1	2.0	14.5	125.2	0.3	32.2	355.8	951.2	12,318.1
Iowa	311.6	4,500.2	0.8	23.3	307.9	0.7	4.9	93.2	339.7	4,901.3
Kansas	327.9	3,506.7	0.6	16.6	327.6	0.8	16.5	205.0	361.0	4,039.3
Kentucky	582.9	7,223.3	1.2	67.1	453.0	1.1	54.8	423.2	704.8	8,099.5
Louisiana	834.8	8,969.5	1.5	883.5	7,774.9	18.8	5.6	91.7	1,723.9	16,836.1
Maine	150.3	1,629.9	0.3	13.1	139.6	0.3	3.7	55.5	167.1	1,825.0
Maryland	294.0	3,971.8	0.7	16.7	148.4	0.4	107.0	601.4	417.6	4,721.6
Massachusetts	1,275.7	14,511.4	2.4	52.4	425.9	1.0	81.0	940.9	1,409.9	15,878.2
Michigan	2,063.9	26,996.4	4.5	49.3	528.9	1.3	106.9	1,452.0	2,220.1	28,977.4
Minnesota	673.3	8,004.8	1.3	91.4	723.7	1.7	37.8	418.8	802.5	9,147.3
Mississippi	144.2	2,090.6	0.4	14.6	160.0	0.4	2.1	35.2	160.9	2,285.8
Missouri	393.5	5,336.6	0.9	22.3	256.8	0.6	11.1	168.8	426.8	5,762.2
Montana	20.9	288.6	0.0	14.9	117.2	0.3	0.5	14.8	36.3	420.6
Nebraska	136.8	1,733.0	0.3	26.9	211.5	0.5	2.3	50.5	165.9	1,995.1
Nevada	41.1	526.7	0.1	3.4	36.5	0.1	12.7	124.4	57.2	687.5
New Hampshire	153.5	1,580.2	0.3	3.4	42.6	0.1	9.0	105.1	165.8	1,727.9
New Jersey	1,025.6	12,887.3	2.2	62.5	718.1	1.7	153.5	1,765.5	1,241.6	15,371.0
New Mexico	125.5	1,813.3	0.3	3.9	30.1	0.1	0.4	11.4	129.8	1,854.7
New York	2,271.9	29,040.9	4.9	160.6	1,590.3	3.8	542.3	6,752.2	2,974.7	37,383.5
North Carolina	1,156.3	13,655.6	2.3	137.5	1,238.3	3.0	84.1	811.6	1,378.0	15,705.5
North Dakota	39.6	598.1	0.1	11.1	135.4	0.3	0.8	16.1	51.5	749.7
Ohio	1,847.6	23,304.9	3.9	36.0	649.5	1.6	57.5	897.4	1,941.1	24,851.7
Oklahoma	208.7	2,591.8	0.4	11.3	112.4	0.3	4.9	81.1	224.9	2,785.3
Oregon	702.9	7,165.1	1.2	134.1	1,362.5	3.3	73.4	503.7	910.4	9,031.3
Pennsylvania	1,129.5	14,730.1	2.5	48.0	561.7	1.4	71.2	682.5	1,248.7	15,974.2
Rhode Island	67.4	924.2	0.2	8.3	99.8	0.2	5.6	77.9	81.3	1,101.9
South Carolina	537.5	7,409.4	1.2	8.5	116.5	0.3	15.8	223.1	561.8	7,749.0
South Dakota	30.8	345.8	0.1	7.8	55.7	0.1	4.3	44.7	42.8	446.2
Tennessee	685.8	8,531.8	1.4	71.3	510.8	1.2	48.0	509.1	805.1	9,551.7
Texas	5,479.0	69,254.2	11.6	391.0	4,024.7	9.7	555.0	5,596.3	6,425.1	78,875.3
Utah	189.2	2,713.5	0.5	19.0	204.2	0.5	4.3	63.0	212.6	2,980.7
Vermont	197.2	2,151.0	0.4	2.1	30.7	0.1	140.9	1,486.7	340.2	3,668.4
Virginia	884.2	10,903.6	1.8	81.0	1,125.4	2.7	47.1	484.9	1,012.3	12,513.9
Washington	4,572.9	35,105.9	5.9	182.4	2,338.1	5.6	67.3	805.1	4,822.6	38,249.1
West Virginia	87.6	1,319.5	0.2	63.0	757.6	1.8	2.3	28.8	152.9	2,105.9
Wisconsin	739.4	8,797.4	1.5	61.5	672.1	1.6	24.4	282.5	825.2	9,751.9
Wyoming	35.1	464.9	0.1	2.2	27.8	0.1	1.3	7.4	38.6	500.0
Dist of Columbia	66.6	279.5	0.0	5.0	27.5	0.1	1.6	41.4	73.2	348.4
Puerto Rico	733.0	5,866.0	1.0	2.0	46.6	0.1	31.6	361.2	766.6	6,273.8
US Virgin Islands	1.4	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	89.6
Other	4,802.6	58,697.4	9.9	308.7	3,510.6	8.5	148.4	1,668.4	5,257.7	63,876.4
Estimated Shipments	992.7	12,054.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	992.7	12,054.0
Unreported (2)	3,809.9	46,643.4	7.8	308.7	3,510.6	8.5	148.4	1,668.4	4,265.1	51,822.5
Timing Adjustment	0.0	347.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	347.0

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, used or second-hand merchandise and timing adjustments. The state of origin of movement values totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U. S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

Exhibit 3. General Imports of Crude Petroleum by Country, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Net quantity in thousands of barrels			Customs value in thousands of dollars			C.i.f. value in thousands of dollars		
	December	November	Cumulative 1998	December	November	Cumulative 1998	December	November	Cumulative 1998
Total	257,503	273,737	3,257,711	2,428,857	2,958,358	37,534,050	2,667,880	3,204,213	40,734,061
OPEC Total	123,960	126,589	1,565,114	1,104,958	1,285,434	17,323,589	1,243,070	1,425,682	19,162,094
Algeria	1,026	970	6,517	11,389	11,716	88,032	12,179	12,625	95,351
Indonesia	2,412	4,184	20,177	28,273	50,971	257,255	31,398	57,177	286,628
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	11,859	15,143	108,358	117,780	160,257	1,199,380	132,492	178,734	1,360,678
Kuwait	6,202	5,020	113,496	46,292	46,867	1,193,929	56,649	54,524	1,378,382
Nigeria	16,996	19,614	286,944	181,299	236,142	3,827,803	197,430	254,080	4,137,417
Qatar	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Saudi Arabia	43,117	35,398	507,470	387,451	348,253	5,537,737	448,497	401,725	6,256,415
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	599	(-)	(-)	8,331	(-)	(-)	9,806
Venezuela	42,348	46,260	521,553	332,474	431,228	5,211,123	364,425	466,818	5,637,418
Non-OPEC	133,543	147,147	1,692,597	1,323,899	1,672,924	20,210,460	1,424,810	1,778,531	21,571,967
Angola	14,573	18,342	172,076	147,638	210,933	2,179,932	161,415	228,227	2,375,693
Bahamas	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brunei	2,114	2,054	6,855	24,182	25,577	84,641	27,221	28,708	94,154
Cameroon	(-)	(-)	813	(-)	(-)	9,632	(-)	(-)	10,543
Canada	38,887	32,116	460,568	417,073	389,867	5,580,343	444,590	408,655	5,911,337
China	(-)	(-)	15,999	(-)	(-)	206,591	(-)	(-)	231,384
Congo (Brazzaville)	1,846	3,090	22,114	15,804	32,871	260,401	17,729	35,981	276,062
Congo (Kinshasa)	655	364	5,861	6,396	4,102	70,366	7,088	4,527	78,402
Ecuador	1,985	2,067	33,333	17,428	23,731	366,871	20,668	26,917	420,878
Egypt	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Malaysia	297	477	11,456	3,599	6,827	164,998	3,815	7,596	182,928
Mexico	34,939	39,851	469,438	307,963	394,950	5,006,909	323,871	411,361	5,213,234
Netherlands Antilles	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Oman	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Peru	933	1,943	14,974	6,459	19,207	140,788	8,139	22,027	166,659
Trinidad and Tobago	229	1,580	17,721	2,878	19,573	248,311	3,042	20,699	261,131
All Other	37,087	45,262	461,390	374,479	545,287	5,890,677	407,231	583,833	6,349,561

Exhibit 4. Exports and Imports of Goods by SITC Commodity Sections: Not Seasonally Adjusted:

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) - Not applicable. (R) - Revised.

SITC Section Description	1998						1997			
	December		November		Cumulative to date		December		Cumulative to date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	59,095.2	76,474.1	(R) 58,359.8	(R) 78,181.4	682,976.7	913,828.2	59,663.8	74,750.0	689,182.4	870,670.7
Summary:										
Food and live animals	3,207.1	2,980.2	3,170.5	2,675.3	36,968.2	33,414.2	3,409.9	2,981.8	39,924.5	32,260.8
Beverages and tobacco	565.2	590.7	631.1	686.0	7,758.9	7,755.9	600.4	578.0	7,917.7	7,591.3
Crude materials, inedible except fuels	2,413.3	1,652.2	2,392.9	1,638.5	25,886.7	21,102.5	2,820.0	1,746.6	31,776.6	22,020.6
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	808.5	3,903.8	694.2	4,579.1	9,957.3	57,645.6	1,212.3	5,920.5	12,681.8	78,277.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	300.1	126.6	221.1	119.4	2,766.4	1,544.9	237.1	139.2	2,199.8	1,593.1
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5,546.0	4,491.3	5,326.6	4,379.5	68,039.2	54,621.4	5,684.3	4,405.5	69,483.0	50,347.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,241.4	8,634.9	4,521.3	9,240.2	56,867.9	112,067.7	4,707.3	8,495.7	58,003.4	100,983.3
Machinery and transport equipment	29,710.1	37,659.9	28,186.1	37,433.5	328,821.6	423,934.8	29,201.2	35,265.9	324,334.5	396,284.2
Miscellaneous manufac- tured articles	6,236.2	12,835.5	6,262.8	13,834.0	73,189.6	162,970.7	6,157.3	12,366.4	73,963.2	149,064.7
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC	1,870.5	3,598.9	2,617.7	3,561.2	26,604.9	38,827.3	2,033.4	2,850.3	24,744.9	32,248.2
Reexports	4,196.7	(X)	4,140.3	(X)	45,769.0	(X)	3,600.5	(X)	44,153.0	(X)
Timing adjustments	(X)	(X)	195.3	34.6	347.0	-56.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Exhibit 5. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R)-Revised.

Period	Trade balance		Exports	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.	F.a.s. value	Customs value	C.i.f. value
Seasonally Adjusted					
1997					
Jan.- Dec.	-181,488.2	-209,936.8	689,182.4	870,670.7	899,119.2
January	-16,677.0	-18,941.0	53,221.0	69,898.0	72,162.0
February	-15,353.8	-17,603.5	55,022.5	70,376.2	72,626.0
March	-13,302.8	-15,649.0	57,505.0	70,807.8	73,154.1
April	-14,780.3	-17,162.8	57,029.4	71,809.6	74,192.2
May	-15,082.4	-17,488.7	57,105.7	72,188.0	74,594.4
June	-13,876.2	-16,215.6	57,652.1	71,528.3	73,867.7
July	-14,594.2	-16,968.2	58,495.6	73,089.8	75,463.8
August	-15,617.1	-18,012.4	58,147.1	73,764.2	76,159.4
September	-15,518.8	-17,931.6	58,486.1	74,005.0	76,417.7
October	-14,965.5	-17,376.3	59,517.4	74,482.9	76,893.7
November	-15,694.0	-18,120.3	58,151.3	73,845.3	76,271.6
December	-16,026.2	-18,467.4	58,849.3	74,875.5	77,316.7
1998					
Jan.- Dec.	-230,851.5	-261,609.0	682,976.7	913,828.2	944,585.8
January (R)	-15,972.6	-18,423.5	58,445.4	74,418.0	76,868.9
February (R)	-17,198.6	-19,587.0	57,064.3	74,263.0	76,651.3
March (R)	-19,224.9	-21,771.0	58,006.4	77,231.3	79,777.4
April (R)	-20,468.9	-22,979.0	55,897.6	76,366.5	78,876.6
May (R)	-21,646.3	-24,202.9	55,381.7	77,028.0	79,584.5
June (R)	-19,388.4	-21,910.9	55,572.3	74,960.7	77,483.2
July (R)	-19,817.3	-22,387.4	54,698.0	74,515.4	77,085.5
August (R)	-20,837.5	-23,473.9	55,082.7	75,920.2	78,556.5
September (R)	-19,427.6	-22,004.9	56,852.0	76,279.5	78,856.8
October (R)	-18,520.9	-21,237.3	59,448.3	77,969.3	80,685.7
November (R)	-19,552.2	-22,212.5	58,712.4	78,264.5	80,924.9
December	-18,796.3	-21,418.8	57,815.6	76,611.9	79,234.4
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
1997					
Jan.- Dec.	-181,488.2	-209,936.8	689,182.4	870,670.7	899,119.2
January	-16,761.3	-18,980.6	50,590.9	67,352.3	69,571.6
February	-12,018.7	-14,108.6	53,152.6	65,171.4	67,261.3
March	-9,485.6	-11,824.9	61,201.2	70,686.9	73,026.1
April	-13,069.9	-15,445.6	58,180.1	71,250.0	73,625.7
May	-12,772.3	-15,182.8	58,738.3	71,510.6	73,921.2
June	-13,607.7	-15,947.0	58,048.6	71,656.3	73,995.6
July	-19,987.1	-22,440.2	54,909.4	74,896.4	77,349.5
August	-16,343.6	-18,723.8	56,661.9	73,005.5	75,385.6
September	-19,360.8	-21,849.5	57,470.4	76,831.2	79,319.9
October	-19,028.1	-21,632.5	62,401.5	81,429.7	84,034.1
November	-13,966.8	-16,298.9	58,163.6	72,130.4	74,462.5
December	-15,086.2	-17,502.3	59,663.8	74,750.0	77,166.1
1998					
Jan.- Dec.	-230,851.5	-261,609.0	682,976.7	913,828.2	944,585.8
January (R)	-15,109.7	-17,466.5	55,349.6	70,459.3	72,816.1
February (R)	-13,543.1	-15,757.7	55,235.9	68,779.1	70,993.6
March (R)	-15,865.2	-18,442.3	62,328.9	78,194.0	80,771.1
April (R)	-18,957.0	-21,468.7	56,869.2	75,826.2	78,337.9
May (R)	-17,339.0	-19,818.4	56,660.9	73,999.9	76,479.3
June (R)	-19,931.7	-22,513.9	57,081.2	77,012.9	79,595.1
July (R)	-24,608.7	-27,258.3	51,676.3	76,285.0	78,934.6
August (R)	-22,649.6	-25,302.3	53,234.5	75,884.1	78,536.9
September (R)	-23,037.1	-25,660.8	55,634.4	78,671.5	81,295.2
October (R)	-22,609.9	-25,507.2	61,450.9	84,060.8	86,958.0
November (R)	-19,821.6	-22,455.5	58,359.8	78,181.4	80,815.3
December	-17,378.9	-19,957.4	59,095.2	76,474.1	79,052.5

Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank
TOTAL	-17,378.9	-230,851.5	(X)	59,095.2	682,976.7	(X)	76,474.1	913,828.2	(X)	79,052.5	944,585.8	(X)
Afganistan	-0.5	-9.7	82	0.5	7.0	185	0.9	16.7	145	1.0	17.5	144
Albania	1.4	2.5	117	2.4	14.9	169	1.0	12.4	152	1.0	13.1	152
Algeria	-44.0	-981.1	31	51.4	650.2	61	95.4	1,631.3	51	106.4	1,798.7	50
Andorra	1.7	22.8	152	1.7	23.0	155	(-)	0.1	216	(-)	0.1	217
Angola	-118.5	-1,897.2	21	32.5	354.3	73	150.9	2,251.5	43	164.8	2,450.9	42
Anguilla	1.5	14.6	137	1.7	16.7	165	0.2	2.1	186	0.2	2.2	186
Antigua and Barbuda	9.2	93.9	181	9.3	95.8	111	0.1	1.9	188	0.1	2.1	188
Argentina	260.3	3,633.2	221	460.6	5,885.3	23	200.3	2,252.1	42	216.8	2,441.0	43
Armenia	0.9	34.7	160	2.2	51.4	132	1.2	16.7	144	1.3	17.2	145
Aruba	-12.4	-119.8	52	25.9	351.2	76	38.3	471.0	67	40.7	498.4	68
Australia	428.1	6,547.4	226	899.3	11,929.3	15	471.2	5,381.9	28	497.4	5,719.0	28
Austria	-64.1	-51.9	67	160.4	2,506.1	36	224.4	2,558.0	37	231.8	2,652.5	40
Azerbaijan	3.7	117.9	186	4.1	122.8	103	0.3	4.9	168	0.4	5.2	168
Bahamas	53.1	672.6	211	70.3	815.1	57	17.2	142.5	97	17.6	153.8	98
Bahrain	7.0	139.4	191	21.0	294.9	81	14.0	155.5	95	15.3	169.8	95
Bangladesh	-58.5	-1,528.0	24	45.8	317.7	79	104.3	1,845.7	46	109.7	1,946.4	47
Barbados	26.5	245.9	200	29.1	281.1	82	2.7	35.3	126	2.8	36.5	127
Belarus	-6.9	-75.0	59	2.5	30.4	145	9.4	105.4	107	10.1	112.6	107
Belgium	365.7	5,496.2	225	1,058.9	13,918.1	13	693.2	8,421.9	21	709.3	8,638.9	22
Belize	5.6	53.9	167	9.5	119.9	104	3.9	66.0	116	4.1	70.4	116
Benin	2.0	40.0	164	2.3	43.6	137	0.4	3.6	175	0.4	4.4	173
Bermuda	53.5	388.8	205	54.1	400.3	71	0.6	11.5	155	0.7	11.8	156
Bhutan	(-)	1.7	110	(-)	2.7	204	(-)	1.0	192	(-)	1.1	191
Bolivia	10.7	179.3	194	36.7	402.9	70	26.0	223.6	85	27.4	233.7	86
Bosnia-Herzegovina	10.1	32.6	159	10.7	40.0	140	0.6	7.4	159	0.6	7.8	161
Botswana	1.8	15.9	140	3.2	35.6	141	1.4	19.7	141	1.4	20.3	142
Brazil	563.9	5,034.5	224	1,420.9	15,157.0	11	857.0	10,122.5	16	896.6	10,642.2	16
British Indian Ocean Territory	-0.1	0.2	100	(-)	0.6	217	0.1	0.5	202	0.1	0.5	202
British Virgin Islands	5.3	55.2	169	6.3	62.7	125	0.9	7.5	158	1.0	7.9	159
Brunei	-4.1	-87.9	58	26.6	122.9	102	30.7	210.8	89	33.9	224.0	89
Bulgaria	-5.6	-104.0	54	6.6	115.1	105	12.2	219.1	87	13.1	232.3	87
Burkina Faso	0.5	15.5	139	0.5	16.1	166	(-)	0.6	199	(-)	0.6	200
Burma (Myanmar)	-13.2	-131.8	49	1.7	31.8	143	14.9	163.7	94	15.7	174.8	94
Burundi	1.3	-2.9	85	1.4	4.7	193	0.1	7.7	157	0.1	8.0	158
Cambodia	-45.0	-353.9	38	1.1	11.1	175	46.1	365.0	73	48.9	387.8	73
Cameroon	0.1	21.8	150	4.5	75.2	118	4.4	53.3	119	4.9	59.8	119
Canada	-2,177.8	-18,536.1	4	12,480.7	156,307.6	1	14,658.5	174,843.8	1	14,913.6	178,047.7	1
Cape Verde	1.0	9.4	132	1.0	9.6	178	(-)	0.2	211	(-)	0.2	211
Cayman Islands	110.2	403.6	206	111.3	421.7	69	1.1	18.1	142	1.1	18.6	143
Central African Republic	1.7	1.7	111	1.8	4.5	194	(-)	2.8	181	(-)	2.8	183
Chad	(-)	-3.8	84	0.3	3.5	197	0.2	7.3	161	0.3	7.9	160
Chile	181.3	1,532.3	217	405.1	3,985.2	28	223.8	2,452.9	40	252.8	2,811.3	36
China	-3,975.2	-56,897.9	2	1,351.2	14,258.0	12	5,326.4	71,155.9	4	5,659.8	75,109.1	4
Christmas Island	-0.1	0.2	99	(-)	0.5	219	0.1	0.3	206	0.1	0.3	205
Cocos (Keeling) Island	0.1	0.2	101	0.1	0.3	220	(-)	0.2	215	(-)	0.2	216
Colombia	-35.0	165.2	193	380.9	4,816.7	27	415.9	4,651.5	30	442.9	4,939.6	30
Comoros	0.1	-0.2	90	0.1	0.6	218	(-)	0.8	195	(-)	0.8	195
Congo (Brazzaville)	-16.8	-223.4	43	4.8	92.0	114	21.6	315.4	76	24.3	336.5	76
Congo (Kinshasa)	-11.9	-137.5	48	1.6	34.0	142	13.6	171.6	91	14.7	180.5	91
Cook Islands	(-)	0.4	102	0.1	1.1	213	(-)	0.8	196	(-)	0.8	196
Costa Rica	-116.3	-446.2	36	184.5	2,299.3	39	300.8	2,745.5	35	317.2	2,927.3	35
Croatia	0.6	24.3	154	5.7	96.8	110	5.1	72.5	113	5.3	76.2	113
Cuba	0.7	3.5	121	0.7	3.5	198	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Cyprus	5.5	130.8	188	10.1	162.6	95	4.6	31.8	133	5.1	34.9	129
Czech Republic	-16.7	-103.5	55	42.4	568.3	64	59.0	671.9	62	61.2	698.9	63
Denmark	-93.0	-507.4	34	121.8	1,874.3	45	214.9	2,381.7	41	223.2	2,481.8	41
Djibouti	1.7	19.5	146	1.7	20.1	161	(-)	0.5	201	(-)	0.5	201
Dominica	2.9	45.7	166	3.8	52.1	131	0.8	6.4	163	0.9	6.8	163
Dominican Republic	-28.2	-465.7	35	326.9	3,977.4	29	355.1	4,443.1	31	363.3	4,551.2	31
Ecuador	115.0	-68.6	61	241.3	1,686.6	48	126.2	1,755.2	48	143.9	1,989.4	46
Egypt	270.4	2,399.5	220	318.6	3,059.8	35	48.3	660.3	64	50.5	698.6	64
El Salvador	26.0	76.9	176	143.2	1,515.0	49	117.2	1,438.2	53	120.2	1,478.9	53
Equatorial Guinea	23.2	20.1	148	25.3	86.7	117	2.1	66.6	115	2.5	73.6	115
Eritrea	2.0	24.4	155	2.0	25.1	151	(-)	0.7	197	(-)	0.8	197
Estonia	-8.6	-38.1	70	5.4	87.3	116	14.0	125.4	102	15.6	138.3	101
Ethiopia	2.3	36.1	163	7.1	88.4	115	4.9	52.3	120	5.1	54.5	120

Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank
Falkland Islands	(-)	3.1	120	(-)	3.3	199	(-)	0.2	212	(-)	0.2	214
Faroe Islands	-1.8	-8.0	83	0.2	3.3	200	2.0	11.3	156	2.1	11.8	155
Federal Republic of Germany	-2,546.4	-23,182.1	3	2,468.3	26,641.9	5	5,014.7	49,823.9	5	5,166.7	51,283.2	5
Federated States of Micronesia	0.2	18.4	143	1.7	31.0	144	1.5	12.6	151	1.7	13.5	151
Fiji	-2.1	-26.9	74	1.8	74.2	119	3.9	101.1	108	4.7	112.3	108
Finland	-88.9	-679.7	33	136.4	1,915.1	43	225.2	2,594.8	36	236.6	2,746.8	37
France	-266.5	-6,349.3	12	1,734.1	17,728.0	8	2,000.6	24,077.3	8	2,062.6	24,712.2	9
French Guiana	3.7	243.2	199	3.7	246.5	86	(-)	3.2	177	(-)	3.2	179
French Polynesia	5.9	66.0	173	7.5	99.8	109	1.6	33.8	128	1.7	34.4	131
French Southern and Antarctic	0.1	0.2	98	0.1	1.2	212	(-)	1.1	191	(-)	1.1	192
Gabon	-56.4	-1,205.9	26	4.4	62.4	126	60.8	1,268.3	55	66.5	1,381.7	55
Gambia	0.3	7.2	129	0.5	9.3	180	0.2	2.0	187	0.2	2.1	187
Gaza Strip Administered by Isr	0.3	1.9	112	0.4	2.0	209	(-)	0.1	217	(-)	0.2	212
Georgia	13.1	122.3	187	13.4	136.5	100	0.3	14.2	148	0.3	15.3	148
Ghana	10.0	79.0	178	20.4	223.4	88	10.4	144.4	96	11.0	153.6	99
Gibraltar	-3.9	2.8	119	0.1	8.8	182	3.9	6.0	165	3.9	6.0	166
Greece	42.7	888.0	214	82.4	1,355.1	51	39.8	467.1	68	44.6	515.4	67
Greenland	0.8	-1.2	87	1.2	6.1	188	0.4	7.3	160	0.4	7.7	162
Grenada	4.3	44.4	165	5.1	56.5	130	0.8	12.1	154	0.8	12.6	153
Guadeloupe	7.2	58.8	170	7.3	61.1	128	0.1	2.3	183	0.1	2.4	184
Guatemala	-4.1	-131.0	50	178.2	1,940.9	42	182.3	2,072.0	44	192.2	2,212.4	44
Guinea	-5.0	-50.2	68	5.9	65.4	122	10.9	115.6	103	14.0	142.2	100
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	0.8	107	(-)	0.9	214	(-)	0.2	213	(-)	0.2	213
Guyana	4.9	10.2	133	14.4	145.5	99	9.5	135.3	99	11.2	155.2	96
Haiti	37.2	276.0	202	62.2	547.8	66	25.0	271.8	80	25.6	281.4	82
Heard and McDonald Isles	-0.1	0.1	96	(-)	0.2	221	0.1	0.2	214	0.1	0.2	215
Honduras	-14.2	-222.2	44	196.3	2,322.8	38	210.5	2,544.9	39	216.2	2,661.9	39
Hong Kong	330.4	2,385.1	219	1,113.9	12,923.5	14	783.4	10,538.4	15	815.7	10,935.0	15
Hungary	-137.8	-1,085.0	29	42.3	482.5	68	180.1	1,567.4	52	183.9	1,610.6	52
Iceland	-36.9	-31.5	72	13.4	236.5	87	50.3	268.0	82	51.8	283.7	81
India	-87.8	-4,679.9	14	459.7	3,544.7	33	547.5	8,224.6	23	579.6	8,658.6	21
Indonesia	-327.2	-7,046.7	11	403.5	2,290.9	40	730.6	9,337.6	17	786.6	9,973.0	18
Iran	(-)	(-)	94	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	222
Iraq	-117.6	-1,092.9	28	0.2	106.5	107	117.8	1,199.4	57	132.5	1,360.7	56
Ireland	-98.1	-2,731.9	18	519.9	5,653.0	24	618.0	8,384.9	22	625.8	8,479.1	23
Israel	-30.0	-1,650.5	22	661.5	6,977.5	20	691.5	8,628.0	20	708.0	8,785.2	20
Italy	-1,034.5	-11,985.8	7	794.8	9,027.0	17	1,829.3	21,012.8	10	1,907.6	21,910.4	10
Ivory Coast	-41.1	-266.1	40	12.5	151.8	97	53.6	417.6	70	57.4	448.0	70
Jamaica	73.9	550.4	209	133.7	1,303.7	52	59.8	753.3	61	63.8	798.2	61
Japan	-5,876.8	-64,093.7	1	4,642.0	57,887.9	3	10,518.8	121,981.6	2	10,786.8	125,090.8	2
Jordan	23.6	336.7	204	25.6	353.1	75	2.1	16.4	146	2.2	17.1	146
Kazakhstan	-7.9	-65.5	62	3.9	103.1	108	11.8	168.7	92	12.8	177.7	92
Kenya	1.7	100.5	183	10.2	199.0	89	8.4	98.5	110	8.9	105.0	109
Kiribati	-0.1	1.5	108	0.1	2.6	208	0.2	1.1	190	0.2	1.3	190
Korea, South	271.0	-7,398.2	10	2,391.8	16,538.3	9	2,120.8	23,936.5	9	2,197.4	24,804.8	8
Kuwait	57.8	207.2	195	110.6	1,479.4	50	52.7	1,272.2	54	64.2	1,470.7	54
Kyrgyzstan	2.6	20.3	149	2.6	20.6	158	(-)	0.3	208	(-)	0.3	208
Laos	-0.4	-17.3	80	0.2	3.7	196	0.6	21.0	140	0.6	22.1	140
Latvia	-9.4	72.0	175	10.8	186.8	93	20.2	114.8	104	22.5	125.9	104
Lebanon	30.8	431.8	207	38.8	514.1	67	8.0	82.4	111	8.2	84.6	112
Lesotho	-9.0	-98.7	56	(-)	1.4	210	9.1	100.1	109	9.5	104.6	110
Liberia	1.2	24.9	156	3.8	50.0	134	2.6	25.1	137	2.8	26.6	137
Libya	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Liechtenstein	-18.4	-235.5	42	0.8	7.3	184	19.2	242.9	84	19.8	250.2	84
Lithuania	-5.2	-18.9	79	4.7	62.2	127	9.9	81.2	112	10.5	87.9	111
Luxembourg	148.4	232.2	197	181.4	606.1	62	33.1	373.9	72	34.9	398.1	72
Macao	-96.0	-1,067.9	30	3.8	40.8	138	99.9	1,108.6	58	103.8	1,152.0	58
Macedonia (Skopje)	-7.3	-160.5	47	1.0	14.9	168	8.2	175.4	90	8.6	184.2	90
Madagascar	-6.3	-56.8	64	1.3	14.6	170	7.6	71.4	114	8.2	75.5	114
Malawi	-4.5	-46.0	69	2.0	14.5	171	6.5	60.5	118	7.1	64.6	118
Malaysia	-949.7	-10,048.6	8	650.3	8,952.9	18	1,600.0	19,001.4	11	1,642.6	19,518.8	11
Maldives	-2.6	-28.1	73	0.3	4.8	192	3.0	32.9	130	3.1	36.6	126
Mali	2.1	22.1	151	2.2	25.4	150	0.1	3.4	176	0.2	3.7	176

Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank
Malta	-11.7	-72.2	60	14.6	268.3	85	26.3	340.5	75	26.5	346.6	75
Marshall Islands	3.7	19.0	144	3.7	24.8	152	(-)	5.8	166	(-)	6.2	165
Martinique	2.5	25.3	158	2.6	26.4	148	(-)	1.0	193	(-)	1.1	193
Mauritania	2.6	19.1	145	2.6	19.5	162	(-)	0.4	203	(-)	0.4	203
Mauritius	-18.7	-248.4	41	2.3	23.3	154	21.0	271.6	81	22.0	289.1	80
Mexico	-1,255.1	-15,698.6	5	6,543.2	79,010.1	2	7,798.3	94,708.7	3	7,908.7	96,077.8	3
Moldova	-11.5	-91.0	57	1.3	20.6	159	12.8	111.6	105	13.8	120.1	105
Monaco	-0.4	-19.2	78	0.3	6.4	187	0.6	25.6	136	0.7	26.3	138
Mongolia	-2.3	-21.5	76	0.9	20.3	160	3.2	41.8	124	3.4	44.8	124
Montserrat	0.4	4.9	125	0.4	5.2	190	(-)	0.2	209	(-)	0.2	209
Morocco	44.5	209.2	196	75.8	552.3	65	31.3	343.2	74	33.8	367.1	74
Mozambique	1.1	20.0	147	2.6	45.7	135	1.5	25.8	135	1.6	27.5	135
Namibia	1.9	-0.6	88	4.9	51.2	133	3.0	51.8	121	3.1	54.3	121
Nauru	(-)	0.7	106	(-)	0.8	215	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	218
Nepal	-14.2	-123.9	51	0.5	15.5	167	14.7	139.5	98	16.1	153.8	97
Netherlands	1,026.6	11,412.8	227	1,674.3	19,003.8	6	647.7	7,591.0	25	678.2	8,009.1	25
Netherlands Antilles	58.2	434.6	208	78.2	742.1	59	20.0	307.6	78	21.6	327.2	78
New Caledonia	1.1	1.5	109	1.5	19.3	163	0.4	17.7	143	0.5	20.7	141
New Zealand	-11.3	239.7	198	134.5	1,884.6	44	145.7	1,645.0	50	159.0	1,802.5	49
Nicaragua	2.8	-116.6	53	37.6	336.6	78	34.8	453.3	69	36.0	471.5	69
Niger	2.2	16.4	141	2.3	18.2	164	0.2	1.7	189	0.2	1.8	189
Nigeria	-134.6	-3,375.0	16	69.3	819.6	56	203.9	4,194.6	32	224.1	4,548.4	32
Niue	(-)	5.4	127	(-)	5.5	189	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
Norfolk Island	0.1	2.3	115	0.1	2.3	207	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	219
North Korea	(-)	4.5	124	(-)	4.5	195	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Norway	-110.6	-1,164.4	27	144.8	1,709.1	47	255.4	2,873.6	34	270.3	3,037.2	34
Oman	6.4	85.9	180	23.7	302.7	80	17.2	216.7	88	18.1	230.4	88
Pakistan	-72.6	-965.1	32	57.1	726.2	60	129.7	1,691.4	49	137.5	1,788.1	51
Palau	-0.7	0.4	103	0.7	14.0	172	1.5	13.6	149	1.5	14.4	149
Panama	121.9	1,440.3	216	150.0	1,752.8	46	28.1	312.5	77	29.5	330.4	77
Papua New Guinea	-6.2	-64.2	63	3.1	65.4	123	9.3	129.6	100	10.0	136.4	102
Paraguay	51.7	752.4	213	55.0	785.9	58	3.3	33.5	129	3.5	36.2	128
Peru	-58.8	78.8	177	182.5	2,056.2	41	241.3	1,977.3	45	254.7	2,072.6	45
Philippines	-336.2	-5,212.7	13	566.7	6,736.2	21	903.0	11,948.9	14	933.1	12,334.8	14
Pitcairn Island	(-)	-0.3	89	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.3	207	(-)	0.3	207
Poland	10.5	99.0	182	63.8	881.6	55	53.3	782.6	60	57.2	833.6	60
Portugal	-21.1	-378.1	37	76.5	887.7	54	97.6	1,265.8	56	102.4	1,327.3	57
Qatar	5.3	133.7	189	22.1	354.1	74	16.9	220.4	86	17.7	237.5	85
Republic of Yemen	13.9	139.7	192	14.1	177.4	94	0.2	37.6	125	0.2	43.2	125
Reunion	0.1	2.6	118	0.1	2.9	202	(-)	0.3	205	(-)	0.3	206
Romania	-15.8	-53.8	66	12.9	339.5	77	28.7	393.3	71	30.7	420.2	71
Russia	-179.5	-2,149.1	20	247.0	3,584.7	32	426.5	5,733.7	27	442.8	6,008.5	27
Rwanda	3.9	17.8	142	4.1	21.8	156	0.2	4.0	174	0.3	4.1	175
San Marino	-0.1	4.9	126	0.5	9.0	181	0.7	4.1	173	0.7	4.2	174
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	8.7	131	(-)	9.4	179	(-)	0.7	198	(-)	0.7	198
Saudi Arabia	459.6	4,186.0	222	911.8	10,524.9	16	452.2	6,338.9	26	520.9	7,168.7	26
Senegal	6.3	54.0	168	6.6	59.2	129	0.3	5.2	167	0.3	5.6	167
Seychelles	0.5	7.8	130	0.5	10.0	177	0.1	2.2	185	0.1	2.3	185
Sierra Leone	0.5	11.2	134	1.0	23.5	153	0.5	12.3	153	0.5	12.4	154
Singapore	-7.2	-2,683.9	19	1,528.7	15,673.5	10	1,535.8	18,357.4	12	1,563.7	18,654.3	12
Slovakia	0.1	-55.1	65	12.7	110.7	106	12.6	165.7	93	13.4	176.7	93
Slovenia	-9.4	-163.8	45	14.1	123.2	101	23.5	287.0	79	24.5	300.2	79
Solomon Islands	(-)	-0.1	91	(-)	2.8	203	0.1	2.9	180	0.1	3.6	177
Somalia	(-)	2.1	114	(-)	2.7	205	(-)	0.6	200	(-)	0.6	199
South Africa	198.3	570.6	210	455.0	3,626.1	31	258.7	3,055.5	33	268.8	3,189.6	33
Spain	49.2	680.3	212	492.9	5,464.6	25	443.7	4,784.3	29	471.6	5,111.8	29
Sri Lanka	-106.5	-1,575.8	23	9.2	190.1	91	115.7	1,765.9	47	121.5	1,856.4	48
St Helena	(-)	-0.1	92	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.2	210	(-)	0.2	210
St Kitts and Nevis	2.7	12.9	136	5.2	44.8	136	2.5	31.9	132	2.6	33.0	134
St Lucia	6.4	70.0	174	8.5	92.4	113	2.0	22.4	139	2.1	23.0	139
St Pierre and Miquelon	-1.1	-1.8	86	0.4	3.0	201	1.5	4.9	169	1.5	5.0	170
St Vincent and the Grenadines	2.1	269.4	201	3.1	274.2	84	1.0	4.8	170	1.0	4.9	171
Sudan	3.4	3.7	123	3.4	6.8	186	(-)	3.1	178	(-)	3.4	178

Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
							Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank
Suriname	4.5	81.1	179	14.9	187.2	92	10.5	106.1	106	11.3	112.9	106
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.1	0.4	104	0.1	1.3	211	(-)	0.9	194	(-)	0.9	194
Swaziland	-0.5	-16.9	81	1.0	8.2	183	1.5	25.1	138	1.5	26.9	136
Sweden	-522.9	-4,017.3	15	284.3	3,819.4	30	807.2	7,836.7	24	828.4	8,075.8	24
Switzerland	-63.9	-1,424.6	25	653.2	7,251.3	19	717.1	8,675.9	19	731.4	8,896.7	19
Syria	16.0	115.6	185	18.1	161.4	96	2.1	45.8	123	2.2	47.7	123
Taiwan	-1,158.3	-14,965.8	6	1,672.5	18,157.1	7	2,830.8	33,122.9	7	2,941.9	34,343.4	7
Tajikistan	1.1	-20.5	77	1.2	12.2	173	0.1	32.6	131	0.1	33.2	133
Tanzania	0.5	35.3	161	4.1	66.9	121	3.6	31.6	134	3.7	33.5	132
Thailand	-246.7	-8,201.0	9	852.4	5,233.4	26	1,099.1	13,434.3	13	1,147.6	13,970.5	13
Togo	3.1	23.3	153	3.1	25.5	149	0.1	2.2	184	0.1	2.9	182
Tokelau	-0.9	2.0	113	0.2	5.0	191	1.2	3.0	179	1.2	3.2	180
Tonga	0.7	5.6	128	1.4	11.8	174	0.7	6.1	164	0.7	6.7	164
Trinidad and Tobago	15.8	11.9	135	70.2	982.8	53	54.3	970.9	59	61.8	1,071.2	59
Tunisia	15.0	135.3	190	17.5	196.8	90	2.5	61.5	117	2.7	64.8	117
Turkey	89.4	987.0	215	238.7	3,512.5	34	149.3	2,545.6	38	157.3	2,677.5	38
Turkmenistan	1.2	25.2	157	1.6	28.0	147	0.3	2.8	182	0.3	3.0	181
Turks and Caicos Islands	7.8	59.1	171	8.3	63.8	124	0.5	4.7	171	0.6	4.9	172
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	93	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Uganda	2.8	14.6	138	3.9	29.8	146	1.2	15.2	147	1.2	16.0	147
Ukraine	-22.1	-163.1	46	12.0	367.5	72	34.0	530.7	86	36.7	585.5	86
United Arab Emirates	163.1	1,708.8	218	204.9	2,369.6	37	41.8	660.8	63	43.7	708.5	62
United Kingdom	-132.0	4,277.7	223	2,901.7	39,070.2	4	3,033.7	34,792.5	6	3,123.4	35,720.8	6
Uruguay	45.1	335.6	203	61.5	591.4	83	16.3	255.8	83	17.2	265.5	83
Uzbekistan	3.4	113.2	184	8.8	147.3	98	5.5	34.1	127	5.6	34.8	130
Vanuatu	-0.8	36.0	162	0.1	40.4	139	0.9	4.4	172	1.1	5.2	169
Vatican City	(-)	0.5	105	(-)	0.8	216	(-)	0.3	204	(-)	0.4	204
Venezuela	-195.4	-2,762.6	17	431.1	6,519.8	22	626.5	9,282.4	18	688.2	10,072.8	17
Vietnam	-25.0	-279.2	39	20.8	274.2	83	45.8	553.4	85	48.8	596.0	85
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.1	97	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
West Bank Administered by Isr	(-)	2.3	116	(-)	2.3	208	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	221
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	95	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
Western Samoa	0.3	3.5	122	0.8	10.4	176	0.5	6.8	162	0.6	9.1	157
Yugoslavia	8.4	61.3	172	9.3	73.9	120	1.0	12.6	150	1.0	13.6	150
Zambia	-1.2	-25.6	75	0.7	21.6	157	1.8	47.3	122	1.9	47.9	122
Zimbabwe	2.0	-33.9	71	9.7	93.1	112	7.7	127.0	101	8.0	135.0	103
Unidentified	21.1	(-)	(X)	21.1	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	403.6	(X)	(-)	347.0	(X)	(-)	-56.6	(X)	(-)	-56.6	(X)

Exhibit 6. Exports, imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank
North America	-3,432.9	-34,234.7	(X)	19,023.9	235,317.7	(X)	22,456.8	269,552.4	(X)	22,822.3	274,125.5	(X)
Western Europe	-3,383.6	-28,928.7	(X)	13,807.3	163,019.4	(X)	17,190.9	191,948.1	(X)	17,756.7	198,221.7	(X)
European Union (EU)	-3,235.0	-26,896.4	(X)	12,688.2	149,470.2	(X)	15,923.2	176,366.6	(X)	16,447.2	182,063.2	(X)
European Free Trade Association	-229.7	-2,856.1	(X)	812.2	9,204.3	(X)	1,041.9	12,060.4	(X)	1,073.3	12,467.9	(X)
Eastern Europe	-388.9	-3,415.5	(X)	504.4	7,474.1	(X)	893.3	10,889.6	(X)	933.3	11,450.9	(X)
Former Soviet Republics	-225.0	-2,115.7	(X)	321.4	4,961.5	(X)	546.4	7,077.2	(X)	572.9	7,465.5	(X)
Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD) in Europe	-3,375.7	-28,799.3	(X)	13,740.0	162,203.8	(X)	17,115.7	191,003.1	(X)	17,679.1	197,239.9	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-11,718.7	-160,395.2	(X)	15,387.8	167,461.2	(X)	27,106.5	327,856.4	(X)	28,131.6	339,798.1	(X)
Asia-Near East	636.0	4,741.4	(X)	2,052.3	23,615.5	(X)	1,416.3	18,874.1	(X)	1,533.1	20,324.1	(X)
Asia-(NICS)	-564.1	-22,662.8	(X)	6,706.8	63,292.4	(X)	7,270.9	85,955.2	(X)	7,518.6	88,737.5	(X)
Asia-South	-340.1	-8,882.3	(X)	572.8	4,801.3	(X)	912.8	13,683.6	(X)	965.3	14,420.9	(X)
Assn of South East Asia Nations (ASEAN)	-1,871.1	-33,280.8	(X)	4,028.1	39,009.7	(X)	5,899.2	72,290.5	(X)	6,107.6	74,675.5	(X)
South/Central America	1,414.6	13,028.9	(X)	5,632.1	63,435.1	(X)	4,217.5	50,406.2	(X)	4,490.3	53,778.1	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-290.4	-6,403.4	(X)	11,498.5	135,593.2	(X)	11,788.9	141,996.6	(X)	12,153.0	146,497.3	(X)
Central American Common Market	-105.8	-839.2	(X)	739.9	8,414.6	(X)	845.7	9,253.8	(X)	881.7	9,752.0	(X)
Latin American Free Trade Association	-316.3	-6,818.4	(X)	10,218.8	120,897.0	(X)	10,535.1	127,715.4	(X)	10,852.8	131,582.3	(X)
N Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Allies	-4,696.8	-38,180.1	(X)	24,465.0	297,343.9	(X)	29,161.8	335,524.0	(X)	29,917.4	344,156.1	(X)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	-132.9	-9,022.6	(X)	2,204.9	25,115.0	(X)	2,337.8	34,137.6	(X)	2,584.3	37,339.0	(X)
Unidentified (2)	21.1	(-)	(X)	21.1	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

North America - Canada, Mexico

Western Europe - Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta and Gozo, Macedonia, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Vatican City, Yugoslavia.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland.

Eastern Europe - Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Former Soviet Republics - Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

OECD - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

Asia - NICS - Hong Kong, Korea, Singapore, Taiwan.

Asia - SOUTH - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

ASEAN - Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

LAFTA - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO Allies - Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC - Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1997

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank
TOTAL	-15,086.2	-181,488.2	(X)	59,663.8	689,182.4	(X)	74,750.0	870,670.7	(X)	77,166.1	899,119.2	(X)
Afganistan	-1.7	1.5	113	0.3	11.5	177	2.0	10.0	156	2.1	11.1	156
Albania	-0.5	-8.6	83	0.3	3.1	194	0.8	11.7	153	0.9	12.5	153
Algeria	-60.7	-1,747.9	21	77.6	691.6	61	138.4	2,439.5	36	151.0	2,646.4	35
Andorra	4.0	21.4	147	4.2	21.7	161	0.1	0.3	207	0.1	0.3	207
Angola	-117.4	-2,498.6	17	20.9	280.6	82	138.3	2,779.1	34	148.6	2,960.7	34
Anguilla	1.3	17.4	144	1.4	18.1	168	0.1	0.7	199	0.1	0.7	200
Antigua and Barbuda	12.3	79.6	178	12.6	84.5	115	0.3	4.8	171	0.3	5.1	172
Argentina	368.6	3,581.8	221	557.6	5,810.0	24	189.0	2,228.2	42	204.9	2,398.2	42
Armenia	4.2	56.1	172	5.0	62.1	125	0.7	6.0	167	0.8	6.3	167
Aruba	-28.5	-371.8	36	16.9	238.4	88	45.4	610.2	63	48.0	646.5	63
Australia	565.3	7,460.6	226	968.4	12,062.9	15	403.1	4,602.3	30	428.7	4,910.9	29
Austria	-0.8	-293.7	39	183.4	2,074.7	38	184.3	2,368.4	38	192.5	2,456.1	40
Azerbaijan	5.5	56.6	173	5.9	62.3	124	0.4	5.7	168	0.5	6.3	168
Bahamas	56.5	654.6	211	71.7	809.5	59	15.2	154.9	90	16.3	167.9	89
Bahrain	29.3	289.8	198	41.7	406.1	70	12.5	116.4	97	13.2	124.8	98
Bangladesh	-93.6	-1,420.4	23	19.2	259.0	84	112.7	1,679.4	50	119.0	1,780.5	50
Barbados	22.5	238.7	196	25.6	280.9	81	3.2	42.1	125	3.3	43.3	126
Belarus	-2.3	-25.4	74	3.3	40.6	137	5.7	66.0	113	6.1	70.1	113
Belgium	447.0	5,508.4	224	1,115.3	13,420.3	13	668.3	7,911.9	21	686.0	8,119.2	21
Belize	5.1	37.5	157	9.0	114.8	107	3.9	77.3	110	4.0	82.4	110
Benin	0.2	43.9	161	3.6	51.6	130	3.5	7.7	162	4.2	9.1	159
Bermuda	6.4	308.2	199	27.1	338.1	76	20.7	29.8	134	20.7	30.1	134
Bhutan	0.1	-0.4	94	0.1	0.6	213	(-)	1.0	195	(-)	1.1	196
Bolivia	8.0	71.9	176	25.4	295.1	78	17.4	223.3	84	18.0	232.1	83
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.5	94.2	180	4.1	102.5	111	0.5	8.3	160	0.6	8.8	160
Botswana	-0.1	18.5	145	1.6	43.1	135	1.7	24.6	139	1.7	25.1	139
Brazil	728.8	6,289.2	225	1,466.0	15,914.7	11	739.2	9,625.5	17	781.6	10,145.4	17
British Indian Ocean Territory	0.0	-10.6	82	0.0	0.5	216	(-)	11.1	154	(-)	11.9	154
British Virgin Islands	4.4	51.5	165	5.1	64.6	123	0.8	13.1	149	0.8	13.5	150
Brunei	4.1	122.3	184	8.9	178.1	95	4.8	55.8	120	5.0	58.0	120
Bulgaria	-9.7	-61.8	62	6.9	109.6	109	16.6	171.4	86	17.7	184.5	86
Burkina Faso	1.7	17.3	143	2.0	18.3	167	0.3	1.0	197	0.3	1.0	197
Burma (Myanmar)	-10.0	-95.0	56	0.5	19.9	163	10.5	114.9	98	11.1	122.8	99
Burundi	-3.1	-13.3	79	0.1	0.5	215	3.2	13.8	148	3.3	14.3	148
Cambodia	-15.0	-84.4	58	1.2	18.6	165	16.2	103.0	102	17.0	109.7	102
Cameroon	-2.9	64.3	174	4.4	121.4	102	7.3	57.2	118	8.2	63.7	119
Canada	-1,813.3	-16,434.2	4	12,422.4	151,766.7	1	14,235.7	168,200.9	1	14,502.4	171,588.5	1
Cape Verde	0.3	9.5	132	0.4	10.0	179	0.1	0.5	204	0.1	0.5	205
Cayman Islands	24.8	250.7	197	24.8	270.3	83	0.3	19.6	141	0.3	20.3	142
Central African Republic	0.0	2.3	118	0.1	3.6	192	0.1	1.3	192	0.1	1.4	193
Chad	-0.4	0.2	103	0.1	3.1	193	0.5	2.9	179	0.5	3.1	179
Chile	281.1	2,075.3	219	477.8	4,368.4	29	196.7	2,293.1	41	229.7	2,621.7	37
China	-3,868.4	-49,695.3	2	1,232.7	12,862.3	14	5,101.1	62,557.6	4	5,367.1	65,836.6	4
Christmas Island	0.1	-0.3	95	0.1	0.4	219	0.0	0.7	200	0.0	0.7	201
Cocos (Keeling) Island	0.1	0.3	104	0.1	0.4	217	0.0	0.1	214	0.0	0.1	214
Colombia	-16.6	459.7	204	423.0	5,197.0	26	439.7	4,737.3	28	466.6	5,047.5	28
Comoros	0.0	-2.2	90	0.0	0.3	221	0.0	2.6	181	0.0	2.7	184
Congo (Brazzaville)	-35.9	-396.8	34	5.8	74.7	120	41.7	471.5	66	44.0	501.8	66
Congo (Kinshasa)	-12.4	-244.0	41	2.9	37.8	139	15.3	281.8	76	15.9	294.6	76
Cook Islands	-0.1	0.2	102	0.4	1.3	207	0.4	1.1	194	0.4	1.2	195
Costa Rica	-19.1	-298.8	38	184.0	2,024.4	39	203.1	2,323.2	39	217.1	2,488.8	39
Croatia	2.4	55.9	171	10.9	138.7	101	8.5	82.8	107	9.1	87.2	108
Cuba	0.4	9.5	133	0.4	9.5	181	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Cyprus	9.8	228.1	195	10.8	244.5	87	1.0	16.4	144	1.1	17.6	145
Czech Republic	-13.7	-20.0	75	36.7	589.8	62	50.4	609.8	64	52.7	639.2	64
Denmark	-61.9	-380.8	35	137.2	1,756.9	43	199.2	2,137.7	44	206.3	2,223.0	46
Djibouti	0.9	7.3	128	0.9	7.3	185	(-)	0.0	221	(-)	0.0	221
Dominica	6.3	28.3	151	6.9	37.4	141	0.6	9.1	158	0.6	9.6	158
Dominican Republic	-84.6	-402.8	33	310.3	3,924.0	30	394.9	4,326.8	31	404.4	4,442.4	32
Ecuador	-33.1	-528.9	31	119.0	1,525.9	48	152.0	2,054.8	46	168.3	2,279.6	44
Egypt	224.9	3,177.9	220	303.0	3,835.4	31	78.2	657.5	62	80.6	695.0	62
El Salvador	-21.2	53.8	168	102.7	1,400.1	50	123.9	1,346.2	54	126.8	1,385.0	54
Equatorial Guinea	8.1	16.9	141	8.2	47.2	133	0.1	30.2	132	0.1	33.0	131
Eritrea	2.2	15.0	137	2.2	16.3	171	(-)	1.3	193	(-)	1.4	192
Estonia	1.0	-29.3	71	4.6	47.4	132	3.6	76.8	111	3.8	85.7	109
Ethiopia	11.8	51.5	164	14.3	121.2	103	2.5	69.7	112	2.6	72.3	112

Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1997

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank
Falkland Islands	0.0	-0.4	93	0.0	0.1	223	(-)	0.5	203	(-)	0.6	202
Faroe Islands	-1.5	-13.5	78	0.4	0.8	211	1.9	14.4	146	1.9	15.1	147
Federal Republic of Germany	-2,130.4	-18,663.2	3	1,989.0	24,458.3	6	4,119.4	43,121.5	5	4,218.7	44,246.1	5
Federated States of Micronesia	0.5	17.2	142	1.4	29.0	153	0.9	11.9	152	1.0	13.0	151
Fiji	-3.3	-51.8	64	2.4	32.8	150	5.7	84.6	105	6.3	94.6	104
Finland	-31.8	-650.4	29	155.5	1,741.1	44	187.3	2,391.5	37	196.1	2,521.9	38
France	-430.5	-4,671.5	12	1,460.1	15,964.9	10	1,890.6	20,836.4	9	1,940.1	21,227.6	9
French Guiana	72.8	491.4	209	72.8	493.7	66	0.0	2.4	186	0.0	2.5	187
French Polynesia	4.8	69.9	175	7.4	105.2	110	2.6	35.4	129	2.6	36.4	129
French Southern and Antarctic	0.0	0.6	106	0.0	0.6	214	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Gabon	-131.2	-2,117.7	19	5.8	84.5	114	137.1	2,202.3	43	147.0	2,349.3	43
Gambia	0.1	6.8	126	0.6	9.7	180	0.6	2.9	178	0.6	3.0	180
Gaza Strip Administered by Isr	(-)	0.3	105	(-)	0.4	218	(-)	0.0	218	(-)	0.0	217
Georgia	9.1	133.6	185	10.2	140.6	100	1.1	7.0	164	1.2	7.4	164
Ghana	15.6	159.8	189	30.8	315.0	77	15.1	155.3	89	15.6	160.7	90
Gibraltar	0.2	6.0	125	0.2	8.8	182	0.0	2.8	180	0.1	2.8	181
Greece	42.8	496.2	210	75.7	949.3	56	33.0	453.2	67	38.8	498.2	67
Greenland	-0.6	-3.0	87	0.1	4.9	190	0.7	7.9	161	0.8	8.4	162
Grenada	3.7	34.1	155	4.8	40.6	138	1.1	6.5	166	1.1	6.9	166
Guadeloupe	3.6	54.1	169	3.6	57.6	127	0.0	3.5	176	0.0	3.6	176
Guatemala	-46.8	-260.6	40	151.7	1,729.6	45	198.5	1,990.2	47	210.1	2,105.1	47
Guinea	1.6	-44.9	67	9.5	82.8	116	7.9	127.7	95	8.5	129.0	96
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	2.4	120	0.4	2.5	199	0.0	0.1	213	0.0	0.1	211
Guyana	1.5	29.7	152	11.8	142.5	99	10.3	112.8	101	12.7	131.9	95
Haiti	27.3	310.9	200	46.4	499.1	65	19.1	188.2	85	19.7	187.1	85
Heard and McDonald Isles	(-)	0.0	99	(-)	0.0	225	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Honduras	-66.7	-303.4	37	161.3	2,018.9	40	228.0	2,322.2	40	238.9	2,438.7	41
Hong Kong	461.4	4,829.3	223	1,309.8	15,117.1	12	848.4	10,287.8	16	879.5	10,666.4	16
Hungary	-65.1	-593.5	30	50.1	485.5	67	115.2	1,078.9	57	118.7	1,109.0	57
Iceland	-8.3	-51.6	65	12.6	179.2	94	20.9	230.8	81	22.1	245.6	81
India	-297.2	-3,714.8	15	268.8	3,607.6	32	566.1	7,322.4	23	595.8	7,713.3	22
Indonesia	-263.2	-4,666.1	13	470.3	4,522.3	28	733.5	9,188.4	19	778.6	9,752.1	19
Iran	(-)	1.0	111	(-)	1.1	208	(-)	0.1	210	(-)	0.1	210
Iraq	-34.1	-229.9	42	14.8	82.0	117	48.9	311.9	73	54.3	345.9	73
Ireland	-74.0	-1,224.4	25	472.6	4,642.2	27	546.6	5,866.6	27	554.1	5,951.8	27
Israel	19.2	-1,331.0	24	661.1	5,994.9	23	641.9	7,326.0	22	656.7	7,459.3	25
Italy	-955.2	-10,412.8	7	799.6	8,994.7	17	1,754.8	19,407.5	11	1,826.8	20,229.1	11
Ivory Coast	-38.3	-138.1	49	17.0	150.9	98	55.3	289.0	75	59.0	313.6	75
Jamaica	46.8	678.4	212	108.6	1,416.5	49	61.9	738.0	60	65.4	779.5	60
Japan	-5,215.9	-56,114.8	1	5,215.7	65,548.5	3	10,431.6	121,663.2	2	10,711.3	124,577.3	2
Jordan	37.7	377.1	202	38.7	402.5	72	1.0	25.3	138	1.0	26.0	138
Kazakhstan	-8.2	217.4	193	7.9	346.3	74	16.2	128.9	94	16.3	131.9	94
Kenya	-2.6	111.4	182	9.2	225.3	90	11.8	114.0	99	12.3	119.9	101
Kiribati	0.2	1.0	110	0.3	2.7	197	0.1	1.7	191	0.1	1.9	191
Korea, South	-385.8	1,873.0	218	1,633.5	25,046.1	5	2,019.3	23,173.1	8	2,075.7	23,812.3	8
Kuwait	-48.5	-426.4	32	88.5	1,390.0	51	137.0	1,816.4	48	151.4	2,000.5	48
Kyrgyzstan	1.4	25.9	150	1.4	28.4	154	0.0	2.4	185	0.0	2.5	185
Laos	-1.1	-11.6	81	0.1	2.7	196	1.2	14.3	147	1.2	15.1	146
Latvia	22.8	72.7	177	24.5	217.8	91	1.8	145.1	92	1.9	158.4	91
Lebanon	40.2	474.2	206	44.9	551.9	63	4.8	77.8	109	4.9	80.2	111
Lesotho	-9.4	-84.2	59	0.1	2.4	201	9.5	86.5	104	9.8	89.7	106
Liberia	2.3	38.1	158	2.4	42.9	136	0.1	4.8	172	0.1	5.2	170
Libya	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Liechtenstein	-14.2	-104.0	52	0.6	12.5	175	14.7	116.5	96	15.8	121.2	100
Lithuania	8.0	7.6	129	12.2	87.4	113	4.3	79.8	108	4.8	89.8	105
Luxembourg	183.2	473.2	205	206.0	712.1	60	22.8	238.8	79	24.1	255.6	79
Macao	-84.8	-956.0	26	4.2	65.0	121	89.0	1,021.0	58	92.6	1,063.9	58
Macedonia (Skopje)	-12.1	-113.3	50	1.5	33.8	149	13.6	147.1	91	13.9	154.7	92
Madagascar	-8.4	-51.0	66	0.3	11.5	176	8.7	62.6	117	9.2	66.2	117
Malawi	-6.2	-65.3	61	0.7	17.6	169	7.0	82.8	106	7.4	88.0	107
Malaysia	-706.3	-7,246.7	8	837.1	10,780.0	16	1,543.4	18,026.7	12	1,584.9	18,533.5	12
Maldives	-1.1	-13.9	77	2.2	5.5	188	3.3	19.4	142	3.7	21.2	140
Mali	2.0	22.3	148	2.4	26.2	156	0.4	3.8	175	0.4	4.1	174

Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1997

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank
Malta	-0.2	-102.7	53	20.6	120.9	104	20.8	223.6	83	21.1	226.6	84
Marshall Islands	1.6	16.3	140	1.7	23.6	180	0.1	7.3	163	0.1	8.0	163
Martinique	1.7	31.4	154	1.7	33.9	148	0.0	2.4	184	0.0	2.8	182
Mauritania	1.1	20.6	146	1.1	20.9	162	(-)	0.2	208	(-)	0.3	208
Mauritius	-18.3	-207.0	43	1.8	31.4	151	20.1	238.4	80	21.4	254.0	80
Mexico	-657.8	-14,549.1	5	6,298.7	71,388.4	2	6,956.5	85,937.5	3	7,072.5	87,233.1	3
Moldova	-3.9	-34.0	70	3.3	19.7	164	7.2	53.7	121	7.9	57.8	121
Monaco	0.7	-12.7	80	2.3	6.9	186	1.6	19.6	140	1.7	20.4	141
Mongolia	-2.9	-8.1	84	1.3	34.3	147	4.2	42.4	124	4.4	45.3	124
Montserrat	0.4	12.1	135	0.4	17.1	170	0.0	5.0	170	0.0	5.1	171
Morocco	8.7	138.9	187	35.8	434.7	69	27.0	295.9	74	28.8	316.5	74
Mozambique	4.0	15.1	138	5.5	45.6	134	1.5	30.5	131	1.5	32.4	132
Namibia	-5.0	-38.1	69	3.3	25.0	158	8.4	63.0	116	8.6	65.4	118
Nauru	(-)	0.9	108	(-)	1.0	209	(-)	0.1	211	(-)	0.1	212
Nepal	-3.8	-86.7	57	6.4	26.7	155	10.3	113.5	100	11.4	126.3	97
Netherlands	1,079.3	12,533.8	227	1,764.0	19,826.7	8	684.7	7,292.8	25	715.7	7,697.4	23
Netherlands Antilles	16.0	-104.6	51	43.2	475.2	68	27.2	579.8	65	28.4	609.0	65
New Caledonia	1.0	-17.5	76	2.4	34.4	146	1.4	51.9	122	1.9	67.1	116
New Zealand	26.7	382.9	203	138.5	1,962.1	41	111.7	1,579.2	52	122.3	1,734.9	51
Nicaragua	-14.5	-149.5	47	21.3	289.8	79	35.8	439.3	68	37.2	459.5	69
Niger	1.5	-5.0	86	1.7	24.8	159	0.1	29.8	135	0.1	29.9	136
Nigeria	-303.4	-5,536.4	10	77.6	813.1	58	381.0	6,349.4	26	406.3	6,718.4	26
Niue	4.8	36.9	156	4.8	37.0	142	(-)	0.1	212	(-)	0.1	213
Norfolk Island	0.5	3.6	122	0.6	3.7	191	0.0	0.1	215	0.0	0.1	215
North Korea	(-)	2.4	119	(-)	2.4	200	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Norway	-184.7	-2,030.7	20	149.4	1,721.3	46	334.0	3,752.0	33	355.9	3,942.3	33
Oman	31.2	98.4	181	54.2	340.8	75	23.0	242.4	78	24.8	260.9	78
Pakistan	-24.6	-202.2	44	108.9	1,240.1	52	133.5	1,442.2	53	141.1	1,525.4	53
Palau	-0.4	2.2	117	0.9	15.2	173	1.3	13.0	150	1.4	13.8	149
Panama	102.9	1,168.9	215	127.8	1,536.1	47	24.9	367.2	72	27.5	405.4	72
Papua New Guinea	-0.7	52.1	166	6.5	116.6	106	7.2	64.5	114	7.3	69.5	114
Paraguay	51.8	872.8	213	56.7	913.4	57	4.8	40.7	126	5.2	44.6	125
Peru	27.6	181.0	190	183.7	1,953.3	42	156.2	1,772.3	49	167.4	1,862.9	49
Philippines	-331.5	-3,027.6	16	593.1	7,417.3	20	924.5	10,445.0	15	956.6	10,807.4	15
Pitcairn Island	(-)	-0.0	97	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.0	216	(-)	0.0	216
Poland	11.0	474.4	207	77.0	1,169.9	53	66.0	695.6	61	71.2	742.7	61
Portugal	-19.6	-183.8	45	75.0	954.2	55	94.6	1,138.0	55	99.6	1,194.3	56
Qatar	6.6	221.7	194	29.4	379.0	73	22.8	157.4	88	25.2	167.9	88
Republic of Yemen	3.1	137.4	186	3.5	153.4	97	0.4	16.0	145	0.4	18.2	144
Reunion	0.1	1.7	116	0.1	2.3	203	(-)	0.6	202	(-)	0.6	203
Romania	-9.5	-141.8	48	18.6	258.0	85	28.1	399.8	70	30.2	428.6	70
Russia	-259.4	-954.0	27	250.5	3,364.9	34	510.0	4,319.0	32	528.0	4,551.7	31
Rwanda	0.5	31.1	153	1.0	35.0	145	0.5	3.9	174	0.5	4.0	175
San Marino	0.3	7.1	127	0.4	7.6	183	0.1	0.5	205	0.1	0.5	204
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	12.8	136	0.0	13.0	174	(-)	0.2	209	(-)	0.2	209
Saudi Arabia	1,234.9	-927.0	28	2,002.9	8,437.8	18	768.0	9,364.8	18	840.7	10,142.6	18
Senegal	2.8	44.9	162	3.3	51.8	129	0.5	6.8	165	0.5	7.3	165
Seychelles	0.1	3.8	123	0.3	6.1	187	0.2	2.4	187	0.2	2.5	186
Sierra Leone	-1.5	-2.7	88	0.0	15.7	172	1.6	18.4	143	1.6	18.5	143
Singapore	-262.8	-2,378.4	18	1,416.1	17,696.2	9	1,678.9	20,074.6	10	1,704.0	20,375.6	10
Slovakia	-6.3	-83.6	60	6.0	82.0	118	12.3	165.6	87	13.0	175.6	87
Slovenia	-13.3	-163.6	46	11.3	113.1	108	24.6	276.7	77	25.7	288.9	77
Solomon Islands	0.2	1.6	114	0.2	2.3	202	0.0	0.6	201	0.1	1.2	194
Somalia	0.6	2.4	121	0.7	2.8	195	0.0	0.3	206	0.0	0.3	206
South Africa	27.1	487.2	208	258.0	2,997.2	36	230.9	2,510.1	35	238.8	2,625.5	36
Spain	86.9	933.3	214	500.5	5,538.7	25	413.7	4,605.5	29	440.5	4,909.3	30
Sri Lanka	-120.5	-1,465.3	22	17.0	154.7	96	137.5	1,620.0	51	144.0	1,711.4	52
St Helena	0.2	1.7	115	0.2	2.7	198	(-)	1.0	196	(-)	1.0	198
St Kitts and Nevis	1.0	7.7	130	3.3	37.6	140	2.3	29.9	133	2.4	31.1	133
St Lucia	6.6	55.1	170	8.7	89.3	112	2.1	34.2	130	2.2	35.2	130
St Pierre and Miquelon	-0.4	-0.2	96	0.1	1.8	204	0.5	2.1	190	0.5	2.1	190
St Vincent and the Grenadines	4.9	50.0	163	5.1	54.4	128	0.2	4.3	173	0.2	4.5	173
Sudan	-0.1	24.3	149	0.0	36.4	143	0.1	12.1	151	0.1	12.9	152

Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1997

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank
Suriname	3.9	91.5	179	14.4	183.0	92	10.5	91.5	103	11.0	96.7	103
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.0	1.4	112	0.0	1.4	205	(-)	0.0	220	(-)	0.0	220
Swaziland	-9.5	-38.9	68	0.2	5.2	189	9.7	44.1	123	10.3	47.6	123
Sweden	-371.8	-3,984.8	14	309.1	3,314.1	35	680.8	7,298.9	24	700.5	7,529.8	24
Switzerland	-251.2	-98.2	55	547.6	8,306.9	19	798.8	8,405.1	20	812.5	8,549.9	20
Syria	16.1	152.6	188	18.9	180.4	93	2.8	27.9	136	2.9	30.0	135
Taiwan	-764.4	-12,262.8	6	2,193.4	20,365.7	7	2,957.7	32,628.5	7	3,055.4	33,723.2	6
Tajikistan	3.0	10.0	134	3.1	18.6	166	0.1	8.5	159	0.1	8.8	161
Tanzania	2.9	38.3	159	5.2	64.9	122	2.3	26.6	137	2.5	28.2	137
Thailand	-627.0	-5,252.1	11	522.7	7,349.4	21	1,149.7	12,601.5	14	1,188.9	13,082.4	14
Togo	1.0	16.2	139	1.1	25.6	157	0.1	9.4	157	0.1	10.6	157
Tokelau	-0.1	-2.2	91	0.0	0.3	220	0.1	2.5	182	0.1	2.7	183
Tonga	0.9	4.5	124	1.1	7.4	184	0.2	2.9	177	0.2	3.5	178
Trinidad and Tobago	-3.3	-28.3	72	87.1	1,105.9	54	90.5	1,134.3	56	97.1	1,228.4	55
Tunisia	13.9	189.2	191	19.8	252.3	86	5.8	63.1	115	6.1	67.2	115
Turkey	120.5	1,418.5	216	283.6	3,539.5	33	163.1	2,121.1	45	172.6	2,247.4	45
Turkmenistan	17.9	115.6	183	17.9	117.7	105	0.0	2.1	188	0.0	2.3	189
Turks and Caicos Islands	3.8	53.3	167	4.4	58.6	126	0.6	5.3	169	0.6	5.6	169
Tuvalu	(-)	0.1	100	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Uganda	0.0	-2.5	89	2.1	35.2	144	2.1	37.8	128	2.2	39.4	128
Ukraine	-9.9	-7.1	85	25.0	402.9	71	34.9	410.0	69	38.6	465.5	68
United Arab Emirates	116.5	1,687.0	217	163.8	2,607.1	37	47.2	920.1	59	50.5	965.4	59
United Kingdom	246.8	3,766.0	222	3,319.9	36,425.3	4	3,073.1	32,659.3	6	3,148.2	33,524.7	7
Uruguay	36.8	318.7	201	53.4	547.6	64	16.6	228.9	82	17.6	240.6	82
Uzbekistan	12.1	195.1	192	13.1	234.1	89	0.9	39.1	127	1.0	40.3	127
Vanuatu	0.0	-1.5	92	0.0	0.6	212	0.0	2.1	189	0.0	2.3	188
Vatican City	-0.1	0.6	107	0.0	1.4	206	0.1	0.8	198	0.1	0.8	199
Venezuela	-625.1	-6,875.6	9	500.0	6,601.6	22	1,125.1	13,477.2	13	1,203.8	14,420.0	13
Vietnam	-19.9	-101.9	54	25.9	286.6	80	45.8	388.5	71	48.6	413.3	71
Wallis and Futuna	0.0	0.0	98	0.0	0.0	226	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
West Bank Administered by Isr	(-)	0.9	109	(-)	0.9	210	(-)	0.0	217	(-)	0.0	218
Western Sahara	(-)	0.1	101	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.0	219	(-)	0.0	219
Western Samoa	0.7	8.6	131	0.9	11.1	178	0.2	2.5	183	0.3	3.5	177
Yugoslavia	9.7	38.7	160	10.7	49.1	131	1.1	10.4	155	1.1	11.2	155
Zambia	-1.3	-26.6	73	1.4	29.3	152	2.7	55.9	119	2.8	56.8	122
Zimbabwe	-5.3	-57.5	63	5.5	81.9	119	10.7	139.5	93	11.4	148.1	93
Unidentified	42.4	340.9	(X)	42.4	340.9	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1997

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							December	Cumulative to date	rank	December	Cumulative to date	rank
North America	-2,471.1	-30,983.2	(X)	18,721.1	223,155.2	(X)	21,192.2	254,138.4	(X)	21,574.9	258,821.6	(X)
Western Europe	-2,324.6	-17,572.9	(X)	13,634.0	155,383.9	(X)	15,958.5	172,956.8	(X)	16,441.5	178,525.5	(X)
European Union (EU)	-1,990.2	-16,754.5	(X)	12,562.9	140,773.4	(X)	14,553.1	157,527.8	(X)	14,986.0	162,584.2	(X)
European Free Trade Association	-458.3	-2,284.6	(X)	710.1	10,219.9	(X)	1,168.4	12,504.4	(X)	1,206.2	12,859.0	(X)
Eastern Europe	-292.6	-594.3	(X)	583.6	7,888.6	(X)	876.3	8,482.9	(X)	915.2	8,976.8	(X)
Former Soviet Republics	-198.8	-159.4	(X)	388.0	5,190.8	(X)	586.8	5,350.1	(X)	610.8	5,684.8	(X)
Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD) in Europe	-2,327.0	-17,624.7	(X)	13,559.4	154,548.7	(X)	15,886.4	172,173.4	(X)	16,366.6	177,711.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-10,826.2	-121,627.4	(X)	16,028.1	193,740.4	(X)	26,854.3	315,367.7	(X)	27,769.1	325,921.9	(X)
Asia-Near East	1,452.1	524.6	(X)	3,162.3	20,927.1	(X)	1,710.2	20,402.5	(X)	1,826.0	21,621.9	(X)
Asia-(NICS)	-951.6	-7,938.9	(X)	6,552.7	78,225.1	(X)	7,504.3	86,164.0	(X)	7,714.7	88,577.6	(X)
Asia-South	-541.3	-6,888.0	(X)	420.7	5,299.6	(X)	962.0	12,187.5	(X)	1,013.5	12,868.1	(X)
Assn of South East Asia Nations (ASEAN)	-2,186.7	-22,448.7	(X)	3,848.2	47,943.2	(X)	6,034.9	70,391.9	(X)	6,218.0	72,589.1	(X)
South/Central America	977.8	9,324.2	(X)	5,539.6	63,021.1	(X)	4,561.8	53,696.9	(X)	4,860.2	57,177.6	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	45.9	-7,975.1	(X)	11,267.2	127,947.1	(X)	11,221.3	135,922.2	(X)	11,617.2	140,447.8	(X)
Central American Common Market	-168.3	-958.4	(X)	621.1	7,462.7	(X)	789.3	8,421.2	(X)	830.2	8,877.2	(X)
Latin American Free Trade Association	168.2	-8,103.2	(X)	10,161.2	114,515.7	(X)	9,993.1	122,618.9	(X)	10,335.5	126,525.7	(X)
N Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Allies	-3,397.5	-27,697.8	(X)	24,310.3	286,209.4	(X)	27,707.9	313,907.2	(X)	28,396.0	322,148.4	(X)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	23.0	-18,499.8	(X)	3,424.8	25,525.6	(X)	3,401.9	44,025.3	(X)	3,661.8	47,159.3	(X)
Unidentified (2)	42.4	340.9	(X)	42.4	340.9	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

North America - Canada, Mexico

Western Europe - Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta and Gozo, Macedonia, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Vatican City, Yugoslavia.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland.

Eastern Europe - Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Former Soviet Republics - Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

OECD - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

Asia - NICS - Hong Kong, Korea, Singapore, Taiwan.

Asia - SOUTH - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

ASEAN - Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

LAFTA - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO Allies - Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC - Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.